# The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY EVENING, JUNE 28, 1869. NO. 270.


## The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

*HOW THE ATLANTIC CABLE IS WORKED—THE PROGRESS OF OCEAN TELEGRAPHING.*

We find the following interesting account of the working of the Atlantic cable in a recent letter by the Hon. Wm. J. McAlpine on the subject of "Modern Engineering:"

Telegraphy may, with propriety, be considered one of the branches of engineering, and is peculiarly of modern development. A clever writer says that it may be read by each of the five senses. On land lines each signal is made by suspending the flow of the electric current for two different intervals of time, called "dots and dashes"—the use of which, in different orders, constitutes the alphabet of the telegraph. When these are printed they are read by "sight," but ordinarily the operator reads them by "sound" as easily as a musician reads the letters of the scale by the same sense. If the operator has no instrument, he will grasp the wire in his hand, and read the signals by "feeling" the intermissions of the flow of the electric current. In like manner by placing the wire across his tongue he can "taste" the same intermission, but this is a dangerous experiment. And it is said that the electricity can be made to dissolve a chemical and produce a pungent odor in the telegraphic alphabet, which can be read by "smelling," but for this I do not vouch. I believe that the method of signaling through the Atlantic cable is known in detail to but few persons. The operation is exactly reversed from that of the land wires.

The gutta-percha covering of the copper wires under the pressure of a great depth of water, becomes an absorbent of the electricity which is being sent through them to the extent of 90 per cent. The first portion of the electric wave of 10 per cent, crosses the ocean (1,700 miles) in two seconds, and it would be followed by a succession of waves from the restoration of that portion of the electricity which has been absorbed by the gutta-percha in impulses, and the signal would be repeated like echoes, and produce not only confusion, but great delay. To remedy this Professor Varley introduced a key, which sends alternate currents, positive and negative, at such intervals as allow the first wave of 10 per cent. to pass forward, and then that portion absorbed by the covering is neutralized by its opposite, and the cable is cleared for the transmission of a second pair of currents.—The battery used is a very small one, (three of Daniel's cups,) and the signal being only 10 per cent. of this small current, is powerless to move any of the other instruments in use on land. The instrument used consists of a minute polarized needle, suspended on a single strand of a spider's web, or one from the silk worm. In the middle of this minute needle is placed an almost microscopic mirror, which reflects a single ray of light from a powerful lamp.

The currents of electricity effect this needle alternately to the right and left for a space of time corresponding to that occupied in the signal of the land line, the same kind of alphabet being used in both cases. The receiver (not operator) sits in a dark room, and the small mirror reflects the ray of light upon a piece of white paper before him, on which a black line is drawn, to the right and left of which the light is alternately reflected. The receiver reads those signals by "sight," and transmits them into another person, placed outside of the dark room, by means of an ordinary instrument. A short time since, Gen. Reynolds told me that he had sent a message, without either wire or cable, ninety-two miles across an arm of Lake Superior, by means of the Heliotrope or mirror, and on the return of this messenger, (who had been sent with a written copy,) he found that the Hello rope message had been received, understood and obeyed.

He had two assistants, who had been telegraphic operators, who had for a whole summer been amusing themselves in talking to each other with these instruments, though they were stationed ten, twenty, or fifty miles apart. When Gen. Morgan made his great raid through Indiana and Ohio, he captured one of my operators, and compelled him to telegraph, in Gen. Lew. Wallace's name, to Cincinnati, asking how many negro troops were in that city. Morgan read by "sound," and, therefore, the operator did not dare to intimate that he was under duress, and could only venture to add an extra initial to his own signatures. The receiving operator at Cincinnati knew that Morgan was in that neighborhood, and suspecting, from the extra initial letter, that all was not right, replied, greatly exaggerating the force of regulars, and the consequence was that Morgan changed his route to a circuit of twenty miles beyond the city, and thus saved it from a sack, and the probable loss of millions of dollars.

