

NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

" Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace, " Unwarp'd by party rage to live like brothers."

Vol. V.

Utility of a knowledge of Arithmetic and Book-keeping to a Woman.

THE REGISTER Published every TURSDAY and FRIDAY, by JOSEPH GALES & SON, It Five Dollars per annum-half in advance.

ADVERTISEMENTS Not exceeding sixteen lines, neatly inserted three every succeeding publication : those of greater length in the same proportion....Commu-nicitions thankfully received....LETTERS to the Editors must be post paid.

OPENING OF THE BOLTON AND LEIGH RAILWAY.

It appears from the Liverpool Adverti- ship, while he lived. ser, of the 5th ult. that the opening of this same soft now carrying on in, England, and by the controversies respecting the real the result of which has finally been to convince the British public of its vast benefit, especially when steam-power can be effecmaily applied. Curiosity was still more In the procession formed on this occasion, which was witnessed by many thousands from distant parts, this locomotive engine took the lead. It was constructed by Robert Stephenson, of Newcastle-upou-Tyne, produces little more smoke than a common chimney, and has a more regular and agreeable motion from the direction of its power being confined to one shaft, instead of extending to both. It had been occasionally tried on the road during ten days, and found peculiarly adapted to its purpose. Attached to it were seven wagoas, strongly and heavily built, containing each from twelve to eighteen and nineteen persons. To the last was linked a ponderous coach, built on the plan of the French diligence, intended to carry sixteen insides and four outsides-on this occasion there were at least a dozen on the roof. Finally came six more wagons, filled with company. Where the road was unembarrassed by the crowd, these carriages advanced at the rate of seven or eight miles an hour. About a mile from Bolton, the railway is an inclined plane. Here the engine was removed, and the wagons left to descend by their own gravity, which they did at the rate of ten miles an hour. The locomotive engine, unincumbered by the carriage, propels itself at the rate of twelve miles an hour. This useful machine was appropriately christened " The Lancashire Witch." At this spot, there is a perma nent engine.

In 1789, I sent one of my journeymen

to Charleston, S. C. where a printer was wanting. I furnished him with a press. & letters, on an agreement of partnershiship, times for a Dollar, and twenty-five cents for by which I was to receive one third of the profits of the business, paying one third of the expenses. He was a man of learn ing, but ignorant in matters of accounts and though he sometimes made me remittances, I could get no account from him, nor any satisfactory state of our partner-

On his decease the business was conti-Railway has been attended with the most nued by his widow; who being born & raised ively interest in all parts of Lancashire, in Holland, where, as I have been inforwhich county, and in the neighborhood med, the knowledge of accounts makes a Manchester, the two towns of Bolton part of female education, she not only and Leigh are situated. This interest has sent me as clear a statement as she could been excited, in a very considerable de- find, of the transactions past, but continugree, by the gigantic undertakings of the ed to account with the greatest regularity and exactness, every quarter afterwards, and managed the business with such sucadvantages of this mode of conveyance; cess, that she not only respectably brought up a family of children, but at the expiration of the term, was able to purchase of me the printing-office, and establishing her son in it. I mention this affair, chiefly for simulated by information that an esperi- the sake of recommending that branch of ment was to be made of a new locomotive education for our young women, as likely steam-engine, of superior power and beauty. to be of more use to them and their chil dren, in case of widowhood, than either music or dancing, by preserving them from losses by impositions of crafty men, and

enabling them, perhaps, to continue a profi able mercantil house, with established correspondence, til a son is grown up to undertake and go on with it, to the lasting advantage and enriching of the family.

Dr. Franklin.

Friday, October 10, 1828.

SPLENDID VIEWS OF AMERICAN SCENERY.

