

# Carolina Sentinel

VOL. X.

NEWBERN, N. C. SATURDAY DECEMBER 1, 1827.

NO. 506.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY  
**WATSON & MACHEN,**  
at \$3 per annum—half payable in advance.

**John Hutchinson,**

CRAVEN-STREET,

(Opposite the Bank of Newbern.)

RETURNS his thanks to the inhabitants of Newbern, and its vicinity, for the liberal encouragement he has heretofore received in his line of business, and respectfully informs them, that he continues to carry on the

**SADDLERY**

AND

**HARNESS BUSINESS,**

in all its various branches. He has for sale, SADDLES, BRIDLES, HARNESS, WHIPS, and SPURS.

Hard Leather Trunks,

Of Various Sizes.

Velices, Saddle Bags,

and a number of other articles appertaining to his business—all of his own manufacture, and warranted to be made of the best materials, which were lately imported from New-York.

JOBS of all descriptions, in his line of business, will be executed at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.—June 9, 1827—'81.

## NOTICE.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the firm of **HYERS, BREMER & BURDETT**, was dissolved on the 23d June, 1826, by the death of Garrit Hyer. The subscribers will attend to the settlement of the business of the late concern, and will continue to transact commission business on their own account, under the firm of Hyer & Burdett.

**WALTER E. HYER,**

**JACOB BURDETT.**

New-York, 12th Oct. 1827—'60.

## NOTICE.

IN the articles of Copartnership between Platt L. Wicks and myself, there is a stipulation that the copartnership should end on six months' notice given by one partner to the other. The public are informed that such notice was given on the 12th of March last, and that the copartnership terminated on the 12th of Sept. last.

**JNO. B. DAWSON.**

Swift Creek Bridge, Nov. 6th, 1827—'63tf.

## NOTICE.

AT the late Sept. Term of Jones County Court, the Subscriber qualified as Adm'r. on the estate of John Morris, dec. of Jones County.—All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims will present them according to law to the Subscriber.

**DURANT HATCH Jr. Adm'r.**

Jones County, Nov. 8th.—'73 '6

## NOTICE.

AT November Term, A. D. 1827, of Craven Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, the subscriber qualified as Administrator on the estate of Mrs. Jennet Dawson, dec. All persons indebted to said Estate, are required to make immediate payment, and those having claims against it, will present them within the time prescribed by law, or they will be barred of recovery.

**JOHN B. DAWSON, Adm'r.**

November 17—'04 '07

RECEIVED yesterday, per Schr. Neuse, from New York,

1 Bale of Stripe Blankets, large size and superior quality.

1 Bale of Oznaburghs.

10 Barrels superfine Flour, (warranted good.)

3 Barrels Apple Brandy, for sale cheap for cash, or country produce.

**HENRY W. JONES.**

Nov. 22nd.

## SWAIN'S PANACEA.

A Fresh Supply just received and for sale at S. HALL'S Book Store.

TO SECURE THE PUBLIC AGAINST IMITATION.—The genuine Panacea will hereafter be sold in white glass bottles, of an oblong square shape, with the words blown on the glass:—on one side, *Swain's Panacea*, & on the ends *Genuine Panacea*, with a label representing Hercules destroying the Hydra:—on the other label covers the cork, with my name on it. As the cork cannot be drawn without destroying it, the medicine may be known to be genuine when the label has not been injured.

Nov. 9,

## TRUST SALE.

BY virtue of a deed of trust executed to the subscribers by Rigdon White, of Lenoir County, bearing date the 3d day of October, 1827, for certain purposes therein mentioned, we shall expose to public sale, at the Court-house in Kingston on the first Monday in January next that large and valuable plantation, lying in Jones and Lenoir Counties, whereon the said Rigdon White now lives, containing Two Thousand Acres, or upwards, a considerable portion of which is cleared and well adapted to the culture of Corn, Peas, Cotton and Wheat, with a good Apple Orchard. This land has on it a large and elegant Dwelling House, nearly finished, a good Cotton-Gin and other out houses.—Also the plantation in Jones County, on the East side of Ash Branch, adjoining the lands of Martin F. Brock and others, known by the name of the Bryan land, containing 730 acres—this is also well adapted to the culture of Corn, Cotton, Wheat, &c. &c.—Also, two unimproved tracts of 200 acres each, in Jones County, on Cypress creek, and one tract of 50 acres in Lenoir County, on the north side of Neuse river, upon which is a valuable Sea Beach. The above mentioned lands are worthy the attention of any person wishing to purchase good lands in the lower part of the State, and will certainly be sold on that day. The terms of payment will be accommodating, and made known at the time of sale.

