

# Vol. IV.

# Friday, June 29, 1827.

### THE REGISTOR

Is published every TUESBAT, and FRIDAT, by JOSEPH GALES & SON, At Five Dollars per annum-half in advance.

#### ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding sixteenlines neatly inserted three times for a dollar, and 25 cents for every succeedsame proportion ..... Communications thankfully received .... Letters to the Editors must be postpaid.

## SANTIAGO, THE CAPITAL OF CHILL.

Santiago is the capital of Chili, and is ranked among the first cities in South America. It is ninety miles interior from Valparaiso, the principal port of Chili, and thirty miles from the Andes, although, so Istiy and imposing are these mountains, that they seem at this distance to overhang the town. As you approach Santiago, you see none of those elevated domes and turrets, nor indeed any of the striking objects which give notice that you are about to enter a great city. The castle, upon a moderate height within the town, is the on ly object conspicuous from afar. The houses and streets on the skirts of the town, are mean and dirty, and the same may be said of two-thirds of the city itself. The whole city is divided into squares, measuring one hundred and fifty yards on each aide. Four of these squares in the centre compose the Plaza, or great square ; on another, the palace, prison, and offices of the Ministers of State : and on the other two, shops and private dwellings. For about four squares from the Plaza, each way, the streets and houses are beautiful, displaying taste in the style of architecture. There is nothing remarkable in the external appearance of the palace; the sala, or reception room within, is simply beautiful, perhaps elegant, but not magnificent. The cathedral is a large pile, well constructed of granite, and is still unfinished. It conveys the idea of grandeur, but confused, and when lighted in the midnight services, this very confusion seems to heighten the impressions of sublimity which it is calculated to raise. There are five nunneries in Santiago, all richly endowed. The turbuient scenes of the revolution were by means calculated to diminish this species of religious zeal It is not easy to ascertain the number of ecclesiastics in the city, as many of them are frequently absent on missions. From the best information that can be collected. it may be presumed there are more than a thousand, and about six hundred nuns. During the power of the Careras, attempts were made to reduce the number of ecclesignics, and likewise establish annual sal aries, in lieu of primacias, diermas, and discretionary fees for all marriages and interments. But these innovations were not acceptable even to the People, who, it would almost seem, would hardly regard a marriage valul, or a death a happy one, un less they were obliged to pay the accustomed fees. The value and effect of a dispensation to quiet scruples of conscience for the omission of any known duty, or the commission of au act forbidden, are still weighed in golden scales. Hence, the absence of the Bishop, during the troubles of the revolution, has been productive of very serious inconvenience to many conscientious Christians in Chili. On some important occasions, several persons have been obliged to have recourse to Rome. The University in Santiago is an object of interest. The buildings occupy a whole square, and their disposition and general appearance are nearly the same as those of the convents, with a chapel in place of a church. The University has been sadly neglected during the revolution, and has now but very few students, and very imperfect government. It has recently attracted notice, however, and the State has made provisions for its reorganization. All the apartments intended for students and fellows within its walls are dark and gloomy, and little better than the cells of the monks. Whatever other lights they may have to guide them to knowledge. they surely have very little of the light of heaven : for there are not ten windows in all the buildings certaining to the University. The hours of study are passed in walking rout . the piazzas, reading aloud, or under the trees in the centre of the square, in the true style of Peripatetics ; and, indeed, what of philosophy and metaphysics is taught there, savours very much of the days of Aristotle. No attention has been paid to Greek or Hebrew, but there have been professorships of Latin, Theology, the lower branches of the Mathematics, and Philosophy, which last, as far as its expla- ing, which would have been offensive, if it nation can be understood, means nothing but Logic. Neither Astronomy, Chemistry, nor any other branch of physical or Latural Philosophy, has ever been introduced. There are no such things as globes, telescopes, mathematical instruments, nor, in fact, any sort of philosophical or chemical apparatus whatsoever. Considering this state of the university, it is the more remarkable, that there should be an extensive and highly valuable libra ry. A great proportion of the books are of cour e upon theological subjects, and maby of these in Laun, and bound in parchnen . There is, moreover, a good num-

