NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

" Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace, " Unwarp'd by party rage to live like brothers.'

Friday, May 2, 1828.

Vol. V.

THE REGISTER

is published every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, b JOSEPH GALES & SON, At Five Dollars per annum-half in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS Not esceeding sixteen lines, neatly inserted three times for a Dollar, and twenty-five cents for every succeeding publication : those of greater length in the same proportion Commuthe Editors must be post paid.

DR. ALISON'S SERMONS.

The following beautiful extracts are from the Sermons of Dr. Archibald Alison, minister of the Episcopal Chapel, Cowgate, Edinburgh. We have seldom met with more thrilling strains of Christian devotion than may be found in these rich, delicate, and delightful essays :

"There is an even tide in human life ; a season when the eye becomes dim, and the strength decays, and when the winter of age begins to shed upour the human head, its prophetic snow. It is the season of life to which the present (Autumn) is most analagous ; and much it becomes, and much would it profit you, my elder brethren, to mark the instructions which the season bring. The spring and the summer of your days are gone, and, with them, not only An act providing for the appointment of an adthe joys they knew, but the friends who gave them. You have entered upon the autumn of your being, and whatever may have been the profusion of your spring, or the warm intemperance of your summer, vet there is a season of stillness and of solitude, which the beneficence of heaven afords you, in which you may meditate upyourselves for the mighty change which you are soon to undergo." "It is now you may understand the magnificent language of Heaven-it mingles its voice with that of Revelation-it summons you in these hours when the leaves tall, and the winter is gathering, to that evening study which the mercy of Heaven has provided in the book of salvation. And, while the shadowy valley opens, which leads to the abode of death, it speaks of that hand which can comfort and save, and which can conduct to those green pasis an eternal spring for the children of God.22 of antiquity, the prospect is like the waves foresaid may appoint and designate. of the ocean ; and nations are seen rising of them to enslave the people whom they and to become rich by the oppression of all around them. These mighty devices are now past. The sleep of many hundred alone is destined to stand." the sword of transitory conquest. But naconquerors have sunk into an execrated ture aforesaid. grave, and tyrants have perished in the spread themselves throughout the world."

stubborn, truculent, and unchristian-like behaviour of the incorrigibly drowsy web-ster-" Let him alone," replied the worthy man, wand I think the best way to cure him of his sinful malady, is to affront him-he is a poor, but proud creature-I'll rebuke him before the whole congregation." Next Sabbath forenoon, the fext was handly given out, when, as usual, down sinks John, and begins to serenade his neighbors er length thankfully received LETTERS to with, if possible, more than his accustomed berrs. "Sit up John Thomson !" cried the minister, with a loud and ear-piercing States, and bringing the existing controvoice. " I'm no sleeping, sir," go' John. "O John, John, can you tell what I said last ?" " O ay, sir, ye said, " Sit up, John Thomson !"





Laws of the United States.

Territory of Arkansas, and for other purposes. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled. That it shall be lawful for the President of the United States of America, by and with the them, the Stock being large, and few cut Goods. advice and consent of the Senate, to ap- They consist, in part, of on the past and the future, and prepare point and commission one additional Judge of the Superior Court for the Territory of Arkansas, who shall reside in said Terri- Black and Coloured Silk, Swansdown, Toilinet, tory, and hold his commission for the term

returned to the minister, and reported the 1 An act authorizing the President of the United States to appoint certain Agents therein men. tioned.

> Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of vice and consent of the Senate, to appoint such Agent or Agents as may be usefully employed in prosecuting the designation and settlement of the line forming the North-eastern boundary of the United versy with Great Britain relating thereto to a speedy termination.

Approved, 17th April, 1828.

Auction Sales.

On Tuesday, 6th of May, next.

T the Subscribers' Auction Store, will commence the sale, (which will continue from ing business, consisting of

DRY GOODS. Hats, Shoes, Castings, Cotton Bagging, &c.