**NATHAN G. BLOUNT, } Trust-  
GRAVEN METTS. } tees.**

Lenoir Co. 14th Nov. 1827—'49.

## NOTICE.

AT the November Term of the Craven County Court, A. D. 1827, the subscriber qualified as Administrator on the Estate of Captain Freeman E. Wade, dec'd. Persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment—and those having claims, will present them within the time prescribed by law, or they will be barred of recovery.

**AMOS WADE, Adm'r.**

November 17—'04 '07

## St. John's Lodge, No. 3.



A Regular Meeting of **ST. JOHN'S LODGE, No. 3**, will be held at their Hall on Wednesday the 12th December next; when the election of Officers for the ensuing year will take place.

**GEO. W. DIXON, Sec'y**

Nov. 24, A. L. 5827—'05 '06.

**PLOUGHS.**  
100 CONNECTICUT PLOUGHS  
just received and sale by

**HENRY DEWEY.**

Nov. 17th, 1827—'4-7.

## LIVERY STABLE.

THE Subscriber having taken unlimited trouble to procure a parcel of gentle, well broke and good travelling Horses, together with double Gigs and Sulkeys, now offers them for hire on as moderate terms as any in the place; they will always be found at his Stable near the Court House: strict attention will be paid to all applications.

**Wm. L. B. PEARCE.**

P. S. A few STEADY BOARDERS would be taken on moderate terms.

**W. L. B. P.**

Newbern, Nov. 9th 1827 tf.

## THE

**Christian Almanac,**  
**FOR NORTH-CAROLINA,**

FOR 1828.

For Sale by **T. WATSON.**

Nov. 5.

## NOTICE.

WILL be sold on a credit of six months, on Tuesday the 4th December next, at the late residence of John Morris, dec. in Jones County, the perishable estate of said dec. consisting of Corn, Fodder, Peas, Cotton, Horses, Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Household and Kitchen Furniture, Plantation tools, &c. At the same time and place will be hired out for one year several young negroes, belonging to said estate.

**D. HATCH, Jr.**

Nov. 8th, 1827—'74-8.

## General Assembly.

### HOUSE OF COMMONS.

MONDAY, November 19, 1827.

The House was called to order by the Clerk, and the Members present having been qualified, proceeded to the election of its officers.

TUESDAY, Nov. 20.

A message was received from the Senate informing this house of their organization proposing to appoint a joint select Committee to wait on the Governor, and apprise him of the readiness of the two Houses to receive any communication which he may please to make. This Committee, consisting of Messrs. Newland and Gary of the House, and Messrs. Shober and Hawkins of the Senate, subsequently reported that his Excellency would send a communication to morrow at 12 o'clock.

On motion of Mr. Fisher, Resolved, That the House deeply deplore the loss the public has sustained in the death of JOHN HAYWOOD, Esq. the long tried and faithful Treasurer of the State.

Resolved, As a token of the deep respect we feel, and the great affection and veneration we have for the character and virtues of the deceased, that the Members of this House with the Speaker at their head, attend his funeral in procession at the hour of 3 o'clock this afternoon—and that we will wear crapes on the left arm during the session.

Resolved, That the House abstain from any further business during this day, and that a Committee of five members be appointed to join a like Committee on the part of the Senate, to confer with the family of the deceased and make suitable arrangements for the procession.

Messrs. Fisher, Moore, Scott, Donoho and Spruill, formed the Committee on the part of this House, and were joined by Messrs. Speight of Green, Wilson, Love, Riddick and Jones of the Senate. They subsequently reported the following order of arrangement, to be observed in forming the procession:

**Full Bearers.** Messrs. LOVE, RIDDICK, GARY and GLISSON & FOR. **Full Bearers.** Messrs. GILLISPIE, RIDDICK, FOR. Family and Relations of the deceased, Rev'd Clergy, Governor and Heads of Departments, Judicial Officers of the State, Speakers of the Senate and House of Commons, Members of the Senate and Clerks, Members of the House of Commons and Clerks, Citizens and Strangers, Gen. Beverly Daniel was requested to act as Marshal.

WEDNESDAY, Nov. 21.

