The Daily Sentinel.

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DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, PROPRIETOR.

CONDITION OF THE BLACKS IN THE COTTON GROWING STATES.

SPECIAL REPORT OF MAJOR GEN. GILLEM.

BUREAU R. F., AND A. LANDS,
OFFICE ASS'T COMM'R OF MISSISSIPPI,
VICKSBURG, Dec. 10, 1867.

Major General E. O. C. Ord, Commanding Fourth Military District:

General—I feel it incumbent upon me as Assistant Commissioner Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands for this State to represent to you the present condition of the freedmen and planters, and their prospects for the future.

At the close of the war cotton, heretofore the great staple of the South, commanded what was regarded as an enormous price, say from forty to sixty cents per pound, the result of which was to cause a large amount of capital from the North to be invested in the production of cotton. Labor, of course, commanded a price comparatively beyond what had hitherto been known in the planting and farming districts, ranging from $15 to $20 per month, with rations, for first-class field hands.

The short crop of 1866 dispelled the illusion entertained by many capitalists of rapidly accumulating a fortune, and in many cases utterly ruined planters and adventurers, who had invested their all in a single crop. Yet there was a sufficient number who regarded their losses as the result of an exceptional season, added to the number of landholders who determined to risk the result of another year's planting, to maintain the high rate of wages of the previous year, and the contracts, where wages were the consideration, ranged from $15 to $20 per month; and where the land was tilled on shares the planter agreed to furnish the land, animals, utensils and, in many cases the forage, the freedmen furnishing the labor. In most of these cases, the laborer having no subsistence and no credit, the planters agreed to become responsible for the supplies necessary for the laborer and his family, the amount to be deducted from the share of the laborer when the crops were gathered.

In consequence of the dry weather and worms, the crop of 1867 has not exceeded half of what was regarded as an average crop, and that has not commanded but one-half of the price of the previous year, thus reducing the proceeds to one fourth of what was anticipated by the planter and freedman as the proceeds of the year's labor.—The result is the financial ruin of the planter and capitalist and discontent of the laborer.

In cases where laborers worked for stated wages there is but little complaint or discontent on the part of the freedmen, remuneration having generally been received by the laborer either in money or supplies; or if not paid the claims can be easily established or adjudicated, and if the planter has the means the claim can be collected. Where the laborer has worked for a share of the crop, endless litigation has been the consequence. The laborer, being without means, has generally been furnished the necessary supplies by the planter or on his security. On gathering the crop it has in a majority of cases been ascertained that the share of the laborer does not pay his indebtedness for supplies advanced, and instead of receiving a dividend he is in debt. This causes great discontent and a conviction, perhaps, well founded in some instances, of dishonesty and false accounts on the part of planters, but this cannot generally be the case.

Instances have occurred where the planters have entirely abandoned the crop to the laborers, losing their time, the use of their animals and implements and the supplies advanced. Cases have been brought to my attention of planting where not only the entire crop has been turned over to the laborers to satisfy their claims, but also the mules and implements used in its production. The result of this condition of affairs is the almost universal determination of planters to abandon the culture of cotton, and even if they wished to prosecute it another year, it would, I apprehend, be impossible for them to procure further advance of the necessary supplies from any merchant, so prevalent is the conviction that cotton cannot be produced at the present prices.

The next year the land in cultivation will be almost entirely devoted to corn, which requires but about one fifth of the labor demanded by cotton; therefore, four fifths of the laborers required last year will be thrown out of employment, and, of course, there will be a corresponding decrease of wages. This the freedmen do not appreciate, considering it the result of a combination to defraud them of what they consider just wages. The consequence is they almost universally decline entering into contracts for the year 1868 on the terms offered by planters.

The crop of 1867 having been gathered, the freedmen are now idle and without, in a great majority of instances, the means of support. The result is great complaints from every section of the State of depredations being committed on live stock, hogs, sheep and cattle. This is now the condition of affairs in the State of Mississippi.

Planters are without means, having little left them except their lands. Capitalists beyond the limits of the State refuse to make advances from the unsettled condition of affairs. The freedmen being to a great extent discontented, refuse to enter into contracts for the coming year. The remedy to be applied demands most thorough and immediate consideration; for the military, either through the commanders of troops or agents of the Bureau, to reach all sections of the State, to see that all persons able to earn their support are compelled to do so, and that all those who do labor receive compensation for the same, is simply impossible. The care of the poor and the duty of seeing that contracts are faithfully executed properly devolves upon the local magistrates and higher courts.

