

# RALEIGH REGISTER,

## AND NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE.

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace,  
"Unwar'd by party rage to live like brothers."

Vol. VII.

Monday, January 25, 1830.

No. 645.

### THE REGISTER

Is Published every Monday and Thursday, by  
JOSEPH GALES & SON,  
At Five Dollars per annum—half in advance.

### ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding sixteen lines, neatly inserted 3  
times for a Dollar, and twenty-five cents for  
every succeeding publication—those of greater  
length in the same proportion. Compara-  
tions thankfully received. Letters to  
the Editors must be postpaid.

Extract from Bishop Chase's Address to the  
Convention of the Protestant Episcopal  
Church of Ohio, held in Kenyon College,  
Gambier, Sept. 9, 1829.

Gentlemen of this Convention:

By reason of a change of the time of our  
Convention, not quite a year has elapsed  
since we last met; during which period,  
many things have taken place in the course  
of Divine Providence, of great consequence  
to us as a Christian community, and as  
members of the State in which we live.

One hundred and ten feet of a College  
as you see this to be, four stories high,  
forty-four feet wide, of massive stone, sur-  
mounted with a roof and steeple 75 feet  
high, for strength seldom equalled, has  
been completed.

A scholarship, the funds of which were  
raised by the members of St. George Church,  
N. York, has been paid, our Font of Types,  
most magnificently given through the lib-  
eral exertions of Sir Thomas and Lady Ac-  
land of England, has been brought into use.  
The Rt. Hon. Lord Kenyon, in the name  
of his deceased daughter, the Hon. Mar-  
garet Emma Langham, (late Kenyon) has  
given to this Institution, what is so charac-  
teristic of his noble mind, and her most  
benevolent disposition while living and  
now most venerated memory, Five hun-  
dred Pounds Sterling, the receipt of which  
was a most timely relief from great per-  
plexing embarrassments.

The accounts of our Institution have  
been examined and brought up to the month  
of March last, to the no small satisfaction  
of all who felt a laudable anxiety in our  
welfare: By which it appears that the cost  
of the College when taken separate  
from that of our Mills, the building of the  
Professor's house, the Printing Office, the  
village dwellings, &c. has been less than  
one half the sum it would have cost by  
contract, had the same been farmed out at  
the usual prices. If this should seem ex-  
travagant, take the printed account of  
our expenditures in your hand, and go from  
this to the basement story of our build-  
ing, through all the intermediate strong  
and well finished rooms and passages till  
your eye meets the roof, with its massive  
and thickly clustering timbers and its well  
supported and lofty steeple, and then  
judge if half the usual cost be noticed.—  
What reason this for congratulation that  
we gave not out our building to contract-  
ors greedy of money however consecrated  
by the hand of charity.

It is not the least cause of gratitude to  
the dispenser of human events, that no  
accident has befallen us during the pro-  
gress of our extensive works: and in no  
part of our country has there been more  
uninterrupted health.

Our number of students is now nearly  
ninety, six of whom this commencement  
receive their degrees of A. B. besides sev-  
eral, who in the intermediate time have  
been qualified as Teachers, now so much  
wanted in our common schools.

When I reflect on the facts of which I  
am now speaking, and compare the present  
state of things with the past, the lan-  
guage of amazement becomes involuntary.  
What hath God done! Who but He hath  
wrought this mighty work! Where now  
are the Wild Beasts that roamed so lately  
over this lightly hill, and listless barked  
themselves in our flowing streams. They  
are gone, they are chased away: and the  
language of science, and the voice of Prayer  
and Praise are heard in their stead.—  
This lofty dome occupies the very spot  
where the rude huntsman tells me, the  
wolf destroyed the deer in the thicket in-  
to which man's ingenuity could not pene-  
trate! And to what end is the quick, the  
mighty change? Is it to accomplish the  
aggrandizement of individuals in wordly  
wealth? Is it to seek the oppression of  
the poor, by entailing on their children the  
former great expenses of education.—  
Blessed be God, the design is far removed  
from this: It is to cherish an institution of  
Christian education at a rate of unex-  
emplified cheapness, bringing science with  
all its blessings within the reach of thousands  
and tens of thousands of persons who, by  
reason of their straightened circumstances,  
must forever remain in comparative igno-  
rance. It is to teach the children of the  
poor to become school-masters, to instruct  
our common schools throughout the valley  
of the Mississippi. It is to teach the  
children of the poor to rise by their wis-  
dom and merit into stations hither occupi-  
ed by the rich; to fill our pulpits, to sit  
in our senate chambers, and on our seats  
of Justice; and to secure in the best pos-  
sible way the Liberties of our country.