The resignation of Alfred Ballard, Lieut. Colonel of the 6th Regiment of the militia of Rowan County was read and accepted.

Mr. Jones of the select joint Committee appointed to report Rules of Order for the Government of the two Houses submitted the resolution which was agreed to proposing the adoption of the same Rules drawn up for the use of the House in 1824.

The following message was received from His Excellency the Governor, by his private Secretary Mr. Campbell, and ordered to be printed for the use of the members.

## MESSAGE.

To the Honourable the General Assembly of the State of North-Carolina.

GENTLEMEN.—The revolution of another year has given birth to no sensible variation in our political institutions. Under their unimpaired and continued usefulness, you have again assembled together. The general health of our State, during this period, and the abundant character of our productions, are blessings flowing from the Author of "every good and perfect gift," which merit our grateful and unfeigned thanks.

This general aspect of prosperity is gloomily chequered with the pecuniary embarrassment, so prevalent in our country. The facility of borrowing money since the establishment of the Banks, an uncontrollable thirst of speculation (which may be regarded as its natural consequence,) and the depressed state of our staple commodities, are assigned by some, as the causes of this effect. The peculiar situation of our commerce, which enables the adjoining States to become either the temporary or permanent receptacles of our circulating medium, attended with the vexatious and concomitant loss of its being under the marketable value, and the more recent, tho' perhaps not less burdensome subject of the tariff, are causes assigned by others. The want of individual industry and economy have

doubtless had an extensive influence. How far any or all of these causes come within Legislative control, and what remedy, if any, should be applied, can be decided by you alone. The alteration of the Tariff, contemplated by the "Woolens Bill," would, from late circumstances, seem to invite peculiar and prompt attention. In opposition to the proposed alteration, a highly respectable portion of the talent, learning and experience of an adjoining State, has been exerted. So completely identified are our interests, situation and productions, that what is so interesting to them cannot surely be matter of indifference to us. And the dignity & interest of the State, alike require, that North Carolina should not be silent.

To create and sustain within our own State, one or more commercial depots, which, through lines of easy, direct and cheap intercommunication, should connect the extremities of the country together; serving to keep the circulating medium, the very lifeblood of commerce, in a continued & healthy flow throughout our own body politic, thereby destroying that injurious and unfortunate dependence upon our sister States, (one of the principal causes alluded to above,) has been the ardent wish and anxious desire of every enlightened friend of the State. In the prosecution of this subject, much has been attempted, much has been expended, and but little has hitherto been done. In the conflict between the prejudices naturally flowing from sectional feelings and the correct reason of the case, the energies of the State have been almost palsied, and her attempts rendered comparatively abortive. The want of systematic arrangement, and the failure to select one or more points, combining the greatest variety of interests, upon which the accumulated energies of the State might have been thrown with irresistible effect, has been the source of almost total ruin to our system of Internal Improvements. With the information gained by an experience somewhat dearly purchased, and which must go far to destroy many of the theories previously adopted, we will be enabled to progress more steadily and successfully. So very familiar has this subject become to your honorable body and the public at large, and so frequent has been its discussion, that little remains to be said upon it, in a general view. In another communication, the details of the progress made during the past year, will be presented to you.

Connected with this system, is a subject, in which it is expected every sincere friend of his country will take a deep interest. I refer to the draining and reclaiming of our swamp and marsh lands. This work has already been commenced in a manner highly creditable to your predecessors. They authorized the Board of Internal Improvements to employ surveyors to make the necessary examination of certain Swamps, whose locality was specified, preparatory to the commencement of this important work. Two gentlemen, Mr. Nash, highly recommended by Gov. Clinton for science and skill in his profession, and Mr. Brazier, whose qualifications as a surveyor are well known, have been engaged during the greater part of the past Summer and Fall, in making surveys, drafting plats, and collecting the information required. All of which will be communicated to you more at large. It is sincerely desired that the result of the investigation which you may bestow upon the labours of these gentlemen, may be such as to induce you zealously to prosecute this work.—Could these lands generally be reclaimed, the advantages resulting to the farming interest of the State, from the addition of such an immense body of arable lands, would be incalculable. To the benevolent and philanthropic, no undertaking could be presented so acceptable as one proposing to diminish the quantum of human misery, by removing a fruitful source of disease, and converting a curse into a blessing. To the legislator it must be consoling to know, that while he, in this way, prevents the partial depopulation of his State, he is at the same time creating the most simple and permanent provision for the education of the poor of the rising generation. Did the subject hold out no other advantage, this of itself would entitle it to deep attention and untiring exertion. For upon the education of the generation now growing up, and those who will come after, depends in a great measure, the continuance in their purity, of our happy forms of Government. It is at once the source of public and private respectability, the spring of social and individual happiness.—Yet, with all the advantages which must incontestibly flow from reclaiming the swamp lands and a system of free schools, they are both in danger of failing, from the failure of the provision upon which both were measurably based: In their aid, the last Legislature authorized the Board of Internal Improvements, and the Prati-

