

Fourth of July.—This day, sacred as the Anniversary of an event which will forever be memorable in the annals of nations, was celebrated in this City, with every demonstration of patriotism.

The ever memorable morn was ushered in by a single Gun, which was the signal for ringing the bells of the City, eight in number, at which individuals had been stationed, for the purpose of producing a simultaneous movement. At sunrise an appropriate Religious Service took place at the Presbyterian Church, which in consequence of the unfavorable state of the weather was badly attended. After an excellent introductory prayer by the Rev. Mr. Nolley of the Methodist Church and a Hymn of praise, the Rev. Dr. Freeman addressed the assemblage in a very appropriate and impressive manner, inculcating the duty of observing a day of such peculiar recollections, by due acknowledgements of gratitude to that Being, who is the author of the Civil and Religious Privileges with which we are blessed. Another Hymn was then sung and the whole was closed by an eloquent prayer from the Rev. Dr. M'Pheeters.

At 11 o'clock, the citizens repaired to the Methodist Church, where, after the Throne of Grace had been addressed by the Rev. Mr. Nolley, the Declaration of Independence was read by Dr. Fabius J. Haywood, to which succeeded the Oration, from Weston R. Gales. The intervals in the exercises were filled by appropriate Music from an excellent Band.

At 2 o'clock, a number of the citizens sat down to a sumptuous dinner prepared for the occasion, by Capt. Guion of the Eagle Hotel, to which the Judges of the Supreme Court were invited. Governor OWEN presided at the dinner, assisted by Gen. JAS. IREDELL, as Vice President. After the Cloth was removed, the following Toasts were drank, followed by appropriate Music from the Band as expressed below, and interspersed with patriotic and convivial songs:

TOASTS.

- 1. The day we celebrate—Forty-three years have passed by and the sun of its glory is marching onward to its zenith.—Music, Yankee Doodle.
2. Washington—His fame is the liberty of our country—its prosperity his lasting monument.—Washington's March.
3. The departed Heroes and Patriots of the Revolution—The Stars fade away but their glory remains.
4. The President of the United States and Heads of Departments. President's March.
5. The Ex-Presidents—Their services are remembered with gratitude—Be their errors forgiven to oblivion.
6. Lafayette—"The man who estimated as but dust in the balance all the blessings of this life, when in the opposite scale were placed Liberty and Independence." Lafayette's Welcome.
7. Our Army & Navy—"The nurseries of Heroes." Hurra for the Bonnets of Blue.
8. Common Schools—The lights that illuminate the path to Liberty.—Little was ye what's comin'.
9. The Press—The Tyrant's foe—the People's friend.
10. Roads and Canals—In peace, the arteries of our wealth; in war, the sinews of our strength.
11. The Militia—"The cheap defence of nations." May an efficient discipline in peace, render them effective in War. The Star Spangled Banner.
12. Catholic Emancipation—A moral victory over Intolerance and Bigotry.—Paddy Carey.
13. Woman's Sufferings—The delight of infancy, the fruition of manhood and the solace of age. My love is but a taste yet.