number of volumes may perhaps be estimated at eight or ten thousand. With such would hardly suppose that the sciences would have been so entirely neglected. Graduates, and very sensible men too, till lately, might have been heard to discuss. ing publication , those of greater length in the with great formality and gravity, questions concerning the Seven Heavens, the Primum Mobile, and the Cælum Empyræum; and in this venerable seat of the Muses, the doctrine of the motion of the earth, and the stationary position of the Sun, would have been as ill received as it was in the days of Pythagoras, Copernicus, or Ga-

> lilen. The mint at Santiago is a noble building. of the Doric order ; its proportions are well preserved. Its front occupies the entire side of a square. Another public work of importance is the Tacarnar, an embankment constructed for the purpose of confining the waters of the river which passes through the city. This river rises suddenly during the Winter rains, to such a degree as to overflow the streets adjoining it, and threaten to inundate the city. To reneily this inconvenience, a solid & finely finished wall of stone and bricks has been raised, and continued through nearly the whole length of the city and suburbs. A spacious new street has thus been formed : at the same time the others, which were formerly exposed, have been secured and ing fire, prepared for the devil and his animproved. In the centre of this street, is gels." When he spoke of St. Peter, how a fine water fountain, and here and there after the cock crew he went out and wept

ber of manuscripts, and a large collection which he had wrought himself, overcame of Spanish and French authors. The whole him, and then his speech was interrupted by a flow of tears ;-sometimes the emotions of his mind exhausted him, and the a library, and the Jesuits for teachers, one | beholders felt a momentary apprehension for his life.

He would frequently describe the agony of our Saviour with such force, that the scene seemed actually before his auditors .-" Look yonder," he would say, stretching out his hand, and pointing while he spoke "what is that I see ? It is my agonizing Lord ! Hark, hark ! do you not hear ? cup pass from me ! nevertheless, not my will, but thine be done !" This he introduced frequently in his sermons : and one d stroyed by repetition ; even to those Wentworth, the 4th Monday of May, 1827. who knew what was coming, it came as forcibly as if they had never heard it before. Sometimes at the close of a sermon he would personate a judge about to perform the last awful duties of his office. With his eyes full of tears, and an emotion that made his speech falter, after a pause which kept the whole audience in breathless expectation of what was to come, he would sav, " I am going to put on my condemnation cap. Sinners, I must do it, I' must pronounce sentence upon you !" and then in a tremendous strain of eloquence, dewicked, he recited the words of Christ .-" Depart from me ye cursed into everlast-

#### State of North-Carolina. Rockingham County, Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, May Term, A. D. 1827. Peter B. Stubblefield and others,

Thompson Harris and wife David R. Body and wife and others. Petition for Partition.

T appearing to the s tisfaction of the Court that Thompson Harriss and wife, and David R. Body & wife defendants in this case, are not inhabitants of this State, it is therefore ordered that publication be made for six weeks successively in the Raleigh Register, giving notice to the said Oh my Father, if it be possible, let this defendants to appear at our next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for the county of Rockingingham at Wentworth, on the 4th Monday of August next, and answer, otherwise the petition will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parte. who lived with him. says the effect was not | Witness Robert Galloway, Clerk of said Court at

ROBERT GALLAWAY, C. C. Price Adv. \$2 6w-74

#### State of North-Carolina. Surry County, May Sessions, A. D. 1827. **Polly Hoppis**

The real estate of John Hoppis, dec'd. Petition for Dower. Sc.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Hugh Davis and Sally his wife, and George Hoppis are not residents of this State ; it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made for six/weeks in the Raleigh Register, that the said Hugh Davis and Sally his wife, scribing the eternal punishment of the and George Hoppis appear at the next Court of wicked, he recited the words of Christ. - Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the

## FIVE MORE CAPIT.

No. 3

THIS morning's Mail brings us the intelligence, that we have again good fortune of selling five more C in the Union Canal Lottery, 29th class, the following are the drawn numbers +

43. 55. 31. 28. 10. 39. 21. 41. 11. 10. 11. 41. 21. 39. 41. 2.000 10 11. 28. 21. 28. 41. 28. 39. 43.

