John Young

P Wigfall, W S Oldham. nter, W Ballard Preston.

omas J Foster, Wm R L M Curry, Francis 8.

dix J Balson, Grandison Garland, The B Hanly. B Dawkins, R B Hilton. An Hartridge, C J Mun-Kenan, David W Lewis, Trippe, Lucius J Garla R Wright. Lucius J Dupre, kins, Jun'r. Lucien J Dupre, kins, Jun'r. Lucien J Dupre, kins, J McRae, J W Claphelsf. H C Chambers, O. L. Lucius R C Chambers, D McRae, T D McDowell, and H C Chambers, J D R S Gaither, A T Dasers W W Boyce, W Porn, John McQueen, Jas Heiskell, W G Swann, shire, H S Foote, M P, Thomas Menees, J D David M Currin. Wilcox, Peter W Gray, B Wright, Malcom P Coe R H Garnett, John Reger A Pryor, Thos R, James P Holcombe, Smith, A R, Boteler, saples, Walter Preston, Inson, Chas W Russell

Sooks.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

les of Personal ed, 2d Edition, Enlarge

tes' on bills, Notes I

Wilmington, April 2, 1861.

PAYEMEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

VOL. XII.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., APRIL 23, 1863.

[NO. 1222.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS. EDWARD J. HALE & SONS. ELITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

of to state the number of insertions desired, or will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

SPECIAL NOTICE.

ter this date, no name of a new subscriber be entered without payment in advance, nor will

his system will please notify us when making Jan's 1, 1858.

W. W. McL. McH.AY. Attorney at Law, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

attend the County and Superior Courts of mberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun Prompt attention given to the collection of all

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO., Tholesale Dealers in Groceries, AND IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN ardware and Cutlery, Swedes Iron, &c.,

COX. W. P. KENDALL, J. S. KENDALL COX, KENDALL & CO.,

BAY STREET, FAVETTEVILLE, N. C.

WHOLESALE GROCERS, No. 11 & 12 North Water St., Wilmington, A. C.

iders from the Country promptly executed.

JOS. UTLEY, Gracir and Commission Merchant, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

T. C. & B. G. WORTH, Commission and Forwarding Merchanis,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

CARD!

JOHNSON, WILLIAMS & CO., SALT MAKERS.

mager at the works, or to ... M. WILLIAMS.

General Supermiendent Exemeville, Nov. 20, 1862

Rice and Tobacco on Consignment. 10 CASKS of fresh best Roce and 100 B xes Manu-factured Tobacco, various qualities. For sale by GEO W. WILLIAMS & CO. Fayetteville, Bept. 24 1862. 63:f

After this date I will

pay 8 Cents per pound for rags de-livered in Fayetteville, or at my mills

SALT.

GOUND Balt for sale on o-n-ignment by G. W. WILLIAMS & CO.

2,500 BUSHELS WHEAT, CORN.

sous asving the above articles to sell will receive

Fig. 51 514 old stand on Market Square. ALEX. JOHNSON, Jr. Nov. 5, 1862. 75tf Twenty-fi e Doliars Reward. My Post office is Penn's Store, Patrick county Va.

was in Favetieville about three weeks ago. The his confidences in any jail so that i get him. W. D. JOHNSON. Beunettsville, S. C., Aug. 14, 1862.

ARMY HARNESS. AM prepared to manufacture all kinds of Wagon whose for Army use. I tan my leather and can things at this office. foot bargains Agents will do well to send their off in purch disputes. JOHN CARTER. obseros P. O., Charleson Co. N. C., 341f

200 lbs. Gum Arabic for sale by J. R. LEE

Groceries! Groceries!! LARGE and well selected Stock of FAMILY

Bacon-Sides, Mess Pork, Mullets, Macker Nos. I and 2, Molasses, Sugars of al grades, Tobacco, Cigars,

settles usually kept to a Wholesale Gro

COY, KENDALL & CO.

