

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace,
Unwar'd by party rage to live like brothers."

Tuesday, October 30, 1827.

No. 412

Vol. IV.

THE REGISTER
Published every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, by
JOSEPH GALES & SON,
At Five Dollars per annum—half in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS
Not exceeding six lines neatly inserted three
times for a dollar, and 25 cents for every succeeding
publication; those of greater length in the
same proportion. Communications thankfully
received. Letters to the Editors must be post-
paid.

COMMUNICATED.
The following extract from the writings of Fenelon, m. y. if read, and properly considered by
the American people, be of some service to
them in making choice of their next President.

Which of the two ought to be preferred, a
King who is invincible in war; or a
King who, without any experience in war,
could administer civil government, with
great wisdom, in a time of peace?

The majority determined this question
in favour of the warrior; for skill to govern
in a time of peace, said they, will be of but
little use, if the king cannot defend his
country in a time of war, since he will
himself be divested of his authority, and
his people will become slaves to the enemy.

Others preferred the pacific prince,
because, as he would have more to fear
from a war, he would be more careful to
avoid it; but they were answered, that the
achievements of a conqueror would not
only increase his own glory, but the glory
of his people, to whom he would subjugate
many nations; but that, under a pacific
government, quiet and security would
degenerate into cowardice and sloth.

One of the candidates expressed himself
as follows:—Although he, who can only
govern either in peace or in war, is but
half a king; yet the prince who, by his
sagacity, can discover the merit of others,
and can defend his country when it is
attacked, if not in person, yet by his generals,
is, in my opinion, to be preferred before
him who knows no art but that of war:
a prince, whose genius is entirely
military, will levy endless wars to extend
his dominions, and ruin his people to add
a new title to his name. If the nation,
which he now governs, is unhappy, what is
it to them how many more he conquers?

A foreign war, long continued, cannot fail
of producing disorder at home: the manners
of the victors themselves become corrupt
during the general confusion. How
much has Greece suffered by the conquest
of Troy? she was more than ten years
deprived of her kings; and whenever the
flame of war is kindled, the laws are violated
with impunity, agriculture is neglected,
and the sciences are forgotten.

No nation was ever governed by a conqueror,
that did not suffer by his ambition. The
victorious and the vanquished are involved
almost in the same ruin, while the
king grows giddy amidst the tumult of a
triumph. As he is utterly ignorant of the
arts of peace, he knows not how to derive
any popular advantages from a successful
war; he is like a man, that not only
defends his own field, but forcibly takes possession
of his neighbour's, yet can neither
plough nor sow, and, consequently, reaps
the harvest from neither: he seems born,
not to diffuse happiness among his subjects
by a wise and equitable government, but to
fill the world with violence, tumult, and
desolation.

"As to the pacific prince, if he is perfectly
qualified for peaceful government, these
very qualifications will secure his subjects
against the encroachments of an enemy;
his justice, moderation, and quietness,
render him a good neighbour; he engages
in no enterprize that can interrupt
the peace subsisting between him and
other states; and he fulfills all his engagements
with a religious exactness he is
therefore regarded by his allies rather with
love than fear, and they trust him with
unlimited confidence. If any restless, haughty,
and ambitious power should molest him,
all the neighboring princes will interpose
in his behalf, because from him they apprehend
no attempt against their own quiet,
but have every thing to fear from his
enemy. His steady justice, impartiality,
and public faith, render him the arbiter of
all the kingdoms that surround his own;
and while the enterprises of ambition make
the warrior odious, and common danger
unites the world against him, a glory
superior to that of conquest, comes unlooked
for, to the friends of peace, on whom
the eyes of every other potentate are turned
with reverence and affection, as the father,
and guardian of them all. These are his
advantages abroad, and those at home, are
yet more considerable. If he is qualified
to govern in peace, it follows that he must
govern by the wisest of laws; he must restrain
parade and luxury, he must suppress
every art which can only gratify vice,
and he must encourage that which supply
the necessities of life, especially agriculture,
to which the principal attention of the
people must be turned. Whatever is
necessary, must then become abundant,
and the people being inured to labor, simple
in their manners, habituated to live
upon a little, and therefore easily gaining