### *A ROMANCE OF MILAN.*

A remarkable trial has just been held before the Correctional Tribunal of Milan. A married woman, 25 years of age, bearing the name of Caroline Aragon, and whose husband had abandoned her, became enamored of an Englishman named Edward Howard, who lived in Milan, and gave lessons in English. His position in the Lombard capital seems to have been good, but he abandoned it for her sake, and they travelled together, and early in the present year were at Venice. While there her family, which for five years had taken no notice of her, suddenly applied to the Milan police to have her brought back to her father's house. She was arrested, taken to Milan and placed as a prisoner in her father's hands. As was shown by a note she wrote to Howard, and which was read in Court, she was completely deprived of her personal liberty and prevented from going out.—Howard thereupon applied to the King's procurator, who summoned the D'Aragonas father and daughter, to appear before him on the 11th of February. It was the wedding day of one of her brothers. By signs from her window, she contrived to inform Howard that she was going out at noon; and when, at that hour, she and her father got into a carriage, he appeared at the door, touched her on the arm, and asked her where she was going. The details of the tragical scene that ensued are given in a letter written by her to Howard's advocate, and by him laid before the tribunal.—She writes:—"I was cast into prison like a malefactor, without knowing for what reason. In these painful circumstances, I had fresh proofs of Howard's attachment in the extraordinary efforts he made for my release. But the order was irrevocable. I was forced to set out the next morning, escorted by a functionary who made me over to the Milan police, who, apparently not knowing what to do with me, sent me from one place to another, and finally to San Vittore, accompanied by two policemen in plain clothes, and thence on the following day, I was made over to my family. I will not dwell upon the mental anguish occasioned me by such treatment. To this hour I am unable to comprehend by what right and in virtue of what law the police interfered in the affair, since it was not a case of restoring some runaway minor to her family, I being of age and a married woman, and five years absent from my father's house." She states that she was locked up in a room and allowed to see no one. Unfortunately, Howard misinterpreted the signal made from her window, and instead of understanding that at 12 the next day she was to be taken before the Royal Procurator, he thought she proposed that he should meet her at the house door to take her away from Milan. Staggered at seeing her accompanied by her father, he exposed at the carriage window, and, in reply to his inquiry, she told him where she was going to be taken. A horrible scene ensued, which she thus vividly describes:—"The words were hardly spoken when my brother Luigi and his father-in-law fell upon him, seized him furiously by the beard, and dragged him back under the gateway of the house. Then he was assailed by a crowd of bystanders, and a tremendous struggle began. Howard, seeing himself overwhelmed with insults and by the number of his adversaries, drew a six-barrelled revolver from his pocket and warned his assailants to stand back or he would fire upon them. Seeing that the warning was fruitless, he fired three or four shots in the air, as I myself saw, with no other object, I am profoundly convinced, than to clear a space around him, and so rejoin me.

All this was the work of a moment. As if with a presentment of what was about to happen, I jumped out of the carriage and hastened to join him, but, alas! too late, for he already lay upon the ground, bathed in his own blood. Stooping over him, and just as he had spoken the words, "*Je meurs pour toi et je t'aime*," a kick given, I cannot say by whom, forced his eye out of the socket and it fell down over his cheek. I remained as one petrified. My hand clasped in his, I swore in my heart to revenge his death, when I was dragged away by main force, and so sudden and violent was the impetus that the poor victim was dragged with me for some distance over the stones. Covered with his blood and almost frantic, I was forced again into the carriage and carried before the Royal Procurator, to whom these fresh blood-stains attested the deplorable fact that had just occurred. It appears that when Howard fired his revolver in the air, one of the D'Aragonas, either from fright or in trying to get away, slipped and fell. Howard thought he had killed him, and, seized with despair, put his pistol to his head and shot himself. He appeared in court with a black bandage round his head, having lost his right eye. The papers describe him as a man of six and thirty, of gentlemanly appearance. When Caroline D'Aragona came into court to give evidence, he advanced to meet her, and they clasped hands with great emotion. The tribunal acquitted him on the charge of firing with malicious intent; he was fined 50 francs for carrying the revolver and immediately released.


WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

12 DOZ. ½ and ¼ GALLON GLASS JARS (air tight) for preserving fruits and vegetables for sale by
June 19-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR ROSIN AND SPIRITS and orders from abroad solicited for same.
June 19-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

BUTTER BUTTER.

Nice and fresh, for sale by
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

LARD, LARD.

Good and white, for sale by
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

100 SACKS from $4 00 to $8 00 per Sack.
Just received by
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

LEATHER! LEATHER!!

600 lbs of good Hemlock Sole Leather,
June 17-tf G. T. STRONACH

CORN WHISKEY.

