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ADVERTISEMENTS
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length in the same proportion. Commencements
thankfully received. Letters to
the Editors must be postpaid.

ARBORICULTURE.
From the *Newbern Spectator.*

The culture and transplantation of trees has excited, of late years, much attention and discussion in Great Britain. Sir Walter Scott has not only written upon this subject in the Quarterly Review; but it is understood that he is himself one of the most successful planters of that country, having bestowed much attention in embellishing with woods his grounds at Abbotsford. Sir Henry Stewart, a country gentleman of Scotland, is the author of a new method of transplanting, which he has successfully practised for many years, and of which he has given an account in a work of which the second edition has appeared, entitled "The Planter's Guide, or a Practical Essay on the best Method of giving immediate Effect to Wood, by the Removal of Large Trees and Underwood," &c. In the rude stages of society, and while men are few, trees are always too numerous, and our first concern with them is to diminish, and not to increase, their numbers. But this process is apt to be carried too far, and subsequent generations have frequently to repair the waste of their ancestors, for the purposes of shade, and building, and fuel.

The object of the work mentioned above, is to show how trees of almost any age, and certainly any age, under forty or fifty, may be safely and cheaply removed, and continue to thrive in their new situations; and to us, says the Edinburgh Review, it appears that it does show this, in a very curious and satisfactory manner. The author's exposition of his principles and practice, is in the highest degree interesting & instructive. Though almost all that is original, in the general view, may be comprised in the three great maxims,—choosing proper subjects for removal,—leaving the head and branches altogether uncut, and being very tender and careful both in the preparation and handling of the roots. The sound and simple principle to which all these maxims refer, is, that every part of a tree is useful to every other part; that the growth and strength of the roots depend as much on the juices which are elaborated and returned to them by the leaves and branches, as these do on the primary aliment that is transmitted to them by the roots; and that the latter do not contribute more to the stability of the stem, by their steady ground-tacking and extended anchorage, than the former by their terribal balance and adjustment. It is wonderful to what a range of ingenious deductions, & practical applications, this simple principle is here found to give birth; and how agreeably and usefully the author has contrived to amplify it over five hundred pages of observation and detail,—going back, of course, to the mysteries of germination, and the analysis of soils and exposures, and forward to the management of grown woods, and the methods of retarding natural decay,—diverging into descriptions of machines, composts, and enclosures,—and blending the whole with calculations of expenses, details of particular experiments, refutations of prevailing errors, admonitions as to the picturesque, and predictions as to the silvan glory of succeeding generations.

MICROSCOPIC CURIOSITIES.

From *Dick's Christian Philosopher.*
"The principal flower in an elegant bouquet was a carnation: the fragrance of this led me to enjoy it frequently and near. The sense of smelling was not the only one affected on these occasions: while that was satiated with the powerful sweet, the ear was constantly attacked by an extremely soft, but agreeable murmuring sound. It was easy to know that some animal within the covert must be the musician, and the little noise must come from some little creature suited to produce it. I instantly distended the lower part of the flower, and, placing it in full light, could discover troops of little insects frisking, with wild jollity, among the little threads that occupied its centre. What a perfect world for their habitation! What a perfect security from all annoyance, in the dusky husk that surrounded the scene of action! Adapting a microscope to take in, at one view, the whole base of the flower, I gave myself an opportunity of contemplating what they were about, and this, for many days together, without giving them the least disturbance. Thus I could discover their economy, their passions, and their enjoyments. The microscope, on this occasion, had given what nature seemed to have denied to the objects of contemplation. The base of the flower extended itself, under its influence, to a vast plain; the slender stems of the trees became

trunks of so many cedars; the threads in the middle seemed columns of massive structures supporting at the top their several ornaments; and the narrow spaces between, were enlarged in walks, parterres, and terraces. On the polished bottoms of these, brighter than Parian marble, walked in pairs, alone, or in larger companies, the winged inhabitants: these, from little dusky flies, for such only the naked eye would have shown them, were raised to glorious glittering animals, stained with living purple, and with a glossy gold that would have made all the labors of the loom contemptible in the comparison. I could, at leisure, as they walked together, admire their elegant limbs, their velvet shoulders, and their silken wings; their backs veined with the empyrean in its blue; and their eyes, each formed of a thousand others, out-glittering the little planets on a brilliant; above description, and two great almost for admiration. I could observe them here singling out their favourite females; courting them with the music of their buzzing wing, with little songs, formed for their little organs; leading them from walk to walk, among the perfumed shades, and pointing out to their taste, the drop of liquid nectar, just bursting from some vein within the living trunk—here were the perfumed groves, the more than mystic shades of the poet's fancy realized. Here the happy lovers spent their days in joyful dalliance, or, in the triumph of their little hearts, skipped after one another, from stem to stem, among the painted trees, or winged their short flight to the close shadow of some broader leaf, to revel undisturbed in the heights of all felicity."