a subsistence from the field, will multiply
without end. This kingdom then, will
soon become extremely popular; and the
people will become healthy vigorous and
hardy, not effeminate by luxury, but vigorous
in virtue; not slavishly attached to
a life of voluptuousness and indolence, but
free in a magnanimous contempt of death,
and chusing rather to die, than to lose the
many privileges which they enjoy under a
prince who reigns only as the substitute of
reason. If a neighboring conqueror should
attack such a people as this, he might probably
find them unskilful in marking out
a camp, forming the order of battle, and
managing the unweildy engines of destruction
that are used in a siege; but he
would find them invincible in their numbers,
their courage, their patience of fatigue, &
their habit of enduring hardship, the impetuosity
of attack, and the perseverance of that
virtue which disappointment cannot subvert.
Besides, if their prince is not himself qualified
to command his forces, he may substitute
such persons as he knows to be equal
to the trust, and use them as instruments,
without giving up his authority; succors
may be obtained from his allies; his subjects
will rather perish than become the
slaves of injustice and oppression, and
the Gods themselves will fight in his behalf.
Thus will the pacific prince be sustained,
when his danger is most imminent; and
therefore, I conclude, that though his
ignorance in the art of war, is an imperfection,
since it disables him to execute one of
the principal duties of his station, yet he is
infinitely superior to a king who is wholly
acquainted with civil government, and
knows no art, but that of war."

Many of the assembly were of a different
opinion. Mankind, dazzled by the false
lustre of victories and triumphs, prefer
the tumult and show of successful battle,
to the quiet simplicity of peace, and the
intrinsic advantages of good government.
—but the Judges declared he had
spoken the sentiments of wisdom and truth,
and decreed the crown to him

NEWMAN'S
CELEBRATED
PATENT GRIST MILL.
The Runner at the Bottom

A PATENT has been issued by the President
of the United States, to Edward Newman,
for his valuable improvement on the Grist
Mill, the subscriber is fully authorized and
empowered to make sale of Rights for using a single
Mill, or the Rights for using said Mills in any
County, or in any State in the Union, except
Louisiana.

Persons wishing to purchase Rights, can direct
their letters to Samuel Morehead, Postmaster,
Martinsville, Guilford, N. C. and they will be
immediately attended to.

The superior advantages of this Mill, consist
in the grinding being done so near the centre,
where the power is applied—the small size of the
stones,—and the application of pressure to supply
the absence of weight. The running stone
is placed on the spindle, and facing upwards to
be bed stone, which is permanently fixed. The
pressure is applied to the centre of the runner,
and the grain introduced into the mill through
the eye of the bed or top stone.

The simple construction of this Mill, its great
durability and cheapness, and its convenience
and usefulness to all persons having large families
and stock, and the facility with which animal or
water power can be applied, have given it the
decided preference over all the inventions of
this kind, with persons who can judge such
things correctly. SAMUEL MOREHEAD,
Agent for Edward Newman, Patentee

March 30. 52 w6w tm6m
* The Editors of the Register are authorized
to act as Agents for the sale of Rights, in Wake
county.

State of North-Carolina.
Granville County.
August Court, A. D. 1827.
Governor to the use of Wm. Bullock,

Thomas N. Pulliam & others.
Judicial attachment—Levied on 00 acres of land
and other property, the property of Thomas
N. Pulliam.

Governor to the use of Wm. & Richard Bullock,
Thomas N. Pulliam & others.
Judicial attachment—Levied on 100 acres of land
and other property, the property of Thomas
N. Pulliam.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court
that Thomas N. Pulliam one of the defend-
ants in the two foregoing cases, is not an inhabit-
ant of this State and that the ordinary process
of law cannot be served on him; therefore it is
ordered that publication be made for six weeks
successively in the Raleigh Register, that the said
Thomas N. Pulliam appear before the Justices
of said Court, to be held for said County on
the first Monday in November next, in the town
of Oxford, to reply and plead to issue, or judgment
will be rendered against him, and the property
levied on condemned subject to the plain
iff's recovery.