Will receive a consignment of Pure Corn Whiskey on the 19th inst.
June 17-tf. G. T. STRONACH.

TEAS & COFFEES.

Call and examine that choice Gunpowder and Imperial Tea, and Old Gov. Java Coffee, just received at
June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL'S.

LARD, LARD, BACON.

Lard in 100, 50, 25, 10, 5 and 3 packages.
5,000 lbs. Rib sides.
2,000 " Bulk sides
4,000 " Shoulders.
500 " Breakfast Bacon, (Sugar cured.)
For sale by
June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

TOILET SOAPS, highly scented, Chemical Olive Soap, Rosin Soap, just received by
June 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS, SUGARS.

Crushed "A," "E. C.," "C" and P. R. Sugars, AT
June 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN! CORN! CORN!

One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by
may 18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

BEEF! BEEF!! BEEF!!!

Baltimore Family Corned Beef, very fine.
Smoked Beef Tongues.
Just received by
June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

HAMS! HAMS!! HAMS!!!

Maryland Sugar cured Hams, Canvassed,
Country Hams " " "
Maryland " " " Unsmoked.
For sale by
June 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

Call and get good N. C. Flour at $4 50 a sack.
W. M. JONES & CO.,
June 16-tf. Com. Merchants.

THE BEST SCUPPERNONG WINE

AT
$2 50 a Gallon by the Barrel.
W. M. JONES & CO.,
June 16-tf. Com. Merchants.

FOR RENT.

Three Dwelling Houses.
W. M. JONES & CO.,
June 16-tf. Com. Merchants.

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Entered as Home Manufacture.

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted.
mar24-6m

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

Buggy Materials.

At No. 44, Fayetteville Street.

HICKORY SPOKES AND FELLOES,
Hubs, and Finished Shafts,
Enameled, Muslin, Drilling and Canvass,
Moleskin and Dash Leather,
Fire and Carriage Bolts,
Lining Nails, Gimp Tacks and Cloub Nails,
Axle Clips and Curtain Frames,
Rub and Sand Bands,
Band Nails, and Curtain Knobs,
Oil Carpeting and Buggy Sticks,
Tire Iron, Axles and Springs,
Driving Whips.

J. BROWN,
April 13-tf With HART & LEWIS.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS.

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.

No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

HARDWARE.

BEST No. 10 COTTON CARDS,
Coffee Mills, Spice Mortars,
Hand, Tenon and Cross Cut Saws,
Claw, 8 oz and Tack Hammers,
Smooth, Jack, Fire and Jointer Planes,
Mill, Buzzard and Hand Saw Files,
Pit Saw Files and Horse Shoe Rasps,
500 lbs Sanderson's Cast Steel assorted,
Self Heating Smoothing Irons.

J. BROWN,
May 3 tf With HART & LEWIS.

Hardware and Cutlery.

No. 44, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

WE HAVE THIS WEEK, RECEIVED NEW additions to our extensive stock of Hardware, Cutlery, and House Furnishing Goods.
For sale low for CASH
J. BROWN.
may 20-tf With HART & LEWIS.

Office Commissioners of the Penitentiary,
RALEIGH, N. C., 22d May, 1869.

THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE PENITENTIARY will receive bids to furnish them at the site of the Penitentiary, near this city, three thousand round straight logs, oak or pine, each nineteen feet long, measuring not less than seven nor more than nine inches in diameter midway the length of the log; seventy-five thousand feet of pine plank, sixteen feet long, inch and a half thick and from eight to 12 inches broad, (one lot in three contracts of 25 000 feet each;) fifteen thousand feet of quartered weather boarding sixteen feet long; ten thousand feet of sheeting; six thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, four inches by four inches; two thousand feet of scantling sixteen feet long, two and a half inches by four inches. The contracts for furnishing the required lumber will be awarded at this office on the 23d of June, 1869, and the Commissioners reserve the right to accept or reject any or all bids made.

ALFRED DOCKERY,
may 25 td52 Chairman Committee.

Louisburg Male Academy.

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the second Monday in July.

TERMS, PER SESSION OF 21 WEEKS:

Board with the Principals in advance, (washing, lights and towels not included,) $60 00
Tuition in Primary Department, 15 00
Regular English course, 20 00
Latin, Greek and French, each extra, 5 00

The terms have been reduced to the lowest living rate to meet the necessities of a people impoverished by war and its consequences.
Circulars sent on application.