LOOK AT THIS! THE FAVETTEVILLE HOTEL, Semi-Weekly Observer \$4 00 if paid in Fronting 300 feet and in the business

portion of the Town, contains more spacious and well ventilated Rooms than any

Motel in the State, and my Patrons say my Condiments are very good

T. WADDILL, Proprietor.

WESTERN HAIL ROAD. TE frams of this Road touve Fayereville daily, (Sun tays excepted) at 8 o'dock, A. M., and re-ning leave Melvor's at Lackage, P. M. Freight Train MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY

By order of the President.

JNO. W. ROSE, Treas'r and Act'g Trans, Ag't.

Notice to Shippers. N consequence of the high price of every thing used by this Company, the Directors have advanced the stes of freight generally about one bundred per cent.

Rates will be furnished as soon as printed. Treas'r and Transportation Ag't W. R. R. Co.



From and after this date the Steamer A. P. HURT will leave at 8 o'diock, A. M., on Monday date the Steamer A. P. HURT will leave at S o'clock, A. M., on Woodsy Ag't C. F. Steam Boat Co.

To Cotton Planters. HAVE been appointed by the Secretary of the Treasury, Chief Agent for the purchase of Cotton for the Confederate Government within the State of North Card lina, and will pay for the same in 7 per cent. Bonds or

purchased by myself or my agents, on and after the 18th day of March 1863, will be paid for in a per cent Bonds or Cash, and not 8 per cent. Bonds as stated in a former advertisement. Up to that time, however, the 8 per cent, bonds will be furnished as stated.

aid the Gavernment by selling to it their Cotton rather than to private capitalists.

LEWIS S. WILLIAMS. Commission Merchants Observate, March 24, 1868. [c. D] 14ff

Egypt Coal Mine.

THE undersigned were, at the November Term of the Confederate Court, District of North Carolina, appointed Managers of the Egypt Cost Mine property. and have entered into coparturiship for the purpose of mining and selling Coal, and solicit orders for the same in any desired quantity. Orders for any amount can be supplied on short notice. The Coal from this properiy is un loubtedly the best in the Confederate S aics. Applications may be made to Chas B Mallett, Payette ville, N. C., or James Browne, Charleston, S. CHARLES B MALLETT.

JAMES BROWNE Favetteville, Jan'v 20 1863.

FOR SALE. "MOUNTAIN HOTEL" MORGANTON, N. C. Will's large establishment, situate in the town of Mon I ganton N. C., is now offered for sale. Terms made known on application to J. M. HAPPOLDE, Morganton, N. C.

\$100 REWARD.

RUNAWAY FROM THE SUBSCRIBER ON SUNDAY the 26th of January last, not negro boy named AN THONY. He is of a watrish yellow complexion, about 5 fee: 6 or 7 inches high 18 or 20 years old, and sup head of hair, and talks short when questioned, and has I will give the shove reward for him de ivered to me a Johnson, Jr., Azent at Fayetteville, to E Page, Prosp of Hall Caswell County, or confined in any ja: So I get bun. F. L. WARKEN Caswell Co., March 25, 1863. 15 3mpd

> \$210 REWARD. THIRTY DOLLARS Reward will be paid for the apprehension and delivery at the Camp of Instruction. Raleigh, N. C., of each of the to lowing named Deserters from my Contrary, C. 34 N. C. Rogi: W. J. Edge, John H. Pridgeon, A. W. Brown, Peter

J. Carroll, and James C. Carler; and SIVIV DOLLARS for David Powell.

I have reason to betteve that P-weil is lurking in the woods near Fayetteville, and has been for the past ser Slaxpect to be absent from nome a few months in a tree West. Archibaid McLean is my authorized on or eight months. He has not been in the Winder Hospital since July 12th, 1862 when he was discharged and ordered to report to his Company.
H. W. HORNE,

Capt. Com'dg Co C, 3d N. C. Reg't. Near Port Royal, March 13, 1863. 14 6w

Ninety Dollars Reward. THIRTY D LEARS reward with he said for the ap-prenension and delivery at the Camp of Instruction at Raleigh, or to this Rogiment, of each of the following named "deserters" from company E Sch Reg 'N C T: JAWES J CAMERON, Gum Swamp, H rasit county. THOWAS HANALL, near Johnsonville.
WILLIAM J. SANDY, Rockfi-h, Cumberland Co.