Witness, Step. K. Sneed, Clerk of said Court,
at Office in Oxford, the first Monday of August,
A. D. 1827.
STEP. K. SNEED, Clk.

The Misses Pulliam
WILL be prepared to accommodate 10 or 12
Members of the approaching General As-
sembly.
October 10. 2t.

Notice.
WHAT some time past I had some of my cloth-
ing burnt, and among them was a note on
Ridgdon Johnson, due 25th Dec. 1824 for \$68—
which note I think was burnt with other things,
but if it should not be, I forwarn all persons from
trading for it, as said Johnson gave me a new
note for it on the 6th of the present month.
ELIZABETH WHITE,
Oct. 8, 1827. 8t-9

Fashionable Hat
AND
CLOTHING STORE,

Three doors below the Newbern Bank, Raleigh.

THE Subscribers present their sincere thanks
to their friends and the public in general,
for the liberal encouragement hitherto received,
and respectfully inform them, that they have
just returned from New-York, where they pur-
chased a splendid assortment of Goods in their
line, consisting of
Supr. Blue and Black Velvet Cloths,
Drab, Brown and Claret do
Steel Mixt do
Blue and Black Cassimeres,
Drab and Steel Mixt do
Elegant English Silk Handkerchiefs,
First quality of Black do
Common do do
Bandanno and Flag do
Also a great variety of Fancy Cravats
and Stocks
Superior Horseskin and Beaver Gloves
Patent Suspenders
Limon do
Tombwool Shirts
Lambwool and Cotton Drawers
Black, Drab and White Beaver Hats of
the first quality
Second do. made to order in the latest
New-York and Philadelphia Fashions.

They have also on hand a general assortment
of READY MADE CLOTHING, manufactured
from materials recently imported and under their
own inspection in Newbern and in Raleigh, consist-
ing of
Blue & Black Dress Coats
Blue, Green, Claret & Olive Frock do.
Blue & Drab Box Coats
Drab over ditto.
Blue Cloth & Camlet Cloaks
A variety of Cloth & Cassimere Pantaloons
Cui Velvet, English Silk, Toinnet, & Valen-
cia Vests.
Blue and Black Cloth do.

Gentlemen will find it greatly to their advan-
tage to call and examine the above goods, as they
tend selling lower for cash than any heretofore
offered in this market.

F. C. ELLIS & Co.
N. B. They have in their employ a number of
the best workmen that could be obtained at the
North, which will enable them to execute all or-
ders which they may be favored with, in a style
that cannot be surpassed.

Two or three additional Journeymen wanted.
Apply to F. C. E & Co.
Raleigh, Oct. 23, 1827.

Valuable Land for Sale.

THE subscriber wishing to move to the West,
offers for sale the following Tracts of Land
in the County of Nash:—
One tract containing about 1800 acres, lying
on the south side of the River, twelve miles south
of Nash Courthouse. This land is of excellent
quality for corn and cotton, and in one of the
best ranges for stock in the State.

One other tract, on Peach Tree Creek, ten
miles west of Nash Courthouse, containing 1500
acres. This tract is high and healthy, & of good
quality for corn and cotton, and very well tim-
bered.

One other tract of 90 acres, on Tar River eight
or ten miles below the first named tract, and is
first rate land (low grounds principally).

Also, my Dower right to the tract of land I now
live on, in the county of Halifax, containing
350 acres. This tract is in prime order for crop-
ping, and well improved; a good dwelling and
outhouses, one of the pleasantest, airy situations
in the upper end of the county, and remarkably
healthy.

Negroes will be taken for part, and terms made
easy to the purchaser. Application made to my-
self, or my Agent, Willis W. Alston. A fee
simple could be made to the dower, as most of
heirs are of age.