CHEAP TRAVELLING.

The facetious Editor of the *New York Courier* describes a jaunt in one of the North River steamboats in these terms:—"Only fancy four hundred and fifty Christian men, women, brats, and bandboxes, all crammed into one boat, puffing, squalling, scolding and fighting for their 'found,' which said word, being interpreted, meaneth bread, potatoes, pig, beef and brandy. Such a crowd, in so small a space, does away with individuality—a man does not know whether he is himself or something else; 'Me and the he goat,' says Billy Lackaday, 'did not know which was which.' All that a 'one dollar and found man' knows, is that he is a part of a great many-headed monster, compared with which the Siamese Boys are nothing at all. We saw a woman toss of a stiff glass of brandy and water at one gulp, and smack her lips like a Kentucky stage-driver. She evidently mistook herself for the red nosed old reprobate who sat beside her. However, she got a glass of grog by the mistake. It is utterly impossible for a man to travel up and down the Hudson River with out feeling like a rascal. 'Evil communications corrupt good manners,' and of all evil communications there is nothing more essentially diabolical than being jammed by 450 'one dollar and found' men. A man inhales wickedness & snuff, iniquity like the white, He becomes savage and looks like a cannibal. Two hours before dinner yesterday the seats in the dining cabin were possessed by a set of will-fierce looking men, determined to have the first touch of the edibles. It is said that they ate one little fellow, who ventured among them, by way of a lurch—certain it is, that he went down into the cabin, and was never seen afterwards. However, one little fellow would hardly stay the appetites of four hundred and fifty one dollar and found men. Once in a while you meet with a few decent men in a steamboat, 'vari nantes in gurgite vasto' of the many crowd. There were four gentlemen on board yesterday, one of whom was the Grecian dog Apollo. His dogship appeared quite scandalized at the conduct of his fellow passengers, and did not wag his tail or bark once. There were other dogs at dinner that barked repeatedly. It is a fashion introduced since the reduction of prices—and pretty generally adopted by the majority of locomotive 'found' men. But there are other improvements among travellers. One lady yesterday had a basket of hens, which she put into another lady's berth, where they were 'found' at bed time. The hen proprietor stated that it was not convenient to carry the hens, and so she put the cacklers into a basket. She intended bringing her pigs to New-York next week per steamboat."

NOTICE.

INTENDING shortly to remove from Raleigh to Halifax, the subscriber respectfully requests those who are indebted to him, either by Note or Account, to call and make payment without delay, as from the nature of his engagements, further indulgence cannot be given. In taking leave of his old friends and customers, who have patronized him throughout, he would beg them to accept his sincere thanks for their liberal support; and for others who have befriended him during his sojourn in this city, he shall ever cherish in his recollection feelings of the most affectionate remembrance.

JAMES LITCHFORD.

He will sell his House and Lot on good terms.

SILK-WORM EGGS.

THE subscriber has provided himself with a large supply of Silk-Worm Eggs, for the supply of those who wish to make an experiment in the cultivation of Silk. They are of the best and most approved stock, cultivated in Italy, France and China. Several years experience has enabled him to give ample directions for the management of the Worms, and to make many improvements on the old modes, which are acknowledged by all to be important. The Eggs, with full directions, can be sent by mail, with postage in no case will exceed one dollar. Applications by mail or private conveyance, accompanied with five dollars will be promptly attended to, and 10,000 eggs, with directions, immediately sent. The winter season being the proper, and indeed, the only time for conveyance by mail, applications should be immediately made.

GIDDEON B. SMITH,
Office of the American Farmer, Baltimore, Md.
Dec. 10 46 w3w.

Strayed or Stolen,

FROM the subscriber, on the 9th inst. a bright sorrel MARE, 8 or 9 years old, 15 hands high, of a handsome form, with a star in her face, and a white spot on each shoulder. She is a natural pacer.

A reward of Ten Dollars will be given for the delivery of the above described Mare to Mr. Samuel Street.

THOS. KENT.
Crav n Co. 16th Jan. 1830. 46 2w.

North-Carolina Books.

