

# RALEIGH REGISTER,

## AND NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace,  
"Unwarp'd by party rage to live like brothers."

Vol. V.

Friday, November 14, 1828.

### THE REGISTER

Published every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, by  
JOSEPH GALES & SON.

At Five Dollars per annum—half in advance

### ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding sixteen lines, neatly inserted three times for a Dollar, and twenty-five cents for every succeeding publication: those of greater length in the same proportion. Communications thankfully received. Extraordinary rates to the Editors must be paid.

### VALUE OF CHARACTER

The following excellent sentiments are copied from a volume of 'Lectures addressed to the Young Men of Hartford and New-Haven, by Joel Haws, Pastor of the First Church in Hartford.'

Good reputation differs essentially from a great and popular name. A man may be great, without being good, and popular, without having much merit of any kind. Whom the world are accustomed to call great, have no better title to that distinction, than the fallen spirits—great in talents and great in crime.

So to be popular is in itself no evidence of real worth of character. The unprincipled demagogue is popular with his own party. The chieftain of a piratical band, or the leader of a clan composed of the ignorant and the dissipated, are both popular among their associates, and lauded by their fellows as the first and the best. In all such cases popularity indicates nothing so much as utter worthlessness of character. That good name which is to be chosen rather than great riches, does not depend on the variable, shifting breath of popular opinion. It is based on permanent excellence, and is as immutable as a fair unsullied reputation—a reputation formed under the influence of various principles, and awarded to us, not by the ignorant and the vicious, but by the intelligent and the good, on account of our good qualities and good conduct. In such a name we look, first of all for integrity, or an unbending regard to rectitude; we look for independence, or an habitual determination to be governed by an enlightened conviction of truth and duty; for benevolence, also, or a spirit of kindness and good will towards men; and though last not least, for piety towards God, or an affectionate, reverent regard for the will and glory of the great Jehovah. These are the essential properties of a good character—the living, breathing, lineaments of that good name which, in the Bible, is commended to your high regard and careful cultivation.

It is ever to be kept in mind, that a good name, such as has now been sketched, is in all cases the fruit of personal exertion. It is not inherited from parents, it is not created by external advantages, it is no necessary appendage of birth, or wealth, or talents, or station; but the result of one's own endeavours—the fruit and reward of good principles, manifested in a course of virtuous and honourable action. This is the more important to be remarked, because it shows the attainment of a good name, whatever be your external circumstances, is entirely within your power. No young man, however humble his birth, or obscure his condition, is excluded from the invaluable boon. He has only to fix his eye upon the prize, and press towards it in a course of virtuous and useful conduct, and it is his. And it is interesting to notice how many of our worthiest and best citizens have risen to honour and usefulness by dint of their own persevering exertions. They are to be found in great numbers in each of the learned professions, and in every department of business; and they stand forth bright and animating examples of what can be accomplished by resolution and effort. Indeed, my friends, in the formation of character, personal exertion is the first, the second, and the third virtue. Nothing great or excellent can be acquired without it. A good name will not come without being sought. All the virtues of which it is composed are the result of untiring application and industry. Nothing can be more fatal to the attainment of a good character than a treacherous confidence in external advantages. These, if not seconded by your own endeavours, will "drop you midway, or perhaps you will not have started when the diligent traveller will have won the race."

Thousands of young men have been ruined by relying for a good name on their honorable parentage, or inherited wealth, or the patronage of friends. Flattered by these distinctions, they have felt as if they might live without plain effort, and merely for their gratification and indulgence. No mistake is more fatal. It always issues in producing an inefficient and useless character. On this account it is, that character and wealth rarely continue in the same family more than two or three generations. The younger branches placing a deceptive confidence in hereditary character, neglect the means of forming one of their own, and often exist in society only a reproach to the worthy ancestry whose name they bear.