VOLUNTEERS

- By the President. Charles Carrol of Carrollton.
By the Vice President. The Union of the States—ade from open assaults, it can only be destroyed by undermining the principles on which it is founded.
By Judge Hall. Virtue and Science, the side arms of Liberty.
By Judge Turner. The Constitution of the United States, ably expounded and wisely administered.
By Willis Alston of Halifax. The people of North Carolina—may every department of the Government acknowledge them as the only sovereign.
By Col. Roberts. North Carolina the first to assert our Independence, she will always be ready to defend it.
By Wm. Bealman. Martin Van Buren, the able and patriotic Statesman.
By J. Gales. Enlightened Public Opinion—the surest safeguard of Free Government.
By Charles Murray. Langdon Cheves, the accomplished gentleman and able Statesman.
By Sherman Haywood. The memory of the lamented Lowndes, the Patriot and Statesman.
By Henry M. Miller. The agricultural interest—in peace and in war the sine qua non—May it not be overlooked in our over zeal to protect other interests.
By Alexander J. Lawrence. President Jackson.—May his Administration be such as to fulfill the expectations of his friends, and disappoint the predictions of his enemies.
By George Hardean. Henry Clay the enlightened Statesman—the distinguished Patriot, the sun sets in the West, but to reappear on the morrow with the more resplendent splendor.
By Weston H. Gales. David L. Swain—our native talent like our native Gold, is above the common standard of the Country.
By Governor Owen. The Oration of the Day connected with this toast, was a sentiment which obvious reasons of propriety forbid our publishing.
By Gen. Iredell. John C. Calhoun, Carolina's favorite son—the man of genius, the scholar, the patriot and an accomplished statesman.
By Dr. Fabius J. Haywood. Cooper and Irving—bright Stars in the galaxy of American literature.
By William Boylan. The memory of Timothy Pickens.
By John Marshall. The Reader of the Declaration of Independence.

By Col. Roberts. The day we celebrate.—Like the Star in the East, it gave light to the Universe.

By Gen. Iredell. Our brethren who celebrate the day at Mr. King's—We know that the fire of their patriotism cannot be quenched, even by cold water.

[That this toast may be understood, it is necessary to state, that some of our respectable citizens partook of a dinner provided for the occasion by B. S. King, Esq. at which nothing but cold water was drunk. After alluding to this circumstance in a respectful manner, Gen. I. gave the above sentiment. We will, in the next Register, give a particular account of this dinner.]

After the Governor, the Judges of the Supreme Court, and Genl. Iredell, had left the table, toasts complimentary to them were severally given, and the company separated at an early hour, in the utmost harmony.

The Concert which was to have been given at night in the State House Grove, was postponed on account of the heavy rain until the first fair evening.

Governor OWEN has left the Seat of Government on a visit to his farm in Bladen. He is not expected to return till after the meeting of the Board for Internal Improvement to be held at Wilmington on the 21st instant.

Dr. James A. Craig and James Boyle of Orange County, are also announced as Candidates to represent this District in Congress.

The Bank of Cape Fear has declared a Dividend of two per cent. on its Capital Stock for the half year ending on the 30th ultimo.

The Western Carolinian states, that Gen. Romulus M. Saunders of that place, and the Rev. Humphrey Posey of Macon county, have been appointed by the President of the United States, Commissioners under an appropriation made at the last session of Congress, for purchasing such reservations of land as are yet claimed by the Cherokee Indians within the limits of North-Carolina. There is no doubt but the sum appropriated, (\$20,000) will be amply sufficient to make the purchase.

Fire.—The house of Mr. Robert Kelly, of Lincoln county, took fire on the 2d ult., during the absence of the family, and was entirely consumed, together with all its contents.

Supreme Court.—Hamilton Graham of Newbern, has received a County Court Licence.

"Reform."—Daniel Lombard Postmaster at Springfield, Mass. removed to make way for a Jacksonian.

Robert R. Kendall has been removed from the office of Postmaster at Free Port, Maine, and Seth Bailey is appointed.

Isaac Austin Hays of Philadelphia, is appointed Consul at Rio Grande.

Henry H. Sherwood is appointed Collector at Sackett's Harbor, vice John M. Canfield, removed.

Wm. Blackston, Postmaster at Smithfield, Ohio, is removed to make room for a Jacksonian.

In New York, Dr. Eli Hill is appointed Postmaster at Genesee, vice Maj. W. H. Spencer, removed; Simon Comins do. at Batavia, T. Carey, removed; Henry L. Franklin do. at Lewiston, Bates Cook, removed; Morris H. Tucker, Lockport, G. H. Boughton, removed.

George Crockett, has been appointed Postmaster at Gallatin, Tenn., vice James Robb removed.