The prize of \$2,500 has been sent to Georgia ; the 2,000 to Tarborough. 1,000 to Columbia, S. C. ; the 500 the 100 to Newbern. As soon as w ty, the names of the fortunate ho announced...in the mean time we invi call or send for the Cash.

YATES & M'INTYRE, Raleigh. June 21.

PULLED FOR A CALLER CALLER

American Independence.

Will be drawn in the City of Washington, on the

ath day of July

Washington City Hotterp. By authority of Congress.

THIRD CLASS.

SCHEM

| Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the  |   | SCHEME.   | Della Statistica Del   |
|--|---|---|--|
| County of Surry, at the Court-House in Rock-<br>ford on the second Monday in August next :   |   | rize of \$10.000  | s \$10,000   |
| plead answer or demur, otherwise the petition  |   | 4.000   | 4.000  |
| will be heard ex parte and judgment entered ac-  |   | 2.000   | <ul> <li>A statistical sector in the sec</li></ul> |
| cordingly.   |   | the second | 2,000  |
| Teste, JO. WILLIAMS, C. C.   | the her discourse   | 1,800   | 1.900  |
| Price Adv. \$2 6w-74   |   | 1,600   | 1,600  |
|  | 184 Mar 196   | 1,500   | 1,500  |
| State of North-Carolina.   | 1   | 1,016   | J.016  |
| Surry County,  | 4   | 1,000   | 4,000  |
| May Sessions, A. D. 1827.  | 10  | 500   | 5.000  |
| Charles Steadman and his wife and others,  | 20  | 200   | 4.000  |
| The real estate of John H. Hoppis, des'd.  | 43  | 100   | 4,500  |
| Petition for partition of lands, Sc.   | 51  |   | THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O       |
| T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court   | the second se | 40  | 2,040  |
| that Hugh Davis and Sally his wife, and  |   | 20  | 2,040  |
| George Hoppis are residents of another State ;   | 1000  | 8   | 15,464   |
| It is ordered by the Court that publication be   | 11475   | A CONTRACTOR AND  | 45,900   |
| made for six weeks in the Raleigh Register, that   |   |   |  |
| the said Hugh Davis and his wife Sally, & Geo.   |   |   | \$102,660  |
| Hoppis appear at the next Court of Pleas and   |   | lanks,-34,220 Ti  | ckets.   |
| Quarter Sessions to be held for the County of  | Who   | le Tickets S4. H  |  |
| Surry, at the Court-House in Rockford on the   |   | Quarter 81.   | The Ye   |
| second Monday in August next; plead answer   | 1. 小学家 11月  |   | The state of   |
| or demur, otherwise the petition will be heard ex<br>parte as to them, and judgment entered accord-  | Dhai  | le-Island Lo  | La state and   |
| ingly.   | and the second second second second   | N.S. S.  | CALL REPORT OF A   |
| Teste, JO. WILLIAMS, C. C.   | And States  | <b>5TH CLAS</b>   |  |
| Price Adv. \$2 6 v-74  | 1 4 5 2   |   | A STATE OF THE REAL OF   |
|  | To be dray  | wn at Providence, on  | Wednesday  |
| Fifty Dollars Reward.  |   | July 11, 1827.  |  |
| ROKE Jail, on the night of the 5th instant,  | - +   | SCHEME.   | A BURNER   |
| D MOSES WARD, of Bertie county, who was  | 1 Prize   | of \$6,000  | is \$6.000   |
| confined under a charge of the State of North-<br>Carolina for Burglary. Said Ward is almost six   | 1 1   | 5,000   | 3,000  |
| feet high, very fleshy, and of clumsy appearance,  |   | 2,500   |  |
| and sallow complexion, flaxen hair and blue  |   | 2,000   | 2,000  |
| eyes, and about 25 years of age ; had on when  |   | 1,500   | AND A DESCRIPTION OF A        |
| put in Jail, a coarse blue cloth coat, mix'd home  | 2.13.20.145   | Country of the second se   | 1,500  |
| spun pantaloohs and a wool hat. It is believed   | やいやき人感に崩  | 1,088   | 1,088  |
| that he is making his way towards Norfolk, Va.   | 2   | 1,000   | 2,000  |