This is the object of the institution of  
Kenyon College. This is reason of our  
unremittent exertions to make our plan  
extensive and permanent in its operation  
as it is pure in its design. And will not

such a seminary be cherished in our com-  
mon country?

At a time when the rich zone of our  
country, embracing more than fifteen de-  
grees of longitude, from the Alleghany  
mountains to the Pacific Ocean, is now in  
the act of being peopled with a rapidity of  
settlement never before equalled; is it  
can it be, a matter of indifference whether  
it be illuminated by Science or shaded by  
the darkness of Ignorance? The lapse of  
one generation will decide this question.  
Unless something be done soon, more than  
has been done, the learning which our first  
settlers brought with them from those fa-  
vored regions, will like the meteor be-  
come extinct. Few, very few comparative-  
ly, will retain a taste for letters, perhaps  
too few to revive a desire to diffuse again  
among the people. Thus bringing ours,  
to resemble all inland Governments ab-  
ounding in physical strength without a  
moral power to direct it to the maintenance  
of its civil freedom.

Look round and mark the alarming fea-  
tures which designate the age in which we  
live. The State of Ohio contains a mil-  
lion of souls, one half of whom being under  
the age of twenty, demand instruction.—  
To teach this number viz. 500,000 per-  
sons, how many instructors (deducting  
one fourth for infancy and allowing twenty  
five to each teacher) would be required?  
The answer would be 15,000; and for our  
public Seminaries of Learning afford this  
number of such as are inclined to teach?  
Far from it—although in operation for  
those many years, a few only, are the sum  
of their yearly graduates, and still fewer  
those who have any thoughts of teaching  
others; perhaps not ten, and I might say  
with truth not five in the whole catalogue  
of our colleges turn out yearly as teachers  
of our common schools. And is it to these  
sources that the public look for means to  
perpetuate the learning, the Liberties of  
their fathers? The means, to the end in  
this case, stand, at the highest calculation,  
as 2 to 3000. To supply this great defi-  
ciency, whence can the State of Ohio look  
for adequate means? Will New-England  
afford them, as she has hitherto in part  
supplied the Southern States? Alas! New-  
England does not increase as our  
wants, in this Western world. As well  
might we say that one small fountain  
could irrigate an Empire. We can no  
longer look to that part of our country for  
the supply of so vast a demand. We  
must supply our own wants, or our West-  
ern country will resemble the internal  
parts of Asia and other despotic govern-  
ments. Ignorance in the many; and art,  
cunning and ambition in the few, will soon  
find a tomb for the Freedom of our Coun-  
try. We must furnish our own Teachers,  
and blessed be God, on the plan we have  
instituted we have the means to do it.—  
Having reduced the expenses to a scale of  
cheapness, scarcely exceeding that of the  
most economical family in private life, we  
can command any number of students we  
are able to accommodate. Give us our  
Buildings and we will supply your schools  
with teachers; enable us to complete our  
buildings according to our original plan,  
and our young men graduated at this Sum-  
mary yearly, will exceed two hundred.

What reason then have we to pray for  
that help from our government which has  
been extended to other institutions with  
far less claims for patronage, on the  
grounds of extending to the poor the  
means of Education. Will not Congress  
grant us that which does not enrich them,  
but which if granted to us will make us  
rich indeed—rich in means of doing good  
in the most essential manner, by keeping  
the Regions of the West from being over-  
spread with Vandal Barbarism.

