THE DAILY SENTINEL.

W. H. PELL, Editor and Proprietor.

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☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1865. NO. 59.

GENERAL HOWARDS SPEECH

In the Commons Hall on Thursday night, &c.

General Howard, Chief of the "Freedman's Bureau" addressed the members of the Convention Thursday night in the Commons Hall. A very large audience, in addition to the members, was present. His Excellency, Gov. Holden, introduced the General in a few remarks. General Howard congratulated the members of the convention upon the harmony and ability with which their labors were conducted, and predicted the best results therefrom. And especially was he pleased with the careful and conciliatory spirit foreshadowed towards the freedmen, as evinced by the very elaborate and able report of the committee to whom was referred the "Freedman's Address," with the legislation recommended by them. Gen. H. read the report in full and called the attention of all to its spirit and recommendations.

He desired in every county that such local laws and regulations should be adopted as would insure the confidence of the laborers and the faith of both contracting parties, the whites and the black.

In Alabama, he had recommended to Provisional Governor Parsons to establish courts in each county, of three or more magistrates to adjudicate all matters between freedmen, and between the whites and freedmen. Gov. Parsons had adopted his suggestion, and in almost every county in the State such courts now exist. The same recommendation had been made to Gov. Sharkey of Mississippi, and he also had favored the system, and similar courts were had in some of the counties in that State. He was sorry to say that in both of these States, the people had not entirely sustained the action of the Governors and Magistrates, but still the system was working very well.

He had made the same recommendation in Virginia, but owing to its coming in conflict with the constitution of that State, it could not be adopted. He had then made another recommendation, that two gentlemen of the county, one to be selected by the whites and the other by the blacks, in connection with the officer of the Bureau, should constitute for the county a board of referees to adjudicate all matters involving only slight punishment or limited fines. This system had met with favor in many of the counties in Virginia and had been adopted with success.

It was necessary that something should be done soon to regulate labor and secure its certainty before January, in time for the ensuing crops. In regard to the pay of this Board, he could make no promises: Congress had made no appropriation, and the Bureau had no power to pay gentlemen. This was the reason so many military officers had been placed over the Bureau.

The Governor in introducing him had said he would say something in regard to the practical operations of the Freedman's Bureau.

The large accumulations of blacks in the towns had been very much reduced, and the object was to reduce it still more.

Labor was now being much sought. Especially on the Mississippi river was he importuned to send them laborers; and in Maryland also they were seeking laborers, especially those who formerly resided and were owned there.

It was not only impracticable but suicidal to drive out from a community suddenly its laboring class. It was much better by proper legislation and local discipline to make them a source of wealth.

If North Carolina was to be a free State and of that not only the act of the Convention, but the spirit of the people left him no doubt, a due attention would be paid to the education of the blacks. The prosperity of a country will be enhanced, as you build up all your people of every caste and color. The best interests of a country will be subserved by educating the young and by elevating the new. He knew that a prejudice existed in regard to educating the negro, but he believed that its origin was more owing to the class of teachers and preachers, to whom they were left for instruction than anything else. He deprecated placing over negro schools such persons as did not secure the confidence of the whites, that they would not be properly taught. What better discipline could they have than a good school, with good teachers. It was the best course for their present discipline and future usefulness.

He had no political designs. The laborers of the Bureau were intended as directed for the best interests of the people here, and he asked them to meet him half-way with their ripe experience and intelligence. It was the desire to avoid the horrors which had followed sudden emancipation on some of the Islands, and could be done if the Bureau was aided by men of judgment and intelligence.

There would necessarily be some disturbance and idleness in so great a revolution of the *status* of the negro, but the sudden emancipation of four millions of blacks without a single instance of insurrection or violent disturbance any where, looked as if we were under the special protection of a Divine Providence, and he scarcely trusted we should go on in our renewed relations with uniform prosperity, a free, enlightened and united people.

Gen. Dockery and Judge Reade, being called upon, gave their experience an observation in regard to the practical working of the Freedman's Bureau, and the laborer of the negro in his new relations. The large intelligence audience gave the most profound attention.