How far it is safe, under the peculiar condition of affairs existing in this State, to trust the civil authorities with this duty, it is for you, to whom the act creating this District intrusts "the security of life and property," to judge. To empower the local magistrates to arrest as vagrants all persons without visible means of support would, no doubt, lead to acts of injustice; but the civil authorities, being recognized and intrusted with the execution of the civil law, collection of taxes and the care of the poor, it would seem to be a necessary consequence that, as a protection to the community, they should have authority to compel all who are able to support themselves, and thus prevent them from becoming a burden upon the community. To deny the civil authorities the exercise of this right is to place the freedmen above the recognized government of the State.

It is a matter of very grave doubt whether, in the present condition of affairs, the civil authorities, unaided by the military, will be able to maintain order and execute the law. Civil process can only be served in the ordinary manner where the offenders are the exception and the law is sustained by public opinion; but in the present ruined condition of labor in this State thousands are without labor and must subsist; consequently, depredation is the rule and honesty the exception, while, on the other hand, to treat as vagrants four-fifths of the community is simply impracticable.

But these are matters for your consideration and of the law making power, rather than for me, whose functions are entirely executive, and to you I submit the case merely with the surmise that it will be impossible to inaugurate any system for the relief of the blacks which is unanimously approved by the whites.

There is another subject worthy of attention in this connection. There seems to be a wide-spread belief, which is daily increasing among the freedmen, that the land in this State is to be divided and distributed among them, and in some sections of the State this illusion is assuming a practical form by the freedmen refusing to contract for the next year, or to leave the premises they have cultivated this year.

It is to be feared that this course, induced by evil disposed advisers, may lead to collisions, the extent and result of which it is difficult to surmise.

I receive almost daily petitions and memorials asserting the existence of organized companies of freedmen, and asking the presence and protection of troops, and although I am satisfied that these representations are generally the result of fear and exaggerated rumors, yet the existence of such organizations in some sections of the State is certain. Commanders of troops and agents of the Bureau have been instructed to urge upon the freedmen the absolute necessity of abstaining from armed demonstrations; that they will be protected in all their rights, but that they must not seek redress by force or violence.

In order to avoid as far as possible bringing the races in collision with each other, I have advised that whenever practicable the "posse" summoned to assist in an arrest shall be of the same race as the person arrested.

I am, General, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

ALVIN C. GILLEM,
Brevet Major General, Commissioner.

DRY GOODS.

FURS, FURS, FURS!

SHAWLS,
SHAWLS,
SHAWLS!
CLOAKS,
CLOAKS,
CLOAKS!

TOGETHER WITH THE COMPLETEST ASSORTMENT OF

DRESS GOODS

Now in this City.

FLANNELS, White and colored.
BLANKETS, " "
SHIRTINGS and SHEETINGS, Bleached and unbleached.

PRINTS! PRINTS!

Lower than ever.

Table Covers, Table Damasks, Napkins, Towels, Hosiery and Gloves of every description.

LADIES' AND MISSES' HATS.

Ladies', Misses' and Children's Shoes and Gaiters.

RUBBER OVERSHOES, &C., &C.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
GENTS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING,

Hats and Caps, Trunks, Valises, &c.,

All to be sold at the lowest imaginable prices, at

M. ROSENBAUM'S,
No. 16 Fayetteville St.

Dec. 4—131-tf

EXCELSIOR RESTAURANT
AND
BOARDING HOUSE!

THE UNDERSIGNED announces that he has fitted up his establishment, on the corner of Hargett and Salisbury streets, in rear of the National Bank (known as the old WHEATON HOUSE,) in A No. 1 style, and is prepared to accommodate the public, and, especially, gentlemen visiting the City, with

Board and Lodging.

Boarders will be restricted to no particular hours for taking their meals. Hot meals will be served

AT ALL HOURS,

when required by guests.

The Proprietor will spare no pains to entertain his customers in the best style.

Members of the approaching Convention will find the arrangements of my House admirably suited to their convenience.

The terms will be as moderate as the times will possibly admit.

Dec. 14—110 TH. JOSEPH.

RAGS WANTED.

THE UNDERSIGNED will pay *Five Cents* cash per pound, for clean linen COTTON RAGS, from three woolens, delivered at Forestville, N. C., or at the Paper Mill, near Forestville.

Dec. 24—2w W. B. ALLEGRE.

