VOL. 5 .--- NO. 98.

THE SENTINEL

and to find a full around they Holden, but of office ! That's what's the matter his a fault of the grand jury that a bill dens of the present constitution till G was found against Hobden for perjuty, brief blows his trumpet than give up the Mr. Gorman, of the Telegram, gave the they care for the people, so they have their leading position in the Senate from the vidence upon which the bill was found, peakets full of greenbacks, wear fine and Pool's bosom friend stands convicted clothes and live like lords. They want wrather charged with the crime of per you to toil and sweat in the broiling sun out it, then Holden is guilty of perjury | pockets. Now the question presents itself, | low the example set by Senator Flemming jury of Orange are famous for fluding blood, and which besides, keeps in office

bills. They presented Tourgee and the ju- a corrupt and incompetent hard of officedictary. Tourgee denied that they did it holders? We trust everybody 'regardless and said if they had done so he would of party will take a calm and deliberate have put them in fail. Tourges lied. We view of this matter, and cast his vote to save our dear old state from ruin and dispublished the presentment; it is now in the clerk's office at Hillsboro', signed by grace! Henry Whitted, foreman, More than that, if John Pool would

join with Dan Morrow in burning barns it Orange, he would be hung as Dan was, and that too without the intervention of i jury. If John should burn barns and was hanged by men in disguise, we be here the grand jury would find a bill against the men who hung him if the

When the hanging took place Orange we condemned it, we make neapol ogy for it now. We do say, in Orange or elsewhere, when nevroes burn barns or its suit white women they are liable to be

hong. Pool may complain but the grand of Orange will teach him and his friend Holden that they cannot swear lies in

that court with impunity. V JUDGE MERRIMON TO NIGHT

We ask the people of Raleigh to go and hear Judge Merrimon at Metropolitan the convention question. Mechanics and

Let the Nall be crowded. MR. PHILLIPS CHIEF ARGUMENTS in the campaign are, threatening the people with another war and treating the negroes to whisky! Nice business for Mr. Phillips; but nothing better could be expected form a man who makes Tim Lee and ne gre Jim Harris his boon companions and

stumping fellow orators ACTS OF ASSESSED THE SOURCE ASsembly, public and private, and the jour convention. The republican platform times every nals and documents are all printed and will be delivered shortly. The work has been executed as speedily as ever, and the apparent delay is owing to the late day at which the Legislature adjourned. The Work hard against convention, Advisecutary of state has the distribution in

Samuel Phillips says nobody knows the" amount of the public debt oh! Sammy, Sammy, for shame; why don't you read the treasurer's report before you try to decaive the people, by such barefaced mis-

THE HOMESTEAM The Asheville Citizen puts the home

a homestead? Are the twelve conservatives willing to give up

your waves and little ones or are you going sections of the state from that in which

DISTINGUISHED CORRESPON DKNUK

A friend in Anson county sends us the original correspondence between Governor Caldwell and Sandy Little, independent negro candidate in that county. Sandy's last occupation was driving Col Little's ox cart. If Cincinnattus was called from the plow, why not call Sandy from the ox cart ! If gentlemen think this a "rumor that has crept into the SESTINEL," they are mistaken. We can show the wriginal

in the governor's hand : Wanishoro', N. C., July 10, 1871.

Inversor Calibrell: DEAR SIR: i Received your kind on pers and I was very glad to get them and issued My opinion and addressed the peo-ple and i have ben teaching them sum thing-like two months ago in every town ship leting the people know that i an opposed to convention and Regardless of what party i belonG to and that is the nion Republics and all, the colord Say Hall to night. Hear what can be said on Vention but they want me to be Nomensted for No con Vention but they have Gone and Nomi nated that Man what Never did belonG to Liberters, merchants and property owners of all kinds, turn out and seed if there is not pressing necessity for a convention, and if you find there is not, then vote sgainst it. Let every man who has a all the them and which do you think the letters and which do you think the letters are the publicant in the man and which do you think the letters are the publicant in the letters and which do you think the letters are the publicant in the letters are right to vote do so with a clear under standing of this momentous question. But the vote back me or Mr caryWay the colord prople Say how they will Vote ne bot what ever you Say i will Go by it your Respectfully SANDAY LITTLE