Wallace Butler, a member of the Second Presbyterian Church at St. Louis, was expelled on Sunday last because he refused to acknowledge that he had sinned in joining the rebel army.—He is a recently returned Confederate soldier.

Lewis Thornton Powell, the man who attempted to kill Secretary Seward, came to Alexandria about the first of last January. He sold his horse there, gave his name as Payne, and took the path of allegiance as a refugee from Fauquier county Virginia.

The only notice in the Boston papers that we see of the heroic General Banks' reception on his return from New Orleans is the following rather brief one: "A complimentary dinner was given to Major General Banks by some of his friends on Saturday last."

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

Corrected daily by JOHN C. WILLIAMS & CO., Brokers and Dealers in Exchange.

BUYING RATES.

Gold 31 40; Silver 1 35.

Old N. C. Bonds 78 with all the coupons on since 1861.

New York Exchange—par.

N. C. Bank Notes—Charlotte 25, Miners & Planters 30, and Lexington 25; Bank of N. C., Cape Fear, 35; Farmer's 30; Merchants 20; Roxboro 30; Wadesboro; Wilmington, and Commerce 20; Commercial 20, Greensboro' Mutual, 25; Washington, Fayetteville, Clarendon and Yanceyville, 15.

Virginia and Southern notes 20 to 99.

Old Coupons 87½.

N. C. Rail Road Coupons 40.

RALEIGH MARKET.

Revised and corrected by JORDAN WOMBLE, Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce.

October 14, 1865.

FLOUR—family,	12 00	to	12 50
Extra Superfine,	11 00	to	11 50
Superfine,	10 50	to	11 00
CORN—per bushel,	90	to	1
BACON—per pound, dull,	25	to	27
LARD—per pound,	28	to	30
BUTTER—per pound,	45	to	50
GOOSE—(Spring,)	25	to	30
EGGS—per dozen,	20	to	25
CHEESE—retail, per pound,			30
APPLES—green, per bushel,	90	to	1 50
PEACHES—dried, per bushel,	2 50	to	3
POTATOES—Irish, per bushel,	50	to	1
POTATOES—Sweet,	75	to	80
ONIONS—per bushel,	1 50	to	2
BEEF—on hook per pound,	8	to	20
retail,	12½	to	20
FRESH PORK—per pound, (retail)	15	to	10
MEAL—per bushel, (street price),	90	to	1
COFFEE—per pound, (retail	45	to	50
SUGAR—Crushed, per pound	35	to	40
White Coffee,	30	to	
Light Brown,	25	to	30
Common Brown,			20
PEAS—red and white, per bushel,	70	to	75
FODDER—per cwt.	1	to	1 25
OATS—in sheaf,	75	to	1
HAY—newcrop, per cwt.,	50	to	75
TOBACCO—per pound, (manufactured),	20	to	50
COTTON—in bale, per cwt.,	30	to	32
COTTON YARN—per bunch,	2 50	to	3
BEESWAX—per pound,	20	to	25
RAGS—clean cotton, per pound,			7
LAMB—per head,	2	to	2 50
retail, per pound,	12½	to	20
SALT—per bushel,	2	to	2 50
FLAXSEED—per bushel,	1	to	1 25
NAILS—per pound, by the keg,	10	to	12½
SPIRITS—(retail) per gallon,			1 00
RICE—per pound,			10

Flour is scarce and in good demand. Bacon is scarce and in demand.

FOR SALE.

A LOT of No. 1 Bacon Hams, Middlings and Shoulders.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Aug. 30 1865. 3t

NEW COMMISSION HOUSE.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF

Tobacco, Raw Cotton Cotton Yarns Cloths and Naval Stores

79 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK.

