DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Editor.

TUESDAY AUGUST 8, 1865.

OUR TERMS

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

From the present to the 1st of January	$4.00
For one month	1.00
" two months	2.00

Our terms are invariably in advance. The scarcity of money, however, obliges us to say to our friends that responsible and prompt persons who desire the *Sentinel* need not delay sending us their names at once, who can send us the *Cash* in a short time. The money may be sent us by the Rail Road Conductors or the Express Company.

THE curious PUBLIC will perhaps, desire to know, why, when newspapers are already so numerous, the means of conveying them to the great public are so meagre and uncertain, and most of all, when *hard cash* or its representative, is scarcely to be had, we should have the temerity to thrust another *Daily* into the scramble for popular favor. It would seem specially hazardous, when the *standard* of political truth fails to impress itself upon the popular ear, when the public confidence in those who aspire to control the masses, make slow *progress*, and the record of public virtue is as if written upon the sand. Yet it must be remembered, that at no time does the public service demand more, than in such a case, the watchful *sentinel*, to guard the citadel and give the alarm.

We admit the prospect looks gloomy to keep the *sentinel* at his post, midst so much to discourage, but the wants of hungry mouths and the demands of the times call for it, and hence at their bidding, *we mount guard*. Figures aside, the public so far as we can read their wishes, desire a vehicle of thought at the metropolis for the for the masses—not simply for those who follow in the same wake or utter the *shibboleth* of a class, but a medium of intercommunication, with sufficient verge and space for the liberal, conservative, loyal sentiment of the State of all shades to find vent. It is not a time when men lie stiff and still upon platforms. The war and its surroundings, have so long pent up and made sore the people, they desire space for an airing; and its exercise and fresh air are good for health, we invite them to the green lawns and pleasant fields of free, sober, wholesome thought.

Our Provisional Governor after much hard labor, will in a few days direct the holding of an election, that all loyal North Carolinians may select delegates for a Convention of the people, to bring back the State to her first love. The proceedings of that Convention will be intensely interesting to the people. We design furnishing our readers with full and truthful reports of the doings of that body. Then must succeed the elections for members of the Legislature, members of Congress and officers of State generally. In all these matters every citizen of the State is deeply concerned. To be indifferent, callous to the progress of events, is blameworthy, if not criminal. Every one has a privilege and a responsibility in these matters, which he must neither lightly esteem nor shun. Our children have a patrimony in them which must not be ignored or squandered by us. We therefore abjure every citizen of the State to keep well rested, and neglect none of his franchises, nor shirk any of his responsibilities.

The *Sentinel* is purely a private enterprise. It has no backers but the broad shoulders of the proprietor. It will therefore be controlled by neither party nor clique, nor can it be bought up to the interests of any man. If we shall need help, we shall ask it of our friends, just as every man does who builds a mill, or embarks in merchandise beyond his present ability to pay.

The *Sentinel* will be loyal and ingenuous to both the Federal and State governments. It will sustain the military authorities in the preservation of quiet and order and in enforcing the orders of the government. Not a disloyal or unkind word against the government of the Union of these States shall pass our lips, but it will be true without sycophancy, be set without flattery, nor will it *lie* to shield its own throat.

It shall advocate sound principles and support good men. His motto is not; "principles *not* men," but principles *and* men. A bad man can find no quarters with the *Sentinel*. A good man, i. e. a man of truth, of high toned integrity: a gentleman in the true sense, honest and capable, if we are not deceived, can alone claim our support.

This paper is not such an one as the proprietor designs according to his Prospectus to publish, when mail facilities are restored to the State. In style and character it will be such as his facilities will enable him to get up. Hence he receives no subscription at present for this paper, beyond the 1st of January NEXT.

If with the foregoing exposition of our purpose, the public sustains us, we shall do our best to merit it.

WE BEG ALL OUR FRIENDS who are interested in the success of the *Sentinel*, to send us good lists of subscribers at once. We think that our packages can be delivered promptly at all the Depots on the Raleigh and Gaston, the North Carolina, the Atlantic and Wilmington Rail Roads, until the mails are established.

WE SHALL SEND SEVERAL of our first issues to a number of our friends both in town and country, who have not yet signified their intention to subscribe. Those who intend to take it will please inform us immediately.

THEY represents as the heart of the world is about time by Gov. Holden, its many regrets will be the most important body ever assembled in the Commonwealth. To call and restore a race of disaffected citizens is the hard the least of a formable of the most difficult and perplexing than is now in from the hands of Gov. Holden. There are no loose guides written and unwritten, no many rulings settled from time to time, their readjustment is not so easily effected. Wise judicious, patriotic and careful sentiments are required.