Insure Your Property in Pescud's Agency.

ANOTHER PROOF OF PROMPT ADJUSTMENT and payment of loss by the old Phœnix, of Hartford. Read the following receipt.

P. F. PESCUD, Ins. Agt.

RALEIGH, N. C., Dec. 18, 1867.

Received of P. F. Pescud, Insurance Agent, Raleigh, (14,907) four thousand dollars in full satisfaction of loss sustained by the burning of my store House and stock of Merchandise, on the 20th of November, 1867, which were insured in the Phœnix Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn., under policy No 24, issued at their Agency at Greensboro, N. C.

Dec. 20—114-tf R. P. STIRES & CO.

FOR RENT.

A neat Cottage residence for next year, convenient to the business part of the City.

Terms fifteen dollars per month. Apply to

Dec. 17—113-1w MRS. A. M. GORMAN.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1867. FALL TRADE. 1867.

WE ARE OFFERING TO OUR CUSTOMERS a commanding stock of
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,
CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
COOKING AND HEATING STOVES,
PAINTS AND WINDOW GLASS,
NAILS, IRON AND STEEL.
ALSO
1 Bed Chamber Commode.

J. BROWN.
With HART & LEWIS,
44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

Nov. 6—78-tf

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

ALL COME TO

CREECH'S!!!

SECOND GRAND OPENING OF

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

I AM NOW RECEIVING MY SECOND STOCK of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS.

My stock is LARGE and COMPLETE, and bought since the decline, and I am happy to say to my friends and customers that I can, and will, sell them Goods CHEAPER than they have bought them since the war.

Keep it Before the People,

That no House in the City can or will sell Goods cheaper than I will.

My House is a live House, and I do a LIVE BUSINESS.

COME TO CREECH'S

To buy your Goods.

I buy NEW Goods and GOOD STYLES, and will sell them at PRICES to meet the hard times.

Just received,

40 Cases Boots and Shoes,

And will be sold at prices to suit you

Don't Forget to Come to Creech's

Before you buy your Goods. I will treat you right.

A. CREECH,
R. SMITH'S corner, Fayetteville St.

Nov. 23—97-tf

BERLINER MALT EXTRACT!

OR

Dr. Hollender's Beer of Health!

$1 Per Dozen.

AN EMINENT NOURISHING AND strengthening remedy for all diseases of the
BREAST AND STOMACH,
GENERAL WEAKNESS AND DEBILITY.

ALSO,

DYSPEPSIA,

and a great nourishment for convalescents.

MOTHERS unable to give sufficient natural nourishment to their infants, will find this Extract a remarkable remedy.

It has been examined by the highest Medical authorities and approved to be not alone a very healthy, but extraordinary strengthener, and is successfully used in all Hospitals in Europe and the Northern Cities.

In compliance with the desire of a number of Physicians, we have introduced a second, lighter quality, at

$2,50 Per Dozen.

By this arrangement, every class of the public is enabled to provide this healthy remedy and thereby preserve their health.

PHIL. THIEM,
Sole Agent for North Carolina.

HANZ & MICHEL'S
CELEBRATED
LAGER BEER,
BREMEN.

$3 Per Dozen—(PINT BOTTLES.)

A Genuine Imported Article.

PHIL. THIEM,
Sole Agent for America.

Oct. 9—54-3m

YARBOROUGH HOUSE,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE PROPRIETOR, in returning his sincere thanks to the travelling public for the liberal patronage extended to him during his connection with this Hotel, takes occasion to assure them that no effort or expense will be spared to retain the present reputation of the Hotel as one of the very best in the South.

He is happy to announce that the fall in the price of supplies enables him to reduce the price to

THREE DOLLARS PER DAY.

To citizens coming in to spend a week or more, he will make still greater reduction.

He is prepared to furnish board without rooms at very low rates.

He hopes to have the pleasure of welcoming to the Yarborough House his old customers and many new friends.

Dec. 13—109-1m J. M. BLAIR, Proprietor.

Tin Ware at Wholesale

THE UNDERSIGNED desires to call the attention of Merchants to his establishment for the manufacture of

Tin Ware for the Trade.

He claims to sell at wholesale AT AS LOW RATES as the Merchant can buy in New York or Baltimore, with Freight added.

He asks a trial from those who are disposed to encourage and assist in building up a Home Enterprise.

He pledges himself that his prices shall give satisfaction, and that his ware shall be of good quality.