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

BTATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, RALEDTE, July 18, 1871. andy Little, (col.) Wadishoro:

I am glad to learn that you are app to the proposed convention, and that you are using all your influence against it. You must remember that this is not party campaign. There are a great many gentlemen who have have to fore voted with

republican to stand by the nominee, and advise you to stand by Col. (araway. The majority must rule, and every, good repub-tions will vote for the nominee and do al be can to have him elected. Don't stop. all your friends to vote against convert tion and for the nominee. We are warking for principles, not men. It any one can not vote for the nominee, let him be sure

I am respectfully, TOD R. CALDWELL.

THE HOMESTEAD CAS BE SOLD FOR

FORTUNATE MISTAKE, de.

ening dire vengeance upon those who ere instrumental in his/capture should h ever regain his liberty, Our informant was unable to give us his name.

We learn that one of those unfortunate ercidents, to guard against which our peothe sheriff's fores came again with resulting in wounding one of the men in the face and another in the arm, but neith

forthcoming, and that the efforts to kill capture the outlaws may be redoubled-

SENATOR FLEMMING

envention will have so eloquent and earn-

outset, and maintained himself throughout the deliberations of that body. His efforts now will we are sure be attended

and Speaker Jarvis, in canvassing different of the east and west would be obliterated and in its stead would grow up a gener ous and friendly sympathy.

We would insist that Senator Fler hould extend his canvass to this immediate section, if his time was not fully or upied up to the election. He would be zeive a warm welcome, and be listened to oy large and enthusiastic crowds.

----INTERESTING READING - WHAT'S

THE MATTER! A friend, stirred up by our late extract-

rom the Auditor's Report, calls our attention to the following from the Report to se found in the Laws of 1868 '69 On page 838, of said laws, under the

read of " statement E. showing the gross tax for the year 1868 derived from the several subjects of taxation in the counties of the state, returns on file in this sfice," Edgecombe county, Battle Bryan (radical) sheriff, white pulls \$458,50, col. has A. by that Jury convicted them ored polls \$6.92. On page 886, "state both A in jury opinion that judg oren had better Remane undesturb ment (I, showing the number of white and colored polls in the several counties of the state on which taxes were paid," Edge Caldwest takes his place holding the went 11, showing the number of white and combe county 917 white 1,394 colored polls. These at \$1.10 per capita amount time to pug out long session & I hon to \$1.533 on the colored polls alone in this estimate that Holden & his party all county. Yet, according to B. Battle the wish his unpeachment his only chance of lored and white polls amount to only \$244.32. See page 838. Where did this

noney go to ! . . . E-lgecombe, on page 886, has more col ored polls and pays less tax on them than any other county in the state.

On page 844, Halifax county has white polls \$53,50, jewelry 25c! No colored polls pay taxes.

Page 886 shows neither Halifax no Anson as having paid tax on colored polls: Page 859, Nash county, white polls \$307, colored \$232.50. Page 887 shows 679 white and 934 colored polls on which taxes were paid.

Who can explain these entries !-

Samuel Phillips now may that the of the neare vote, is in give the statefeele for convention is prematisfe. we could be ruin. We suppose that people who pay taxes knew what they are about . wait a while longer. Yet this same Mr. Phillips introduced in the convention of 1865-'66, an ordinance, directing an election to be held on the very first Thursday of August, 1871, for delegates to a rouvention in this very year.