J. R. MURCHISON.
Capt. Co. E. Sh. N. C. Troops
Camp on J. mes' Island, S. C. March 21. 17 12:pd

850 REWARD.

ersons kaving the above articles to sell will receive RAMAY from the subscriber in Patrick County. Natural Va., on the night of the 29th of this month, my boy Ji d Said boy is about 20 years old, about five feet 8 Fayetteville, N. C., and will probably attempt to look

lett a brown frock cost, and black cap. I purchased him in Richmond a shor; time ago. He was raised in ANAWAY from the subscriber, his negro boy MO- his way back there. I will pay the above reward to He is 21 years of age, about 5 feet 10 inches his apprehension and delivery, or confinement where I March 30, 1862

LOST,

SMALL buckskin parse, between Liberty Point and A SMALL backskin purse, between Liberty I and seek the helf way bridge, containing I gold watch key, with a likeness in it. I gold sleave button, some receipts, and ten or twelve dollars in cash. The finder way have the purse and the money if they will leave the other

Administration Notice.

THE subscriber having qualified as Administratrix of to all persons having claims against said Estate to pre-sent them to Wm. McL. McKay within the time pre-scribed by law, or this natice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

Aug. 4. 1862.

CATHARINE SUNDY, Adm'x.

Administrator's Notice.

THE subscriber having at December Term, 1865, of] notifies all persons having claims agrinst the Escate to present them within the time limited by law, otherwise this notice will be pleaded in har of recovery. Debure1 are requested to make prompt premont,

TAO. 10, 1862. HECTOS McNEILL, Admir.

Florence and Fayetteville Rail Road. UNDER the provisions of an Ordinance of the Convention of North Carolina, Books will be opened on

the 16th June at the following places and under the direction of the following persons, to receive subscrip-tions to the Capital Stock of the "Florence & Fayetteville Rail Road Co." Shares One Hundred Dollars each. At the Rail Road Office in Fryetteville - Under the ii. rection of the General Comm assumers, A. A. McKethan, D. A. Ray, A. W. Steel, Wm. McL. McKay and Juo.

At the Red Springs -Under the direction of Hector McNeill, War J. Stewart, Jus. A. Smith, Dan'l C. Mc-Neill and Col. Alex. McMillan, or any one of them. At Floral College - Under the direction of Dr. Neill McNuir, Dr. A. D. McLeun, Archibald Smith, Edmund Litty and Col. Alexanier Watson, or any one of them At Queensdale -- Under the direction of Murdock Mo-

D McLeod, D McCallum, Jas McRae, Jr., and J. McQueen, or sine one of them
At Afordsville, -Un ter the direction of John Purgell, McNair, Sion Afford. Dug ild McCallum and Jue. The Sub-cription Books will remain open for the

the Company will be organized for the purpose of build-A. A. McKETHAN, D. A. RAY. A. W. STEEL, WM. McL. McKAY,

space of 60 days. When a sufficient sum is subscribe is

JNO. M. ROSE, General Commissioners. Payetteville, June 7, 1892

A GENT The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS,

ART.

Vanorsdell's Gallery.