dent and Directors of the Literary Fund, respectively, to raise by way of lottery, 50,000 dollars, and allow them to sell the privilege. After a fair experiment, it has been found impossible to procure a purchaser. With you it remains to make such other and further provision, as shall seem best calculated to attain objects so desirable. Whether the practice of some States of granting exclusive privileges to the purchasers of lotteries sold by such States, by totally prohibiting the sale of tickets in any other lottery, would render the privilege offered for sale, by this State more valuable, or whether any other can be resorted to, are subjects which may deservedly claim your attention.

In reference to our Judiciary, I hope to be excused in again calling the attention of the Legislature to the present mode of compensating prosecuting officers. The public interest and the due and impartial administration of justice, alike require, that the most efficient talents should be secured.—This can only be done, by offering such compensation as will amply reward the toils and exertions of the officer.—To destroy any undue bias, and render the administration of justice in our Courts completely impartial, this compensation should be fixed and certain, and not dependent upon the issue of the trial. It is a subject of great importance, and cannot fail to secure for itself your serious consideration.

By a resolution of the last General Assembly, the Executive was requested to make application to the British Government for liberty to procure such materials as were in their possession, relating to the colonial history of this State. In compliance with this resolution, I addressed a letter to Mr. Gallatin, through the Honorable H. Clay, who with promptness and that urbanity for which he is distinguished, immediately attended to it, and had the communication forwarded, Mr. Gallatin gave the application his zealous and efficient support. That it was met with great liberality of feeling on the part of the British authorities, will appear from the following extract, taken from Mr. Gallatin's letter, & the correspondence and documents herewith transmitted:—"I received in June last thro' the department of State, a letter from the Governor of North-Carolina, enclosing a resolution of the General Assembly of that State, and requesting me, in conformity therewith, to apply to the British Government, for leave to procure copies of such documents, in the public offices here, as relate to the Colonial history of North-Carolina. I found in every quarter the most liberal disposition on that subject. Not only the leave was granted; but the Board of Trade had an index prepared of all the records that had reference to the Province of North Carolina, in order that the State might point out those documents of which copies should be wanted, and I now transmit my answer to the Governor, enclosing the index and other papers relative to the subject." In compliance with an act of the last Session, "prescribing the mode of surveying and selling the lands lately acquired from the Cherokee Indians," Gen. Thomas Love, of Haywood, Col. C. D. Donoho, of Caswell, were appointed Commissioners, and Matthew Baird, of Burke, the Principal Surveyor. The appropriation, made by the Legislature, for this purpose, proved insufficient. From this cause and several defects in the law, after these gentlemen had made considerable progress in the discharge of their several duties, it was found necessary to discontinue their operations and await the determination of your honorable body. The correspondence upon this and a collateral subject, together with the advice of the Council of State, who were consulted, are herewith transmitted, and respectfully submitted to your consideration. In compliance with a resolution of the same Session, in reference to the fee simple held by the State in the Tuscarora lands, notice was given in the papers published in this place, that proposals would be received, by the Executive, for the purchase of said right. No proposals have yet been received, either from the lessees of said lands or others. I respectfully refer you to the report made by Dr. S. J. Baker, Wm. R. Smith and Wm. Britton, Esqs. Commissioners appointed by the resolution, to make an appraisal and the survey of the lands, for information on these points.

During the last Summer, the unexpected and lamented death of Col. J. Hawkins, late Comptroller, a faithful and efficient officer, caused me to convene the Council of State, who advised the appointment of Jno. L. Henderson, Esq. of Salisbury.—With you it remains to make a permanent appointment.

It has also become my painful duty, to announce to you the death of that excellent and venerable man, John Haywood, Esq. late Treasurer of this State.—To attempt to recount his many virtues, would far exceed the limits of this com-