On Friday, the 10th of October, 1823, will be published by T. K. GREENSANK, No. 64, Spruce street, Philadelphia, a volume of splendid views of American Scenery, as follows :

1. A view of Beck's Shot Tower, on the Schuylkill, near Philadelphia, and adjacent scenery.

2. A view of the Light-honse in Long Island Sound, with the adjacent scenery.

3. A view of York, on Lake Ontario, with the fortifications. 4. Characteristic Scenery on the Hudson Ri-

5. View of New London, Connecticut, with the adjacent scenery.

6. View of Lemon Hill, near Philadelphia, the seat of Henry Pratt, Esq.,

7. The Tomb of Washington, at Mount Ver non.

8. View at the Great Bend of the Susquehanna.

9. View of the Upper Falls of Solomon's Creek, Luzerne county, Pa.

10. View of the Lower Falls of Solomon's Creek.

11. View of the Cattskill Mountains, from the Hudson.

13. View of Fort Niagara, on Lake Ontario, from the Light-house on the British side.

These Views are executed in the best style of Philadelphia Engraving, from drawings made. upon the spot. Each Plate will be accompani- and Equity for the County of Pitt by James Ened by a full and accurate description thereof, so glish against John Surmon and Enphamia his as to make it perfectly intelligible to every per-

scribers in the first style, on superior paper, and | of said Court, Warren Wallace, the admir. of said with a handsomely printed cover, and delivered | James English, filed his Bill praying to have said to subscribers at the very low price of One Dol- suit and proceeding thereon revived against lar per copy. Flexible covers will be used for said defendants, which was granted, and it apcountry subscribers, so that they can be safely pearing to the satisfaction of the Court that John sent by mail. I Any gentleman, post-masters and others, who will interest themselves to procure ten sub- inhabitants of this State, it is ordered by the scribers, and remit \$10 to the Editor, shall re- Court that publication be made for six w eks in ceive twelve copies. From the very flattering the Raleigh Register that the defendants appatronage already received, (1200 subscribers pear at the next term of said Court to be held having already put down their names,) this vo- in the County of Pitt at the Court House in lume will probably be succeded by another, as Greenville, on the first Monday in March next. soon as other plates can be engr ved. All or- and plead, answer or demur to the Bill of the ders from the country will be promptly attend. | complainant, or the same will be taken pro coned to. Address, T. K. GREENBANK No. 64, Spruce street, Philadelphia. Oct. 1.

Mansion House.

THE subscriber having moved from Camden to this place, respectfully informs the publie that he has taken that well known stand adjoining the Court House square, recently occupied by Mr. John W. Clark, (and usually known) as Clark's Hotel,) where he has opened a HOUSE OF ENTERTAINMENT, under the a bove title. The premises are spacious and well adapted for the business ; the stables are large and supplied with careful hostlers ; and Edition of the travellers will find every convenience customary the Peace, and in the best houses of the kind.

To professional gentlemen, and others, having business in this place connected with the the Constitutions of this State and of the United courts, this establishment offers advantages superior to any other.

Persons, travelling with their families, can be accommodated with private apartments, and tains besides its former useful matter, the subevery attention will be given to insure the comfort of those who may call.

Members of the approaching Legislature would be accommodated in the best manner Town boarders will be accommodated at the terms usual in this place.

JOHN M'COLL. Columbia, September 12, 1828 4 4w.

State of North-Carolina.

PITT COUNTY. Court of Equity September Term 1828. Warren Wallace, admr. of James English dec'd.

John Surmon & wife & others. WHEREAS suit had been brought by Bill of complaint in the Superior Court of Law wife, and Gatsey, S Hy, and Ira Ledon, which suit at September Term 1825 abated by death The work will be printed and issued to sub- of said James English, and at last March Term

MRS DELIA HAYWOOD is

No. 10

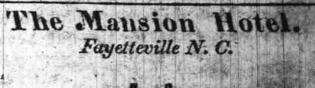
prepared to accommodate Ten or Twolve Mempers of the ensuing Legislure with Board. Gentlemen with their Families, can have comfortable rooms with fire places in her dwelling bouse. Early applications would be acceptable; Oct 4.

JUST PUBLISHED.