Robert R. Swepson, New York City.
Samuel G. Murphy, New York City.
C. P. Mendenhall, Pres't Farmer's Bank, Greensboro, N. C.
Daniel G. Worth, Company Shops, N. C.
G. V. Swepson, Haw River P. O., N. C.

au 8 tf

THE BEST, MOST EXPEDITIOUS

AND

MOST COMFORTABLE

ROUTE

FROM CHARLOTTE

TO THE

NORTHERN CITIES,

VIA

North Carolina Railroad,

Raleigh & Gaston Railroad,

Petersburg & Weldon Railroad

AND THEIR

VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

Passengers by this line will leave CHARLOTTE at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave RALEIGH 5 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave GASTON 1 p. m., arrive at Petersburg 6.30 p. m., and leave that night for Richmond and the north, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 8.30 o'clock a. m., arrive at Gaston 11 a. m. Leave Gaston 11 a. m., arrive at Raleigh 7 p. m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p. m. and 6 a. m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

R. WILKES,
Eng. and Sup't N. C. R. R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R. R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Aug. 31-tf Sup't Petersburg & Weldon R. R.

Pioneer Land Office.

L. P. OLDS & COMPANY.

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C.

O. P. OLDS, - - Manager.

SPECIAL AGENCIES.

Wilmington, Greensboro',
New Berne, Salisbury,
Goldsboro', Charlotte,

335 ATLANTIC ST., NEW YORK, AND 103 SOUTH 8TH PHILADELPHIA.

AGENTS IN ALL COUNTIES.

Our Agents all receive like Compensation, on all Sales through their Descriptive Lists or Applications.

BEGINNING immediately after the war collapsed; we continue to receive applications from Buyers and Sellers of REAL ESTATE, and invite a still more extended use of this cheap, convenient, liberal, and satisfactory

PLAN OF BUSINESS.

Parties can communicate through agents, or direct. Rules in the hands of all Agents.

Titles guaranteed according to our rules. (No. 14.)

FOR SALE.

Cotton, Tobacco, Turpentine, Corn, Mining and other Lands, Mills, Town Property, &c., &c.

All enquiries promptly answered with Maps, Diagrams and Sketches, if required.

Having reliable and active Agents in every County for the sale, purchase and leasing of Real Estate through them, this office is enabled, in addition to our regular Land Business, to collect all claims sent to it with the greatest possible dispatch.

September 2nd, 1865.-3-tf.

Sept 23 tf

THE UNION STORE!

(HUTCHING'S OLD STAND.)

THE FINEST AND LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN IS NOW OPEN.

PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE STOCK CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS, SEGARS, TOBACCO AND PIPES,

Also,

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

LADIES', SHOES, ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

And oblige your obedient servant,

P. H. THEIM.

New Goods!

New Goods!!

New Goods!!!

JUST RECEIVED

AT

GOLDSTEIN & WILSON'S

AT

J. C. PALMER'S OLD STAND.

PRINTS, assorted styles and beautiful, Lace Goods, Embroideries, Irish Linens, Embroidered Muslin Curtains, Ladies and Gents. Hosiery.

—ALSO—

HOOP SKIRTS, LADIES' FURNISHING GOODS,

Chemizetts, Skirts, plain and Embroidered, and almost every article needed in a Lady's wardrobe. New styles and very desirable.

—ALSO—

PERFUMERY AND SOAPS.

Aug 14 tf

STEAM POWER PRESS PRINTING,

BY

STROTHER & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

(The only Steam Power Press in the City.)

FOR SALE.

N. C. SHUTTING, BY THE BOLT OR BALE. New Orleans Molasses, Brown Sugar, and 3-year old Peach Brandy.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.

Raleigh, Sep. 30 47-tf.

Change of Time.

ON and after 7.40 P. M., Sunday, August 13th, 1865, Trains will run as follows, until further orders:

GOING WEST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,		7.40 P. M.
" Greensboro,		2.17 A. M.
" Salisbury,		6.45 "
Arrive Charlotte,		12.10 "

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,		6.00 A. M.
" Greensboro,		12.55 P. M.
" Salisbury,		5.00 "
Arrive Charlotte,		9.30 "

GOING EAST.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,		3.00 P. M.
" Salisbury,		6.25 "
" Greensboro,		10.15 "
Arrive Raleigh,		4.30 A. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leave Charlotte,		6.25 A. M.
" Salisbury,		9.00 "
" Greensboro,		1.05 P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,		7.30 "

Mail train connects, east and west, with the Raleigh and Gaston train for Petersburg and the North and with the U. S. Military railroad for Goldsboro, Newbern, Morehead City and Wilmington.