Phillips' idea of progress is to change your opinion every year on constitutional mestions. He says gentlemen who resil his former opinions are behind the times. He thinks a man ought to change every time a good office is ferdered him by the

Their Sir I suppose that you have er

new constitution is the creator of the

pay of members awhile in session Is an opposed to submitting the mat-

ter of a convention or no conven-tion to the people the constitution does not Require it if that course is pire. the poor mun but let the Legislature preduce the enteres & fees of all other officers ence the homesterd had better be us the state officers to the people for you must Recolect a right onest conseaded & propose & the striking out of the constitu that which they cannot do I me auto provide semeanually payments of the interest on the old \$17,000,000 debt after the conver tion adopts it it & submits it to the pes much to Bathavel by the Majority of the or is at the state between becomes a unit

a time to says the expenses of the emiles redeem your pledges & save the parts in regard of empeaching the Governor and chief Justice I may defer With you and most of our trouble, you know my opinion of Hobbin, you have herd them often Expressed that I am no friend other personally or politically & certainly no friend to the course of Judge pearson &

am clearly of the opinion that in Stric Justice to the cities eson of the state & Epecally the good men Whom have hin s the tiovernor Elected or the Judge by the them last summer & Brung them before

some opinions of bolden so far as I know we have no money to spend at this forme success bangs on that Just leave him to the tender of the people & he is so in regard to the election of Judges & Justices by the people I suppose some will meign as a Ramon why they should be Elected by the Legislature that one Judgin are positionne & unqualified Well that miss at the so but suppose the Radi call Legislatore had made the Election

would it ma have but the same or work certainly it would so Pleas Right me Erly, pleas give my Resp. to mr Robbins & Brown Very Truly Your Friend HENRY WALSER

Phillips admits that the wealth and in telingence of the state are on the side of is no intermediate step speedy dissolu-convention, but he says that ignorance tion follows as it did in "allmighty and poverty, through the instrumenality

Remember that you must be regulared in your own township, and you it your congression that you must hav resid ed in the township where you votest least ten days before the election and above

Remember that every vote for ponven tion" is a vote against higher tass. This

RALEIGH, N., WEDNESDAY, JULY 26, 1871.

we have had how as a secret instigator of United States Senate believe that he took Mr. Walser's handwriting. It is a fell the confederate eath in the senate of North Capping to embarross the confed incarnation of petty villiany that would be great, if the subject were not so small, presentative in sc of see notoriously suraking and cowardly den's blundering rashness they have a sort

they Expect for the samure it that all lies to a defeat of the party the Question the nones up in What way Will you is able to Reduce the present Rate of taxes or let them Remain at the present figure the Legislature does not possess the pow.

The trivial is the present that the people of North Carolina are called upon to contemplate John Pool. He it was who, in the dread lines for the present figure that the people of North Carolina are called upon to contemplate John Pool. He it was who, in the dread lines for the present figure that the people of North Carolina are called upon to contemplate John Pool. cret conclave, where all thes Kick devilted Holden to arrest without warrant or color gentlemen of the state, and to put them the Errical line With the same present pare meanly strained masser in a convertible shall be converted to the second of the very deal entire of the very deal entire of the land of the very deal entire of the very deal enti

becamares a low and eletestable position end villainy, so run and so complete, that only its utter leathermeness, its unbarren such the Bacheals will cars the cross admiring it. By the side of John Pool, confeard vote in a mass against if with a Benjamin F. Butler, the Havman of the Western World radiates as a saint. There is something hold and undushing about the Beast of Massachusetts, that makes

comparison with the cass Pool of North he is in his badness our people might, though this would require a seif control and equanimity praiseworthy in any peothere of any where else, would effectually shield him from the public notice. Hot opponents of the convention are hard put out from obsecurity and made to do service

of constitutional law. "Schuter" Pool, of course tries, hard to that beconsumes two of his four broad col-muns in culogizing the expediency and juslegislature for impensing they Holden. He is guility of the meanest mendacity when he charges that the removal of Hol den was effected by a strict party vote.

pervissions, rancorous accusations and alegations that have no sort of foundation not corrupt heart of the despised rene-

general government ought to intimidate to man who has a particle of sense or ourage.
His ideas about revolution and all that

ort of thing we have lead from Samuel F. Smilips, and by him expressed with great rical propriety and more apparent some and legge.
The restrictions pretended

Pool says. The restrictions previous of the imposed on the convention are of no abstract. There is no tribunal in known to our form of government, in which a citizen could enforce his rights under them, should include any rights to

This hald faced assumption is not worth the little ink, paper and time it would take to expose it. Every same man in North Carolina knows that in the way proposed in the act, the people can restrict their representatives in convention assembled, and that no supreme court in the land would or could sustain a restricted onvention in the exercise of powers ex-Pool only uses such weak mvention.

his armory.

