The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. V. RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 12, 1870. NO. 170

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

W. H. JONES & CO.,

AUCTION

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

RALEIGH, N. C.

sept 27-tf

FOR SALE.

50 Bales prime Green Hay.

W. H. JONES & CO.

feb 10 tf Auction & Com. Merchants.

FOR SALE.

150 Barrels Flour, from $5 to $10 per Barrel.

feb 16-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.

The famous A. C. Flour, very cheap, just to hand.

W. H. JONES & CO.

feb 23-tf

FOR SALE.

The celebrated Sauppernong Wine in 5 and 10 Gallon Kegs.

feb 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.

MATAMUSKEAT APPLES FROM HYDE county.

feb 5-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Com. Merchants.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

GROCERS,

52, FAYETTVILLE ST.,

HAVE IN STORE A LARGE STOCK OF Heavy and Fancy Groceries, probably the best assorted in the City.

feb 9-tf

20 BBLS., IRISH POTATOES TO-DAY.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

mar 2-tf

20 CENTS BUYS A BOX OF "ROYAL Baking Powder"; for sale by

mar 2-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

A LARGE LOT TOILET and Laundry Soap to-day in store.

mar 2-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

LEACH BROTHERS,

GROCERS MARKET SQUARE,

RALEIGH, N. C.

LARD.

2,000 LBS., Extra Pure Lard in small packages for families.

feb 26-tf

BUTTER.

N. Y. DAIRY and Western Carolina Butter

feb 15-tf At LEACH BRO'S.

BACON.

5,000 LBS., Sides Shoulders and Hams.

feb 25-tf LEACH BRO'S.

CANDY.

50 BOXES Candy at low figures.

feb 26-tf LEACH BRO'S.

MEAL.

FRESH bolted Meal in Barrels.

feb 23-tf LEACH BRO'S.

FLOUR.

150 BARRELS Super Extra and Family, in store and to arrive.

feb 26 tf LEACH BRO'S.

HAY.

50 BALES N. C. Hay, will be closed out cheap.

feb 26-tf LEACH BRO'S.

BARROM & ALFORD,

RED FRONT, SOUTH SIDE

Hargett St., Raleigh, N. C.

ARE RECEIVING, TO-DAY,

Flour, of various grades,

Mocha Coffee, the best ever offered in this market, try it,

Java Coffee,

Laguira Coffee,

Rio Coffee,

Rx. C. Sugar,

A. Sugar,

P. R. Sugar,

Soda Leather,

Upper Leather,

Crackers,

Cheese,

Kerosene Oil,

Tobacco by the Box, Genuine Durham Smoking Tobacco, &c., &c., &c.

dec 9-tf

JUST RECEIVED, NORTH CAROLINA BACON, HOG ROUND.

dec 2-tf BARROM & ALFORD.

Pershal Burt. N. B. Broughton.

BURT & BROUGHTON.

(H. GRADDAN'S OLD STAND.)

WILMINGTON STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

NEW TRADE! NEW FIRM!

NEW GOODS!!!

NEW AND LOW PRICES!!!

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, &C.

ALMOST ANYTHING YOU WANT TO EAT OR WEAR.

They will be happy to accommodate their friends and the public generally.

GIVE US A TRIAL.

feb 12-tf

F. G. CHRISTOPHERS,

DEALER IN

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Corner Store on Market Square,

(Recently occupied by Jos. Fisher.)

RALEIGH, N. C.

HAS JUST RECEIVED A RICH LOT OF Flour, of various brands, N. C., Va. and Western. Raleigh Cotton and Baltimore Cut Loaf, Crushed and Powdered Sugars. Also, Rio, Laguira and Java Coffees, Syrup and Molasses by the barrel and in small quantities at retail. Tobacco, Cigars, Western New York Hams, Dairy Butter, Cheese, &c., &c.

Which I will sell on most favorable terms for cash.

dec 9-tf

FOR SALE.

Just received a consignment Shell Oats.

feb 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR SALE.

Apply to Dan'l Price Bell.

This vessel will sell cheap.

feb 9-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

COTTON, COTTON, COTTON.

500 BALES WANTED, HIGHEST CASH prices paid by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

ALL KINDS OF COUNTRY PRODUCE taken in exchange for goods and the highest market price allowed.

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

200 BUSHELS OF CORN AND MEAL IN Store and for sale by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF HUBS, RIMS, Spokes, Shafts and Axels, for Wagons, Carts, Buggies &c., in Store and for sale by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

100 SETS WAGON BOXES ALL SIZES IN Store and for sale by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

ANOTHER ARRIVAL OF IRON, 500 Bar Iron (Swedes) 500 Bar Iron (Ref. Iron for Tire.

Hoop, Band, Scroll and Sheet always on hand.

