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TERMS.

THE CAROLINA CENTINEL IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

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BY AUTHORITY.

RESOLUTION declaring the admission of the State of Alabama into the Union. Whereas in pursuance of an act of Congress, passed on the second day of March, one thousand eight hundred and nineteen, entitled "An act to enable the people of the Alabama Territory to form a constitution and state government, and for the admission of such state into the Union on an equal footing with the original states," the people of the said territory did, on the second day of August, in the present year, by a Convention called for that purpose, form for themselves, a constitution and state government, which constitution and state government, so formed, is republican, and in conformity to the principles of the articles of compact between the original states, and the people and states in the territory north west of the river Ohio, passed on the thirteenth day of July one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, so far as the same have been extended to the said territory by the articles of agreement between the United States and the state of Georgia.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the state of Alabama shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union, on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

H. CLAY,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.
JAS. BARBOUR,
President of the Senate, pro tempore.
December 14, 1819.—Approved,
JAMES MONROE.

AN ACT authorizing the transmission of certain documents free of postage.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Members of Congress, the Delegates from Territories, the Secretary of the Senate, and the Clerk of the House of Representatives, be, and they are hereby, authorized to transmit, free of postage, to any post-office within the United States, or the territories thereof, any documents which have been, or may be, printed by order of either House, during the present Congress.

H. CLAY,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.
JAS. BARBOUR,
President of the Senate, pro tempore.
December 14, 1819.—Approved,
JAMES MONROE.

AUCTION.

WILL be sold, on Monday, the 10th of January next, at J. Manning's Store, on Craven-street, an assortment of

DRY GOODS,

Hardware, & Crockery.

Terms—All sums under \$100, cash—over \$100, 6 and 12 months credit, the purchasers giving notes negotiable at the State Bank, with approved endorsers.

JNO. SNEAD, Auctioneer.
Dec. 18, 1819. 91410

NOTICE

IS hereby given, that Mrs. Ann Fatheree, late of Newbern, is dead, intestate, and that Letters of Administration on her Estate have been granted by the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of Craven County, to the subscriber. Creditors of said intestate are required to produce their claims to the subscriber, properly authenticated, within the time required by the acts of the Assembly of this State, or they will be barred of recovery by the operations of said acts.

JOHN SNEAD, Adm'r.
Dec. 18, 1819. 3w91

For Sale.

A CARRIAGE & A PAIR of HORSES.

Also,
Some FURNITURE, consisting of a Sideboard, Secretary, Bureaus, Tables, Washstands, Candlestands, & Bedsteads. Apply to SAMUEL SIMPSON.
Oct. 27. 88tf

ANNUAL TREASURY REPORT.

Treasury Department,

December 10, 1819.

Sir: I have the honor to transmit herewith a Report, prepared in obedience of the act, entitled "An act to establish the Treasury Department."

I have the honor to be, very respectfully, sir, your most obedient servant,

WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD.

The Honorable the President of the Senate.

In obedience to the directions of the "Act supplementary to the act to establish the Treasury Department," the Secretary of the Treasury respectfully submits the following Report:

1st. Of the Revenue.

The nett revenue arising from duties upon imports and tonnage, internal duties, direct tax, public lands, postage, and other incidental receipts during the year 1815, amounted to \$49,555,642 76, viz:

Customs, (see statement A)	36,306,022 51
Internal duties,	5,963,225 88
Direct tax,	5,723,152 25
Public lands,	1,287,959 28
Postage and other incidental receipts,	275,282 84

That which accrued from the same sources, during the year 1816, amounted to \$36,657,904 72, viz:

Customs, (see statement A)	27,484,100 36
Internal duties,	4,396,133 25
Direct tax,	2,785,343 20
Public lands,	1,754,487 38
Postage, and other incidental receipts,	237,840 53

That which accrued from the same sources, during the year 1817, amounted to \$24,363,227 34, viz:

Customs, (see statement A)	17,524,775 15
Internal duties,	2,676,882 77
Direct tax,	1,833,737 04
Public lands, (exclusive of Mississippi stock,) 2,015,977	
Postage, and other incidental receipts,	313,855 38

And that which accrued from the same sources, during the year 1818, amounted to \$26,095,200 65, viz:

Customs, (see statement A)	21,828,451 48
Arrears of internal duties, (see statement B)	947,946 33
Arrears of direct tax, (see statement B)	263,926 01
Public lands, (exclusive of Mississippi stock,) (see statement C)	2,464,527 90
Postage, dividends on bank stock, and other incidental receipts, (see statement B)	590,348 93

It is ascertained that the gross amount of duties on merchandise and tonnage, which have accrued, during the three first quarters of the present year, exceeds \$18,000,000.