But we have not the patience to examine this opinion of John Pool in detail. It is not necessary, if we could command the patience. Let the people remember who is that slanders, maligns and threatens them. Let them bear in mind that it is them. Let them bear in mind that it is John Pool, the intamons, John Pool, the perjurer according to this own confession, John Poot, the arch conspirator against the peace and order of he state, John Pool the secret instigator of the foulest murders, who says the convention cannot be called! When the people take a Catiine to their besoms as their confidential friend and adviser-when a self-confessed perjurer, a murderer at heart is honored and trusted with the confidence of the public, then may we look for the decline and fall of the republic, for after that there

Rone,"
But the people with one voice repudi ate, sours and institution the teachings of our

art.
Should dip has pouch in the control is not .
Nought but thine own blood could ever he .
Han black from a to paint thy villaint.

reguested to announce that Hons. D. M. Barringer and A. S. Merrimon, and G. H. all, remember that a voter may e chal-lenged at the ler on the day of lection, if you think he is going to give a illegal vote.

Harringer and A. S. Meyringon, and G. H. Alford, Esq., and others will address the people of Wake county at CARLY on Wednesday, August 2d, (day before the election.) commescing at 10 o'clost, a. m. A large turnout is expected.

PIPTE DOLLARS TAX ON THE \$1,000 WORTH OF PROPERTY NEXT YEAR UNIXES PREVENTED BY A CONVENTION.

PUBLIC MEETING IN GRAHAM GRAHAM, July 22, 1871.

He wish'd to know " who ever heard of fique

ing With the negroes to get his daily food; good :-Why didn't Ar Found at Littleffeld's table?

but now Jim Boyd is out upon the floor. Rocking and recting from our side to fot that his shame is less, but his more Propriety exmost his gabbling smother.

MORFE WELL

By the provisions of the constitution estion, its interest is to be promptly id mutil 1880, and its principal must be said. The public debt is a mortgag sorth Carolina, a mortgage upon every low and hog, every horse and ass, every der relies for the security of his debe There is in the whole state of North Care estate of the entire state of North Caroli the payment of \$36,000,000. Reader, we want you to understand this matter. Do you own hand? How much is it worth? thought that it is under mortgage to secure three hundred dollars of the public debt to the bondholders. Whether you have thought of it before, it is neverth nortyage to the amount of thirty six dol ars on every hundred dollars worth of

If four home creditor comes, the home tend exemptions save the home from ex ution for the shelter of the wife and the taxes, the homestead is not exempt when the bondholder's interest is to be paid there is no excuse to be beard. The pub-tic debt is to be unquestioned. The money must be paid or the mortgage is foreclosed and the homestead sold. Now, erious reflection, and then say is it not heat to call a convention, to change the constitution and relieve ourselves from this mortgage. We, the people can do it if we will. Now reader, will you help ow to relieve your own and your neigh or's land from this bondholder's mort If so, go to the election and vote or the convention, and get as many o your friends to go along with you and do likewise, as you can get. Talk to them about this thing, let everybody understand

THE INFAMOUS POOL. John Pool has recently issued an address the people of North Carolina, calling at Nathan Gurley in the upon them to vote down the convention, and giving them wholesome counsel.

effrontery in Pool to attempt to counse the people of North Carolina on any sub-ject. He, who from his place in the United States senate has hurled his bitterest in-vectives against them; he, who paraded before the country a long list of feit signatures, purporting to be signed at meetings which were never held, against the kuklux outrages which were never committed; he, who has done more than perhaps any other man to poison the northern mind against the people of North Carolina; he, who has proved himself an apoetate and dishonored son of North Carolina; who proposed to Holden to employ a notorious character in eastern North Carolina to arrest certain leading citizens of the state and to low them, - that such a man should offer advice to the bound and respectable voters of the state is an exhibition of cool impudence, unparalleled in the history of political demagogues and

crafty hypocrites.