If you say this language suits more an  
address to Congress than one to you, I  
confess the remark is just; and freely  
state that it is meant for them. This poor  
address shall be sent to each and all who  
compose our National Legislature, with  
my most respectful regards and earnest  
prayers. The good will of our President  
I know we have, who in an audience he  
lately afforded, freely told me he knew of  
no way in which the public lands could be  
given more to the benefit of the country  
than to Colleges of learning. From this  
most favorable opinion, and from the sin-  
gular goodness of our cause, we have lit-  
tle doubt of our complete success in apply-  
ing to Congress the coming winter for a  
Township of Land for the benefit of Ken-  
yon College. What the Senate once so  
freely granted they will grant again, and  
the House will not for want of time, refuse  
to take up and consider so important a  
subject. Should this hope deceive us, so  
great is our confidence in the success of  
our cause on its simple merits, that we  
will go on, in devising ways and means to  
that end; even were it to make personal  
applications to each and all the persons  
throughout our country.—Yes, we will not  
cease till the sympathies of the Protestant  
world are again awakened in our favor.

P. CHASE.

### Private Boarding School.

THE exercises in the subscriber's school will  
be resumed on the second Monday in Jan-  
uary. Board and tuition \$65 per session, paid  
in advance.

J. WITHERSPOON.



### J. F. DE VALENGER, Professor of Music,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the citizens  
of Raleigh that he has located himself and  
family in this place; for the purpose of giving  
lessons on the Piano Forte to those who wish to  
be instructed on the same. His terms will be mo-  
derate and his mode of teaching cannot fail to  
give satisfaction. He can give satisfactory refer-  
ence as to his qualifications and character.—  
Those persons who wish their daughters to take  
lessons at home can be waited on. Persons  
who have not Pianos, can take lessons at my re-  
sidence at Mrs. Patsley's Boarding house, on  
Hillsborough street.

N. B. Piano Fortes tuned and put in good or-  
der, in town or country, on moderate terms.—  
All orders will be thankfully received.  
Raleigh, January 9.

### Valuable Low Ground Plantation FOR SALE.

ACCORDING to directions contained in the  
will of the late Reuben Sanders, the Sub-  
scribers will on the 24th day of February next,  
being the Wednesday of the February Term of  
Johnston County Court, expose at Public Sale,  
that Valuable Tract of Land, situated in John-  
ston County, on the south side of Neuse River,  
about three miles below Smithfield, and adjoin-  
ing the lands of William Boylan and Adin Pow-  
ell, Esquires. The above described land con-  
tains about 1200 acres, most prime River Low  
Grounds and not subject to inundation. A fur-  
ther description is not here given, as it is pre-  
sumed that no person would make an investment  
of the value of the land now offered for sale,  
without a personal inspection of the premises.

Either of the subscribers living above Smith-  
field, in Johnston, or Mr. Charles Stevens resid-  
ing near the land, will show its lines and local-  
ities.

The terms of sale, which are accommodating,  
will be made known at the sale.

### Also, at the same time, SIXTY NEGROES

Will be sold for Cash or accommodation Notes  
at the election of the purchaser. The above  
Slaves are very valuable, being mostly raised in  
the family of the late Reuben Sanders, and are  
of good character.

From the value of the property now offered,  
and from the number of Slaves, it is confidently  
expected that purchasers will be suited in their  
views.

The sale is without reserve and will certainly  
take place.

RM. SANDERS, } Executors.  
A. SANDERS, }

### Valuable Lands and Mills, For Sale.

WILL sell my Lands and Mills, within six  
miles of this city, lying in the fork of Crab-  
tree and Walnut Creeks and Neuse River, con-  
sisting about 1000 acres. There is about 100  
acres of bottom land. The upland is rich and Mes-  
well. About 250 acres of the tract is now in a  
state of cultivation, and well calculated for the  
culture of cotton, corn and small grain. The  
improvements are a Grist Mill, with three pair  
of stones, and the necessary machinery for the  
manufacture of Flour; one Saw Mill, with two  
Saws; and a Cotton Gin; also, Improvements  
for the accommodation of an Overseer and 15 or  
20 hands. If the above is not disposed of at  
private sale before the 3d Monday in Monday in  
February next, it will on that day be offered for  
sale at public auction, before the Courthouse in  
Raleigh. For terms, apply to the subscriber.  
THOS. COBBS.  
Raleigh, Jan. 13. 43 4w

### More Cheap Winter Goods.

THE Subscriber has received another addi-  
tion to a former, and very general Assort-  
ment of Winter Goods. Having a desire to keep  
a full supply of every article in his line, he will  
continue to receive, from time to time, as de-  
mands may require. The Goods were all bought  
at Auction very low, and will be sold as cheap,  
if not cheaper, than any of the same kind or qual-  
ity in the State. Customers will do well to  
call and see for themselves.