M. S. DAVIS, A. M.
W. J. KING, A. M. } Principals.
june 8-1m

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE!

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED,

50,000 lbs. Smoked Bacon,
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits
10,000 lbs. Rosin,
1 000 bbls. Flour,
100 bbls. Corn,
1,000 lbs. Beeswax,
10,000 lbs. Hogs.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may 19-tf HENRY S. BROWN.

Superior Whiskey.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE ATTENTION of "Consumers" to a lot of Pure Rye and Corn Whiskey which I have in store for sale on account of the Distiller.

It is pure and strong, and will be sold by the keg or barrel. A liberal discount will be made to the trade.

Raleigh, N. C., June 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LIFE INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,

MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a policy

WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
March 19-tf Gen'l Insurance Agt. Raleigh, N. C.

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $24,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER

8,500,000,00

TOTAL LOSSES PAID, OVER

8,000,000,00.

TOTAL DIVIDENDS PAID, OVER

5,000,000,00.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER LIABILITIES

7,000,000,00.

THIS COMPANY BEING PURELY MUTUAL, there are no Stockholders to absorb any portion of its surplus funds, but returned to the Policyholders, and divided equitably among them by a dividend of over fifty per cent annually, after four years.

This year they have adopted a reduced all cash premium table with immediate annual dividends.

All policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount, after two or three payments.

Insurance granted in all the desirable forms.

S. D. WAIT,
April 16-tf General Ag't, Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF GARDEN & GRASS Seed, from R. Buist, Jr.,
Feb. 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON.

Important to Cotton Planters.

HAVING made arrangements with the Patentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planters, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 50 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $35, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.

JAS. M. TOWLES,
March 17-tf Auction & Com. Merchant.

IMPORTANT SALE.

PURSUANT TO THE ORDER OF THE Superior Court of Wake County made at Spring Term 1869—the undersigned will sell at Public Auction, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh on Saturday the 26th. day of June 1869 the following real estate—the property of the late James McKimmon deceased. (1) Lot No. 5, in the plan of the City of Raleigh, the late residence of James McKimmon deceased.

(2.) Nine acres of land in the South Eastern part of the City of Raleigh, North of the residence of Gov. Worth.

TERMS OF SALE: on the (1) a credit of six months as to half, and twelve months as to the balance. On the (2) a credit of six months. Purchaser to give bond with two or more approved securities.

P. C. BADGER,
Adm'r. de bonis non, cum Test. annex, of James McKimmon, deceased.
may 12-4ds
Standard copy.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice, and for prize fair.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1 40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!
Address E. H. POOLE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
may24-tf Hillsboro', N. C.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of

REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Pettus, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Fenbroy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John E. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 21-6m

ROCK! ROCK! ROCK!

I have a large quantity of Building and Walling Stone, on the old Planters' Hotel Lot, which I will sell low if application is made soon.
june5-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

Thunder and Lightning.

THERE IS AN INFALLIBLE PROTECTION against lightning, and it is found in the celebrated

"NORTH AMERICAN STAR GALVANIZED LIGHTNING ROD."

The undersigned is the Agent for Wake Co.

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting, Pumps, Ranges, Boilers, Bath-Tubs, Wash Stands, Shower-Bath Sinks, Hydraulic Rams, &c. Also, Lead, Iron and Terra Cotta Pipe of all sizes. All orders left at Mr. T. H. Briggs's store, No. 10 Fayetteville Street, will receive prompt attention.

FRANK O'DONNELL & CO.
Raleigh, June 9-1m*

N. C. MEETING AND YARN,

For sale
june 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,009,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina,

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ætna | issued | 13 337. |
| Brooklin | do. | 2 108. |
| Connecticut Mutual | do. | 11 960. |
| Equitable | do. | 11 986. |
| National U. S. (organized in 1868) | | 2 223. |

W. H. CROW,
May 3 3m Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,

CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE, formerly called the North Carolina White Sulphur Springs, will be open for visitors on Tuesday, the first day of June next.

Being situated in the north-western part of the State, in a country remarkable for its beauty and healthfulness—these, together with the virtues of the waters, make it one of the most desirable watering places to be found.