Price Lists will be sent to any address on application

Rags, Beeswax, Old Copper and Brass will be taken at best market rates, instead of cash, delivered at any point on the Railroad

R. P. POGUE
Hillsboro', N. C.

Oct. 31—55-eodlm

WANTED SECOND-HAND!

Law and Miscellaneous Libraries, on Consignment.

WE ARE NOW ABOUT MOVING INTO OUR New Store (next door to our present stand) where we have plenty of room.

There are many good Libraries in the country, that can be sold with advantage to our customers and to the owners. Send them on.

BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.

Dec. 3—99-tf Raleigh, N. C.

RAILROADS.

IMPORTANT TO

CAROLINA SHIPPERS.

THE NEW

Baltimore and Carolina Grand Trunk

FREIGHT LINE,

VIA PETERSBURG, VA.,

Comprising the following great Freight Routes:

THE POWHATAN
Steamboat Company's Freight Line of Steamers,
PETERSBURG AND WELDON,
RALEIGH AND GASTON,
NORTH CAROLINA,
WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA,
WILMINGTON AND WELDON,
ATLANTIC AND NORTH CAROLINA,
WILMINGTON AND MANCHESTER,
CHARLOTTE AND SOUTH CAROLINA R. R.,
And their connections.

Time Quick and Rates Low.

THIS NEW TRUNK LINE FORMS A GREAT FREIGHT ROUTE between Baltimore and Weldon, Warrenton, Raleigh, Hillsboro', Lexington, Salisbury, Morganton, Charlotte, Lincolnton, Goldsboro', Newbern, Beaufort, Wilmington, Chesterville, Winnsboro', Columbia, Summerville, Manchester, and all intermediate points on and near these great Railways and their connections.

The Powhatan Steamers connect at Petersburg with Petersburg Railway for all points in the Carolinas. Cars are run alongside of Steamers' Wharf and goods transferred with careful handling. Cars are run through without breaking bulk between Petersburg and Raleigh, Charlotte, Goldsboro', Wilmington, &c., &c. This Inland Line possesses many advantages over a Sea Route. Marine risk is small and insurance is comparatively nothing. The Wharf of the Powhatan Steamers being situated in the very centre of the great shipping district of Baltimore, renders it convenient to shippers, and drayage is very small.

Great attention paid to consignments of Cotton, Corn, Wheat, Rosin, &c. &c. All produce forwarded at the lowest possible rates.

☞ To insure transportation over this Inland Fast Line mark all goods, whether Northward or Southward bound, "Via Petersburg."

☞ Freight landed in Baltimore day following delivery to the Steamers.

Through Receipts are given and fixed rate per 100 pounds guaranteed both ways.

☞ Rates in every case same as via Bay Line and Portsmouth to and from Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York.

N. B.—With regard to last named points, freight is forwarded to and from Petersburg by Philadelphia and N. Y. Steamers.

For rates and all further information, apply to any Freight Agent on the Line, or at the

OFFICE OF THE POWHATAN STEAMBOAT CO.,
20 Light St. Wharf, Baltimore.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Pres. Powhatan Steamboat Co.
R. B. PEGRAM, Sup't Petersburg Railroad.
A. B. ANDREWS, Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R. R.
JAMES ANDERSON, Sup't N. C. R. R.
C. BOUKNIGHT, Sup't Charlotte A. & S. C. R. R.
S. L. FREMONT, Sup't Wil. & Weldon R. R.
J. V. JORDAN, Act. Mas. Trans. Atlantic and N. C. Railroad.
WM. M'IAR, Sup't Wil. & Manchester R. R.

Sept. 30—3m

To the Bond Holders of the North Carolina Rail Road Company.

Office N. C. Railroad Company,
COMPANY SHOPS, N. C.,
Nov. 9th, 1867.

MOST OF YOU HAVING AGREED WITH MY predecessor, Mr. Webb to take new for your old bonds, I take this method of informing you we are now ready for the exchange.

To cancelled 1 would say, we will sell $300,000 of eight per cent. coupon bonds, secured by mortgage on the Road, and payable in five, ten, or twenty years, as the purchaser may desire, interest payable semi-annually.

The debt of the Company is about $700,000.—Bonds to fund this debt will be issued.

The property mortgaged to secure the payment of these bonds is worth in currency seven millions of dollars. There can be no better security.

The bonds will be sold only at par.