THE following valuable BOOKS, published principally for the use of the Citizens of North-Carolina, are constantly kept on hand, for sale, by the subscribers, viz:

The Revision of the Laws of North-Carolina, by the late Chief-Justice Taylor, the late Bartlett Yancy, and Judge Potter, made under the direction of the Legislature of the State, in two large octavo Volumes, with a full and complete Index.

Ditto, brought down to the year 1826, by the late Chief-Justice Taylor, with a satisfactory Index.

Haywood's Manual of the Laws of the State, arranged in Alphabetical order, with an appendix, which brings the work to the year 1829.

Potter's Justice of the Peace, a new edition, lately revised and corrected, with a number of new Forms, and the Laws contained in which, are brought up to the year 1828.

Martin's Law of Executors and Administrators, (which is Toller's English Work on this subject, omitting such parts as are not in force here, taking the Law as it stood at the settlement of this country, and introducing every act of Assembly of this State which has altered the Law, and noticing every adjudged case which throws light on the subject.) This edition of the work was revised by the late Chief-Justice Taylor.

Chief-Justice Taylor's Digest of the Statute Law of North-Carolina, relative to Wills, Executors and Administrators, the Provision for Widows and the Distribution of Intestates' Estates.—A Work which combines in one view all the enactments which have been made on these subjects for a Century past, and which are dispersed in more than forty statutes.

Agricultural Essays, written by a North-Carolina Farmer. Allowed by those who are best capable of judging, to be the best book for conveying useful information to the Farmers of this State that was ever published. It treats on the best mode of improving land, on deep and horizontal Ploughing; on the Grasses best suited to this State; on the best modes of raising Wheat, Turnips and Indian Corn; and treats largely on the raising of Live Stock, Draining Land, &c.

The Reports of Cases decided in the Supreme Court of North-Carolina, from the first establishment of the Court, when it bore the title of "Court of Conference," to the present time, which are as follows:

- Reports of the Conference Court, by D. Cameron and Wm. Norwood, in 1 vol.
- The Law Repository, by Chief-Justice Taylor, 2 vols.
- Term Reports, 1 vol. by Do.
- Murphy's Reports of the Supreme Court, 3 vols.
- Hawks' Do 4 vols.
- Devereux's Do Vol. 1
- Hawks's Digest of the Report-d Cases adjudged in North-Carolina, from the year 1776 to 1836.
- A Collection of the Militia Laws of North-Carolina.

Subscribers will be received for the Reports of the Supreme Court which are published at the close of each Term at \$1.50 per number, and forwarded by mail to Subscribers in any part of the State.

JOSEPH GALES & SON.

Valuable Medical Books.

- BERNETHY'S Lectures, 2 vols.
- Hornor's Special & General Anatomy, 2 vols
- Bichat's General Anatomy, 4 vols.
- Anatomy and Pathology
- Bell's Anatomy, 2 vols.
- Baillie's Morbid Anatomy
- Gibson's Surgery, 2 vols.
- Cooper's First Lines of Surgery, 2 vols.
- Deveux's Midwifery
- do on Females
- do on Children
- Francis's Deiman
- Good's Study of Medicine, 5 vols.
- Gregory's Practice, 2 vols. new edition
- Thacher's Modern Practice
- Cullen's Practice
- Thacher's Dispensatory
- Edinburgh do
- Paris Pharmacologia
- Cooper on Dislocation
- Murray's Materia Medica
- Eberle's do do 2 vols.
- Lawrence's Physiology
- Magnolie's do
- Hastock's do
- Hichman's do
- Bateman's Synopsis
- Hunter on the Blood
- do on the Gout
- do on Fever and Consumption
- Armstrong's Medical Works
- Darwin's Zoonomia, 2 vols.
- With many other valuable Medical Works which will be sold on the most favorable terms.

J. GALES & SON.

State of North-Carolina,
Wake County,
Superior Court of Law and Equity— all Term,
1829.

Burwell Simms & others, }
Exparte. }
Petition for Sale of
the Dower Lands
which Wm. Simms
Widow, late of Wake,
died possessed.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that John Simms, one of the children of William, hath removed beyond the limits of this State, and hath died leaving him surviving the following children, viz: Martha, Calvin, Silvester, Sanford and Marion: And it further appearing to the Court, that Joseph Loyd, who intermarried with Penny, another child does not reside within the limits of the State: It is ordered, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register for six weeks, that the said children, and grand-children, and heirs of the said William Simms, dec'd. be and appear before the Judge of our Court of Equity to be holden in the county of Wake, at the Court house in Raleigh, on the first Monday after the 4th Monday of March next, and plead, answer or demur, otherwise the Bill will be taken pro confesso as to them and decreed accordingly.