Under the head of Reform, the New Orleans Argus, announces several new appointments, and among them that of J. J. Hall, Coffin Maker to the Marine Hospital in that city, vice Joseph Adams removed. The Marine Hospital, of New-Orleans is under the control of the General Government; and however humble the office of Coffin Maker to the establishment may appear to some of our readers, it probably is a lucrative one. Nevertheless, the idea that the proscription now carrying on should reach such a place, is horrible.

We learn from the Kentucky Commentator, that Col. John Speed Smith declines accepting the office of United States Attorney for that district.—The reason was not mentioned, but it is said that Mr. Smith has lately declared himself in favor of Mr. Clay for the next President, and does not find himself in the condition in which the present Administration expects to see every man whom it appoints to office; and the Administration, as tried by its acts, is, we imagine, such as he does not feel disposed to take office under.

A public dinner was given to the Hon. Edward Everett, at Nashville, on the 2nd inst. Mr. Everett was toasted, and answered the compliment in a speech containing no allusions to political topics.—The subject was the growth and prosperity of the western states; their fertile country; the rapid settlement, their state of social improvements, and their future preponderance in the Union.

The annexed paragraph is extracted from a letter published in the Boston Daily Advertiser. They give the impressions of a gentleman who attended the recent examination of Cadets at the West Point Academy.

"The average time during which each student was under examination, while I was present, exclusive of the time employed in drawing diagrams, and otherwise preparing for his demonstrations, was, I think, not less than half an hour; and the questions proposed were all of a nature to help the individual to do himself credit, but to come at the real state of his knowledge. The two first examinations which I attended were in some of the higher departments of Mathematics. The students, of course without books, were called up successively, and some problem proposed to them, the diagram and algebraic statement of which they proceeded to inscribe with chalk upon a black board, one preparing for a demonstration while another was demonstrating. The first examination which I witnessed was of the last section of the third class, embracing, of course, those who are liable, if any, to be now dismissed for incompetency. Tried by a high standard, the performance of 4 or 5 of these gentlemen needed to be called a failure; but I should be happy to believe that in any other institution with which I am acquainted, the same number of individuals could be selected from the most eminent, who under the same scrutiny, would acquit themselves so well. The next examination, of the first section of the class which entered last year, was, as far as there was any difference, more searching than the rest, as they had not before been examined in public, and the arrangement which had been made of them was now to be revised. The performance was brilliant. A gentleman eminent in science who sat next me, and who had been more constantly present, remarked to me that he did not believe that a question could be proposed from Legendre's treatise, which either of the five cadets at the head of the section would not answer with instant promptness and entire precision. The last examination which I witnessed was of the first section of the highest class in Ethics. Here again the exhibition was beautiful, to a degree for which I had been less prepared, the branch of study not falling in so directly with what one accounts the leading pursuits of the institution. The textbook is Paley, but in answer to questions which were proposed from different quarters, the young gentlemen often gave a clear development of views, opposed to the views of that author, and in a manner to show that their powers of reasoning in this field had been finely disciplined."

We understand that the Selectmen of this town have determined not to comply with the request of the Agent of Lafayette respecting a cask of earth from the battle ground of Bunker Hill, they being convinced that the request originated in the officiousness of the agent, and not in the wishes of the General.

Bunker Hill Aurora.

Expedition.—The Cleveland Herald states that by the Eclipse line of stages, (owned by Messrs. Thorp and Spragues of Albany, J. Parker, of Utica, and E. Sherwood,) a merchant arrived at Cleveland in three days and a half from the city of New-York, a distance of about five hundred and eighty miles.

Savannah, June 25.

The Southern Recorder of the 20th inst. mentions that on Wednesday and Thursday last citizens from every quarter of the State poured into Milledgeville to get money from the Central Bank.—The number of strangers in the place could not be less than 300, and some thought it was upwards of 500. The amount of money turned over to the Bank, exclusive of Darien bills, is understood to be \$245,000. The notes offered are believed to exceed \$1,000,000. The Directors have an arduous task, in examining so many papers and appointing the sums to the numerous applicants. At 10 o'clock on Saturday no money had been paid by the Bank.