Pool has made himself an outrast from the respect of the pennils of blamative want His disbellest proposition to have some of the most honored and distinguished citi-sons of the state numbered in cold blood. to gratify partisan hate and malice was the most monstrous ever made in a civilized community. It placed his name far be low that of Butler, the beast, on the scroll of inflamy, and caused his party adherents to take from him in leathing and indigna-

John Post advising the people of North traducer of the good name of our peopl to number innocent men because they in the way of his promotion! Was ever - Turboro Southerner.

s they register or when they are to you. The smentiments must pass through two.

Remember indiges of electron, that you legislatures of through the first by a three-

Remember that if you fail to call a convention now that you must live under the burdens and oppressions of the present third of the one hundred and twenty or constitution for your to come.

Remember that unless the convention.

to go back and vote down the convention | 000, 'yea even \$40,000

Remember that when you were asked to cals told you that you must vote for it is a violable, and never be questioned,"

convention and change it as we winfort. Remember that though back in the Julius and the lendens of the constitution. I man and the tembers of the constitution accuracy by a mortaner upon your page the coll for a convention samply her holders can afford to pay not only gave a convention to give up their 000 but even more to keep these claims in Remarder that you need Judges house

and learned in the law, and that a convention will secure this blessing! Remember that any party opposed to a najerity ruling is the enemy of a republic

Remember that the radicals except M.j. Erwin and Gen. Henry are in favor of Gov. Caldwell and Gen. Grant preventif sanctioned by a large majority of the

Remember that this party has threaten ed you with the military provided they can't out vote you

aim to vote for a convention. Remember that you must work, work tion in order to carry the convention. Remember that of all the votes to be

orable means with your neighbor to induc-

important one. Remember that you can control one you stop, help all your friends carne one,

Remember that in working for a cor yeution sant are working for the most of when you are gone if they have to live Remember that between this and the James Doughty, of Newpart, ex Leat election the enemies of convention will not of the Confederate States army hold hesitate to circulate all kinds of reports,

misrepresentations and lies to deceive you. Remember that eternal vigilance is the

From the Western (Forsythe) Sentinel. NATIKO TO THE WALL.

At a public speaking at Dix's Store, Priday, the 30th of June, Sheriff Masten said it had been charged upon him, that at the commencement of the late was he had aided and assisted in raising volunteers. He denied the fact, and asked if any one in the crowd had ever seen or knew of his doing anything of the kind to say so. Upon being called upon, Hevand stated that he had heard him (the Sheriff) make a speech at Nathan tinricy's hat he mustered his men and called on them to volunteer, and that he had called on him to make a speech. The Sheriff Hey. Mr. Gonerly as a bess liar, Mr. certificates of ten good and true men, of the truthfulness of lds statement to the Sentinal for publication, he would tion.

In consequence of that statement the following certificates of the truthfulness of the charge are furnished in vindication of the character of Mr. Gouarly : We the undersigned do hereby certify that Mathias Me on did make a speech of the late war to mass volunteers for the

Confederate army, and otherwise used his influence for the same M. H. Morris. Levi Crews, G. S. Matthews, Jonathan Crews, R. T. Hester, H. H. Crews, Joseph Crews, Jr., Calvin Crews.

We the undersigned do hereby certify but we were at Kernersville and saw and heard Mathias Masten use his influence to satisfactory method which can be adopt in the commencement of the late rebellion and that he did then and there form it company of young ladies and marched them to and fro in the street and thereby tantallize the young men because they and fro in the street, and thereby would not volunteer

L. F. Effort,

Masten make public speeches in favor of the past war, and that I also saw and heard him make a public speech at Nathan-Gurley's, and march forward and back in a militia company, urging the young me to volunteer in defense of the south. also called on Rev. R. Gouarly for his

also called on volunteering.