| The above reward will be given for apprehend-  | 5   | 500   | 2,500  |
| ing and securing him so that I can get him in  | 5   | 250   | 1,250  |
| custody again. LEWIS BOND, Sheriff   | 8   | 150   | 1,200  |
| June 16. of Berlie County 74 St  | .30   | 100   | 5.000  |
| Julie 10:  | 46  | 40  | 1,840  |
| Hillsborough Academy.  | 92  | 20  | 1,840  |
| THE Examination concluded on the 5th of  | 138   | 10  | 1.580  |
| June. The Exercises will be resumed on   | 1.012   | 6   | 6,072  |
| the 12th of July.  | 8,280   | 8   | 24.840   |
| W. J. BINGHAM, Principal.  |   |   |  |
| June 12. 74 3t   | 9.624 Pri   |   | 050.010  |
| FOR SALE.  | 15,180 Bla  | The second start of the second starting of the  | \$62,010   |
|  |   | The second se   | kets 24, 804   |
| A valuable Plantation in Wake.   | cents.  | ckets, \$3, Half \$1 50.  | Quarters 75  |
| the state of the second st |   | s enclosing Cash or   |  |
| THAT valuable Farm, lately known by the  | paid.) will re  | Coive prompt attenti  | Prizes, (pose  |
| I name of west-hill, lying on both sides of  | ed to   | YATES & M'  | INTYRE.  |
| Swift & Williams's Creeks, adjoining the Plan-   |   | Raleigh or Faye   |  |
| tation of Governor Branch, about nine miles from   | June 22, 1  | 827.  | 75   |
| Raleigh, on the Road to Haywood, settled ori-  | Н   | alf a Cent Rew  | in all the second  |
| ginally by Joseph Lane, the Grandfather of the   |   |   |  |
| late occupant of that name, at a time when far-<br>mers had choice of the best lands in the country.   | For anot  | ther Northampton  | Runaway.   |
| The whole Tract of land contains Two Thou-   | Dence)  | e Reward (without   | any other ex-  |
| sand Two Hundred and Twenty acres-near   | delivering to   | will be paid for the t  | iting up, and  |
| 1200 of which is prime land-a considerable   | an indented   | me in this place, Will<br>apprentice to the Cos   | lam winoorne,  |
| portion of it fine low grounds. The residue is   | siness. He  | is tall and spare made  | and show out   |
| well-timbered long leaved Pine Land, and is sun-   | vears old : h   | is complection callos   | at a state the state of the state  |
| posed to afford the best range for cattle and  | a scar on his   | HBDEF lin which has   | and a state of the   |
| nogs in the couldy. I he farm under cultivation  | LOSS OF SOME  | Of his teath This   |  |
| is between 3 and 400 acres, on which there is  | and every p   | erson from harboring  | OF AMELINE   |
| a tolerably good Dwelling-House, and other out-  | him in any  | way, as the law will  | be enforced a  |
| ouildings, on as handsome and healthful a site   | gainst such o   | ftenders.   | ALL ALL  |

groves of trees, which form pleasant little shady walks. On the inner side of the wall, throughout its whole extent, is a raised foot walk, about five feet high and four broad, beautifully paved with small stones, like mosaic work, and affording a dry passage at all seasons, from one end of the city to the other. Of this work, as well as the mint, Ambrosio O'Higgins, father of the late Supreme Director of Chili, was the projector. This bold Irish adventurer, indeed, has left behind him many noble monuments of an exalted and comprehensive genius, in every part of the continent to which his singular fortunes guided him. The great road from Santiago to Valparaiso was the fruit of his enterprise and public spirit, and the post houses on the summit of the Andes were built by his order. The celebrated road from Lima to Callao was constructed by him, after he