And the sales of public lands during the same period have exceeded \$8,700,000.

The payments into the Treasury during the three first quarters of the year, are estimated to amount to (inclusive of \$169,594 07, in Treasury notes) 19,550,607 17

Customs,	15,604,081 58
Public lands, (exclusive of Mississippi stock,) 2,858,556 61	
Arrears of internal duties,	195,531 02
Arrears of direct tax,	72,880 24
First instalment payable by U. States Bank,	500,000
First dividend on the U. States shares in the U. States Bank,	175,000
Incidental receipts,	59,095 43
Repayments,	85,462 29

And the payments into the Treasury during the fourth quarter of the year, from the same sources, are estimated at 5,000,000

Making the whole amount estimated to be received into the Treasury during the year 1819, (exclusive of \$169,594 07, in Treasury Notes,) 24,381,013 10

Which, added to the balance in the Treasury on the 1st day of January last, (exclusive of \$32,155 51, in Treasury Notes,) amounting to 1,446,371 23

Makes the aggregate amount of 25,827,384 33

The application of this sum for the year 1819, is estimated as follows, viz:

To the 30th of September, the payments, (exclusive of \$81,161 79, in Treasury Notes, which have been drawn from the Treasury and cancelled,) have amounted to 18,192,357 43

Civil, Diplomatic, and Miscellaneous expenses,	2,544,612 98
Military service, (including arrearage)	7,665,961 72
Naval service, (including the permanent appropriation for the gradual increase of the Navy,) 3,527,640 42	
Public debt, (exclusive of \$81,161 79 in Treasury notes, above mentioned,	4,454,172 31

During the fourth quarter it is estimated that the payments, (exclusive of \$120,587 79 in Treasury Notes, which will be drawn from the Treasury and

cancelled,) will amount to 7,300,000

Viz:

Civil, Diplomatic, and Miscellaneous expenses,	500,000
Military service,	1,530,000
Naval service,	300,000
Public debt to the 1st of Jan. 1820, (exclusive of \$120,587 79 in Treasury Notes, above mentioned,	4,970,000

Making the aggregate amount (exclusive of \$201,749 58, in Treasury Notes, drawn from the Treasury and cancelled) of 25,492,387 43

And leaving on the 1st of January 1820, a balance in the Treasury, estimated at 334,996 90

2d. Of the Public Debt.

The founded debt which was contracted before the year 1812, & which was unredeemed on the 1st day of October, 1818, (as appears by statement 1,) amounted to 29,681,280 07

And that contracted subsequently to the 1st day of January, 1812, and unredeemed on the 1st day of October, 1818, as appears by the same statement, amounted to 68,146,039 84

Making the aggregate amount of 97,827,319 91

Which sum agrees with the amount stated in the last Annual Report, as unredeemed on the 1st of October, 1818, excepting the sum of \$1,885 13, which was then short estimated, and which has since been corrected by actual settlement.

On the 1st day of January, there was added to the amount, for Treasury Notes brought into the Treasury and cancelled, and for which the following Stock was issued:

In 6 per cent. stock,	49,024 71
In 7 per cent. stock,	2,646 00
	51,670 71

Making 97,878,990 62

From which deduct Louisiana 6 per cent. stock reimbursed on the 21st of Oct. 1818, 4,977,950 00

And deferred stock reimbursed between the 1st of Oct. 1818 and 1st of Jan. 1819, 252,863 27

5,230,813 27

Making the Public Debt, which was unredeemed on the 1st Jan. 1819, (as appears by Statement 2,) to amount to 92,648,177 35

From the 1st of January to the 30th September, inclusive, there was, by funding Treasury Notes, and issuing 3 per cent. stock, for interest on old registered debt, added to the Public Debt, as appears by Statement 3, the amount of 36,135 59

92,684,312 94

From which deduct the amount of stock purchased during that period, (as appears by Statement 4,) 711,957 53

And the estimated reimbursement of deferred stock, 243,827 88

955,785 43

Making, on the 1st of Oct. 1819, (as appears by Statement 3,) the sum of 91,728,527 51

Since the 30th of Sept. there has been redeemed or provision made for the redemption of 54 per cent. of the Louisiana stock unpaid on the 1st Oct. 1819, amounting to 2,601,817 15

And there will be reimbursed of the principal of the deferred 6 per cent. stock, on the 1st Jan. 1820, 241,506 70

2,843,323 85

Leaving the Public Debt unredeemed on the 1st January, 1820 by estimate, \$88,885,203 66

The Treasury Notes in circulation are estimated, (as appears by Statement 5,) at 181,821 00

The whole of the awards made by the Commissioners appointed under the several acts of Congress for indemnifying certain claimants of public lands, (as appears by Statement 6,) amounts to 4,282,151 12

Of which there has been received at the Office of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, (as appears by Statement C,) the sum of 2,372,574 31

Leaving outstanding, at the dates of the several returns from the Land Districts, \$1,909,576 81

3d. Of the Estimates of the Public Revenue and Expenditures for the year 1820.