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

100 MENS AND BOYS, Country made Wool Hats, manufactured by John Y. Stinson, Raleigh, N. C., in Store and for sale, a. d are always on hand at manufacturers prices.

by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

500 PAIR OF N. C. MADE BROGANS, consisting of Mens, Boys, Ladies, Misses Balmorals, Womens, Childrens and Misses always on hand and for sale by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

500 BUNCHES COTTON YARN 25 Skeins and for sale cheap, by the wholesale. Also, 10 Bales Sheeting and Osnaburgs at manufacturers prices by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

5,000 LBS., PRIME WESTERN SIDES and Shoulders, Boxes on hand and for sale low by.

LYNN ADAMS.

2,000 LBS., N. C. HOG ROUND Rough and Bright for sale by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

50 KEGS NAILS IN STORE AND FOR sale low by

feb 11-tf LYNN ADAMS.

WANTED, WANTED, WANTED.

100,000 lbs., Rags,

100,000 lbs. Beeswax.

100 Bushels Flaxseed.

Highest market price paid, call on or address,

LYNN ADAMS,

No. 9, Exchange Place,

feb 22-tf Raleigh, N. C.

CORN! CORN!! CORN!!!

PRIME WHITE CORN

and

Fresh ground Meal,

For sale by

DOUGLAS BELL.

feb 16-tf

FEED FOR COWS!!!

Cotton Seed Meal,

and Wheat Bran!!!

a large stock,

for sale cheap,

Bacon,

Lard,

Sugar,

Coffee,

Rice,

&c., &c.,

a full stock of choice family groceries, which I am selling very cheap for Cash.

DOUGLAS BELL,

feb 16-tf Fayetteville St.

SEED POTATOES.

Early Rose,

Early Goodrich,

Mohtor,

Dykeman,

Peach Blow,

Marcer and Jackson White,

For sale by

feb 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SOMETHING NEW!

TO HOUSEKEEPERS.

A "Preparation" that will clean and furbish your Tin, PLATED WARE, Britannia and Brass, &c., like new, with as little labor as Washing, and will not injure the finest Silver or Plated surface. It is truly wonderful! Those having given it a trial declare it indispensable to all Housekeepers.

Only 25 cents per Box.

For sale by

UPCHURCH & DODD,

feb 12-tf Sole Agents.

AXLE GREASE. AXLE GREASE.

10 Cases Axle Grease, at

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BUTTER, BUTTER.

N. C. Butter for sale at

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

IRON, IRON, IRON.

Iron for farming purposes.

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SNUFF, SNUFF, SNUFF.

Another supply Garrica Snuff.

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SODA BISCUIT.

A fresh supply of Soda Biscuit,

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

PARLOR MATCHES.

Parlor Matches, wholesale and retail,

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

LIME, LIME, LIME.

A supply of Lime,

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES, SHOES, SHOES.

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

7,000 LBS., SOAP.

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS.

A supply of Cotton Yarns and Sheetings,

At

feb 19 tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

AXES AXES.

A supply of Axes,

At

feb 19-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

ANCIENT PLOUGHS.

The plough we read of in Scripture was very simple, being mainly a bent branch of a tree, one end of which was armed with an iron point by way of a share, while the other formed the pole or beam, and was fastened to the middle of the yoke. It was guided by a handle, which was usually a smaller branch, that grew from the principal one.

A plough much like it is used in Asia Minor to the present day, and is a curious relic of the most ancient items of history; for we find on the early Egyptian monuments figures in which the plough is made after this simple manner.

Of course, such a plough can but scratch the ground. But on account of the warmth of the climate, and fertility of the land, it was needless to plough as deeply as in our own country, where the object often is to turn up the earth to the greatest possible depth.

One yoke of oxen was generally enough to draw a plough; but sometimes a greater number were required. We read, for example, of Elisha, who when he received his call from Elijah, "was ploughing with twelve yoke of oxen before him, and he with the twelfth." It is probable that the land was heavy, and that, therefore, the plough could not be properly worked without many oxen.

The instrument with which the cattle were driven was not a whip, but a goad. This was a long and stout stick, armed with a spike at one end, and having a kind of spud at the other, with which the earth could be scraped off the ploughshare when it became clogged.

Such a goad might readily be used as a weapon; and, in the hands of a powerful man, might be made even more formidable than a spear. As a weapon, it often was used, as we see from many passages of the Scriptures. For example it is said in Judges iii. 31, that "Shamgar the son of Anath," killed "six hundred Philistines with an ox goad."

Afterwards, in the beginning of Saul's reign, when the Israelites began to fight against the Philistines, it was found that only Saul and Jonathan were even tolerably armed. Fearful of the numbers and spirit of the Israelites, the Philistines had disarmed them; and were so cautious that they did not even allow them to have forges wherewith to make or sharpen the various tools they used, lest they should secretly provide themselves with weapons.