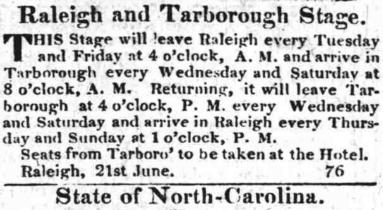
had risen, by his talents alone, to the elevated station of Viceroy of Peru. His projects were all on a grand scale, and they all aimed at public good. It may be doubted whether the history of any individual, connected with the Spanish South American Provinces, during the Colonial servitude, would appear to better advantage, or be contemplated with more satisfaction, than that of the decds and character of Ambrosio O'Higgins.

As nothing approaching an accurate census of the capital of Chili has been taken, it is impossible to tell how many inhabitants it contains. The common answer to the question in the city itself is, bastantes miles, many thousands. Some travellers represent the city to be nearly as large in compass as Philadelphia, and although its houses are incomparably inferior in every other respect, they are better stocked with inhabitants. No estimate of the actual number can be made, however, from this comparison, because the houses of cities of warm climates are more scattered, and occupy more space, than in colder regions. It is believed, by recent observers, that the population of the State of Chili has been put too low. It was supposed at the beginning of the Revolution to be under two millions. It has lately been thought to contain more than three. But every thing on this subject is conjecture. No census has been taken, or can be taken for the present. Such his been the influence of the old Government, that an attempt of this sort would be suspected at once, and fail of its ends. The common People would fear an impressment for the army, and fly into the mountains ; and the better orders would think of nothing but some scheme on the part of the Government to levy a new tax, and they would practise deception and evasion. A census taken under these circumstances would tell no truth, and be of no value.

bitterly, he had a fold of his gown ready, in which he hid his face.

Perfect as it was, histrionism, like this, would have produced no lasting effect upon the mind had it not been for the unaffected earnestness and indubitable sincerity of the preacher, which equally characterized his manuer, whether he rose to the height of passion in his discourse, or won the attention of the motley crowd by the introduction of familiar stories and illustrations adapted to the meanest capacities. [Percy Anecdotes.]





Granville County. May Term, A. D. 1827. Nancy Gooch,

Daniel Gooch, Pumfret Gooch, Thomas Gooch, James Gooch, Tyre Harris and Polly his wife, William Spraggins and his wife Patsey, William Goss and Silly his wife, Abner Adcock and Rachel his wife, Abraham Landes and Susanna his wife, and the children of Par-Gooch, viz. Rowland, Pumfret, Young, Wm thenia, who has married Joseph Roberts, An na, Robert, Rebecca, Susanna and Macon.

Petition for Dower.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Conrt that Tyre Harris and his wife Polly, Wm. Spraggins and Patsey his wife, and Abraham Landes and Susanna his wife are not inhahitants of this State : It is ordered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in the Raleigh Register, giving notice to the said defendants to appear at our n-x! court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the county aforesaid, at the Court-House in Oxford on the first Monday in August next and answer, otherwise the petition will be taken pro confesso and heard ex parte as to them. Witness Stephen K. Sneed, Clerk of onr Court at office in Oxford, the first Monday of May, A. D. 1827.

STEPHEN K. SNEED, Cl'k. Witness Price Adv. \$4 6w-74

Raleigh Paper Mill. THE Subscriber having rented the PAPER-L MILL of J. Cales, Esq. on Crabtree, hopes to be able to execute all orders for Writing, Printing or Wrapping Paper, on the best terms, and so as to give entire satisfaction.

Having learnt his Business in Pennsylvania, where Paper-making is carried on in the great-

THOS. COBR Raleigh, June

Recently Published,

North American Review.