The last has gone forth from the lips of man will be allowed to take part in the work of reconstruction. Every thoughtful man will readily concede the wisdom and propriety of this decision. Immense responsibility rests upon the shoulders of President Johnson. It must be borne in mind that the task is a most delicate one. He has not simply to adjust matters for all the South. This would be bad enough difficult. But the dominant North must be satisfied with what is done, and urge the proud party which put him in position, and the fierce, unreasonable, overbearing haters of Southern institutions must be quieted. Who does not say that he walks between Scylla and Charybdis?

So far as North Carolina is concerned, this immense responsibility is placed upon the shoulders of Gov. Holden. Justice and right demand that they should be judged charitably and kindly, and that their hands shall be held up. If we understand the programme of the President, there are but two things demanding of this State as a sine qua non in order to her full restoration:—First, that only the *loyal* men of the State shall be responsible for the reconstruction—that the *loyal* voters shall confide their interests to loyal representatives only, and secondly, that hereditary slavery or involuntary servitude shall be forever abolished. The latter is an immense question to offer upon the alter of peace and Union. But it must be made, and we believe the people of North Carolina have determined to make it. The intimations that many of the slaveholders will resist or oppose it, we believe has no foundation except in the fancy of grandiloquent editors, who would readily sacrifice Southern peace and quiet to compass their selfish ends. They seem bent to obliterate every trace of Northern confidence in the Southern people, and to keep up an interminable strife between the two sections. We believe that the intimation that a majority even of the slaveholders of this State, intend to oppose the abolition of slavery by the Convention, or design when the bayonets are removed to re-enslave the black race, is a libel upon them of the vilest character. We admit that the results of the war have effected an change in Southern sentiment in regard to the institution of slavery. Our people are not convinced that its abolition is right and just—that it is best for the negro, or best for the South or best for the future prosperity of the whole country, yet as the Norths demands it, the South, will make the sacrifice in good faith for the sake of peace and Union.

That only *loyal* men should re-inaugurate the State government, we presume all are agreed. If there is still among us a secessionist in principle, or one who under the circumstances is a traitor at heart, we are quite sure no such person desires to take a hand in the work of reconstruction.

The great difficulty lies just here. Who are loyal men? Whom do President Johnson and Gov. Holden allow are Union men? Gov. Holden will doubtless make this plain in his forthcoming proclamation. We understand them to mean, every citizen of the State who is not excluded in the fourteen exceptions in President Johnson's proclamation or who has not been pardoned, and who take the oath prescribed, is a loyal man.

But it is not enough for the people that their representatives shall be simply loyal men. It is of the highest importance to them that all their officers and representatives shall be *able men*—men of integrity, reliability and thoroughly capable. Let none others be chosen for the Convention, especially.

IF THERE BE a responsible man in North Carolina who objects to re-organize the earliest restoration of civil government to the State, as soon as it can be done safely and properly, he do not know the man. We deny that there is any such opposition. So far from it, all classes and all shades of opinion within the reach of our information, are united not only in the desire for it, but are determined to throw no obstacle in the way of the President or of Gov. Holden, in its early and proper adjustment.

It is not to be expected that there will be a universal accord with the authorities, as to the best manner of effecting it. There are honest differences of opinion on this subject, it is true, but as fully committed are all our people to an early adjustment of our difficulties, that there is almost a universal surrender of the opinions, and the public and private utterances of the people, to the known will of the authorities. All that the people desire, is to know fully what are the President's wishes in this regard, to yield a ready acquiescence. The wisdom, utility and propriety of his measures are discussed and respectfully canvassed—they claim still the privilege of doing this—yet there has been no hostile array, no threatening attitude assumed by any one. Gov. Holden receives the warm support of the people in the work of reconstruction, although there are many who do not agree with him in everything. The movement in some other States may seem to be more rapid and harmonious than in this, but we doubt if their future will be as felicitous as ours. We repeat that the quiet, the acquiescence of our people is almost universal, whatever may be said by penny-a-liners and newspapers hostile to the peace of the State, to the contrary notwithstanding.

IT HAS BEEN CHARGED, that the Gov. who have been heretofore elected under Governors, Gov. and Union men, in their party relations and views on political questions, but it is known to the contrary, i. e., that they are leaders of ideas, and are unfitted to represent the people in the State Convention. Candor and simple justice to that class of citizens, oblige us to deny peremptorily the charge. So far as we are informed, the charge is merely groundless. They utterly ignore all disposition to put themselves prominently forward as political leaders. Even in those counties where secession prevailed at one time, the disposition appears to be general, to confide the public interests entirely to that class of persons who are known to be conservative, Union men, and to those only who are believed to be acceptable as loyal men to the authorities.