A ND for sale at the Book-store of J. Gales and Son, in Raleight price three dollars, a no ce three dollars, a ne Duty of a Justice of Sheriffs, Coroners Clerks, Constables ther Civil Officers in North Carolina. With an appendix, containing States, and a collection of the most approved forms for the use of these Officers.

The new Edition of this valuable Work constance of all the important Acts passed by the General Assembly from the year 1815, to the present period, which appear under their proper heads.

Orders for this new Work will be duly attend ed to, from any part of the State: Oct. 1, 1828.





S now undergoing a thorough repair out and inside, the establishment to be enlarged with additional Rooms, such as Billiards, Baths, Barber's and other offices fitted op. The vegeta hle and pleasure Gardens, with summer House all to be made new. The St.bles stand in th rear, adjoining large lots of ground well calculated for the erection of Pavilions for public exnibition.

The location of the Mansion as respects pusiless or health, is particularly favorable, being central, dry and free from moisture or stagnant waters of any kind, and when the rubb sh and filth are removed from the flouses and premises. it will prove a desirable residence for any fame is foud of a pleasant, rural and healthy situation. The buildings are large and airy, embracing a front of 120 feet on Hay street and extending back 82 leet including piazza. The Barl ors. Dining Rooms, Bar, Supper and Ball Rooms, together with the first floor of Bed Rooms, are all spacious and well arranged, with Beliston room. There are few Hotels better calcula to afford comfort and convenience to the occ pants and residents, than this pleasant and exte sive establishment. It is expected the improvements will be com pleted by the middle of next November, & now offers the premises for rent, to any person calculated to manage to advantage a genteel estabe ishment. The Hotel will be rented with or without furniture, if early application is made .---Proprietor of the Mansion Hotel. Fayetteville, N. C. September 4

Among the useful articles in the last number of the Christian Observer, we sethat work as a communication, with the title-

"SUPERSTITION IS NOT PIETY."

"It must have occurred to every obser vant mind, to remark how much easier it is to be superstitious than pious. An obterrors which many irreligious persons show in a thunder storm : and I fear that forced to call his property." some truly religious persons really make a Can we indeed wonder that an uneducated mother says to her child, as I have heard thunder ? God might strike you dead for sophical writer like Bishop Horne, can trian ship. "-N. F Ob. say, (Psalm xviii,) "Storms and tempests

-000-Montgomery has beautifully described Columbus, while meditating on his great expedition, as gazing with eager anticipation, towards the new world which he ho. ped to discover-

" Lights of Heaven" he cried, Lead on ! I go to win a glorious bride, By nature nursed beyond the jealous sea, Denied to ages, but betrothed to me."