Infant School Exhibition.—To accommodate the members of the Legislature with a convenient view of an Infant School in operation, a portion of Miss Blood's school in Bedford-street was taken into Essex-street Church last Thursday morning, and went through various exercises on a temporary platform raised in front of the pulpit. On the back part of the platform, the seats of the children were raised above each other, and gave the audience a fine view of the whole group, consisting of about fifty of the larger pupils. The house was filled with gentlemen of the Legislature and citizens. The very first appearance of the school was affecting. Accompanied by their teacher and her assistants, they marched into the house to their own music, repeating the numbers "one, two, three, four, &c." As soon as they were all in place, they rose together and sang their morning hymn, and then answered such questions as showed that they understood the sentiment. The Rev. Mr. Malcom then prayed; and very much the usual exercises of the school were passed through. For nearly an hour and a half the audience were highly entertained and delighted by witnessing their improvements. Seldom, we apprehend, has any project or enterprise been so conclusively presented to this community, as was the Infant School system of instruction by this public exhibition. There was an urgent call for a repetition of it, that the knowledge of facts might be more widely diffused; but the children may not receive benefit from too much notoriety and display. We trust an impulse has already

been given, which will produce the establishment of many more schools in this city; and that a feeling has already been carried to more than a hundred villages, which will there produce the same happy results.—Bos. Rec.

Extract of a letter from Mrs. Amelia Roberts, (a highly respectable free woman of color, formerly a resident of this town, who sailed to Africa in the Harriet) to a Gentleman of this town, dated,

Liberia, 26th April, 1829.

DEAR SIR—I embrace this opportunity to inform you that all are enjoying a reasonable portion of health, and hope this may find you and family the same. I have nothing particular to write you that occurred on the passage; but we had fine pleasant gales all the voyage, of which we had 38 days. I can inform you very little concerning the colony, as I have been here but a short time; but I see every thing carried on here as it is in the United States. I am, Sir, much pleased with the country, and have not the least desire to return to Virginia; and I am under a thousand obligations to the white people for sending me and my posterity to the beighted land of Africa, and hope that God will bless every one that put in the least mite to assist us away. We have unfortunately lost our Agent and the Rev. Mr. Payne from Richmond. The loss of our Agent has been much lamented by the colonists.

It may not be improper to state, for the information of our distant readers, that Mrs. Roberts, the writer of the above letter, resided for many years in this town, sustained a most excellent character, and was in much more comfortable circumstances than colored people generally.—We consider her letter peculiarly valuable, as exhibiting the impression made on an honest and artless mind, by the general appearance of things around her, in a situation so novel; and particularly as showing that the colonists, deeply as they regretted the death of such valuable individuals as Dr. Randall and Mr. Payne, were not at all disheartened by those events.

Per. Int.

There are a set of men—who craven in spirit; and pliant in principle, would kneel to those in power, and lick the dust, in humility, before them to retain or obtain place and profit. Mac Sarcasin in the play says 'I never stood erect in any great man's presence,' and the old French courtier told his friends that he retained his situation all his life by being a willow, and not an oak. The examples of these worthies is not lost sight of in the present day. The Vicar of Bray is so often to be met with, that his appearance ceases to be wondered at, and is hardly talked of. To trim one's sails to the popular breeze—to be every thing to all men—to support Crawford as long as Crawford had a chance to obtain power—cry out for Adams as long as Adams had a chance of keeping power—and to knuckle to Jackson now that Jackson has got power—is a constant occurrence; and it is perhaps unreasonable to suppose that men are different now in their dispositions from what they were centuries ago—to think that they will not now, as then, "Crook the pliant tringes of the knee. That thrift may follow fawning."