JOSIAH TURNER Jr.
Nov. 18-6w Pres't N. C. R. R. CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SOL'T R. COWAN, JNO M. CAMERON, J. S. H. HILL

R. H. COWAN & CO.,

GENERAL COMMISSION
AND
SHIPPING MERCHANTS and Wholesale Dealers in Groceries and supplies of all kinds,

NO. 32 NORTH WATER STREET,

Wilmington, N. C.

Prompt and strict personal attention given to the sale or shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores and General Produce, or other business entrusted to them.

Agents for M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated brands of Virginia Chewing Tobacco.

Agents for the North American Life Insurance Co., of New York City.

Oct. 28—93-6m

Choice Hams!

I HAVE in store a lot of very nice Hams, (something that I can recommend to my customers.) Also prime Western Sides, Shoulders and Breasts, all of which I am selling at a price reduced in proportion to the decline in the Northern Markets.

DOUGLAS BELL.

Dec. 11—107-tf

Genuine Peruvian Guano.

A SMALL LOT at R. & O. R. R. depot, which I will close out at a reasonable price.

Dec. 11—107-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Refined Family Lard,

PUT UP in Buckets containing 20 lbs., and in Tins containing 10 lbs. Another lot to-day arriving at my store, on Market Square.

Dec. 11—106-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN, FLOUR AND CHEESE. A large lot, very superior, for sale by

TULLIAM, JONES & CO.,
Nov 29—tf Wholesale Grocers.

1867. FALL TRADE. 1867.

WHITE LEAD, in 25 pound cans.
Spirits Turpentine, by the barrel or retail.
Coach Body and Brown Japan Varnish.

ALSO

Paints for Coach Makers, assorted in boxes.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Oct. 18—tf For Hart & Lewis.

HATS! HATS! HATS!

All the latest styles can be found at

R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S
Gent's Outfitting Rooms,
Nov. 13—94-tf Opposite Tucker Hall.

More Light.

TWO HAND, a large assortment of Kerosene Lamps, Chimneys and Burners. Best Kerosene Oil

ALSO

One 16 inch Mantel-piece Coal Stove, with top to fire pan.

NOTICE.

We are prepared to furnish stove Pipe in any quantity, put up Stoves, and do any kind of work in the Tin and Sheet-Iron line, at our manufactory, No. 44 Fayetteville street. Call and see our workmen.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 11—tf With Hart & Lewis.

DRY GOODS.

NEW ARRIVALS.

Goods as LOW as they can be found in this latitude,

AT

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG'S,

No. 21 Fayetteville St.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

The Senior of this firm has been selling Goods for the last twenty years, in this market, and can say to our friends that, considering all things, he never had a

BETTER, NICER OR CHEAPER

STOCK OF GOODS

To offer them than they are now opening at their Store, No. 21 Fayetteville street, Raleigh, N. C.

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG.

October 4, 1867—tf.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS

THOMAS SMITH,

NO. 25 SYCAMORE STREET,

PETERSBURG, Va.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF

DRY GOODS

IN THE STATE OF VIRGINIA.

IN PRESENTING MY KIND PATRONS WITH a memorandum of stock for Fall Trade, I also take occasion to thank them for their liberal patronage, soliciting at the same time its future continuance, assuring them that no effort will be spared to make it to their interest as well as pleasure to make their purchases of me. The following memorandum, though incomplete, will give a sufficient idea of the general stock:

Ladies' Dress Goods.

Black and colored Silks, in great variety, Irish Poplins, Belgian and French Poplins, French Merino, Barathea, Poplin Lupe, Crapes, Empress Cloth, Uganda Biarritz, Velourines, Delaine, Mousselines, single and double width in all the new shades, Bismarcks, &c., Shepherd and Scotch Plaids.

Embroideries and Laces.

Hamburg Edgings, Hamburg Insertings, Hamburg Flouncing, Needlework Edging, Needlework Inserting, Needlework Flouncings, Needlework Edgings, Nainsook Insertings, Swiss and Cambric Collars and Cuffs, Linen Collars and Cuffs, Crape Collars and Cuffs, Bugle Collars and Cuffs, Real Point Collars and Cuffs, Real Point Sets, Real Valencia Collars and Cuffs, Imitation Collars and Cuffs, Chinney Collars and Cuffs, Real Val. Laces, Real Thread Laces, Real Chantey Laces, Real Guipure and Honiton Lace, Real Brussels Lace, Real Bobbin Lace, Point Lace Handkerchiefs, Valencia Lace Handkerchiefs, Imitation Lace Handkerchiefs.