In our peregrinations through the city, within the last week, we have noticed some three or four Indians—generally drunk. Upon questioning them, they stated that they belonged to the Seneca tribe, one of the noblest branches of the *Lenni Lenape*, the once powerful nation who held its natural subjection the immense body of land that stretches from the Chesapeake Bay to the Lakes of the North. What a change! From the proud, high-minded sons of the forest, they have become degraded to the condition of our common sots. And yet we, their oppressors—we who have pushed them back at the bayonet's point—we who have passed our ploughs over the graves of their fathers—we are a free, happy and independent nation! Montesquieu says, that virtue constitutes the safety of Republics. If our institutions were only as enduring as our treatment of our red brethren has been virtuous, we to these United States! Is there no plan for the melioration of their unhappy condition? The schemes adopted by our national legislature have always been partial, and never permanent. They are mockery. Nature is cruel in all her works. She successively destroys, not only the individuals of a species, but at certain periods a whole class of species; nay, even the species itself is sometimes lost. The work of destruction is, however, imperceptible and gradual. We anticipate her designs, and continue our work of extirpation, before nature herself says, "there is an end to the children of the forest." Their tents were pitched on the banks of the Delaware—they were driven from these, and the smoke of their wigwams arose in the west, and curled around the Alleghanies. The white man followed them through pathless forests, and they again left the bones of their ancestors. They have bid an everlasting adieu to the pleasant places of the west. The vast prairies and the mighty rivers of the Rocky mountains have received them. We say we have fairly purchased their lands. It was a cheap bargain. A few kegs of whiskey, some tobacco, a gun worth 10 or 12 dollars bought an extent of territory equal to a kingdom, from some drunken Indians. Our bargains with them deprived an hundred tribes of their rights. But the time is past. The opportunity, however, to extend to them those benefits we ourselves enjoy is yet before us. It is not to be improved by sending a few missionaries among them to eat their substance, and confound them with mysteries. We owe them a great—an awful debt. If it be not paid soon, their extinction will render its discharge unnecessary. We are pressing them backwards rapidly, and famine, RUM and cruelty, are making their inroads upon them. There are those amongst us now who may live to see the time when the blood of the last Red Man shall mingle with the waters of the Pacific.

Philadelphia Bulletin.

From the New-England Galaxy.

### HUMORS OF BOSTON.

**Gymnastics.**—Two of the race of animals called John Bulls, one somewhat old, the other somewhat young, happened to be strolling in the garden while three or four Boston gentlemen were operating. The old Bull walked up to one gentleman, and said, with much sarcastic tone, "So, this is the way you Yankees grow strong, hey?" "Yes," said the other, "we exercise here." Another of the Yankees was swinging on a horizontal pole, which neither bent nor broke: "why," said the old Bull to the younger one, "that is very strong wood—what sort of wood is that, sir?" "I don't recollect the name," said the Yankee, "but it is such as we build our frigates of." At this the two Bulls pricked up their ears and were silent. The Yankee, who was swinging, one of our most respectable merchants, began to turn over the pole on one leg. "I should think that was easy enough," said the young Bull. "O, yes," said the Yankee, "suppose you try it." He did so, and the experiment resulted in a slap, "with his back on the ground and his face to the sky," from the height of seven feet—he found, on picking himself up, that a slit or two was added to the ornament of his pantaloons. Nevertheless, both Bulls were silent about the matter, probably considering it a Yankee Trick. The merchant then began to cut many antic feats upon the pole, spinning round like a fly-jack wheel, and at last coming down in a tangent at ten feet distance. The old Bull walked slyly up to him, patted him on the shoulder, and said, with a tone of encouragement, "when all other trades fail, my friend, just set up a circus." He evidently considered the account balanced by this repartee, for he beckoned triumphantly to his companion, and off marched the two Bulls as if they were yoked.

An old Scotch woman, enveloped in a red cloak, having passed the border, happened to stray into an Episcopal place of worship at the moment that the reader was repeating from the Litany the ejaculation of "Lord have mercy upon us." Hearing this repeated twice or thrice by the reader and clerk, as she advanced up the aisle, the poor woman took deep offence, imagining that it was an expression of sur-

prise at her appearance there. When it was repeated the third time, she could refrain no longer, but turning with much contempt, to the speaker, cried out, "Ah, Lord have mercy on you too! did you never see an auld wife with a red cloak about her before?"

Temperance is the soul of enjoyment, and where pleasure is the only object of pursuit, pain is the only object obtained.

### State Bank Stock for Sale.

One Hundred and Twenty-eight Shares, WILL be sold for Cash, before the door of the Bank, in Raleigh, on the 2d December next—sale at 12 o'clock.  
Nov. 7. 19

### REMOVAL.

DOCTOR FABIVS J. HAYWOOD HAS removed to the upper apartment of the Store occupied by Williams & Haywood, where he may always be found unless professionally engaged.  
Raleigh, Nov. 10. 19

### Williamsboro' Academy.

THE Semi-annual Examination of the Students connected with this Institution, will commence on Wednesday the 19th inst. and close the following day. Parents and Guardians are requested to attend. The Exercises will be resumed on the first Monday of January, 1829.  
A WILSON, Principal.  
Nov. 6. 19 2w

### State of Tennessee, } 8th Judicial Circuit. }

In the District Chancery Court, at Jackson, September Term, 1828.