#### HISTRIONIC PREACHER.

Mr. Whitfield displayed in his boyhood great theatrical talent; and when afterwards called to the ministry of the gospel. he indulged in a histrionic manner of preachhad not been rendered admirable by his natural gracefulness and inimitable power. Remarkable instances are related of the manner in which he impressed his hearers. A ship-builder was once asked what he thought of him. " Think !" he replied, "I tell you sir ; every Sunday that I go to my parish church, I can build a ship from stem to stern under the sermon ; but were it to save my soul, under Mr. Whitfield I could not lay a single plank."-Hume pronounced him the most ingenious he never faultered, unless the feeling to | June 20.

est perfection, the Subscriber hopes the Paper procured from him will be such as will meet with general approbation.

Not being possessed of much capital, promp payments will be expected

SAMUEL A. WILE.

Raleigh, June 1, 1827.

C Good clean Rags will be purchased, or taken in payment for Paper, at the Paper-Mill, or in small quantities, at S. A. Wiles' house Raleigh.

Believing that the Business of my PAPER-MILL will be greatly improved by introducing into it a Northern Workman of ability, have concluded to rent it to Mr. SAMUEL A WILE, lately from Pennsyivania, who, being a good Workman, & well acquainted with the most approved modes of manufacturing Paper, will, I have no doubt, by his superior knowledge and activity, not only raise the character of the Mill, but greatly increase its business. I therefore hope Mr. WILE will meet with public patronage. I retain the Grist & Saw-mill, which will be carried on as heretofore. J. GALES.

NOTICE.

Reuben, the son of Newman Jack -Hume pronounced him the most ingenious preacher he had ever heard, and said it was worth while to go twenty miles to hear him, on, Mr. Wells, of Nash County, and if he will The elocution of Whitfield was perfect ; apply to those who have the settlement of the Estate, he may receive it.

State. There is a small Grist-Mill, which is convenient for family and neighbourhood purposes. The farm is in good order, and that and the land may viewed, on application to Mr. Thomas Howell, on the premises ; and the terms of sale, which will be accommodating, will be made known on application to J. Gales. Raleigh, June 21, 1827. 59-tf.

as can be found in the county, or perhaps in the

Twenty Dollars Reward.

DANAWAY from our Mills at Wilmington, four or five weeks since, a dark Mulatto man named CHARLES, 26 or 27 years of age. about 5 feet seven inches in height, and stoutly built. We purchased Charles in January, 1826 ; a Tale, 2 vols. which may be had at the he has wrought with our Carpenters most of the time since. He was formerly owned by Mr. Louis Readie, of Melville's Creek, Beaufort county, 15 miles below North Washington, on Pam-

We have some cause to suspect that he may have joined some runaways belonging to either Sampson or Wake County.

We will give Twenty Dollars for his apprehension and delivery to us, or Ten Dollars on his being safely lodged in any Jail in the State.

& P. MALLETT. Fayetteville, May 17, 1827.

# Internal Improvements.

66 tf.

THE Board for Internal improvements will meet at Raleigh, on Saturday the 30th inst. of which all persons having business with the Board will take notice. J. GALES, Sec. June 6, 1827.

ND for sale, by J. Gales & Son, A A Revisal of the Laws of the State of Carolina, passed from 1821 to 1825, both ye inclusive, with Marginal Notes and Refer Price \$2. April 7 Cooper's new Novel.

GALES & SON Have just received a copies of Cooper's new Novel of the PRAIRIE. Raleigh, May 31.

## Notice.

WHAT at the County Court of Wake, held Raleigh, on the third Monday of this in the subscriber qualified as Es will and testament of Jusiah late of the City of Raleigh, and th all persons indebted to the Estate of s ceased to come forward and pay the all those having claims against said i hereby requested to present them pr thenticated within the time present for payment, otherwise in bar of a recovery. MERRISSISTELIARD

BRANK

For Sale as this Offic

Wake county, May