H. A. MORRIS.

KEEP IT BUYOUR THE PROPIE that the dicals concess the fact that the constitution, if revised and altered by the conven-tion, must be submitted to the people for such a spectacle presented before in any, ratification, and can be voted down by

CONVENTION-NOW OR NEVER there must be three (f) bears. The people now have the chance of

mountly itself, a bill for that purpose must purp orch house of the general assembly by a t-co-thirds rote. If the constitu-

tion is amended by the legislative medi-Remember that you must have a copy two-thirds vote to peas a bill in the first fithe law before you in order that you case and the amendments in the second, as not commit an error.

The member that you are marker to pay this heavy far the sheriff will some have at 900 r homestoal may be sold to pay fareal.

Remember that you homestoal may be sold to pay fareal.

Remember that redical office holder and office seekers care northing for you or your homesteads, provided they grow rich off your hard carnings.

Remember that General Grant, when asked to interfere in the election, told thems, to go back and vote down the convention of 900, year even \$40,000 each, making \$340,-

question! Giving them to understand \$460,600, to vote against any bifur against that the will of a majorit, of the spenjer any amendment which would weaken expressed at the ballot beat must rule in their murtgage upon your property, both "the public debt confracted before and save the redelling shall be held to be a rebellion shall be held to be inlar payment of the interest on the public dets, that is, the interest on these bonds

> the constitution, for it secures their \$36, 000,000 of bonds, and then make mone by it. So you see if the people, in whom all power in the government, hies, fail to avail themselves of this opportunity, they will piace themselves in the power of 41 representatives or 17 senators. Look to

cour rights to your liberty. Now or

For the Sentinel.

MORRHEAD CITY, N. C., July 19, 1871. Massus. Epirons : According to an ap-

pointment, Hon., C. R. Thomas and others made anti-convention speeches at this place last night. The citizens, or rather the white portion of them, were minus. Mr. Geo. W. Hill being the only one that went into the meeting at all and he remained about ten minutes, Mr. E. R. Stanley, president of the A & N. C. R. R., commissioners of Craven county &c., &c., Mr. R. W. King, Senator

Clustoms for the port of Newbern, &c., &c., Mr. Monroe of K. K. renown, W. B. Duncan, due of Caldwell's directors, W. J Bushall, clerk for the township of Benti John Guthrie, radical candidate for town ing no office whatever but much bett

John Guthrie, a late congert. The Hon. C. R. Thomas followed in one of his mild speecles, repeating the throat of S. F. Phillip. that if the conservatives carried the con-ing election by fraud, as that was the only way in which they could carry it, the present incumbents would hold their offices and the president would support hem with the army and neey. But there them with the a were no conservatives present to be intim idated, and a part of his colored friends were sound asteep, unconscious of the elo-quince that was being spent on them and in behalf of their threatened rights. The kuklux Monroe closed the mostine expressing great contrition for his leaces, and promising, we understand cathing on the young men to volunteer, and to do better in the forure, and thus ended the great rally !! at Morehend City, a place in which there is but one white rue

the would be oligarchs. We reward his CONSERVATIVE.

ALLEGHANY COUNTY CONVEY · TION On the 1st, the elemocratic conservative copi of Alleghany met in convention in John Gambrill, Req., occupied the che and Will, C. Fields acted as accretion. The following resolutions were adop-

novel and unsuited to the tastes and pr are enforced those relating to the public debt alone would beggar the state and its 2. That therefore it is important to have a change as speedily as possible, 3. That a convention of the people is the most speedy and therefore the

Revised, 1st. That our present cons

tution is defective in many of its features

ed for such amendments as we d 4. That those who deny the legality of 4. That those who don't as convention the proposed plan for calling a convention and thereby assert that the sovereign popre-have in power over this question when exercised in pursuance of law, are one occupy places which may constitute then

he guardians of the people 5. That we arge all the p Carolina without regard to party, race or color, to units with us in this effect to amond our constitution so as to secure the

Col. F. J. McMillan was nominated for onvention with but one dissenting voice. He is a man worthy of the position WILL C. FUILD, Soc'y.

The Rockfish Cotton Factory,

Fayetteville was sold on Monday of last week and was purchased by Oakman & Sons, large manufacturers of Patterson, N. J., who will immediately creet large mildings and commence operati