Woodward's Solar Camera. Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Pay-.: plate, resouched, colored, in water oil and pastile; from small to life size. Ambro-Melancotypes, and all other styles of Pictures ng. O' de for very large pictures-as large as 26 by 56 Patriotic cuiteers are now offered an opportunity to size colored Photography and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colore! Photographs made from small piotures.

flaving permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincore thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by the good people of Fagetteville and vicinity.
C. M. VANORSDELL, Photographist and Proprietor



BY GRADER STIPLES. TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE

Favetteville, N. C. FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital in Premium Notes amounts to \$267.688 25 The Company have paid all losses promptly, and have never made an assessment on their premium notes. Total losses paid.

OFFICERS: GEO. McNEILL, President. D. A. RAY, Vice President. C. A. McMILLAN, Sec'y. W. N. Tillinghast,

Henry Lilly, H. L. Myrover, S. T. Hawley, Nathan A. Stedman, T. S. Lutterlob, C. B. Mallett, A. W. Steel, J. G. Cook. A. A. McKethan. R. F. Brown, Wilm'gton. 8. W. Tillinghast. hn Collins and C. C. McCrummen. Traveling Agents The Company invite applications.

THE NORTH CAROLINA

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, ATOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with filence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy persons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for seven years, and for life-aillife members sharing in the profits.

All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for one year or for five years for two thirds their value. All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

For further information the public is referred to

agents of the Company in all parts c the State, and to B. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Ruleigh. E. J. HALE, Agent at Fagetteville, N. C.

CAPT. WILKES'S REPORT ON THE DEEP RIVER MINERAL RECION. THE undersigned have caused to be published from the Congressional plates, an edition of the Report f Capt, Wilkes, E. S. Navy, and his Associates on the Board appointed by the Secretary of the Navy to ex-

is the most important and scientific statement of the great wealth of that section of the State, and the Maps the most perfect and valuable, of any yet published. The Maps are worth the price of the work, which is 50 cents, neatly bound in cloth. Copies sent by mail, free of postage, on the receipt of 50 cents. A liberal dis-Jan'y 26. E. J. HALE & SONS. NOTICE.

THIE UNDERSIGNED, but a having entered the military service of the Confederate States of America. ereby give notice to their old customers and friends, that they have appointed John D. Starr and John D. Williams, of this place, their attorneys to collect either the Estate of Jas Sandy, dec'd hereby gives notice separately or conjointly all moneys due them either by all persons having claims against said Estate to presitess generally during their absence. They respect fully ask all persons indebted to them to call as prompt ly as possible on their agents and make payment Sept. 19, 1861.

> 10.000 GOOD JENIPER SHINGLES, for which - N.SO -A yoke of large, well broke OXEV toply to D ANDER-OV & CO Engle Foundry, Fayouveride N C.

Wanted smmediately,

BY THE GOVERNOR OF NORTH CAROLINA. A PROCLAMATION.

who are interested in the welfare of the State, and who have any feelings of humanity for suffering among unless the crime of speculating in the necessaries of life can be accested; and whereas, it is my bounden duty to protect the citizens of the State, of which I have tile honor to be the Chief Magistrate, against the evils can New, therefore, I. ZEBULON B VANCE, Governor I North Carolina do, by and with the advice and consent of the Council of State, issue this Proclamation, the date hereof, from exporting any of the following articles beyond the limits of the State, to wit, any Sale, Bacon, Pork. Beef, Corn, Meal. Flour, Wheat. Potatoes,

exempted: All Quartermasters and Commissary Agents of the Confederace Government, and of any State of the Confederacy, exhibiting proper evidence of their official character. Also, all Agents of any County, District, Town or Corporation, of other States, who shall exhibit such articles for such county. District, Town or Corporation, for public uses, or for distribution at cost and transportation, and not for resale or profit. Also, all persons whether residents or non residents of the State use, of which, before the articles are removed, their evidence. The exception is to extend to Salt made b and to cargoes entering a port of this State from abroad.

Any of said strices that may be stopped in transitue charges.

Any of said strices that may be stopped in transitue charges.