TEMPERANCE ALSTON
Halifax county; July 3. 80

J. GALES & SON have just received from the
North, an assortment of Stationary and Fancy
articles, viz:—
Fine Medium, ruled feint lines
do. plain
Fine Demy
Foils cap, feint lines
do. plain
do. Post
Blank Books in great variety, comprizing Led-
gers, Journals, Day, Record and Memo-
randum Books.
Mathematical Instruments, and Paint Boxes,
assorted.

Glass, Iron, Pewter, Wedgewood, and Cork
Inkstands.
Pewter and Wooden Sand Boxes,
Pocket Books of various kinds,
Best Black Ink in bottles,
—Red do. do.
Indelible Ink do.
Elastic Slates; Common do.
Visiting Cards,
Conversation do.
Portable Pens in boxes,
Steel and Silver do.
Ivory fixed handle Knives,
Damascus do.
Fine Silver Pencil Cases,
Ivory Folders,
Morocco Memorandum Cases,
Court Plaster, &c. &c. &c.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1827.

Oxford Academies.
THE examination of the Male Academy be-
gins on Monday the 12th of Nov. and the
Report will be read Wednesday morning; im-
mediately after which that of the Female Acad-
emy will take place, and the exercises will close
on Friday evening with a musical exhibition.
The attendance of all interested is respectfully
solicited.

The winter session of these Institutions opens
on Monday 7th Jan'y. 1828. The Male under
the care of J. D. Johnson as heretofore. The fe-
male under that of the Rev. Jos. Labaree.
A. BURTON, Sec'y.

The Edenton Gazette, Norfolk Herald, and
Petersburgh Intelligencer, will publish the above
three weeks and forward their accounts to the
Post Master of this place.
Oxford, Oct. 20th, 1827. 11 3w

EXAMINATION.

THE semi-annual examination of the Youn-
Ladies at the Warrenton Female Academy
will commence on Tuesday the 6th of November
and continue until each Class shall have been
examined. Parents, Guardians and others are res-
pectfully invited to attend.
E. BRAINERD, Principal.
Sept. 30, 1827.

Examination Postponed.
THE Examination of the Pupils of the Warren-
ton Female Academy, is postponed until Tuesday
the 20th November, instead of the 6th as here-
tofore advertised. Sept. 27.

Reports having been circulated extensively,
that the Female Academy in Warrenton, would
change owners, or cease to be conducted by the
present instructors, the public are informed, that
the Exercises thereof will be resumed on Mon-
day the 7th January next, with the aid of four
additional Assistants from the North, eminently
qualified for the Duties of Instruction—and who
will take an active part in all the interests of
the Institution. Board will be at the moderate
price of \$50 per Session—English Tuition \$15—
Music \$25. The ornamental branches, which
are taught to a greater extent in this, than in any
Seminary in the Union, are all proportionably
reasonable.
ELIJAH BRAINERD, Principal.
Warrenton Oct. 4, 1827. 1aw3w

Planing Machine.
THE Subscriber informs the Public, that hav-
ing received Letter Patent, for the Improved
Power Planing Machine, and having disposed
of a great number of the sectional privileges in
the North, now offers for sale the right of using
this Machine for the Eastern part of Virginia,
with some of the Counties in the lower part of
this State, upon very moderate terms. Persons
wishing to purchase, may apply to the subscri-
ber at the Post Office at Allen's Store, in Ran-
dolph county, where personal application or
written communications will be promptly attend-
ed to. HERMAN ALLEN, Patentee.
October 4. 7 3w

JUST PUBLISHED,
GALES'S
NORTH-CAROLINA
ALMANACK,
FOR
1828,
CONTAINING, besides the usual Astronomical
Calculations, some useful Essays on Agri-
culture; a variety of valuable Recipes, & much
interesting and entertaining matter.

The Almanacks may be had wholesale of the
Publishers, J. G. & Son, in Raleigh, of Mr.
Edwards J. Hale, Printer, in Fayetteville, or of
Mr. Saloon Hall, Bookseller, of Newbern; and
retail of most of the Storekeepers in the State.
September 20.