Sundries.

Cloaks, Shawls, in long and square, for Misses and Ladies, Hoop Skirts, Balmoralz, Bugle and Ribbon Trimmings in large assortment, Net, Silk and Fancy Buttons, Taffeta Ribbons, Narrow Waterel Ribbon for Trimming, Doll Ribbons, Worsted and Alpaca Braids, Mohair Braids, Galoons and Stay Bindings, Corset Satin, Brown Petersham, Star Braids, Magic Ruffling, Plain and Fancy Hair Nets, &c., Chins and Agate Buttons, Full lines of Black and Colored Velvet Ribbons.

Mourning Department.

Grs. Grain and Repd Silks, French Merino, Bombazine, Tamese, Canton Cloth, Pearetts, Crapes, Barathean, Poplins, Empress Cloth, Uganas, Velourines, Persian Cloths, Monatines, Cashlins, Alpacca and Mohair, all of the very best, Lonpin's celebrated manufacture.

White Goods.

Plain, Plaid and Striped Cambrics, Plain, Plaid and Striped Jaconet, Plain, Plaid and Striped Nainsook, Plain, Plaid and Striped Mull Muslin, Plain, Plaid and Striped Swiss Muslin, Plain, Plaid and Striped Bishop's Lawn, Soft finish Jaconets, Soft finish Cambric, Soft finish Long Cloths, Pe-Kay Marseilles, &c., Tarletons, white and colored, Organdies, Dotted and Figured Swiss, Britania, Patent skirting.

Ladies' Furnishing Goods.

Undervests, Drawers, Corsets, Lisle Thread Hose, Real English Hose, German Hosiery in great variety, for Misses, Children and Ladies; Ladies' Brown Hose, Ladies' Black and Slate Hose, Kid Gloves in large assortment, white, black and colored, Berlin and Lisle Thread Gloves, in all sizes, Garters, Elastics, Hair, Teeth and Nail Brushes, Real Shell Horn and Betta Porcha Combs, Veils in Real Lace, Dotted Bareges and Bugle-Trimmed Parasols, Fans, &c.

Domestics.

Bleached and Brown Cotton Sheetings and Shirtings, Bleached and Brown Jeans, Bleached and Brown Canton Flannel, Plaid, Striped and Plain Osnaburgs, Tickings, Denims, Hickory, Hickory, Dongary, Cadet in all the popular makes; Ginghams in every variety.

Housekeeping Department.

Flannels, plain and fancy, Blankets, Carpets, Tapestry, Three-Ply, Superfine, Ingrain, in all wool and cotton chain, Venetian, Hemp and Cottage Carpets, Druggets, Rugs and Door Mats, Floor Oil Cloth, Lace Muslin, Brocatelle and Damask Curtains, Piano and Table Covers, Table Damask, Flair and Table Oil Cloths, Napkins, Doilies, Towels, Huckaback, Crash or Linen Diaper, Linen and Cotton Sheetings in all widths, Pillow Linens, Marseilles Counterpanes, Jacquet and Cotton Diapers, Linen Diapers, Barlow Diapers, Irish Linen, &c.

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

All are respectfully invited to inspect my stock before making their purchases. My conviction is the true way to succeed is to secure the interest of your customers by charging the smallest possible profit on goods. This has ever been my motto, and the large business heretofore done encourages me in adhering strictly to it.

THOMAS SMITH,
No. 25 Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.

Oct. 23—93-2w

HOT BUCKWHEAT CAKES!!!

SUPERIOR BUCKWHEAT FLOUR.

ALSO

RICH GOSHEN BUTTER,

Extra Golden Syrup and Choice Molasses,

The very article required with

HOT BUCKWHEAT CAKES.

Just received and for sale by

Nov. 27—tf

KEROSENE.

Kerosene and Kerosene Burners, of the finest quality, for sale low by

JORDAN & CARR,
Druggists,
Nov. 30—98-tf Petersburg, Va.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MUSKINGUM VALLEY
PORTABLE ENGINE WORKS,
ZANESVILLE, OHIO.

BUFFALO'S IMPROVED PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES AND CIRCULAR SAW MILLS. BUFFALO'S PREMIUM CORN MILLS AND IMPROVED FLOURING MILLS.

These Engines and Mills have received the first premium over all competitors. They afford the best, cheapest, and most economical power in use and excel in power any Engines made in the Union.