Star Foundry, April 20, 1868 from our borders are to be confiscated to the use of the State. The Coincels of Militia throughout the State are enjoined to see that this Proclemation is enforced I earnesdy appeal to all good citizens to sustain and wid me in carrying out the object this Proclamation is Divident No. 107. designed, as far as possible, to effect.

designed, as far as possible, to effect.

10 withers whereof, Zebelon B. Vance.

(SEAL) Governor, Captain General and Commanderin-chief, hith signed these presents and cause
ed the Great Seal of the State to be affixed.

Dine at our City of Ruleigh, this 13 n day of April, A. D. 1863, and in the year of our Independence the 87th By the Governor: Z. B. VANCE. R. S BATTLE JR , Privata Sec'y.

EPISCOPAL CONVENTION.

To the Clergy and Laity of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of North Carolina: THE Convention in this Diocese having appointed its next Annual Meeting to take place, on the second Wednesday in May, in St. Join's Church, in the town of Wilmington, and the absence of a greater part of mexpedient for the Council to hold its session there. I have, by virtue of the authority committed to me by Canon 1, of this diocesa, changed the place and time of meeting, and do hereby appoint that the next Diocesan Council be held on Thursday, the fourteenth day of May, in St. John's Church, in the Town of Fiverteville. THOMAS ATKINSON,

> Bishop of North Carolina. Run the Blockade! W. MACINTYRE

Received and offers for sale 2017 yards printed Muslin de Lain; 1782 yards white and black Prints; 1584 cards English Long Cloth; 850 the black Flox Thread, Nos 30, 35, 40, 50, 60; 102 lbe white brown Thread, Nes 30, 40, 50;

400 dezen white Spool Cotton; 100 doz-n Lines Cambric Handkerchiefs: 4 M Needles, Nos 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; 80 M Needles, assorted, from 5 to 10; 12 noxes black Pins;

168 gross metal Pant Buttons; 3 doz n French Touth Brushes; 6 dozen drab Nutria Hats; 100 pairs Brogan Shoes;

20 hoxes Extract of Logwood. RUN THE BLOCKADE.

60 PIE ES Black and Watte CALIDO: 100 prs Men's Eng. sewed BROGANS: For sale by W. McIN

25 SACKS for sale by ROBERT MITCHELL.

NOTICE.

IN consequence of a necessary stoppage of the Rock-fish Factory for several weeks to come, for the pur-pose of repairs, the company will have no Sheetings for wale till further notice. C. T. HAIGH, Pres't. ALL persons having claims against the late Hector McMillian, will present them to the subscriber in due time or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. Persons indebted to the said H MaMillan

are requested to make immediate payment Palma Christi Beans. THE subscriber will pay the highest cash prices for

any quantity of Palma Christi Beans. WANTED,

BANK NOTES of North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia and Georgia.

Also, North Carolina six per cent. Fundable Notes. Also, North Carolina six per cent. Bunds, new issue W. R. RICHARDSON & CO., Brokers, Raleigh, N. C.

OIL AND LAMP BLACK. PANNERS' and LUBRICATING OIL. LAMP BLACK in barrels. For sale by

Wilmington, N. C

Western Railroad Office. Fayerteville, N. C., Sept. 27, 1802.

POR the purpose of increasing the capital stock of this Company, to enable it to extend the Road from the Coal Fields to the North Carolina Road, the following gentlemen have been appointed Commissioners to receive subscrib rs in their several neighborhoods, viz: Ai Gulf-L. J. Haughton, Brooks Harris, Dr George

Newby and G Washington
Above the Guif-Jac-J Goldston, James F Rives and At Ore Hill-O W Goldston, Dr L W Gorrell and N Above Ore Hill-Dan'l Hackney, A B Marsh and Jas

At Fourt's Mills—Dr H M Fourt and Dr J D Graves.
At Franklinsviile and vicinity—Isaac li Eaust and A Horney.
At Asheboro'-Jonathan Worth and B F Hower.
At Asheboro'-Jonathan Worth and B F Hower.
At Asheboro'-Jonathan Worth and B F Hower.
At May Market—Jesse Walker and Joseph Newlin. 8 Horney.
At Asheboro' -- Jonsthan Worth and B F Hoover. At New Market - Jessa Walker and Joseph Newlin.