The only smith's tools which they were allowed to retain was a file, with which each man might smooth the edge of the ploughshares, mattocks, and axes and sharpen the points of the goad. The only weapons which they could muster were made of their agricultural implements, and among the most formidable of them was the goad.

How the goad came into use in Palestine may easily be seen. The Egyptians, from among whom the people of Israel passed into the Promised Land, did not use the goad in ploughing, but the whip, which was the same as the knotted, or cowhide-whip, which is now in use in the same country. But this terrible whip, which is capable when used by a skilful hand, of cutting deep grooves though the tough side of the ox, could not be obtained by the Jews; because the animal,—the *hippopotamus*, or river horse,—of whose hide it was made did not live in or near Palestine. They, therefore were forced to use some other instrument wherewith to urge on the oxen, and the goad was clearly the simplest thing they could use for this purpose.

MATRIMONIAL.

Few people, in estimating the happiness of a married couple, make due allowance for human imperfection. No two human beings can be brought into the intimate relationship of husband and wife without the occasional development of something discordant. Only perfect, absolutely sinless persons, could live absolutely perfect lives together; and such men and women can never be found in this world; and as in another world there will be no marrying, absolutely perfect marriages can never be realized, either in this world or that which is to come. But, are not the vast majority of married persons quite as happy as an equal number of unmarried ones? Nay, more, are not the great majority of married people as happy in their married state as they would be unmarried? And still more, are they not as happy with each other as they would be with anybody else? By a change of partners they might get rid of some one or more causes of disturbance between them—some constitutional defects, infirmities, or some disagreeable, cherished habits; but they would find in other parties other causes of disturbance quite as serious, though of an entirely different kind so that, after all, it might be very difficult to say on which side there was the greatest amount of happiness or misery. The fact is, that men and women are susceptible of only a given amount of contentment and happiness, in any condition of life; and marry whom they will, they can never exceed their capacity for enjoyment. Many people are foolish enough to imagine that marriage is the sovereign cure for all the disquietudes and miseries of life; and when they get married, and yet find that their favorite panacea does not work perfectly, they jump to the conclusion that it is because their marriage is not a true one; that it was ill assorted, and therefore an unhappy one; whereas, the only trouble is, that both husband and wife are human—neither divine nor angelic—and have, like all other human beings, more or less of moral infirmity about them.

SWEEPING THE OCEAN BOTTOM.—Science is busily at work exploring air, earth, and sea. During the past summer and autumn an English expedition has made many remarkable discoveries in dredging the bed of the sea from the Bay of Biscay to the Faroe Islands, from a depth of a few fathoms near the shore, to nearly three miles out at sea. It is ascertained that there is a stratum of warm water from 120 fathoms upwards, a stratum of ice cold water from 300 fathoms downwards, and a stratum or intermixture between the two. It was formerly supposed that no animal could exist lower than 300 fathoms, but various forms of animal life have been brought up from the profoundest depths or the ocean many species having been found altogether new to science.—Some of the animals brought up from a depth of 1,260 fathoms, or nearly a mile and a half, had perfect eyes while the outer surface bore evidence of the influence of light.

MERCHANT TAILOR.

ANOTHER ARRIVAL OF NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS AT

E. BESSON'S,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

West Side Fayetteville St.,

Opposite the New Market House.

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL assortment of

CLOTHS,

CASSIMERES,

BEAVER CLOTH,

DORSKIN, &c., &c.

Gentlemen's full suits, or any garment needed, made to order and in the very best style, and in accordance with the latest Parisian fashions.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

☞ A new and fresh stock daily expected.

dec 1 3m

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

FRESH SEEDS! FRESH SEEDS!

JORDAN & CARR,

Wholesale and Retail Druggists,

PETERSBURG, VA.

Have just received a large stock of FRESH GARDEN, YARD, MEADOW and FIELD SEEDS, embracing nearly every kind of

Artichoke, Asparagus, Bean, Beet, Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cabbage, Carrot, Cauliflower, Celery, Cress, Corn Salad, Egg Plant, Endive, Kale, Leek, Lettuce, Corn, Cress, Water Melon, Musk Melon, Mustard, Nasturtium, Okra, Onion, Parsley, Parsnip, Pepper, Pumpkin, Radish, Rape, Rhubarb, Salsify, Spinach, Squash, Turnip, Tomato, Herb,

Also, Clover, Timothy, Orchard, Herds, Kentucky Blue and Mixed Lawn Grass Seeds, which they warrant fresh and genuine and will sell at the lowest market prices.

feb 5-tf

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

FLOUR.

WE ARE MANUFACTURING THE CELEBRATED BRAND OF

RESEVOIR FAMILY & EXTRA FLOUR.

Also, other grades made of uniform quality to suit Family Grocers. For sale in lots to accommodate purchasers by

SAM'L DUER.