The above Goods were selected expressly for the Southern Market. Country Merchants and others may come forward with confident expectation of purchasing at reduced prices, and of procuring Goods in such quantities as to suit

To Merchants.

TERCHANTS who are doing business in IVIL small towns, where trade is limited; and profits small, would do well by settling themselves at Aspalaga, where thirty Stores can cum-America in Congress assembled, That the mand and do the business in Cotton, probably President of the United States be, and he to the extent with some towns that have a po- ITA, in the State of Louisiana, on the second Monpulation of from 5 to 10,000 inhabitants, provi-ded their means were sufficient to purchase the the United States in the following townships and is hereby authorized, by and with the ad- pulation of from 5 to 10,000 inhabitants, proviproduce which will descend the Appalachicola iver to find a market.

The distance from Aspalaga to Columbus, which place is situated at the Chattahoochie Falls, is said to be 430 miles, all the way navigable for Steamboats, and above Columbus, the river is navigable for flat bottomed Boats probably the same distance.

Three Steamboats are now plying between the two places. The Flint is navigable for Steam and flat bottomed Boats for 200 miles.

Should Aspalaga possess even one-half the ad vantages named above, what can prevent that place from soon becoming a large and commercial City ? It would, therefore, be prudent for those who wish to increase their fortunes, and to better their situations in life, to ascertain whether Aspalaga can possess such advantages, and whether that place is as healthy as it has been represented.

What nature has done for this place will of it self, give a certainty to its prosperity, over any other port in Florida. There are three wealthy and respectable merchants in New-York, who day to day until closed) of the entire and val- own an interest in the town, besides the Messrs. uable STOCK OF GOODS of a House declin- I., & M. A. Armisteads, who reside, and are now doing a large mercantile business on the spot .-They expect by the Fall to have their arrange ments made, so as to enable them to purchase and ship Cotton, and what other produce may be offered for sale at Aspalaga.

To show the plainest of reasons why Aspalaga is destined to become a place of great importance is, that there are no towns in all middle Florida, nor in any other part of the Territory, that are contiguous to the waters of the Apalachicola riyer, where a ship can come to the wharves to discharge and receive cargoes. The draft of water before the town, at the lowest water, and furnished with them, at \$1 50 each term. As in the dryest seasons, is fifteen feet-it is now thirty. What towns are laid off as yet in Florida, are only country Courthouse places. Tallahassee, the Seat of Government, is thirteen miles from navigation, which is the head of the St. Marks river, where there is only three to four feet water, and situated in a section of country where she can never receive the produce that descends the waters of the Chattahoochie & Flint, at a distance of forty-one miles in an opposite direction. It can be said in truth, that Aspalaga has not risen up in opposition to other towns, or to deceive the public. It is the first and only town that can be or is laid off in Florida, that can lay the least claim to that immense trade that already descends the great thoroughtare of Florida, the Appalachicola river. The reader may wish to know how it happens that so many advantages as are now attached to Aspalaga, have just been found out, and now brought before the public. The answer is, that Florida has only been ceded to the United States six years ; the Spaniards, who were the owners of the country, only made a settlement at Pensacola, which is situated on the Gulf, 900 miles south of Aspalags, in a barren country, and without an inland navigation-and one other settlement, St. Augustine, which is on the Atlantic, 210 miles east, in a barren country also. All middle, and a great part of West Flo rida, which may be said to be the only desirable parts of the Territory, was only inhabited by the Indians-the lands, of course, remained uncultivated. Georgia and Alabama, which lay alongside of Florida, have been settled some years-the inhabitants have had time to prepare and open their plantations for cropping. From this quarter a great quantity of produce is expected to be, received at Aspalaga, together with what is made in the Territory. I will bring to your observation a town in Georgia called Macon : five years ago, it was in the woods-30,000 bales of Cotton are now received at that place, and the lots that lie in the commercial parts of the town, are sellling from \$10 to \$20 the foot. What must be expected from Aspalaga, which has ten times more advantages than Macon ? For the information of Planters, which I will include under the same head, I inform them that a letter has been received in this place from a gentleman in Florida, who has had an opportunity of knowing the value of lands there, as well as in Virginia, says thus :--" Don't buy lands in Virginia-come out and see Florida-you will like it. I would not give one acre of land in this country for three on James river. I mean the very best-this is true, though it may appear strange to you. Two hundred dollars clear money can be made on a hand here, and I suppose it would be fair to say, that on the average not fifty can be made in Virginia. This is a great difference, and this difference can be made in as healthy a rolling and as well watered country as is on the James river."