Freight Train leaves Raleigh at 11 A. M., Charlotte 6.00 A. M.,—stopping at Company Shops over night.

The Mail Train will only run on Sunday. Passengers are notified to procure tickets before entering the trains, as additional fare will be collected.

E. WILKES,
Aug 17 21 tf. Engineer and Sup't.

SCHEDULE

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

To take effect Tuesday, June 22, 1865.

GOING NORTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Raleigh,		5 00 A. M.
" Mill Brook,		5 25 "
" Huntsville,		5 45 "
" Wake,		6 15 "
" Franklinton,		7 00 "
" Kittrell's,		8 12 "
" Henderson,		8 53 "
" Junction,		9 30 "
" Ridgeway,		9 56 "
" Warrenton,		10 15 "
" Macon,		10 37 "
" Littleton,		11 20 "
" Gaston,		12 00 "
Arrive Weldon,		1 00 P. M.

GOING SOUTH.

MAIL TRAIN.

Leave Weldon,		10 00 A. M
" Gaston,		11 00 "
" Littleton,		11 45 P. M
" Macon,		1 34 "
" Warrenton,		1 57 "
" Ridgeway,		2 33 "
" Junction,		2 59 "
" Henderson,		3 31 "
" Kittrell's,		4 12 "
" Franklinton,		4 44 "
" Wake,		5 32 "
" Huntsville,		6 01 "
" Mill Brook,		6 31 "
Arrive Raleigh,		7 00 "

ALBERT JOHNSON,
28-tf. Superintendent.

W. S. G. ANDREWS. BENJ. H. HARDIN

N. C. COMMISSION HOUSE.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,

WINMINGTON, N. C.

THE undersigned have established a Commission and Forwarding House in Wilmington, and offer their services for the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Sheetings, Cotton Yarns, Tobacco, Bacon, Flour &c., &c., and to purchase for merchants or others, any goods sold in this market.

Office No. 2, South Water Street, up stairs.
August 28 18 3. 18 3mod

A. KLINE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

BEST IMPORTED WINES & BRANDIES,

AND LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS.

GROCERIES &c., &c.,

Corner of Fayetteville and Hargot Sts.

au 8 3m RALEIGH, N. C.

ALFRED R. BENNETT, CHAS. H. BENNETT,
JAS. C. VAN PELT, Raleigh, N. C.
New York.

BENNETT, VAN PELT & CO.,

Commission Merchants

FOR THE SALE OF

Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c.,

ALSO, FOR THE

Purchase and Sale of State and Other STOCKS.

23 WHITEHALL STREET, NEW-YORK.

We have associated with us Mr. D. W. Courts, late Public Treasurer for North Carolina.

Aug 30 30-tf.

PLANTATION FOR RENT.

I OFFER TO RENT FOR ONE YEAR, OR LEASE for five, my plantation in Pitt County containing between eleven and twelve hundred acres, three hundred of which are well cleared and well adapted to the culture of cotton. A part of the land has been well marled and manured, and not having been cultivated in two years will produce fine crops. The fencing has been destroyed, and the buildings much abused, and for this reason I will lease for five years for one fourth of the crop, provided that the plantation shall be returned in good repair, and that not less than 150 acres shall be planted in cotton any year of the lease. J. G. B. GRIMES.

Oct. 4 40 2w pd Raleigh, N. C.

*** Newbern *Times* copy two weeks and send bill to this office.

ADVERTISING RATES

Advertisements occupying not more than 10 lines of minion type which constitutes a square:

1 Insertion	$1.00	2 weeks	$ 6.00
2 "	1.50	1 month	10.00
3 "	2.00	1 months	15.00
4 "	2.50	3 "	20.00
5 "	3.00	6 "	30.00
1 week	3.50		

Special notices, under a special head, will be charged one dollar per square for each insertion.