Between John L. Richardson and Caleb W. Richardson, infants, by their guardian, George Ferabee, and J. Whitehurst and Oly, his wife, Complainants. }  
and  
The President and Trustees of the University of North-Carolina, Defendants. } Original Bill.

THE Complainants having filed their original bill of complaint against the Defendants, wherein and whereby, they set forth a bill of complaint, that they, the said John L. Caleb, and Oly, are the only children and heirs at Law of Jonathan Richardson, late of Camden county, N. C. who died in 1822 or 1823 intestate, who was only son and heir of John Richardson, formerly of said county, (or Camden,) who died between the years 1780 and 1790 intestate; that the said John Richardson served as an Ensign in the 8th Regiment of the North Carolina line, in the War of the Revolution, in such a manner as to entitle him to a military land warrant, according to the laws of said State, passed for the relief and compensation of the Officers and Soldiers of said line, for twenty-five hundred and sixty acres; that the said John Richardson died without ever having drawn or authorised it to be done, or assigned his warrant for said services; that the said Jonathan Richardson also died, without ever having drawn or authorised it to be done, or assigned said warrant; that the Complainants are entitled to said warrant, and that it should have issued to them only, or one of their ancestors; but that on the 16th day of August, 1821, the Defendants, fraudulently combining with certain Commissioners of the State of North-Carolina, appointed for the sole purpose of delivering to the military claimants under that State, and those claiming under them their warrants, caused and procured, under some false and groundless and fraudulent pretence, the warrant which the Complainants were entitled to, to be issued to them, the Defendants, in consequence of the alleged death of the said John Richardson without heirs, by No. 582, which recites upon its face, that it was issued for the services of John Richardson, an Ensign in the line aforesaid, in the Revolutionary War; that said Defendants caused the said warrant to be brought to Tennessee, and located in their names upon a tract of land, situated in what is now Fayette county, and on the 24th day of Jan. 1825, a grant for said land was issued to them, for the same, founded on said warrant, and the title to said land so far as it is vested by said grant, now exists in said Defendants, who claim the same in opposition to the Complainants, and keep them out of possession; and prays that the title to said land, may be divested out of the Defendants, and vested in Complainants, and that such other and further decree may be made in the premises, as to Equity shall seem meet, and the nature of the case requires: And it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, by the return of the Sheriff of Madison county herein, and the affidavit of the Complainants' Solicitor, that the said Defendants, the President and Trustees of the University of North-Carolina, are not inhabitants of this State, but that the said Defendants are a corporation, chartered by the State of North-Carolina, and that the individual members of said corporation, are all citizens and inhabitants of said State of North-Carolina; and they having failed to enter their appearance herein, according to Law and the rules of this Court: It is therefore ordered that they enter their appearance herein at the next Term of this Court, to be held on the 4th Monday in the month of March next, and plead, answer or demur to the Complainants' bill of complaint, otherwise the same will be taken for confessed against them, set for hearing *ex parte*, and the matters thereof decreed accordingly; and it is further ordered, that a copy of this order be forthwith published for four weeks in succession in the Raleigh Register, a newspaper published in the City of Raleigh, in the State of North-Carolina. A copy.

ROBERT HUGHES,  
Clerk and Master.

### NOTICE.

ALL persons are hereby cautioned, from trading with any person on my account, as I am determined to pay no debt of that description unless contracted by my written order. And I hereby give notice especially to all persons, not to credit my Wife, Mary Heffren on my account, as I will pay no debt of her contracting.  
WM. HEFFREN,  
Edgefield C. H., S. C. Oct. 12.

### BOARDING.

BENJAMIN S. KING, WILL be prepared to accommodate thirty-five or forty members of the approaching General Assembly with board.  
Raleigh, Sept. 12.

### JUST PUBLISHED.

The Elements of the Conic Sections, Compiled for the use of the Students of the UNIVERSITY OF N. CAROLINA, BY JAMES PHILLIPS, Prof. Math. & Nat. Phil. Sold by J. Gales & Son.—Price \$1. Chapel Hill, 6th Oct. 1828. 10-6t.