At Phome ville - A G Foster and Joseph Newlin.

JOHN H. COOK, Auctioneer.

AT AUCTION. ON Saturday next the 25th inst., we shall sell the VALUABLE LOT, on the corner of Hay street and Exchange Square, - the sits of the Planter's Hotel On industry neglected for the cultivation of the cotthis lot is an excellent Cellar, well desired, and all the ton field, but everything was permitted to go to capacious Stables with ample accommodations for 60 Borses, and Large Carriage House and a Dwelling House for the Ostler, will be sold at same time. We will take pleasure in showing the property at any me prior to the sale. STEDMAN & HORNE.

NEGRO WOHAN AND CHIED

21 - 2t

V SATURDAY next the 25th inst . I shall sell a O Auction, one Negro Woman 22 years of age and onlid 2 years old, an excellent field hand, strictly houest.

Superb Horse at Auction. V Saturday the 25th inst., I shall sell at Auction, a splendid BAY ROAN STALLION, well built, 154 satisfactory proof of their Agency for the purchase of hands high, of Medly and Sir Archy Stock. Adian JOHN R. COOK, Auct'r.

> Star Foundry. DLOUGHS and Plough Points and Heels of all num-bers can be had at M. A. Baker's Store in Fayette-ville, opposite the old Wagon Yard. Castings of supe-rier quality. Call and see for yourselves. - Castings of

all kinds made at the shortest notice and for reasonable M. A. BAKER. BANK CAPE FEAR,

WILMINGTON, April 15, 1863.

ture of soap should keep pace with that of-potash A SEMI-ANNUAL Dividend of a Brockholders on declared by this Bank, payable a Spockholders on 1st May.

J G BURR, Cashier. SEMI-ANNUAL Dividend of 5 per cent, has been The large amount of animal food consumed by TO CLERKS OF COURTS.

IN Sending us Court Advertisements the clerks will enclose \$5, if the advertise as als are of the usual length. A larger amount if the orders are longer. B. J. HALE & SONS

TO THE PUBLIC. DRAUGHON'S STORS, N. C., April 9, 1802, Messrs, E. J. Hale & Sons, Mr. J. A. Layton of Sampson county volunteered to Lieut Mosely, the Was the waste of hides; we rather think that these are f bebruary, to a Heavy Artillery Company, and was now carefully saved everywhere. Had more care or report to his Company the 15th, but owing to an action of them formerly, the home manufaccident caused by an ex cart wheel he was undoubtedly unable to report at the time fixed. Some person went o the Company and told that Mr. Layton had deserted and was lying out in Black River. I deny the accusation, and will pay fifty dellars to any person that can discouragement, however, has been thrown in the make good proof who scarted this lie SUSAN LATTON.

\$150 REWARD. BROKE Jan'st Carnage on 12th ms. FRANCIS M. In connection with the economizing of timber, the HARTLEY and a negro boy HENRY, the pre-perty of preservation of bark should be strongly enforced old is about 5 feet 6 inches high, has a down look. rule, and tangeries would be multiplied throughback, and said to be from Montgomery county. The said Henry is about 35 years of age, copper color, about 5 feet 8 inches high, and had on a heavy beard; he is well known in the lower part of Moore and the upper | The horns and the hones are too valuable to be

\$50 for the said Hartlet delivered to me or at the Jail and it is high time we should hear-of such I wish all persons to be on the lookout for them, as they are notorious characters.