Good Irish Potatoes at \$1 per bushel, and some  
Alum Salt.

JOHN PRIMROSE.  
Raleigh, Dec. 21. 55 w6w

### Cooper's New Novel.

J. GALES & SON have just received the  
J. "Wept of Wish-ton-wish." Price \$2.

ALSO,

Vol. 1. of the Encyclopaedia Americana, a popu-  
lar Dictionary of Arts, Sciences, Literature,  
History; Politics & Biography, brought down  
to the present time.  
Raleigh, Dec. 5.

### Notice.

At a meeting of the President and Directors  
of the Cape Fear Navigation Company, holden  
in Fayetteville, on the 21st day of Novem-  
ber last, (pursuant to a Resolution of the Stock-  
holders of said Company, passed at their last an-  
nual meeting) it was Resolved, that a Dividend  
of 2 per cent. on the original capital stock, and  
on the amount expended by the Board of Internal  
Improvements, between Fayetteville & Wil-  
mington, be, and the same is hereby declared,  
payable at my Office in Fayetteville, on the 1st  
day of February next.

JOHN CRUSOE, Treas'r.  
Dec. 14. 35 11f

### BOOKS LOST.

DR. RUFUS HAYWOOD has lost a number  
of Works from his Library, and inserts this  
Card, to request all such as have any belong-  
ing to him in their possession, to return them with-  
out delay.  
January 1, 1830. 39 4t

### JOB PRINTING

Neatly executed at this Office.

### GARDEN SEED.

THE Subscriber has received a supply of Gar-  
den Seed, which he will warrant fresh and  
genuine. C. D. LEHMAN.  
Raleigh, Nov. 26, 1829. 29

### FOR SALE,

A TRACT OF LAND, in Wake county, ly-  
ing on both sides of Dutchman's Branch,  
containing 397 acres, and another Tract lying on  
the south side of Swift Creek. The Tracts are  
contiguous, and were purchased some years  
ago by the late Wm. Gilmour of Wm. Brown.  
Apply to the Editors of the Register, who are  
authorized by the owner to sell said land.  
August 15, 1829. 99f

### Catawba Springs.

THE subscriber intending to  
move from this part of the  
State, offers for sale the above estab-  
lishment, with or without the furni-  
ture. There is attached to the Springs, 6 or 700  
acres of Land, a part of which is in excellent farm-  
ing order; prime Meadows, Orchard, &c. Ne-  
groes would be received in payment; and the  
conditions, besides, will be liberal.

If the above establishment is not sold by the  
first of May next, it may be rented for one or more  
years.

From the increasing custom for the last three  
years during the summer months, the place, if  
properly attended to, may be rendered as profit-  
able as any establishment of a similar kind in  
the State.  
CHARLES JUGNOT.  
Beatties Ford, Lincoln, Dec. 7. 67-6t.

### Boydton Male Academy, Mecklenburg County, Va.

THE Subscriber, who was some time a Tu-  
tor in the University of this State, has taken  
charge of the Boydton Male Academy.—  
The Exercises will commence on the 19th inst.  
In addition to the Branches of Learning usually  
taught in the best institutions of this grade, in-  
struction will be given to such as desire it, in the  
French and Spanish. Terms of tuition, for the  
Languages and Mathematics \$12 50. Common  
and English Branches, as Grammar, Geography,  
&c. \$10, for the Session of five months. Board  
may be obtained in respectable families at \$6  
per Month. When every thing is furnished to  
Students, as fuel, washing, candles &c. the  
expense in no case will exceed \$35 dollars a ses-  
sion. From its great healthfulness, moral and  
refined society, central situation and conveni-  
ence of access, Boydton possesses many advan-  
tages for a permanent literary establishment. The  
Academy is very retired and remote from the  
bustle of the town, and the inhabitants will co-  
operate with the teacher in the suppression of  
vice and the preservation of order. As the mor-  
als of those committed to my care will be strict-  
ly guarded, none of notoriously bad character  
need be sent, as they will not be permitted, by  
remaining, to contaminate others. Of the eligi-  
bility of its situation, the fact of its having  
been selected as a location for the contemplated  
College, is sufficient evidence. With a view to  
the design of which institution, to bring liberal  
learning within the reach of persons of moderate  
fortunes, the Board and Tuition have been fixed  
at low rates.