These Engines are fired and thoroughly tested before leaving the works, and are warranted in all respects perfect and ready for immediate use. They are warranted to cut more lumber with less hands and at less expense than any other in the Union.

For descriptions, price lists and other information, address,

JOHN B. GRETTER,
Guilford Land Agency,
Greensboro' N. C.
June 26-271 Sole Agent for N. C.

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

No. 2, Bay Street, Fayetteville, N. C.

PRACTICES in the State and Federal Courts, and in the Court of Bankruptcy for the 3d Congressional District.

Prompt attention given to all business intrusted to his care. Claims collected anywhere in North Carolina.

July 22-204-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

FINE BLACK DRESS SUITS,

MADE FROM SUPERIOR FRENCH CLOTHS, Cut, Trimmed and made as well as the best Merchant Tailor's ordered work, at a saving of from FIFTEEN to TWENTY DOLLARS a suit, worth saying in those times.

FINE CLOTH SACKS,

FINE BEAVER SACKS,

Silk-Mixed Business Suits,

gotten up in our best style, at prices to suit the times

A fine variety of FINE DRESS SHIRTS always on hand, at

R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S,
Gents' Furnishing Store,
Oct. 16—90-tf Opposite Tucker Hall.

Turner's N. C. Almanac for 1868.

WE SHALL PUBLISH, in a few days, the SECOND EDITION of the above Almanac.

We have reduced the price to $5, per hundred, or $50 per thousand.

Send your orders to

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Booksellers and Stationers.

Raleigh, Oct. 24—97-tf

TANNER'S OIL.

We have in store a large stock of Extra Straits and other grades of Tanner's Oil, which we are selling very low.

JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Nov. 20—95-tf Petersburg, Va.

FOR SALE.

Irish Potatoes, Bacon Shoulders and Sides, cheap, to close consignment.

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers & Commission Merchants
Dec. 3—105-tf

No. 44 Fayetteville Street.

A FRESH SUPPLY of Soap Bowers and Chimneys.

ALSO

Framed Wood screws.

ALSO

Butcher's Saws.

ALSO

Best Kerosene Oil.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Dec. 2—tf With Hart & Lewis.

SOMETHING NEW.

Sun Burners for Kerosene Lamps.

ALSO

Chimneys for the same—a new article.

ALSO

Aurora Burners and Chimneys.

ALSO

Tool Iron for Backs.

J. BROWN,
Nov. 21—tf With Hart & Lewis.

WINDOW GLASS.

A large stock of French and American Window Glass, in store and for sale by

JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
Nov. 30—96-tf Petersburg, Va.

FLOUR, MEAL AND CORN.

Family Flour by the barrel.
100 bushels of Corn.
50 bushels White Meal, which will be sold cheap.

I. W. PECK.
Nov. 26—tf

Cotton Seed Wanted at Neuse Oil Mills.

I WISH TO PURCHASE FIFTY THOUSAND bushels Cotton Seed.

Raleigh, Dec. 10—106-1m W. B. MILLER.

OILS.

We keep constantly on hand a heavy stock of paint, Whale, Lard and other

SUPERIOR LUBRICATING OILS,

For steamboats, locomotives and stationary engines cotton factories, paper mill s, saw and planing mills, and all kinds of machinery, which we offer at the lowest market rates.

JORDAN & CARR,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists,
corner Sycamore and Washington Sts.
Nov. 27—tf Petersburg, Va.

Salt! Salt!

8,000 SACKS OF SALT, DIRECT FROM Liverpool, for sale by

WILLARD BROS.,
27, 29 and 29 North Water St.,
Dec. 10—106-3m Wilmington.

ALMANACS FOR 1868.

WE SHALL HAVE

NORTH CAROLINA ALMANACS

ready for our customers in due time for the Fall and Winter trade.

The matter and style will be better than usual, and the price cheap to suit the times.

BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.

July 23-271-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

BENJAMIN ROBINSON,

[LATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.]

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

137 Nassau Street,

NEW YORK.

Associated with ROGER A. PRYOR, Esq., formerly of Virginia, will attend, thoroughly and promptly, to all business committed to his management.

Aug. 24, 1867—15-1y

LIME.

An excellent quality of Lime, suitable for fertilizing purposes can be had at Salisbury at $24.00 per long Ton, or $12.00 at Catawba Station.

Apply to

POWELL, WILSON & CO.
Catawba Station, N. C.