K. H. WORTHY, Sheriff.

Sapona River Grindstones. FreR an experience of eight months in Grindston

A manufacturing, I am prepared to give satisfaction as to grit, and quick dispatch to all orders, from 12 nches up to six feet in diameter. All orders will be irected to Fayetteville, in care of the Sapona Iron Co. We will give the highest wages to three good Stone utters WM. B. FARRAR & CO.
April 15, 1863. 20 61pd

2000 LBS, of heavy well tanned SOLE LEATHER, suitable for Belting Apply to D. MURPHY. North Carolina Factory Goods Wanted. WANTED to purchase North Carolina FACTORY GOODS, Sheetings, Sairtings, Osnahurgs, Strings, GOODS, Sheetings, Sairtings, Osnaburgs, Stripes, Plaids and Cotton Varus, (for retail trade of Johnston County.) Payment made in notion delivered on the N.C. R. R., it preferred to money Manufacturers who wish to procure cotton would do well to address one at

Sole Leather wanted.

Smithfield, Johnston Co., N. C., W. H., AVERA, Smithfield, N. C., March 4, 1863. N B I have contracted to deliver a lot of Bacon in Fayetteville for Cotton Yarns. Those who wish can get

a lunited supply for 25 per cent, on cost, by delivering Bacon at my store. Iron, Sugar and Tobacco in store for sale for cash or produce. 9*3mpd A LOUNG MAN, PULLY competent, desires a situation as a Clerk. I would be willing to take charge of a good School in

a healthy locality. The best of references given Address ALPHA, Cartbage, N. C.

PANAWAY from the subscriber, on last Saturday night, my negro Man, ARNOLD, aged 20 or 25 rears dark copper color, common size, about 5 feet 7 or 10 inches high, formarly the property of D. L. Per-R C. on 1st January last. I am inclined to think said formerly from Eastern South Chrolina. Said bay worked, or was hired a part of last year, to Arnold & Cooley, Wagesboro', N. C. I will give the above reward for his Runnway, also with said boy, a migra Man. ELUICK, 25 or 83. black and stout built, 180 or 100 pounds

Ad iress. Norwood's, Stanly Co. N. C. Spencer's address, Idesville, Auson, North Carolina ROWLAND HARRIS. about their premises; but on learning that only a cent or half a cent a pound would be paid for

weight, the property of John Spencer, or the wistow

\$50 REWARD. At Fourt's Mile-Dr H M Fourt and Dr J D Graves. [WILL pay the above reward for the apprehension and some freezent in joil of my boy WESLEY; or for

Lessy le, P. hoson county, March 13, 1863 11 *3m At Scheme-Francis Fries and R. L. Patterson.
At G. amptions — I. P. Mas feminal, Peter Adams, Hen
J. C. amptions will be sent to the Company.

Instructions will be sent to the Company.

The Single Copies of the Observer can be produced by non-subscribers, at the Buokston.

T. M. BOSE, Soly W. R. R. Co.

and chose 25 years of age HENRY BULLOCK, Je.

THINGS THAT ARE WASTED. The rule of King Cotton which has prevailed HEREAS, it has become apparent to me and to all VALUABLE HAY STREET LOTS for the last twenty five or thirty years, has been not only despotic out extravagant in the extreme. As Louis XIX said, "I am the State," Cotton said, "I am all." Not only was every other branch of . conditions and wills of excellent stone masoury. The waste which might have been saved. Indeed, the neglect of all industrial enterprises rendered much of this waste unavoidable, materials being allowed to perish because there was no provision for mak-

ing them up into useful forms. The most wholesale waste of which our people have been guity, is that of the timber, which, by thousands of acres every year, has been girdled and suffered to decay on the ground. There has been an excuse for this in the fact that the immease area of fresh land, the cleaning of which was made necessary by the rapid immigration into the fertile States of the Southwest, could be cleared in no other way; besides which, it may bo admitted that the timber was not lost, being returned to the soil as it decayed. This exeu-c would be more valid, had not the style of cultivation been extremely wasteful itself-impoverishing the land and requiring new clearings to be constantly made; but that is no excuse for our people permitting themselves to be dependent upon importation for the vast amount of soap consumed by them. It is time that this should coase. By feiling, piling and burning the timber, ashes enough could be saved not only to supply all the wants of the country, but to constitute a valuable article of export. On large plantations and at country villages and cross-roads, potash manufactories could be established all over the Confederacy It is unnecessary to remark that the manufac-