Witness, H. M. Miller, Clerk and Master of Wake Court of Equity, the 1st Monday after the 4th Monday of September, 1829.

H. M. MILLER, C. & M.

To Members of the Bar.
THE Subscribers beg leave to call the attention of legal gentlemen throughout the United States to their American edition of English Common Law Reports, edited by Thomas Sergeant and John C. Lowber, Esquires, of the Philadelphia Bar.

The constant reference to the recent English Reports, in the arguments of Counsel, and the decisions of the American Courts, particularly on commercial matters; and the analogy that must necessarily subsist in questions arising in two countries, whose legal principles and forms are in many respects the same, clearly evince the utility of the above mentioned publication. There is probably no American Jurist who would not desire to possess the convenience of referring to the points decided in England, as early after their authentic publication as possible.

But few members of the American Bar purchase all the Modern English Reports, partly because more than one half of their contents is of no interest in this country: of this description are cases upon the annuity act, tithes, particular acts of Parliament, special customs, branches of Common Law peculiar to the political and ecclesiastical organization of that country; and others that might be enumerated.

With a view of removing extravagance of cost, and the necessity of purchasing useless matter, this publication has been undertaken, and has been conducted on the most economical plan, inserting in full, only those cases, which are applicable to this country, and retaining of the others only the names and marginal notes.

Fourteen volumes of the work are already published, furnishing a series of Reports in the Courts of Common Pleas, King's Bench, and Nisi Prius from 1813 to 1829; and from the arrangements the publishers have made for obtaining the English Reports by the earliest opportunity, they think it will be in their power to republish them here, within four months after their appearance in England.

The fifteenth volume will be issued from the press in three months, and will contain 5th Bingham and 8th Barnwell & Cresswell.

Subscription price six dollars per volume handsomely bound in calf, or five dollars per volume in paper covers.

Subscriptions, or orders for complete sets or odd volumes, received by the publishers, by J. Gales & Son Raleigh, or any of their agents.

P. H. NICKLIN & T. JOHNSON,
Law Bookellers, No. 175 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia, Jan. 1830.

State of North-Carolina,
Haywood County,
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions,
June, 1829.

Robert Love,
vs.
Zachariah Clark & William Clark.

Original attachment against Zachariah Clark and a writ as to William Clark, to be joined in the suit.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant Zachariah Clark, is an inhabitant of another State—The Court therefore orders, that publication be made six weeks in the Raleigh Register, that if the defendant Zachariah Clark does not appear and reply, or plead, that at next Court judgment will be given against him.

December Sessions, 1829. The above order was renewed, and the order of publication as above to be made.

RO. LOVE, CL. H. C. C.

Private Entertainment.

HAVING been solicited by my friends, I will hereafter be prepared to accommodate with Board and Lodging, transient persons, whose stay in the city may be limited to a short period. I shall also be glad to receive Boarders by the week, month or year. My Table shall be well furnished, my Stables supplied with good provender, and my charges adapted to the pressure of the times.

I have at present boarded with me, a Professor of Music and his family. My house offers, therefore, great facilities to young ladies from a distance, who wish to receive instructions in this polite branch.

CYNTHIA PARSELEY,
Raleigh, Feb. 2, 1830. 48 ft.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale.

WILL BE SOLD, on the first day of March next, at Public Sale, at the Town House in Fayetteville, all the Real Estate, (the Banking House excepted) belonging to the State Bank of North-Carolina, in Fayetteville and its vicinity, consisting of the Lots or Parcels of Ground with their Buildings and Improvements, and Tracts of Land following, viz:

One Lot of Ground, containing about an acre, on the south side of Mumford street, with a large elegant two story Dwelling House, a large Warehouse in good repair, a Stable and other Out-houses thereon, known as the Mumford place.

One Lot at the corner of Person and Dick streets, with a large two story House, occupied as a store and dwelling, and a large two story Warehouse thereon, formerly Henry Branson's.

One unimproved Lot, having about sixty feet front on Winslow street, and running back about one hundred and twenty feet.

Two unimproved Lots on Hillsborough street, a little north of Maiden Lane, one having fifty and the other about sixty six feet front, and running back about one hundred feet.

One Lot with a large three story unfinished brick house, intended for two stores and dwellings, adjoining the Planter's Hotel at the foot of Haymont, formerly Henry Branson's.

One Lot on Person street with a large Warehouse thereon, rented by the town as a Public Flour Warehouse.