New Books.
J. GALES & SON have received a fresh sup-
ply of the Life of Napoleon, by Sir Walter
Scott.
The Guards, a novel 2 vols.
High Life do do do.
The Living and the Dead, by a Country Curate
The Epicurean, a tale by Thomas Moore
Private Memoirs of Madame du Hausset
Domestic Physician, price only dollar.
Little Plays for Children, by Miss Edgeworth.

ALSO
American Quarterly Review for September
Franklin Journal for July, August & September
FOR SALE.
A valuable Plantation in Wake

THAT valuable Farm, lately known by the
name of West-Hill, lying on both sides of
Swift & Williams's Creeks, adjoining the Plan-
tation of Governor Branch, about nine miles from
Raleigh, on the Road to Haywood, settled origi-
nally by Joseph Lane, the Grandfather of the
late occupant of that name, at a time when farm-
ers had choice of the best lands in the country.
The whole Tract of land contains Two Thousand
Two Hundred and Twenty acres—near
1200 of which is prime land—a considerable
portion of it fine low grounds. The residue is
well-timbered long leaved Pine Land, and is sup-
posed to afford the best range for cattle and
hogs in the county. The farm under cultivation
is between 3 and 400 acres, on which there is
a tolerably good Dwelling House, and other out-
buildings, on as handsome and healthful a site
as can be found in the county, or perhaps in the
State. There is a small Grist Mill, which is con-
venient for family and neighborhood purposes.
The farm is in good order, and that and the
land may be viewed, on application to Mr. Tho-
mas Howell, on the premises; and the terms of
sale, which will be accommodating, will be
made known on application to J. Gales & Son,
Raleigh, June 21, 1827. 59 if.

Watches, Jewellery, and
Silver Ware.
BERNARD DUPUY respectfully informs his
friends and the public in general, that he
has just returned from the North and has opened
an elegant assortment of the above Articles, which
he will dispose of at very reduced prices for
cash.

All kinds of Gold and Silver Work manufac-
tured and repaired in the most elegant style and
shortest notice. He hopes that by his punctual
and assiduous attention to business, to merit a
continuance of that liberal encouragement he
has received since he commenced business.
Raleigh, Oct. 8. 6 8w

CITY HOTEL,
RALEIGH, N. C.

MRS. S. M. JETER, grateful for the patron-
age she has heretofore received, begs leave
to inform her friends and the public generally,
that she has engaged with Mr. A. J. Swain to at-
tend to her business, and that she now keeps the
Stage House for the Northern, Southern & Wes-
tern line of Stages. She has also procured sev-
eral convenient and comfortable rooms, which
will enable her to accommodate fifteen or sixteen
members of the ensuing Legislature.
Her Bar shall be constantly supplied with the
choicest of Liquors, her stables well provided
with Corn, Fodder, Oats, and attentive Grooms.
September 11th, 1827. 99-lawtf

Raleigh Academy.

THE semi-annual Examination of the Student
attached to this Institution, will commence
on Monday the 5th November and end on the
Friday following.
Parents, Guardians and others are respectfully
invited to attend.
By order,
WM. HILL, Sec'y.
Raleigh 22d Oct.

SIGN OF THE CROSS KEYS,
100 yards West of the State House.
MRS. ANN OLLIARD solicits a continuance
of that patronage and liberal support which
the friends of her late Husband have so long
given to this old Establishment, assuring them
that she will exert her utmost efforts to render
the House what a good Boarding house ought to
be.—Twenty-five or thirty Members of the ap-
proaching General Assembly can be accommo-
dated with Board.
Raleigh, Oct. 17.