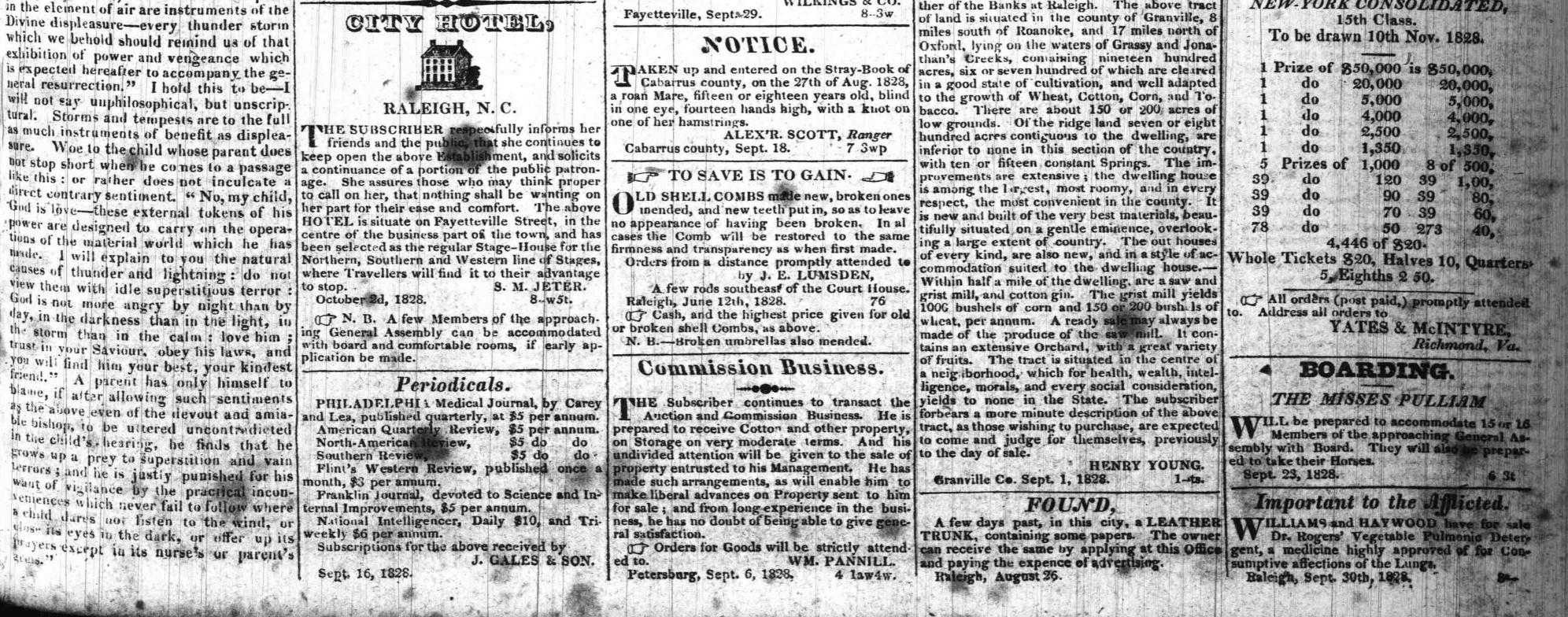
This bride our pilgrim fathers found on these unvisited shores. On her shady bowers no rude spoiler had intruded. None of the corruptions of the old world had found their way into her bosom. She was worthy to be the bride of our forefainers, and to become the mother of a race of freemen. - [Knowle's Address.]

Scarcely any lines have been oftener quoted with higher exultation, than these of Cowper.

Slaves cannot breathe in England; if their lungs Receive our air, that moment they are free ; They touch our country and their shackles fall.

Either from this circumstance, or some other cause, it has been universally understood that this was no poetical illusion, but a plain matter of fact. A late judicial decision in England has taken from the lect the following, which is inserted in friends of humanity this pleasing error. In the words of a London Magazine, " It now appears that an unmanumitted slave of Antigua, or any other West Indian Island, visiting England, and returning to the place from whence he started is a slave again, and the property of his old master; and yet the master knowing the slave he vious instance of this is observable in the has lost to be in England, has no legal means of recovering what with pain we are

But there is one country where the senmerit of countenancing such superstitions. timent is still true, in all its length and breadth. It is not the free States of America; it is not polished France; it is not scores of times, "Are you not afraid of the " holy Rome." It is despotic AUSTRIA. A late decree of the Emperor declares that daring to look at the lightning," when e- " Every slave becomes free the moment he ven a highly cultivated, a professed philo- touches the Austrian soil, or even the Aus-



University of Virginia.

THE next session will commence on the 10th of September and continue until the 20th of July following. Dr. Gessner Harrison." Antient Languages,

Dr. Geo. Blættermann. Modern Languages, Mr. Chas. Bonnycastle. Chemistry and Materia ? Dr. John P. Emmet.

Dr. Rob. M. Patterson Natural Philosophy, Dr. Robiey Dunglison.

Demonstrative Anatomy ? Dr. Th. Johnson. and Surgery, Moral Philosophy & Po- ? Mr. Geo. Tucker,

litical Economy, Law & Priciples of Go- & Mr. Jno. T. Lomax.