### NOTICE.

M. L. DRINKARD wishing to withdraw from the Commission Business, the Copartnership of Gilmore & Drinkard is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Those who are indebted to that concern, will settle the same with either of the subscribers, and those who have claims will call on them for payment.  
WM. GILMOUR,  
M. L. DRINKARD.  
Sept. 30.

### COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Subscribers have formed a Copartnership under the firm of Wm. Gilmore & Co. for the purpose of continuing the Commission Business heretofore conducted by Gilmore & Drinkard. Their counting room is in the store of L. E. Stainback, on Bollingbrook Street, and they occupy the large fireproof Warehouse adjoining that of the former firm, where they are prepared to receive Cotton and other produce for sale and on storage. They request a continuance of business from their friends, assuring them of every advantage to be derived from personal attention, from acknowledgment of markets at home and abroad, and from being sellers and not purchasers of produce. They will receive and forward goods for Country merchants and others, at the customary rates.  
WM. GILMOUR,  
L. E. STAINBACK.  
Petersburg, Sept. 30.

### Eagle Hotel, RALEIGH, N. C.



THIS ESTABLISHMENT has undergone very extensive repairs and improvements, and is now open for the reception of company. The situation of this Establishment is one of the most desirable in the City of Raleigh, being situated on the North side of the Capitol, and within the immediate vicinity of the two Banks. The charges will be uniform and moderate, corresponding with the present low prices of provisions.—Man and Horse, one dollar and fifty cents per day. Members of the Legislature will be charged one dollar per day. Those who have rooms to themselves will be charged for them. Sugar and Liquors of all kinds and of the best, have just been received from New-York, and will be furnished to members as low as they can be had in town. The best Liquors will also be kept at the Bar—and no expense will be spared in providing for the Table. The subscriber assures the public that nothing shall be wanting on his part to make them comfortable.  
N. B.—Board by the year one hundred and twenty dollars, payable quarterly.  
E. P. GUION

### CITY HOTEL,



RALEIGH, N. C.

THE SUBSCRIBER respectfully informs her friends and the public, that she continues to keep open the above Establishment, and solicits a continuance of a portion of the public patronage. She assures those who may think proper to call on her, that nothing shall be wanting on her part for their ease and comfort. The above HOTEL is situated on Fayetteville Street, in the centre of the business part of the town, and has been selected as the regular Stage-House for the Northern, Southern and Western line of Stages, where Travellers will find it to their advantage to stop.  
S. M. JETER.  
B-w-5t.  
October 2d, 1828.  
General Assembly can be accommodated with board and comfortable rooms, if early application be made.

### BOARDING.

THE Subscriber is prepared to accommodate with board, 12 or 15 Members of the approaching Legislature. He has a number of very comfortable Bed-rooms, detached from his Dwelling, and convenient to the State-House.—He would also take 15 or 20 Horses to feed, having an abundance of all kinds of provender and a good pasture.  
JOHN STUART,  
1st N.  
Raleigh, Sept. 24.

James' Anti-Dyspeptic Pills.

DYSPEPSIA has of late become so frequent, and is so well known, that it is considered unnecessary to describe minutely its characteristic symptoms. The most prominent, however, and some of all of which will at once be recognized by every dyspeptic, are flatulency, acid stomach, occasional nausea in the morning, and bitter taste in the mouth; costiveness, but sometimes diarrhoea and a loose state of the bowels; loss of appetite, or an unnatural craving for food, piles, yellowness of the eyes and skin, uneasiness of the stomach after eating, &c. The above Pills are confidently believed to be a remedy for this formidable disease. They are not recommended on the principle of any mysterious or specific operation; their use is predicated upon a consistent theory of the physiology of the human system, and the nature of the remedy employed.—Their efficacy has been tested by long experience, attended with a degree of success very far beyond the most sanguine expectations of the inventors.

HENRY JAMES, Proprietor,  
No. 83, Pearl St. New York.  
For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD,  
Agents, Raleigh, N. C.

### Sign of the Cross Keys.

One hundred yards West of the State House.

### MRS. ANN DILLIARD

SOLICITS a continuance of the patronage of her friends and the public generally, that she will exert her utmost efforts to render the house what a good boarding house ought to be. Twenty-five or thirty members of the approaching General Assembly can be accommodated with board.  
Raleigh, Oct. 2, 1828. 10-6t.