Of my competency to teach the French and  
Spanish, I have satisfactory testimonials from  
the Professor of Modern Languages at Chapel  
Hill.  
JOHN J. WYCHE.  
Jan. 10, 1830. 43 3w

### Buffalo Shoal School.

An enfeebled constitution, renders it impos-  
sible for me to take an extensive circuit in  
the practice of my profession as a Lawyer; and  
I therefore propose, assisted by my brother, to  
open a School at my house in Lincoln county, on  
the Catawba river, nine miles from Statesville,  
and twenty-four from Lincolnton, on the first  
Monday in March next; by which time my  
buildings will be completed. My house is large  
and roomy; and I have begun to erect small but  
comfortable Cabins, similar to those at the  
Winnborough and Platt Spring Academies of  
South Carolina. The situation is a handsome  
one—is known to be perfectly healthy, and has  
the advantage of being entirely removed from  
all places of dissipation. No scholars will be ta-  
ken who cannot board with me as a member of  
my family.

I will teach the Latin and Greek Languages,  
the Mathematics, and the Elements of the other  
Sciences: And also, if required by parents or  
guardians, I will teach with great care the ele-  
mentary branches of an English education. Tu-  
ition and boarding, including candles, washing,  
&c. &c. will be furnished for one hundred dol-  
lars per annum, twenty-five of which must be  
paid in advance. No scholar will be taken for  
a less term than one quarter; but entrance  
may be had for one or more quarters at any time  
after the opening of the school.

I now have one Law Student, and am anxious  
to get a few more; to whose examination and  
instruction I would devote a sufficient portion  
of time to enable them to proceed with much  
easiness in acquiring a knowledge of their pro-  
fession; for it is a notorious fact, that practising  
lawyers have neither time nor inclination to di-  
rect the studies of their students, and that they  
do not examine them as often as once a month.  
Under such circumstances, a young man must  
pursue his studies to great disadvantage; and  
obtain license to practise without a competent  
fund of practical information. I do not propose  
to deliver law lectures; but I will point out the  
authors, or the parts of them, which ought to be  
read; examine the young men daily upon them,  
converse with them upon the changes which  
have been made in the English-law by the con-  
stitution and laws of the U. S. the constitution  
and laws of this State, and by the decisions of  
the Supreme Court. I have a very good library  
of elementary law books; for the use of which,  
for instruction, and for boarding, including can-  
dles and washing, I will charge each student  
one hundred dollars per annum, twenty-five of  
which must be paid in advance.

All applications must be made to me in per-  
son, or by letter, directed to Thomas Perry, Ire-  
dell county, or to Statesville.  
For particulars as to my qualifications, I refer  
to Judge Badger of Raleigh, or to Major Hen-  
derson of Lincolnton.

RICHARD T. BRUMBY.  
Dec. 11, 1829. 52-2m.

### UNION HOTEL AGAIN.



DISCLAIMING every thing like bombastic  
newspaper puff, on occasion of such ad-  
vertisements, which too frequently end in no-  
thing else, we simply announce to the public in  
general, and to our friends in particular, that  
we have taken that well known Stand, Messrs  
TAYLOR, with all the Furniture, Servants, &c.,  
and promise our utmost exertions to keep up  
the same order, neatness and regularity as heretofore.  
At the same time, being well aware of the  
difficulty of the times; and from the cheap-  
ness of all the necessary articles of living, we are  
determined to reduce our charges proportion-  
ably.

HAYWOOD JOHNSON,  
THOMAS PLEASANTS,

The Subscriber having declined the business  
in which he was heretofore engaged in this place,  
tenders his acknowledgements to his friends and  
the public generally, and begs leave to recom-  
mend to them to continue their support to the  
Establishment which he conducted, and which  
will be hereafter under the direction of Messrs.  
Johnson & Pleasants, whose disposition to ren-  
der general satisfaction cannot be doubted.