Mathematics,

Medicine,

Medica,

vernment, * N. B. The course of instruction in the

School of Antient Languages will be the same as that heretofore pursued.

2 3t



THE Subscribers having been appointed Agents of the Henrietta Steam Boat Company, give notice to the Merchants and Shippers that the Steam Boat Henrietta is in fine order, and under the command of Captain RUSH, who is experienced and careful, and is a part owner : The Lighters are good and sufficient, and kept always ready in case of Low Water. Warehouses at Campbelton are provided for the reception of Goods and Cotton. They assure the public that every attention and facility will be afforded to render these Boats worthy of their patronage .---The Subscriber will attend to the receiving and forwarding Goods to any part of the State, and to the shipping of Cotton and other Produce. WILKINGS & CO.

Surmon and Euphamia his wife, Gatsey, Sally, and Ira Leadon, defendants in this suit, are not fesso and set for hearing ex parte.

W. HANRAHAN C. M. E. Sept. 30 7 6

Pitt Academy.

THE Exercises of this Institution will again commence on the 8 h of Sept. under the superintendence of Mr George Stokes. From the many testimonials procured by Mr. Stokes, from Timity College, Dublin, and from distinguished citizens both of Ireland and the United States ; For terms apply to the but more especially from an acquaintance with his school, and method of teaching for the session past, and the highly pleasing examination of his pupils, the Trustees recommend the institution with the utmost confidence to all parents and guardians who are desirous of educating their children and wards; and with the highest pleasure assure them, that in this Institution the common error, (the consequences of which are felt through life,) of hastening children too rapidly in their studies, before they have laid a sufficient foundation in the rudiments of education, will be carefully avoided. The moral and religious uprightness of the Instructor, furnishes the surest pledge for the morality of his pupils, at least so far as the influence of example extends.

The terms of admission into the Academy are s follows :

Children commencing, \$3 per quarter ; Pupis reading, writing, cyphering, with Engish Grammar and Geography, \$4; Pupils receiving a classical education, \$7

Board can be procured in town for \$5 per month, and cheaper in the country. By order of the Board,

> RICHARD EVANS, Sec. pro tem.

Greneville, Aug. 29.

A NEW BARGAIN!

3 -3t

THE Subscriber will certainly sell to the highest bidder on Wednesday the 22d day of October next on the premises, the tract of land on which he now lives, on the following terms, viz. one third part of the purchase money to be paid 1st of January, 1829, one third the 1st of January, 1830, and the remaining third the 1st of January, 1851. Bonds with approved securities, will be required, or notes negotiable at either of the Banks at Raleigh. The above tract

EVENING SCHOOL

ATHE Subscriber will open an Evening School, on the first Monday of November next. In this School will be taught Reading, Writing, Ene glish Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic, Trigo-nometry, Monsuration of surfaces and solids, Navigation and Surveying. The most faithful efforts will be made to render these useful branches of Education easy and familiar to those young gentlemen, who may be disposed to attend. The terms will be moderate, and may be known

by applying to the subscriber. JONA. OTIS FREEMAN.

Raleigh, Sept. 30. 1828.

J. Gales & Son,

Have just received a supply of ADLUM'S

EMOIR on the Cultivation of the Vine, and on the best mode of making Wine, second Edition, Washington City, 1828. Price halfbound One Dollar. Raleigh, Sept. 22.

COTTON GINS

THE Subscriber has for sale in Warrenton, L upwards of 40 Cotton Gins, of John H. Davidson's best manufacture, consisting of different sizes, of from 35 to 51 saws, both Iron and Steel plate-his prices per Saw are \$1 50 and \$2. GORDON CAWTHORN

ept. 4, 1828.	H S A BUNA	1-law4w.
NEW-YOR	K CONSO	LIDATED.
1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	15th Class.	
To be dra	wn 10th N	ov. 1828.
1 Prize of	\$50,000 is	\$50,000;
1 do	20,000	20,000.
1 do	5,000	5,000,
1 do	4.000	4 000