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

No. 464

N pursuance of law, I, John Quincy Adams President of the United States of A do hereby declare and make known, that a pub lic sale will be held at the Isund Office, at WASH fractional townships in the Land District Nonra OF RED RIVER, to wit:

Townships Five and Seven, of Range One, East.

Townships Four, Five, Six, Seven, and Fight of Range Two. East.

Townships Four, Five, and Eight, of Range Three, East.

Fractional Township Three, of Range, Siz East.

Fractional Townships One, Two, and Three Fractional Townships Two, and Three,

Range Eight, East.

Fractional Township Nine, of Range Eleven, East.

Township Seven, of Ranges One and Two West.

The Lands reserved by law for the use o Schools, or for other purposes, will be excluded from Sale, which will proceed in the order above designated, beginning with the lowest number of section in each township.

Given under my hand, at the City of Wash ton, this 15th day of Feb: A. D. 1828. JOHN QUINCY ADAMS.

By the President : GEO. GRAHAM. Commissioner of the Gen. Land Office

46 tels

Supreme Court Reports. GALES & SON having become sole Proprietors of the Supreme Court Reports, respectfully request those gentlemen who wish to have the numbers as they are published, to forward their names, and they shall be regularly the Reporter's Subscription list has been hande over to the Publishers, it will be tinnecessary for those whose names have been already subscribed to put themselves to further trouble. Raleigh, April 10, 1828.



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An honest weaver, who occupied a most the Superior Court of said Territory, for ken speckle bottom room in the front laft, further trial; and the case thus brought up had long been obnoxious to the congrega- shall be tried by the Judges, or any two of tion, as an habitual worshipper of Morpheus. them other than the Judge who made the He generally contrived to keep himself decision in the District Court. awake until the text was announced, when, SEC. 6, And be it further enacted, That as if he could dream the rest. down he the additional Judge hereby authorized sunk, as fast as a nail in the Tolbooth door. and appointed shall receive the same sala-This at length became most intolerably an- ry now allowed by law to the Judges of noying ; for what was pleasurable repose the Superior Court for the Territory of to him, was none to the congregation. Arkansas, since the oblivious state was forcibly indi- Sec. 7. And be it further enacted, That cated by a variety of melodious notes, some- writs of error and appeal from the final dewhat less lond than those of an enraged cision of the Superior Court for the Terribull. Such conduct, besides setting a tary of Arkansas, shall be made to the Suvicious example to others, seemed to evince preme Court of the United States, in the an absolute contempt for religious ordi- manner, and under the same regulations, nances. The minister sent two elders to as from the Circon Courts of the United remonstrate with the slumbering somer on States, when the amount in controversy. the exceeding sinfulness of his behaviour. to be ascertained by wath or affirmation of "I canna help it, sirs," said John : "I am either party, shall exceed one thousand a hard-working man a' the week, but Sab- duilars. bath ; and though I like the kirk and our Sec. 8. And be it further enacted, That minister weel, unless ye ca' the head off the act of the Legislature of the Territory me, I canna keep ma een open." "Weel, of Arkansas, passed at the last session of then, John, if you will allow Satan to ex- the Legislature of said Territory, in rela- Bulbous-Flowers, Roses of different kinds : also, ercise his power over over vou in this dov- tion to the Courts of said Territory, so far some young Green-House Trees, Shrubs, Plants, ering, damning way, in the very kirk as the provisions of said act are not incon- Vines, &c. The patronage of the public is solitself, wha gars you sit in the front laft, sistent with and repugnant to this act, be, where a' body amaist sees you ? Can ye and the same is hereby, affirmed until said 'na tak' a back seat, and there your sin Legislature may alter or modify the same. will be less seen and heard." " Tak a Sec. 9. And be it further enacted, That back seat !" said John," na, na, I'll never all acts coming within the purview of this quit my cozie corner-my great grandfa-ther, my grandfather, and my father, a' sat and that this act shall take effect, and be there, and there sit will John, come o'l in force, from and after its passage. what will." The elders, with heavy hearts, Approved, 17th April, 1828.