Alex. Gaz.

"Ask, where's the North?—in York, 'tis at the Tweed; In Scotland, at the Orcaes; and there, At Greenland, Zembla, and the Lord knows where."

We were forcibly reminded of the above lines of Pope on reading an account in the Columbus (Ohio) State Journal, of a person who some months since left that vicinity, to go "to one of the western States." A few years since, and men who talked of the "Western States" were pretty well contented with the longitude of Ohio, and appeared to act and think as if its western boundaries were the ne plus ultra of human migration. To say of a man, that he had gone to Ohio, was to send the mind of the hearer upon one of those stretches that is sure to awaken remembrances, or bring back ideas of long separation—of death: But now they have found "Beyond the lowest depth, a lower deep." And the good people of Ohio, talk of the Western States, as if they were midway between the two extremes.—U. S. Gaz.

Epitaph on Colonel Pickering.—A Monument of Chelmsford Granite massive and plain, has been erected over the remains of Col. Pickering and his wife, in the South Burying Ground, only a short distance from the mansion house in which he was born, as well as from that in which he died. Their bodies repose in one grave; next to those of his parents, agreeably to his wish, indicated not long before his decease. The inscription, we understand, is from the pen of the same gentleman that furnished the sketch of the character of Col. P. published in our paper immediately after his decease. Mrs. P. died a few months before his decease.

Salem Gazette

We believe many people are not aware of the excellent effects of Chloride of Lime in purifying places charged with foul air, and destroying the smell arising from sewers, gutters, &c. It is very cheap, and certainly efficacious. It should be kept in bottles, well stopped and unexposed. One table spoonful, in a gallon of water, thrown into a place designed to be purified, will destroy the odor. The advantages that would result from its use, during the summer months, are obvious. Chloride of Lime can be procured, we expect, from the Apothecaries in town.—Alexandria Gaz.

MARRIED.

In Edgecomb county, on the 18th ult. Mr. Thomas Gatlin, to Miss Julia Penler. In Halifax county, on the 21st ult. Mr. Charles Hathcock to Miss Sarah Brooker. On the 4th ult. Mr. Holden W. Liles, of Lilesville, Anson county, to Miss Elizabeth Stubbs, of Marlboro' district, S. C. In Rowan county, Mr. John N. Adams to Miss Martha A. daughter of John Andrews, Esq. At Oakland, Va. on the 16th ult. Jas. W. Pegram, Esq. of Lynchburg, to Miss Virginia Johnson, daughter of Wm. R. Johnson, Esq.

DIED.

In Fayetteville, on Friday morning last, after a very short illness, Henry Shaw, in the 18th year of his age, eldest son of John Shaw, Esq. of Sampson county. In Lower Fayetteville, on Friday morning last, Dr. Goodrum Davis, aged 32 years.

Internal Improvements.

The Board for Internal Improvements will meet at Wilmington, on Tuesday the 21st instant; of which all persons interested will please take notice. J. GALES, Secy.

July 4, 1829.

PROCLAMATION.

By the Governor of North-Carolina

Two Hundred Dollars Reward.

WHEREAS it has been made known to me, that a Murder has been committed in the Town of Oxford, in the County of Granville and State of North Carolina, on the 4th day of November last, and that a certain THOMAS MITCHELL, late of the County and State aforesaid, stands charged by the verdict of a Coronar's inquest, with a viing perpetrated the same on the body of a certain Shelton Hobbard, of said County.—And as it is far her represented and made known to me, that the said THOMAS MITCHELL hath absconded and fled from the jurisdiction and limits of this State, and thereby eluded the arm of the law and of justice:

Now therefore, to the end that the said THOMAS MITCHELL may be apprehended and brought to justice, the above reward of TWO HUNDRED DOLLARS will be given to any person or persons who will apprehend and confine the said Thomas Mitchell in any Jail in this State, so that he may be brought to justice.—And I do, moreover, hereby require, command and enjoin, all officers whatsoever, as well civil as military, within this State, to use their best endeavors so apprehend and take, or cause to be apprehended and taken, the body of the said Thomas Mitchell, and him safely and securely keep, so that he shall be brought to justice.