Ranaway
FROM the subscriber on the 6th inst. a Negro
Man by the name of MARTIN, 5 feet 9 or 10
inches high, yellow complexion, about 26 years
of age. He carried away with him, a large bun-
dle of home made clothes; has a noted scar on
his forehead. I exp-ct he will attempt to pass
by the name of JAMES DAY, with a pass for
that purpose. I will give a reasonable reward to
any person apprehending said negro, so that
get him.
JOSHUA BANNER,
Germanton, Oct. 8. 8 3w

New Establishment.
SADDLE AND HARNESS
MAKING.
THE Subscriber informs his friends and the
public, that he has commenced the above
Business, in this City, on Fayetteville Street,
directly opposite the Post-Office. He has just
received a supply of Articles in his line, and
hopes, by attention to business, and fidelity and
skill in the execution of his work, to merit and
receive a portion of public patronage. He will
shortly be able to supply customers with articles
in his line inferior to none in the Southern States,
and on as good terms as they can be purchased
elsewhere.

REPAIRING, of every description, done on the
shortest notice, and in the neatest manner, and
moderate charge made.
JOHN S. RABOTEAU, Jr.
Raleigh, Sept. 9 1t

Trust sale.
BY virtue of a Decree of Trust, executed to me
by John W. Latham, bearing date the 30th
January, 1826, and recorded in the Register's
Office of Chatham County, N. C. for the purpose
therein specified, I shall sell for Cash, at Public
Auction, on Monday the 5th day of November
next, at the Courthouse in Oxford, Granville
County, Lot No. 233, lying and being in the
Town of Haywoodborough, Chatham county.

I shall convey only such title as I am author-
ized by virtue of said Decree of Trust.
STEPHEN K. SNEED, Trustee.
Oxford, 3d Oct. 1827. 5 3w

Notice.
THE Subscriber being desirous to remove to
the West, offers for sale his Tract of Land,
containing 380 acres, lying 7 miles below Chap-
pel-Hill, on the mail road to Raleigh. It is well
adapted to the culture of Corn, Wheat, Cotton
and Tobacco, has tolerably good buildings on it,
a Whiskey Distillery and a good Apple Orchard
—it has also a new St. rehouse, and is consider-
ed to be a good Stand for a Country Store. A
more particular description is deemed unneces-
sary, as it is presumed every person desirous
of purchasing will take occasion to view them.
Young Negroes would be taken in part payment.
Those who wish to purchase such a Tract of
Land, would do well to apply to the subscriber
as soon as possible.
JOSEPH BARBER, Junr.
Orange county, Sept 15. 3w

North-Carolina,
Cabarrus County,
TAKEN up by James McLain, a black man,
both hind feet white and a blaze in his face,
has a long switch tail, no brand to be seen, sup-
posed to be two years old. Entered on the
stray book, September 5th, 1827, and appraised
to \$25. Said McLain lives 8 or 9 miles north-
west of Concord.
ALEX. SCOTT, Ranger.
Sept. 28. 3-law

Land for Taxes.
TO be sold at the Court-house in Ashe county,
on the 2d Monday of December next, for
the Taxes due thereon for the years 1825 and
1826:
50 acres given in by Aaron Church, adjoining
the lands of Jas. Philips.
20 acres do do do do
417 acres given in by Richard White.
600 acres belonging to the Heirs of William
Chaffin, dec'd.
400 acres do do do do
100 acres given in by Richard Arnold.
20 acres supposed to be the property of Paul
Hanson.
50 acres belonging to John Estep, on the Fork
ridge.
100 acres belonging to Jas. Estep.
40 acres belonging to the Heirs of Ruth Estep.
100 acres belonging to Richard C. Swearingen,
on Watauga River. JNO. RHEA, Shil.
Price adv. \$2 00 98 3w

To Journeymen Tailors.
ONE or two first rate Workmen, can man-
age with employments and the best wages be given,
en, by the subscriber.
ALEX. CAMPBELL,
Raleigh, Oct. 25, 1827. 4t

Scott's Life of Napoleon.
Just received and for sale by
J. GALES & SON
Raleigh, Sept. 15.

Miss E. Giddy can accommodate
one or twelve Members of the approaching Le-
gisature with Board. Those who prefer rooms
out from her dwelling-house, are requested to
make early application.
October 22. 10 2t