our population tells the story of a great waste of grease which would thus be economised. The tailow of the beeves consumed in the country would furnish all the candles that the country requires. In the absence of stearine manufactories, beeswax, an abundance of which is annually wasted, could be used to give them a proper hardness, and practice would soon render housewives expert in the manufacture of an excellent article from these materials.

It is hardly necessary at present to allude to ture of leather would been regular business, and the sudden pressure upon it would not have carried prices to such an exorbitant figure. Every way of this, as of all other manufactures. The difficulty of procuring not only hides, but book, has deterred many a man from undertaking it. In connection with the economizing of timber, the

out the interior. Hides and tallow are not the only products of slaughtered animals which should be husbanded. part of Harnett; and was formerly owned by the Campbells of Harnett. The said Heavy was charged with a capital effence, and I have reason to believe he will be Cantadarate States to consume these, but it is not Confederate States to consume these, but it is not I will pay \$100 for the delivery of the boy Henry and | too soon to save them. We may any week hearworks being established, and when they are, their products will be cheaper the better the supply of raw material the manufacturers find accessible to

We are so destitute of chemical works that it seems hardly worth while to suggest the saring of blood-the principal material for the manufacture of Prussian blue-which from its perishable character, besides, can hardly be utilized except in cities, where it can be conveyed immediately to the manufactory. There may be some method of preserving it for transportation, but no chemist, that we know of, has made any suggestions on this subject. There are other substances, however, which are employed in the manufacture of Prussian blues; every kind of animal material indeed is used for this purpose - such as old leather, woolen, hair, &c Lot such things be thrown aside into some seny corner; they may be called for. Phosphorus too, we omitted to remark, is made from hones, and such as are not suitable for making buttons and knife handles can be used

for this purpose. The hoofs, scrape of hide and tendonous parts of slaughtered animals are of great importance. Enough of these are constantly wanted to formish all the glue necessary for any purpose short of reconstructing the Union

The feathers of all fowls should be saved.

Hen's feathers are not so valuable, it is true, as

those of geese, but they are too good to throw

away, and those, if not employed for filling beds and pillows, could be quitted into comforts to supply at home the place of the blankets sent to our brave boys in the field. Cotton and linen rage, waste cotton, old bagging and rope, have been wasted to the amount of quite a million collars a year in the Confederate States. With the present high price of paper, there can be no pretence that they are not worth saving. Every country trader should offer a fair equivalent for them and accumulate the savings

of his neighborhood, to be disposed of at the near-

est paper mill, not as a speculation-that passion for speculation, and contempt for whatever does not yield a large profi, is what kills all useful enterprises here-but to oblige his customers by enbling them to convert into money what, without his assistance, would be lost. Finally, every fragment of wrought or cast ron and old brase should be preserved, and when sufficient quantity has accumulated, disposed of. It is but fair, however, that manufacturers should be willing to pay a remnuerating price for them. When serap iron was advertised for in this city last summer, many housekeepers collected lots of a dozen or twenty pounds of what had been lying

of picking it up and drayage to the whart. These are a few items which it has occurred to us to bring to the notice of our readers, to whom no doubt others will suggest themselves, which if attended to, would rove a direct saving of rodlions of dollars to the country, besides the effect they would have of i cering the price of many important articles of consump ion .- theortis r

it, they took no further steps in the matter. Han-

dreds of pounds might have been obtained if those

Blanks for sale at this Office.

eal Maxims.