June 26-271-6m

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF THE CELEBRATED "REGNET" Chewing Tobacco, just received

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.,
Oct. 25—92-tf Wholesale Grocers.

☞ Price List furnished on application. ☜

IRON AND STEEL.

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,

131 Sycamore Street, Petersburg, Va.

Have in stock at all times, and offer at low prices, in lots to suit, the most complete assortment of

IRON & STEEL,

CONSISTING OF

REFINED BAR IRON FLAT, SQUARE AND ROUND.
SWEDES IRON.
NORWAY NAIL RODS. PLOUGH IRON.
HORSE SHOE IRON.
CARRIAGE IRON, OVAL, BAND AND SCROLL IRON.
HOOP IRON, ALL SIZES.
BEST CAST STEEL, GERMAN STEEL,
BLISTER STEEL.

Extra sizes of Iron furnished promptly.

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,

DEALERS IN

IRON AND STEEL,

Agents for the sale of

Fairbanks' Scales,

And all descriptions of Oils manufactured by the Manhattan Oil Co.

October 4—3ms

SAUNDERS'

CATHARTIC AND ALTERATIVE PILLS.

RECOMMENDED BY THE BEST PHYSICIANS. Purely Vegetable. So Calomel in them. Never Gripe; being Coated with Gum Tolu are perfectly tasteless.

For regulating the Bowels, and for the cure of Bilious Fever, Bilious Headache, Constipation or Costiveness, Jaundice, Indigestion, Piles, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Dizziness, loss of Appetite, Sick Headache, and all diseases where a reliable Cathartic medicine is required.

Dr. W. P. Mallett, who has no superior as a Physician in North Carolina, has examined the formula by which these pills are made and highly recommends them.

Col. W. J. Martin, the distinguished Pianist and Professor of Chemistry in the University of North Carolina, has analyzed them, and certifies that they contain no Mercury or any other mineral constituent whatever.

Call and get a Circular.

Prepared and sold by

R. B. SAUNDERS,
Manufacturing Chemist,
Feb 1-120-tf Chapel Hill, N. C.

For sale in Raleigh by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

THE

AMERICAN BITTERS.

The Great Southern Tonic,

AND THE MOST PALATABLE STOMACHIC EVER USED,

FOR THE CURE OF DYSPEPSIA, Disorders of Digestion, Flatulency, Sluggish Circulation of the Blood, Bilious Complaints arising from a morbid condition of the Stomach and Bowels. An Elegant Tonic in debilitated states of the Digestive Organs, or of the system generally.—For the loss of appetite it is the most wholesome and effectual Tonic in the world. It strengthens nature and enables the system to triumph over disease. In watery fevers attended with tremors and general nervous derangement, it is peculiarly adapted, giving strength and tone to the nerves. To delicate Ladies and Children it is invaluable, and in fact wherever a pleasant and agreeable Tonic is wanted, this should be used.

Dr. Johnson R. Jones, one of the most accomplished and well known Physicians in the southern States, testifies to its great value, as have many others who have been greatly benefited by the use of these Bitters.

Prepared and sold by

R. B. SAUNDERS,
Manufacturing Chemist,
Feb 1-120-tf Chapel Hill, N. C.

For sale in Raleigh by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

HENRY OWEN, of Baltimore. | R. R. COTTEN, Late of N. C. | WALTER OWEN, JR., Late of S. Carolina.

GWYNN, COTTEN & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,
AND
General Commission Merchants,

105 West Lombard Street,

BALTIMORE.

☞ Liberal advances made on Consignments Orders for GOODS, Machinery solicited. Refer to Gen. Walter Gwynn, and Hon. Thos. Ruffin, N. C.

Sept. 25—95-eodlm and wkly

R. W. YORK,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Office, 40 Fayetteville street,

RALEIGH, N. C.

PRACTICES IN THE COURTS OF WAKE, Chatham and Orange, in the Supreme Court, and the United States Circuit Court for North Carolina.

☞ Collections made anywhere in the State of the Union, principal and interest. All moneys collected promptly remitted.

☞ Special attention given to cases in

BANKRUPTCY.

Refers to Gilliam, W. H. Battle and Hon. R. C. Brooks, Judges of the Supreme Court of North Carolina.

September 5—wtf.

FIRST OF THE SEASON!!

☞ NO. 1 FAMILY MACKEREL, "1868"

Just received and for sale by

DOUGLAS BELL.

Oct. 8, 1867. Market square.