of four years. SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That when said Judge shall have been commissioned, the Legislature of the Territory of Arkansas shall be authorized to organize the counties of said Territory into four Judicial Districts, and to assign to each of the four Judges of the Superior Court of the Territory of Arkansas one of said Circuits or Districts, and to require said Judgtures, and those still waters, where there es to hold Circuit or District Courts in each county of their respective Districts, at "When we look back upon the history such place and time as the Legislature a-

Sec. S. And be it further enacted, That for the moment above their ordinary level, in addition to holding District or Circuit to fall back again into the mass from which Courts, as aforesaid, the Judges aforesaid they arose. If we search for the causes shall hold two terms annually, of the Suof their fall, we shall find them in their perior Court, at the seat of Goverment in views and their policy. All of them, in said Territory ; and the Legislature aforetheir day, have had their devices-some said shall be authorized, in all cases, except when the United States is a party, to have governed-some to extend their pow- fix the respective jurisdictions of the Diser by the atrocities of conquest-others to trict and Superior Court. The United monopolize the commerce of the world, States cases shall be tried in the Superior Court, in the manner that said cases are now tried.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That years has buried their pride and their guilt the Judges aforesaid shall be authorized to in oblivion-and when we trace the prin- nominate and appoint, and the Governor ciples upon which they acted, we rejoice, to commission, a Clerk in each county of even now at their fall, and feel the justice their respective districts, in such manner, of that law, by which the counsel of God with such powers, and for such term of time, as the Legislature aforesaid may de-"The world has seen many conquerors sign te; but in no county shall the Clerk and despots. It has wept before the march of the Superior Court be appointed the of temporary ambition, and bled beneath Clerk of the Circuit Court ; and the compensation of said Clerks, except in United ture has re-assumed her rights ; and while States cases, shall be fixed by the Legisla-

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That zenith of their power, the race of men when any party to a suit is aggrieved by a have raised again their dejected heads, and decision of a Judge holding a District Court, peace, and order, and freedom, have except in criminal cases, the party aggrieved shall be at liberty, by appeal, writ of error, or certiorari, to remove said suit to

Superfine, Fine, and Common Cloths, Cassimeres, and Sattinetts.

and Marseilles Vesting,

Black and Coloured and Fancy Levantines, Sarsnets, Silks, and Florences,

Plain and Figured Cambric, Jaconet, Mull, Book and Swiss Muslins,

Fine and Superfine Cambric and Furniture Calicoes, a large assortment,

Russia, Irish, and Domestic Sheetings ; 7-8 and 4-4 Irish Linens and Lawns,

Elegant rich and figured Muslin & Crape Robes Merino, Silk, and Common Shawls and Handkerchiefs, in great variety,

Men and Women's Silk, Cotton, and Worsted Hose, Black, White, and Coloured,

Cotton, Thread, and Silk Laces, and Lace Veils, 6 4 to 10 4 Table Diapers and Table Cloths,

Russia and Bird-eye Diaper, Men and Women's Kid, Beaver, and Silk Gloves, Black, White, and Coloured,

Several bales of Domestic Shirtings, Stripes, Ginghams, and Checks.