THOMAS MITCHELL is about 19 years of age, of slender form, down look, a little freckled, round shoulders and hazel eyes.—was lately seen by a gentleman from Granville County at New Orleans, where probably he now is.



IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have caused the Great Seal of the State to be hereunto affixed, and subscribed the same officially, at the City of Raleigh, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1829.

JOHN OWEN.

By the Governor, JOHN B. MUSE, P. Secy.

Warrenton Male Academy.

A Principal is wanted to take charge of this Institution immediately. He must be a gentleman of high standing for character and scholarship. Such a person, especially with a family, would find a very desirable and permanent situation. July 3.

Rockingham Mineral Springs.

THE Subscriber having settled himself at this place, respectfully informs the Public that he is prepared to receive Company the present season. The Establishment has undergone a thorough repair, and additional Rooms have been provided. In point of Health, pure air and the medicinal properties of the waters, this place will yield to none in the State. Every effort will be made to give satisfaction to those who may visit the Springs; and the charges will be moderate. THOMAS SCOTT.

The Editors of the Raleigh Register, the Star, the North Carolina Journal, the Cape Fear Recorder and the Newbern Centinel, will please insert the above 3 times in their respective papers, & forward their accounts to me at Lenox Castle. T. S.

CIRCULAR.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, Patent Office, June 29, 1829. ALL persons having business with the Patent Office, are requested to direct their communications directly to the Superintendent of that office, instead of the Secretary of State, the latter mode being attended with considerable inconvenience and sometimes risk. All such communications are free of postage, and will receive immediate attention. JOHN D. CRAIG, Superintendent. June 30. 87-41.

State of North-Carolina,

Buncombe County. Superior Court of Law—April Term, 1829. Ashur Lyon, v. Lucinda Lyon. Petition for Divorce.

ORDERED by Court, that publication be made for 3 months successively in the Raleigh Register, and the Yadkin and Catawba Journals, that the Defendant be and appear at the next Superior Court of Law to be held for Buncombe county, at the Court-house in Asheville, on the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, and plead or answer to the Plaintiff's petition, or the same will be heard ex parte. Witness, Robert Henry, Clerk of said Court at Office, the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday of March, 1829.

ROBERT HENRY, C. S. C.

State of North-Carolina,

Buncombe County. Superior Court of Law—April Term, 1829. William Roberts, v. Margaret Roberts. Petition for Divorce.

ORDERED by Court, that publication be made for 3 months successively in the Raleigh Register, and the Yadkin and Catawba Journals, that the Defendant be and appear at the next Superior Court of Law to be held for Buncombe county, at the Court-house in Asheville, on the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, and plead or answer to the Plaintiff's petition, or the same will be heard ex parte. Witness, Robert Henry, Clerk of said Court at Office, the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday of March, 1829.

ROBERT HENRY, C. S. C.

State of North-Carolina,

Randolph County. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, May Term, 1829. Alice Riddick, v. Wm. Widows & his wife Sarah. Petition for Partition.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of this Court, that the Defendants are not inhabitants of this State: It is therefore ordered that publication be made for six weeks in the Raleigh Register that they appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the county of Randolph, at the Court-house in Ashborough, on the first Monday of August next, then and there to plead, answer or demur to the petition, otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and adjudged accordingly. Witness, Jesse Harper, Clerk of our said Court at office, the first Monday of May, A. D. 1829. A Copy. JESSE HARPER, c. Price adv. \$2 75.

JAMES GORDON,

ATELY Commission Merchant in Plymouth, L has removed to Norfolk, Virginia, and will transact any Business in that line engaged in his care, with the greatest attention and diligence.