The MINERAL WATERS of these Springs are the White and Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate or Iron, and they possess all the finest qualities of these waters, and are sovereign remedies for all diseases of the liver, bowels, stomach and kidneys, eruptions of the skin, scrofula, weakness, debility dyspepsia, rheumatism, &c.

The proprietor having spent a large amount in additional buildings and improvements generally, these springs are now in a fine condition, rooms large and pleasant, and good cottages containing from two to six rooms each, well arranged for either large or small families.

Good TEN PIN ALLEYS, BILLIARD TABLES and other amusements.

FINE BATH HOUSES, for Pool, Plunge or Shower Bath, Sulphur Bath, Hot or Cold.

A GOOD BAND OF MUSIC

Will be at the Springs the entire season, and a good Physician permanently located for the benefit of invalids, who will have every attention.

Having secured the services of Mr. J. N. Carter, of Virginia, who has had much experience and stands high as a Hotel keeper, visitors may rest assured that any table will be supplied with the best the market can afford, and everything done that will add to their pleasure and comfort.

The cars on the Western North Carolina Rail Road will leave Salisbury for Hickory Station, the Springs' depot, every morning, (Sundays excepted,) in connection with the North Carolina Railroad, avoiding stoppage or delay at Salisbury, and arrive at Hickory Station in time for breakfast, where good hacks will be in readiness to take passengers over a beautiful, well-shaded road to the Springs—a distance of six miles.

As an inducement for families and parties to spend two months or more, I have contracted to put board down at the following low rates:

BOARD:

| | |
|---|---|
| For one single month, | $50 00 |
| For two or more months, $40 per month, or at that rate. | |
| Per week, | 16 00 |
| Per day, | 2 50 |

Children under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. No charge for infants or children under two years of age.

J. GOLDEN WYATT,
may22-33 aug12 Proprietor.

ROBERT SOUTTER

OF GRANVILLE COUNTY,

Desiring the importance of spreading the growth of Wheat in this County; and the farmers, knowing so well the absolute necessity of supplying themselves at an early period with "seed Wheat" of the finest quality, ready to plant in the Fall, the undersigned takes this early method of inviting applications from farmers, for what they may require to plant next Fall, of the very "choice seed Wheat" which he expects to deliver at moderate prices, from the crop growing now at his "Oakland Farm" near Townsville, in this County.

This Wheat was planted last Fall, with Guano, of seed selected in Baltimore with great care by my predecessor Mr. Chas. B. K. Taylor, who paid $2,25 for it there. It has had the advantage of a heavy top-dressing in Spring of Chesapeake Fertiliser, and is now very promising.

Like the good Sorghum Seed which I have offered to the farmers of Granville, I hope the orders for my "Seed Wheat" may be equally attractive, to absorb all that I can expect to spare of it.

Address me at Kittrell's Springs, or Mr. Thos. W. Taylor, at Oakland Farm.
may21 1m ROBERT SOUTTER.

P. A. Dews, Of Wake Co., N. C. Bernard Todd, Of Petersburg, Va. James Keans, of Baltimore, Special Partner.

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,

And Merchandise of every description.

46 South St., near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE.

REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. 2nd National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.; E. Hodgson, Pres. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C.; Heilmann & Co., Petersburg, Va.; T. T. Brooke, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va.; Reuben Ragland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Valley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Hughes, Manufacturers' National Bank, Woods Weeks & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tunstall, New York; Keller Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Worthan & Co., Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va.
june 5-3m*

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Mail Train leaves Raleigh | 6.30 A. M. |
| Arrives at Weldon | 2.00 P. M. |
| Mail Train leaves Weldon | 10.10 A. M. |
| Arrives at Raleigh | 5.45 P. M. |
| Freight Train leaves Raleigh | 11.35 P. M. |
| " " arrives at Raleigh | 9.45 A. M. |

The Mail Trains make connections with all points North and South.

April 16-tf A. B. ANDREWS, Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.
All business promptly done on Commission.
April 19-tf

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS.

Warranted Crop of 1868.

JUST RECEIVED, from the oldest and most reliable Seedsman in the Southern country, a full supply of the best varieties of Garden Seeds. Also, Red Clover, Herd Grass, Timothy, Orchard and Blue Grass Seed. Orders respectfully solicited.

Feb 6-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

BEAUTIFUL INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF GROPE'S Manganese Violet Writing and Copying Fluid. The most beautiful ink yet introduced.