### Atlantic Souvenir.

J. GALES & SON have just received the ATLANTIC SOUVENIR for 1829—a Christmas and New Year's Offering—consisting of original Pieces in Prose and Verse, by Mrs. Hemans, Mrs. Sigourney, Miss Follen, Messrs. Paulding, Halleck, Percival, Pickering, McHenry, Barker, Willis, and other American Writers; and embellished with the following beautiful Engravings, by the first Artists—

- |                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Presentation Plate, | 7 Hesitation,          |
| 2 The Sisters,        | 8 The Lady of Ruthven, |
| 3 Love Asleep,        | 9 The Unwept Guest,    |
| 4 The Glove,          | 10 The Shipwreck,      |
| 5 The Power of Love,  | 11 The Com'd Captive,  |
| 6 Chapeau de Paille,  | 12 Extra! Decorations, |
- The whole beautifully enclosed in an elegant Ornamented Case.  
Raleigh, 10th Nov.

### To be drawn the 25th of THIS MONTH.

### UNION CANAL, No. 18.

14,190 Tickets only.  
\$20,000 \$6,000  
4,000 3,000  
1,490 5 of 1,000  
10 of 500 39 of 120  
39 of 100 39 of 80  
Besides \$60, 50, 40, 20, 10.  
Whole Tickets \$10, Halves \$5, Quarters \$2 1/2.

### Grand Consolidated, No. 10.

To be drawn 15th December.  
And only 11,480 Tickets.  
\$50,000 \$10,000  
5,000 2,500  
2,500 5 of 1,000  
36 of 100 36 of 90  
36 of 80 36 of 50  
Besides \$40, and 3,780 of \$20.  
Whole Tickets \$20, Halves \$10, Quarters \$5, Eighths \$2 1/2.

YATES & MINTYRE have had the pleasure of paying, within a few weeks, the following Prizes—  
15, 30, 40, \$10,000 | 15, 19, 31, 1,000  
13, 21, 43, 5,000 | 15, 19, 35, 1,000  
3, 1, 35, 1,000 | 4, 39, 45, 500  
All orders (post paid) addressed to YATES & MINTYRE, Richmond, Va. or Charleston, S. C. promptly attended to.  
YATES & MINTYRE,  
Richmond, Va.

### MRS. DELIA HAYWOOD

is prepared to accommodate Ten or Twelve Members of the ensuing Legislature with Board. Gentlemen with their Families, can have comfortable rooms with fire places in her dwelling house. Early applications would be acceptable.  
Oct. 4.

### J. Gales & Son,

Have just received a supply of

### ADLUMS

MEMOIR on the Cultivation of the Vine, and on the best mode of making Wine, second Edition. Washington City, 1828. Price half bound, One Dollar.  
Raleigh, Sept. 23.

### New Ready made Clothing

Fancy Articles—very gratifying to the District.

### R. HALSEY

RESPECTFULLY informs J. Adams, a Store on Fayetteville street, a few doors from the Bank of Newbern, where he is doing on hand an assortment of READY MADE CLOTHING, FANCY ARTICLES, do Gentlemen's dress, close, short and do do Pantaloons, do do black velvet, black and white, do do Valenise, toinset, &c. do do Fine Linen Shirts and Collars, do do An assortment of suspenders, consisting of silk and cotton rollers, nett rollers, and common nett. do do Black and fancy silk, glazed and unglazed, do do their Stocks. do do A handsome assortment of Crevats and Cravat Stiffeners. do do Gentlemen's pocket handkerchiefs, various kinds and colours. do do black and white Woodstock, horse-shin and common Glasses. do do Plastic Garters, Pistoloon Straps, Gentlemen's Cloaks and Hoses, Ladies Riding Dresses, &c. All of which he will sell low on the most moderate terms for cash. do do Orders for Clothing of any kind (sent with his agent in Raleigh) will be strictly attended to, and executed in the most fashionable and durable style.  
October 29, 1828. 10-6t

### Oxford Academies.

ALL interested are invited to attend the Examination of the Male Academy on Monday the 10th of November. Report to be read on Wednesday morning; immediately after which the Examination of the Female Academy will commence, and conclude on Thursday evening with an Exhibition of Music.

The Winter Session of these Seminaries opens on Monday, 12th Jan. 1829. James D. Johnson, Principal of the Male, and the Rev. Joseph L. Bare of the Female Academy, as heretofore.  
THOS. B. LITTLEJOHN, Pres.  
Oxford, Oct. 20, 1828. 10-6t

The Tarboro' Press, Edenton, and Norfolk Herald will publish and forward their acts to the