The Goods will be arranged, and ready for exmination, three days before the sale.

Terms of sale, notes at Bank at six months. WILLKINGS & Co. Auctioneers. Fayetteville, April 11, 1828 61 ts

Trust Sale of House and Lot.

BY virtue of a Deed of Trust to me executed by Jacob Van Wagenen, for the benefit of Wm. F. Clark, I shall proceed to sell, on the premises, in the City of Raleigh, the House and Lot at present occupied by the said Van Wagener, on the 23d day of May next. Also, all the Household and Kitchen Furniture, belonging to the said Jacob. Terms of sale made known on the day of sale,

H. M. MILLER, Trustee. Raleigh, Apl. 21st, 1828. 61 ts

CP NOTICE.

ARY Morgan of Carteret County being the proprietor of Ten Shares of the Capital Stock of the State Bank of North Carolina and the Certificate thereof having been lost or mislaid-all persons concerned are requested to take notice that application will be made for a new certificate of said Shares at the first meeting of the Board of Directors of said Bank to be held in Raleigh in March next.

WM. H. HAYWOOD Jr. Attorney in fact for Mary Morgan

North-Carolina 23d January 1828. \$3-51

Mrs. Thompson

AS just received from New York, an assort ment of LADIES' SHOES, LEGHORM BONNETS, and MISSES OPEN STRAW HATS, and other fashionable articles, which will be sold low for Cash. Raleigh, April 15, 1828. 62 3t

April 13th.

Dismal Swamp Canal Lottery, CLASS 14th.

M. A. ARMISTEAD.

P. S. The number for December Term, 1827. s now in Press and will be speedily publishe

Just published,

ND for sale at the Book-store of J. Gales and Son, in Raleigh, price three dollars, a ne Edition of the Office and Duty of a JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, and a Guide to Sheriffs, C roners, Clerks, Constables and other Civil Offi cers in North Carolina. With an appendix, co taining the Constitutions of this State and of the United States, and a collection of the most approved forms for the use of t ese. Officers.

The new Edition of this valuable Work con tains besides its former useful matter, the substance of all the important Acts passed by the General Assembly from the year 1815, to the present period, which appear under their proper heads.

Orders for this new Work will be duly abtended to, from any part of the State, Dec. 20, 1829

A Situation Wanted.

N a TAN-YARD, as Tanner and Currier, by a person that understands the business in all its branches, & who would hes to give satisfaction to any one who may employ him. A letter addre ed to G. A. C. through the medium of the Raleigh Post Office, will be immediately attende ed to. Raleigh, Apl 28.

NOTICE.

N the second Monday in May next, will be sold in the Town of Rockford, Surry county, the following Tracts of Land, or so much thereof as will be sufficient to astisfy the Taxes due thereon for the year 1826, with cost of advertising, to wit :

894 acres, given in by Willey Patterson, adjoining James M'Craw, lying on Bull Run creek. 33 acres, given in as the property of the heirs

of Matthew Sims, adjoining Jona. Davis, ly on Fish River.

222 acres given in by Robert Craven, adjoinng Andrew Crouse, lying on Tom's Creek

150 acres, given in by Elijah Melton, adjoi ing Elijah Wordon, lying on Flat Shoal Creek. 100 acres, given in by John Pfoff, adjoining

A. Jackson, lying on Tom's Creek.

40 acres, given in as the property of the heirs of Leven Carter, lying on Funbush creek.

94 acres given in by Moses Wooton, adjoining Iredell county line, on the waters of Dutch man creek.

100 acres, given in by John Denney, adjoinng Wilkes county line, on the waters of the adkin.

March 10.