It will not corrode, a pen may be used until it literally wears out. It is nicely put up in bottles of various sizes, ranging in price at from 10 cts. to $1,00.

J. A. JONES,
April 13-tf Bookseller & Stationer.

Cabinet Furniture.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having completed his large and commodious

FURNITURE ROOMS,

on Fayetteville Street, first corner below the Yarbrough House, has now on exhibition and for sale the largest and most complete stock of Furniture ever offered to the public of North Carolina. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his new and desirable stock of Furniture, consisting of

Parlor, Dining-Room and Chamber Sets,
Bureaus, Sofas,
Bedsteads, Washstands,
Rocking-Chairs, Chairs,
Tables, Ottomans, &c., &c.

Mattresses made to order.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his former patrons.

April 16-tf A. W. PRAPS,
Raleigh, N. C., March 22-tf

CANNED GOODS &c.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 5 Cases | Fresh | Tomatoes. |
| 3 " | " | Peaches. |
| 3 " | " | Corn. |
| 2 " | " | String Beans. |
| 2 " | " | Peas. |
| 2 " | " | Salmon. |
| 2 " | " | Lobster. |

Olive Oil and Worcestershire Sauce.
Jellies and Pickles
Macaroni and Vermicelli &c.
Just received by
April 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

HAY HARRALSON, Late of Tuscaloosa, Ala.
JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.

HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,

TOBACCO

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 19, Hocker Grove's Block, MACON, GA.
April 29-3m

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGN OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order on 10 acres of land property, located 6 miles West of Raleigh, 2 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Rocky Creek.

Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. Y. Allen of Chatham, N. C., or W. H. Scott, Hertford county, N. C., or the Subscriber, Raleigh, N. C.

may 12-3m W. P. SCOTT.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Feb. 16-tf

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN A. PESCUD, and the Drug business heretofore will be continued under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will be strictly observed. We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The former partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 21 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share the deserved patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my own business must be closed speedily.

JAN 2 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,

ON DRAUGHT,

*Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga,*

Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.

P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.

Feb. 15-tf

A FRESH SUPPLY OF EXCELSIOR (Soda and Water exposed) Tuesday, at
Feb 15-tf P. F. PESCUD & SON'S.


MISCELLANEOUS.

A PROCLAMATION,

By His Excellency, the Governor of North Carolina.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF N. C.,
Raleigh, June 21, 1869.

WHEREAS, Official information has been received at this Department that a vacancy exists in the 19th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Wake and Franklin, caused by the death of Richard L. Wynne, Esq., late Senator from said District.

Now, therefore, I, Wm. W. Holden, Governor of the State of North Carolina, by virtue of authority conferred by law, do issue this proclamation, ordering an election to be held at the several places of voting in the County aforesaid, on the first Thursday in August next, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

Done at our city of Raleigh, this 21st June, [L. S.] 1869, and in the 93rd year of our Independence.

W. W. HOLDEN,
Governor.

By the Governor:
W. R. RICHARDSON, Private Secretary.
June 23-td


Hughes' Academy.

THE NEXT SESSION of my School, situated six miles North of Hillsboro', will commence on the second Monday of July next.

Terms, per session of five months—Tuition $25. Board, including all necessary expenses, except lights, $75.

Payment required half in advance, the remainder at the close of the term.

June 22-3t S. W. HUGHES.

DOBBIN & FRANCIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,

Opposite the Market, on Fayetteville St.,

RETURN thanks to the public for patronage extended, and are prepared to manufacture to order all kinds of BOOTS, in the best style. We keep constantly on hand the best material.

TO THE LADIES.—They beg leave to inform the ladies that they will pay special attention to the manufacture of all kinds of first-class Ladies' work, and guarantee the fitting or no sale to the last numbers worn and as cheap as the cheapest.

may 17-3m

A YOUNG LADY, WHO HAS HAD THREE years experience, as governess of attending a selection as Preceptress in a private family; she will instruct in all the English branches; also, in French and Music. Reference will be given if required. Address Miss M. A. GOODRICH,
Care of Mr. A. GOODRICH,
June 19-4t* Hillsboro', N. C.

HOUSEKEEPER WANTED.

A lady, well recommended, can find a permanent situation. For further information address P. O. Box 151, Raleigh, N. C.
June 9-tf

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES.

For sale by
J. ALLEN,
June 26-tf With HART & LEWIS.