In this they act wisely. Any other course at this time would be derogatory to their own interests as well as the quiet of the State and its early restoration. The people of the State will only commit their interests into the hands of unqualified conservative men, who are known to be true to the Union.

Equally unfounded and base is the charge, that Gov. Holden is pandering to the wishes of the secessionists and disunionists. They neither throw themselves upon him, nor trouble him with their wishes so far as we know, except to ask his kind offices in forwarding and endorsing, if he can, their petitions for pardon. Beyond this we know of no special intercourse. Indeed among that class of persons there is but one spirit manifested, and that is to let those citizens who are informed to be loyal by the authorities, manage public affairs, while they quietly acquiesce and fully sanction the earliest restoration to civil government in the best way.

IT WAS WE WERE THAT Gov. Holden has appointed a full bench of Judges for the Superior Courts of this State. But two of the former Judges are re-appointed, viz: Judges Gilliam and Reade. Judges Howard, French, Saunders, Heath, Osborne and Shipp are left out. We regard the present a most excellent and efficient Bench. Most of them are men of suitable age, and sound health, and all of them are men of ability and legal knowledge. The public would not have been offended at the re-appointment of others of the old Bench, but we presume few if any of them expected it. Indeed most of them will feel that it is a pecuniary relief.

The present bench we presume, until the full restoration of civil government, will only hold Courts of Over and Perminer for the trial of criminal cases, and we believe the desire is general, that the military authorities will speedily transfer all criminal cases which properly come under the civil jurisdiction to these Courts.

OWING to unavoidable obstacles the *Sentinel* could not appear on Monday morning.

For the Sentinel.

The Delphi Papers

The *Standard* is publishing a series of articles under this title, containing some excellent and some mischievous things. In yesterday morning's issue, for instance, the Delphi Paper No. 2 contains an attack upon the University and the Churches.

In regard to the University it seems to write as though it rejoiced in the disaster which has befallen the endowment of that great glory of North Carolina, and uses opprobrious epithets in speaking of its alumni, charging them as a body with "unmerciful intolerance and extraordinary big try and tyranny." "I cry voted for a man because he was one of them. Self-made men they despised and persecuted to death." The article intimates that "wealth was a condition of entrance." It makes the assertion that "the bearing of very many of that class (the alumni) only aggravated and disgusted the great mass of the people who practically had no more interest in the University than they had in Madagascar." Now, Mr. Editor, I am no alumnus of the University, but I am acquainted with its hundreds and know that the reckless assertions of this writer in regard to them and their venerable Alma Mater are totally untrue. Has not the University educated more young men of small means than all the other Colleges of the State together. They are scattered all over the Union to-day to bear witness against this a libel. How have they damaged the mass of the people, when they have gone out to lawmakers, pastors and laborers in every field for the weal of the state? There never has been a young man from the mass of the people who could not have the advantages of the University. "Self-made men they despised and persecuted to death." *I defy the writer to name one single case to sustain his assertion.* Who is the President of the University to-day? David L. Swain, son of a village postmaster, graduate of no college, self-made eminently. In your city the only clergyman who can be called "self-made" is the pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church. That talented gentleman I am sure will contradict this statement. Early in his career the University singled him out for its honors. Dr. Craven probably has no distinction he values more than his *ad eundem* A. M. from the University of his State. And the case might be multiplied.

In regard to the churches the "Delphi" writer says, that "as to their assertions that the Northern churches are corrupt, have become fanatical, introduced politics, and all that it is only ardent, ignorance, or exclusiveness" How any man capable of writing an article for a newspaper can coolly assert that is incomprehensible. Every well informed person knows that the Northern churches play in the introduction of politics no, into their pulpits and ecclesiastical associations. *The Standard will deny that assertion of "Delphi"* This writer knows that in the case of the two Methodist churches in America, the Northern church absolutely refuses to unite with the Southern church except upon a basis purely political. Every Northern church paper teems with political venom. A christian cannot read them on Sunday without spiritual damage. There is not a Southern church unwilling to unite with its denomination at the North if *politics be dropped.* This is true of the Episcopal church. And if the editor and correspondents of the N. C. *Advocate* represent the Methodist church they maintain the same position.

For what purpose of mischief can newspaper correspondents endeavor to create animosity to between sections of our whole country and classes in our own community? It is the duty of every patriot to endeavor to cultivate peace and concord, mutual respect and conciliation, generous forgetfulness of past mistakes and cordial co-operation in future advancement.

I hope the "Delphi" writer wrote in haste and upon sober second thought will take pains to neutralize the mischief the article No. 2 is calculated to produce.

S. H. S.

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N. H. D. WILSON,
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Aug. 1, 1865. 26—tf.