THO. B. WRIGHT, Shff. pr. adv. \$4, 53 7W

Fifteen Dollars Reward. DAN AWAY from the Subscriber, tiving nine C miles west of Randolph C. H. on Wednesday night, 16th inst. negro H'ARRY. Harry 38 years old, about 6 feet high, thin made, quick spoken, and very dark-no particular marks re-collected about him. Harry took with him many articles of Clothing, mostly thin, among which are a pair of new-bound shoes, a fur hat, balf worn, a pair of twilled dove-colored pantaloons, a pair of linsey pantaloons, and two mixed costs. It is conjectured that he has gone into the neigh-borhood of Fayetteville. I will give the above reward to any person who will return me said negro, or 10 dollars for his confinement in any gaol and information given so that I get him. SAML. HALE. Randolph C. H. Apl 22. 63-6t



SITUATION either as an Instructor in an Academy or as a tutor in a private family,-Unexceptionable recommendations can be offer-

Letters addressed to the Editors of the Raleigh Register will meet with attention. Chapel Hill, March 20. 53 The Columna Telescope will insert the

hove S times and forward their account to this office.

Linnæan and Botanic Garden, RALEIGH, N. C.

S one Acre, in a state of high cultivation, greatly embellished and ornamented with Trees, Shrubs, Vines, Evergeens, Plants, cited, and all donations of Shrubs, Trees, Vines Plants, Seeds, Flowers, and Bulbons-Roots, will be thankfully received, except annuals. Individuals may be supplied with cuttings of the White Rose Vine, or Cherokee Multiflora Vine, West Fennessee Rose Vine. Chinese Daily Rose, for promptly attended to. Address Hedges, at proper sessons, Spring and Fall. A Catalogue of the above articles will shortly be published, if possible, by the Proprietress. E. E. A. HAYWOOD.

Raleigh, April 14.

To be drawn at Richmond, 7th May, 1828. Only 14,190 Tickets. \$50,000 \$20,000 \$10,000 \$4,520 2,000 3,000 2,500 6 of 1,000 6 of 500 39 of 120 39 of 100 39 of 90, and 39 of 80. Besides 60's, 50's, 40's, and 4441 of 20, Whole Tickets \$10, Halves \$10, Quarters \$5 Eighths, \$2 50. YATES & MCINTYRE. Address Richmond, Virginiu. Delaware & North-Carolina Consolidated. Sth CLASS. \$8,000 \$4,000 \$1,722 3 of \$1,000 5 of \$500. 5 of \$400 10 of \$250 10 of \$200 20 of \$100. Besides \$40's, \$30's, &c. &c. Whole Tickets \$4, Halves \$2, Quarters \$1, Grand Consolidated, Class 6th \$19,000 \$3,000 \$2,000 \$1,762, 6 of \$1000. 5 of \$500 10 of \$300 10 of \$250 10 of \$200. 10 of \$150 30 of \$100. Besides \$50, \$40, \$30, &c. &c. Whole Tickets \$4, Halves \$2, Quarters \$1. All orders for Tickets in the above Lotteries, 25th of March, 1828. (post paid) or any other Lotteries, will be

YATES & MCINTYRE, Richmond, Virg. N. B. North-Garolina Notes cannot be taken unless at a discount of 5 per cent. YATES & MCINTYRE.

NOTICE

Y virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to the D subscriber by James Grant, for p therein specified, and bearing date the 7th day of June, 1827, will be sold at the House of Thomas Bustin, on Rocky Swamp, in Halifax county and State of North-Carolina, on the 29th day of April next, a Tract of Land known by the Parbam Tract, formerly the property of said Bustin. Terms, one third cash, the balance in two annual instalments.

ELI B. WHITARER

GALES & SON, have just received for the Manufactory of Messra: S. & M. Me of Baltimore, a general assortment of Wri Paper, viz. Med um, Demy, (plain and ru Folio & Quarte Post and Foolscap, commo-tine, which will be sold low. Raleigh March 12