In presenting the estimate for the year 1820, it may be proper to observe, that, when the internal duties were repealed, on the 31st of December, 1817, the permanent revenue, including those duties, was estimated at \$24,525,000, whilst the annual authorized expenditure was ascertained to be less than \$22,000,000. The repeal of the internal duties reduced the former to 22,025,000 dollars, whilst the payments from the Treasury, during the year 1818, exceeded 26,000,000 dollars, and those of the present year will, probably, fall but little short of 25,500,000 dollars.

In the Annual Report of the Treasury of the 21st of November 1818, the receipts for the present year were estimated at

24,220,000 dollars. Although this estimate will be realized in its general result, deficiencies have been ascertained in the customs, the internal duties and direct tax, the bank dividends and the postage of letters. The deficiency which has occurred in the customs, internal duties and direct taxes, will probably augment, in nearly the same degree, the receipts from those sources in the year 1820, by the payment of the revenue bonds, & of that portion of the internal duties and direct taxes which, if the accustomed punctuality had been observed, would have been received during present year. But it is probable that the receipts of that year will be diminished by the non-payment of the bank dividends, and by the application of a portion of the proceeds of the public lands to the redemption of the outstanding Mississippi stock. The receipts for the year 1820, applicable to the ordinary and current demands upon the Treasury, may therefore be estimated at 22,000,000 dollars; viz:

Customs,	19,000,000 00
Public lands,	2,000,000 00
Arrears of internal duties and direct tax,	450,000 00
Second instalment due by the U. States Bank,	500,000 00
Incidental receipts,	50,000 00
Which, with the sum estimated to be in the Treasury on the 1st of January, 1820,	334,996 90

Make the aggregate amount of \$22,334,996 90

The estimates of the expenditure for the year 1820 are not yet complete; but it is ascertained from those which have already been received, that a sum not less than 27,000,000 dollars will be required for the service of that year. This deficit of nearly 5,000,000 dollars, resulting from the excess of expenditure beyond the receipts, cannot be supplied by any application of the ordinary revenue. After paying the interest and reimbursement of the public debt, and redeeming the remainder of the Louisiana stock, about 2,500,000 dollars of the sinking fund will remain without application, if the price of the public stocks should continue above the prices at which the Commissioners of the sinking fund are authorized to purchase. During the years, 1821, 1822, & 1823, the average sum of 5,000,000 dollars of the sinking fund will also remain without application, if the price of the public stock should prevent its purchase. Any application of that portion of the sinking fund which, on account of the price of the public stock, may remain unemployed in the hands of the Commissioners of the sinking fund, to other branches of the public service, if allowable under the provisions of the act making the appropriation, would only postpone the period at which additional impositions would be required to meet the public expenditure. Such an application would also have the effect of ultimately retarding the redemption of the public debt.

It may be proper to add, that, although some of the items in the estimate for the ensuing year may be considered in their nature temporary, yet it is probable that the estimate for succeeding years will exceed, rather than fall below it.

Under all the circumstances, it is respectfully submitted, that the public interest requires that the revenue be augmented, or that the expenditure be diminished.

Should an increase of the revenue be deemed expedient, a portion of the deficit may be supplied by an addition to the duties now imposed upon various articles of foreign merchandise, and by a reasonable duty upon sales at public auction; but it is not probable that any modification of the existing tariff can supercede the necessity of resorting to internal taxation, if the expenditure is not diminished. Should Congress deem it expedient to modify the present rate of duties, with a view to afford that protection to our cotton, woollen and iron manufactures, which is necessary to secure to them the domestic market, the necessity of resorting to a system of internal taxation will be augmented. It is believed that the present is a favorable moment for affording efficient protection to that increasing and important interest, if it can be done consistently with the general interest of the nation. The situation of the countries from whence our foreign manufactures have been principally drawn, authorizes the expectation, that, in the event of a monopoly of the home market, being secured to our cotton and woollen manufactures, a considerable portion of the manufacturing skill and capital of those countries will be promptly transferred to the United States, and incorporated into