JOHN E. MEADE.  
Petersburg, Dec. 30. oaw4t

### North-Carolina Books.

THE following valuable BOOKS, published  
principally for the use of the Citizens of  
North-Carolina, are constantly kept on hand, for  
sale, by the subscribers, viz:

The Revision of the Laws of North-Carolina,  
by the late Chief-Justice Taylor, the late Bartlett  
Yancy, and Judge Potter, made under the di-  
rection of the Legislature of the State, in two  
large octavo Volumes, with a full and com-  
plete Index.

Ditto, brought down to the year 1826, by the  
late Chief-Justice Taylor, with a satisfactory  
Index.

Haywood's Manual of the Laws of the State, ar-  
ranged in Alphabetical order, with an appen-  
dix, which brings the work to the year 1829.

Potter's Justice of the Peace, a new edition,  
lately revised and corrected, with a number  
of new Forms, and the Laws contained in  
which, are brought up to the year 1828.

Martin's Law of Executors and Administrators,  
(which is Toller's English Work on this sub-  
ject, omitting such parts as are not in force  
here, taking the Law as it stood at the settle-  
ment of this country, and introducing every  
act of Assembly of this State which has alter-  
ed the Law, and noticing every adjudged case  
which throws light on the subject.) This edi-  
tion of the work was revised by the late  
Chief-Justice Taylor.

Chief-Justice Taylor's Digest of the Statute Law  
of North-Carolina, relative to Wills, Executors  
and Administrators, the Provision for Widows  
and the Distribution of Intestate's Estates.—  
A Work which combines in one view all the  
enactments which have been made on these  
subjects for a Century past, and which are  
dispersed in more than forty statutes.

Agricultural Essays, written by a North-Carolina  
Farmer. Allowed by those who are best ca-  
pable of judging, to be the best book for con-  
veying useful information to the Farmers of  
this State that was ever published. It treats  
on the best mode of improving land, on deep  
and horizontal Ploughing; on the Grasses  
best suited to this State; on the best modes  
of raising Wheat, Turnips and Indian Corn;  
and treats largely on the raising of Live Stock,  
Draining Land, &c.

The Reports of Cases decided in the Supreme  
Court of North-Carolina, from the first estab-  
lishment of the Court, when it bore the title  
of "Court of Conference," to the present  
time, which are as follows:

Reports of the Conference Court, by D.  
Cameron and Wm. Norwood, in 4 vols.  
The Law Repository, by Chief-Justice Tay-  
lor, 2 vols.

Term Reports, 1 vol. by Do.  
Murphy's Reports of the Supreme Court,  
3 vols.

Hawks's Do 4 vols.  
Devereux's Do Vol. 1

Hawks's Digest of the Reported Cases ad-  
judged in North-Carolina, from the year  
1776 to 1826.

A Collection of the Militia Laws of North-  
Carolina.

Subscribers will be received for the Re-  
ports of the Supreme Court which are published  
at the close of each Term at \$1 50 per number,  
and forwarded by mail to Subscribers in any  
part of the State.  
JOSEPH GALES & SON.  
Raleigh, 1829. 26

### Valuable Medical Books.

BERNETHY'S Lectures, 2 vols.  
Hornor's Special & General Anatomy, 2 vols  
Bichat's General Anatomy, 4 vols

Anatomy and Pathology  
Bell's Anatomy, 2 vols.  
Baillie's Morbid Anatomy

Gibson's Surgery, 2 vols.  
Cooper's First Lines of Surgery, 2 vols.  
Dewees' Midwifery

Dewees on Females  
do on Children  
Francis's Denman

Good's Study of Medicine, 4 vols.  
Gregory's Practice, 2 vols. new edition  
Thacher's Modern Practice

Cullen's Practice  
Thacher's Dispensatory  
Edinburg do

Paris' Pharmacology  
Cooper on Dislocation  
Murray's Materia Medica.

Eberle's do do 2 vols.  
Lawrence's Physiology  
Magendie's do

Boestock's do  
Richerand's do  
Bateman's Synopsis

Hunter on the Blood  
Seadamore on the Gout  
Armstrong on Fever and Consumption  
Armstrong's Medical Works  
Darwin's Zoonomia, 2 vols.

With many other valuable Medical Works  
which will be sold on the most favorable terms  
by  
J. GALES & SON.  
Raleigh Oct 18