Funeral notices will be charged as advertisements.

The simple announcement of a death or marriage will not be charged.

Won't Use any Other!

WEBSTER'S

VEGETABLE HAIR INVIGORATOR,

IS LIKED BY ALL IN PREFERENCE TO ANY in market for two reasons:

1. Because it invariably turns gray hair to its original color in the short space of four weeks.

2. Because it is clean and nice, and will not stain the skin.

3. Because it removes all Dandruff and Scurf, and is as harmless as water.

4. Because thousands are using it, and every body should.

5. Because it is peculiarly adapted to all classes, old and young.

6. Because it is purely vegetable—not a dye.

7. Because it kills hair eaters, and makes the hair luxuriant and soft.

8. Because it cures all humors and diseases of the scalp.

9. Because it arrests and prevents the hair from falling.

10. Because it is no humbug, but an honest article, as multitudes can testify; and if it don't prove as recommended, the money will be refunded.

☞ Be sure and use the Invigorator according to directions on the bottle. ☜

For sale by P. P. PESCUD.

Raleigh, Sep. 25-42 1m.

NOTICE.

Buying, Selling and Leasing Real Estate.

ALL Persons wishing to buy, sell, or Lease Real Estate, are invited to call upon the subscriber at his Hotel, on the corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, Raleigh, N. C., who promises to give their business his prompt attention, and spare no pains that will enable him to give entire satisfaction.

Being so well known to the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County, the undersigned hopes they will not hesitate to put their business in his hands.

GEORGE T. COOKE,
Agent for Wake Co. of the Pioneer Land Office.
sep 2, 1865 24 tf.

DISSOLUTION.

THE UNDERSIGNED SOME MONTHS SINCE having associated themselves together to carry on the Commission and Forwarding business, in Newberne, N. C., and circumstances having arisen which render it impracticable for the junior partner to remove to that place, therefore, by mutual consent, the Co-partnership is this day dissolved. The business will be settled up and continued by J. B. Foard, the senior partner.

JNO. F. FOARD,
W. H. CUNINGGIM.

The Junior partner most cheerfully recommends the House of Dr. Foard to public favor and patronage.

Sep. 11-33-tf. W. H. CUNINGGIM.

B. L. PERRY & SON.

Commission

AND

FORWARDING MERCHANTS.

BEAUFORT, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON AND OTHER country produce will receive prompt attention. All articles directed to us at Morehead City will be disposed of according to the shipper's desire.

Beaufort Sept. 14, 1865 34 1m.pd.

BOOTS & SHOES.

Wholesale.

BALL, BEALL & CO.,

108 MAIN ST., RICHMOND, VA.

THE special attention of Merchants is invited to our New and Complete Assortment of Boots and Shoes, of all kinds, Styles and Varieties—Ladies, Misses, Childrens, Men's, Boy's and Youth's. The Retail Trade will find it to their advantage to call and examine our Stock before going elsewhere to purchase.

Aug. 25-tf

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AND

Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMPANY, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 37 3m pd.

Nails! Nails!!

20 KEGS OF NAILS, ASSORTED SIZES, FOR sale by

W. R. ANDREWS.

September 15, 1865.34-tf.

J. H. CRAWFORD,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

[Office Over P. P. Pescud's Drug Store.]

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding counties that he has opened an office at the above well known stand, and is prepared to cleanse, extract and fill, and to insert artificial Teeth, from one to an entire set, on the most improved principles of practice.

☞ He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

aug 14.—31st Jan.

L. P. OLDS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HILLSBORO STREET,

Near the Exchange Hotel,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

WILL attend all the Federal Courts in the State.

Special attention to business resulting from the war of 1861.

September 2nd, 1865. 25-tf.

CASTINGS.

I WOULD inform the public the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company will make CASTINGS of any kind when the Patterns are furnished at their shops.

ALBERT JOHNSON,
Aug. 23-tf. Gen'l Sup't.