One Lot situate on a cross street between Person and Kusa streets, with a handsome two story Dwelling house, Kitchen, Garden, &c.

One Lot fronting on Person and Bow streets, a few yards east of the Town House, with a large Store House on each street, and convenient Warehouses back, formerly Oliver Pearce's.

One Lot with a convenient Warehouse thereon, and one or two vacant Lots adjoining, situate between Gillespie and Dick streets, opposite the State Bank, formerly the property of Daniel Thompson.

Several Lots and Warehouses in Lower Fayetteville, and two well known and convenient Wharves, all lately Duncan Thompson's.

A Lot with a two story House of two tenements, fronting on Hay street, opposite the Mansion Hotel, and running back to Old street, formerly Col. Clarke's.

That elegant and desirable residence on Haymont, called the "Millan place," with about twelve acres of Ground. The dwelling house is large and commodious, commanding a fine view of the town—the garden and out-houses have lately been put in a state of repair. This place is admirably calculated for a summer seat or permanent residence, for persons living in the low country in pursuit of health.

1120 acres of tolerably timbered Land, within two miles of Fayetteville, with an excellent Mill Seat on a never-failing stream, running thro' the lands, formerly John Hatley's.

640 acres of Land on Beaver Creek, within six miles of Fayetteville, formerly Larkin Newby's.

122 acres of Land within about a mile and a half of town, affording several healthy situations for building, on which there are excellent springs, a little northwest of Haymont.

1081 acres of well wooded sand hill Land, within four miles of Fayetteville, formerly the property of John McKay, Junr.

A Plantation of about 300 acres of first rate Land, on the east side of the Cape Fear River, about three miles below Fayetteville, formerly Thomas Davis's.

50 acres of Land on the east side of Cape Fear River, 15 miles below Fayetteville, adjoining lands belonging to the heirs of John Thomas.

A very liberal credit will be given to the purchaser. Particular terms made known at the sale, which will be made by order of the President and Directors of said Bank.

DUNCAN CAMERON, President.
Raleigh, Jan. 14. 45

Valuable Lands and Mills.

FOR SALE.
WILL sell my Lands and Mills, within six miles of this city, lying in the fork of Crabtree and Walnut Creeks and Neuse River, containing about 1000 acres. There is about 100 acres of bottom land. The upland is rich and fertile. About 250 acres of the tract is now in a state of cultivation, and well calculated for the culture of cotton, corn and small grain. The improvements are a Grist Mill, with three pair of stones, and the necessary machinery for the manufacture of Flour; one Saw Mill, with two Saws and a Cotton Gin; also, Improvements for the accommodation of an Overseer and 15 or 20 hands. If the above is not disposed of at private sale before the 3d Monday in Monday in February next, it will on that day be offered for sale at public auction, before the Court house in Raleigh. For terms, apply to the subscriber.

THOS. CORBS,
Raleigh, Jan. 15. 43 4w.

Committed

TO the Jail of Huncombe County, N. Carolina, on the 12th instant, a Negro Man named MANUEL, or MA K; and says he belongs to Zachariah Bugg, who bought him in August last from Isaac Brent in Northumberland County, Virginia, and brought him with a number of negroes to Mecklenburg County, N. C. where he held out about three weeks at a Mr. Russell's; from thence his master started for New-Orleans, and he made his escape from him on the road about three weeks ago.

Said negro is 5 feet 6 or 7 inches high, dark complexion, and says he is 37 years old. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, and take him away.

WM. COLEMAN, Jailor.
Ashville, Jan. 15. 45 3w.

NOTICE

STOLEN out of pocket in the Clerk's Office at Roxborough, Person County, a Black Leather Pocket book, containing a number of valuable papers, a number of notes of hand, which cannot at present be remembered. First collected one on Lewis Darr, for \$350; one on Francis Lawson, with 9m Street security for \$100; likewise a number of small Notes, not at present recollected. There was one-half of a Hundred Dollar note, U. S. money, payable at the Branch Bank of New-Orleans, letter L. No. 3831; also, one-half of a Fifty Dollar note, U. S. paper, payable at Charleston, letter L. No. 2146; one Ten Dollar note, of the same Bank of N. C. and one Dollar note, of the same Bank, with a number of Constables Receipts, and other valuable papers. I would forewarn any person from trading for any of the Notes of hand or other papers. To any person finding or giving information of the Pocket-book, I will give a reward of \$30, by delivering of the same with the contents to JAMES WILLIAMSON, Person County, Nov. 30. 49 0m