98 Commerce St.,

Jan 26-d3w2m Baltimore, Md.

MALTBY HOUSE,

BALTIMORE, MD.

C. M. MORAN.....Proprietor.

REDUCTION OF FARE.

IN consideration of the general decline in cost of all necessaries appertaining to Hotel Keeping, the price of Board will be Reduced on and after January 1st, 1870, to

$2.50 Per Day,

being determined that nothing will be left undone in the future to make the "MALTBY" what it has been in the past—second to none in the city.

feb 23-1y

Cotton and Wool Machine Cards.

LEATHER BELTING AND HOSE.

MADE OF BEST OAK TANNED LEATHER AND WARRANTED BEST QUALITY.

ALSO,

ON hand, supplies of all kinds or furnished to order, for Cotton and Woolen Mills, Railroads, Machine Shops, Grist or Saw Mills, &c., &c.

Agent for sale of Wool Carding Machines from 24 to 48 inches wide, Jenks' Looms, Pickers, Bur Machines, Card Grinders, Wove Wire all sizes and numbers, &c., all of the very best quality and lowest prices for Cash.

JOHN H. HASKELL,

No. 25, S. Eutaw St., Baltimore Md.

feb 16-d3m2w

T. P. TROXELL, T. P. HANDY, J. P. GREER.

Troxell, Handy & Greer,

DEALERS IN

IRON, NAILS, STEEL, &c.

Cor. Charles & Germon Sts.

feb 26-3m* BALTIMORE.

JAMES M. COULTER,

49 SOUTH FREDERICK STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD.,

Importer and Dealer in all descriptions of

IRON AND STEEL,

FOR AGRICULTURAL, MANUFACTURING AND MINING PURPOSES.

Always on hand, a well assorted stock of Refined Iron from the best American Mills, Swedes and Norway Iron, Plough Steel, &c.

Orders carefully and promptly executed at Baltimore Market rates.

oct 8-dawm6m

FLOWERS FOR 1870.

G. R. DENNIS, Terrasdale N. C.

OFFERS 2,000 Varieties of choice Guilded and Greenhouse Plants, Camellias, Chinese Roses, Azaleas, Geraniums, Verbenas, Fuchsias, Gladiolus, Lilies &c., Evergreens of all sizes and sizes. Plants sent out between 15 May and 1st June. Price list and descriptive catalogue, 25 cents per copy. Plain Instructions for the Culture of Flowers, Plants, Bulbs, &c., sent free. Floral Announcement for 1870, containing a Floral Guide, or short treatise, selected for our climate, and interspersed by notes. Send 25 cents for Catalogue of 64 pages, with over 50 Illustrations.

H. F. DONNELL, Editor,

feb 26-2w Raleigh, N. C.

BOOK STORE.

HOLIDAY GOODS!

SCOTT, MILTON, SHAKESPEARE, BYRON, and other Poems, finely bound in morocco and gilt and plain.

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS AT PRICES $1.50 to $20 each.

LADIES COMPANIONS,

KALEIDOSCOPES,

DOMINOES,

PICTURE PUZZLES,

AT RETAIL WORK!

NEW NOVELS FROM STANDARD AUTHORS.

Juvenile and Toy Books, Paper Dolls.

HANDSOMELY BOUND AND ILLUSTRATED

BOOKS,

FOR OLD AND YOUNG,

ON SALE LOW AT

dec 23-tf

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

AT THE BOOK STORE OF

ALFRED WILLIAMS

MAY be found an elegant assortment of

NEW BIBLES AND PRAYER BOOKS,

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, AND IN SPLENDID CHROMO PICTURES,

From $4.50 to $20.

Together with a great variety of Juvenile and other presentation Books.

TOILET AND FANCY GOODS.

All at the very lowest Cash Prices.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,

Opposite the National Bank.

dec 23-tf

A PROCLAMATION,

By His Excellency, the Governor of North Carolina.

Executive Department,

Raleigh, March 7, 1870.

By virtue of authority vested in me by the Constitution of the State, and by virtue of an act passed at the present session of the General Assembly, entitled "An act to secure the better protection of life and property," ratified the 23d day of January, 1870, and the fact that the civil authorities of the county of Alamance are not able to protect the citizens of said county in the enjoyment of life and property, I hereby proclaim and declare that the county of Alamance is in a state of insurrection.

On the 28th of September, 1868, a citizen of the United States, who was employed by the Treasury Department to collect the internal revenue in said county, was killed in the discharge of his duty by a band of men, armed and disguised, and was murdered by them, hanged by the neck until he was dead, on the Public Square in the town of Graham, near the County House. And more recently the Postmaster at Company Shops, in said county, an officer of the Government of the United States, was captured and taken by the county, for protection, and confined in the county jail, by a band of men armed and disguised, and was murdered by them, dragged out of the jail by force, and hanged to a tree in the public