

# RALEIGH REGISTER,

## AND NORTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE.

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace,  
"Unwar'd by party rage to live like brothers."

Vol. VII.

Monday, February 15, 1830.

No. 651

### THE REGISTER

Is published every Monday and Thursday, by JOSEPH GALES & SON,

At Five Dollars per annum—half in advance.

### ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding sixteen lines, neatly inserted 3 times for a Dollar, and twenty-five cents for every succeeding publication; those of greater length in the same proportion. Copy-owners thankefully received. Letters to the Editors must be postpaid.

### AMERICAN SILK.

From the National Intelligencer.

A work on this subject has just been published by Mr. HOMERGUE and PETER S. DU PONCEAU Esq. of Philadelphia. The title is, *Essays on American Silk, and the best means of rendering it a source of individual and national wealth.* A copy of it has been presented to the Senate, accompanied by a letter from Mr. Du Ponceau. This manual condenses much important information upon a branch of industry, yet imperfectly understood, and presents it in a new and striking aspect. These Essays prove, conclusively, that this country is peculiarly adapted to the culture of Silk. The experiments made by Mr. D. Homergue produced a result no less surprising to himself, than the intelligence will be grateful to our farmers and planters. He has ascertained, satisfactorily, that the cocoons spun by the silkworm of the United States, are superior to those of Europe, in the quality, and in the quantity of Silk which they evolve. The extreme fineness of the silk which he extracted from American cocoons, struck him very forcibly, and he does not hesitate to say, that this quality would secure for it a decided preference in the markets of Europe, over that of other countries. In the quantity of Silk extracted from our cocoons, the superiority over the European, is remarkable. To illustrate this, we extract from Mr. D. Homergue's second experiment: "eight ounces of cocoons, with their chrysalides not selected or picked, produced two ounces of raw Silk of the first quality. It would require more than one pound of European cocoons, to produce the same result." We esteem these discoveries to be among the most important in our agricultural history. The experiments were made by Mr. D. Homergue, who is a gentleman of liberal education, and of ample experience in the manufacture of silk; and they are confirmed to us, by Mr. Du Ponceau, whose name high on the scroll of scientific reputation, has ever been associated with public utility.

The knowledge of these facts cannot be too generally diffused, nor sufficiently appreciated. But whilst we are not yet prepared, in this country, for the manufacture of silk, how can the rearing of silkworms be rendered immediately profitable? This may be effected to an extraordinary degree, by preparing RAW SILK, as a merchantable commodity, in the same way, that we make and sell raw cotton. It will be found to be much more profitable than the culture of cotton, and the market for it, quite as certain. For this object, it is necessary that *flatures* or establishments for *reeling silk*, be erected at certain places, where cocoons may be manipulated into *Raw Silk*. We cannot doubt, if this were once accomplished, that cocoons would be raised in great quantities by our enterprising citizens; because these *flatures* would be a ready market for all that could be offered. We have the best guaranty for this, in individual interest. *Raw Silk*, such as it issues from the reels of the *flature*, will always command from five to seven dollars the pound, and the extreme fineness of American silk may increase this value, in the markets of Europe, to eight or ten dollars. We shall probably at some future day, see American *Raw Silk* quoted, in prices current, along with Turkey and Italian Silks; as sea-land and upland, are now quoted by the side of Egyptian and Maranham. Let markets then be opened for the cocoons of our farmers, at the *flatures of Raw Silk*. This would not be necessary if cocoons would bear transportation to Europe; but, it is proved, they cannot. Hence the necessity of preparing the *Raw Silk* at our own reels.

The extensive markets that are now open for the sale of this valuable article of home production, may be estimated from the fact, that France purchases, annually, Raw Silk to the value of twenty millions of dollars, and Great Britain of twelve millions. This material for fabrication is furnished by China, Turkey and Italy; and in this latter country, it constitutes perhaps the half of its whole exports. The ten millions of dollars which we expend annually, in silk stuffs, operate as so much bounty to foreign agriculturists. This view of the subject was presented by the committee to Congress, who had under consideration the growth and manufacture of silk in the session of 1826.

It appears to us, that this object might be promoted, if the Committee on Agriculture, would give an impulse to the suggestions of Mr. Du Ponceau; a favorable expression would excite public attention,—

But the preparation of *Raw Silk* is an art acquired by long experience, and for which some of the governments of Europe have offered large premiums. Mr. D. Homergue is now in this country and his services might be obtained. He is scientifically and practically acquainted with the fabric of silk, in all its branches, having been instructed in this art by his father, an eminent silk manufacturer of Nismes in Languedoc. Should he be permitted to leave this country for want of sufficient encouragement to remain in it, the national industry will have suffered a loss of no small magnitude. The art of reeling *Raw Silk*, which few understand, is intimately connected with our public prosperity. Mr. Du Ponceau has associated his name with the introduction of Silk, in its various preparation and manufactures, into the United States. He has justly said, that this was an object of honorable ambition, "which kings might envy, and patriot only can appreciate."

These Essays on American Silk constitute a small volume of 120 pages, with a preface by Mr. Du Ponceau. To these are appended directions to Farmers for raising silk-worms, which are so explicit, that any one with this manual in his hand will be able to make cocoons. This little work recommends itself to all, who contemplate the cultivation of the mulberry, and the rearing of silk-worms.

### Classical Institution.

PETER LE MESSURIER informs the citizens of this place, that he has this day commenced a select school for young gentlemen only, in the Raleigh Male Academy.

His terms are thirty-one dollars for the usual scholastic year; half in advance, the balance at the close of the year.

Reference to the Rev. Thos. P. Hunt of this place, Raleigh, Feb. 8 1830.

Mr. Le Messurier, who has lately arrived in this place, brought with him letters of introduction and testimonials from gentlemen of high literary and moral standing in Virginia, and I have no doubt that he merits the recommendations given him.

T. P. HUNT.

BANK OF CAPE FEAR.  
19th January, 1830.

WHEREAS an act was passed at the last meeting of the General Assembly, touching the extension of the charter of the Bank of Cape Fear, under certain limitations and instructions, to which, the assent of the Stockholders, is required by a specified day—Therefore Resolved, that this meeting be adjourned, to meet at the Banking House in Wilmington, on the Second Tuesday in April next, being the 13th day of the Month, then and there to consider, of the same; and of all other matters wherein the interests of the Bank of Cape Fear, are concerned: and to take such order thereon as may be deemed expedient.

Public Notice is hereby given of the above Resolution of the Stockholders, at their adjourned meeting in January last, to the intent that all concerned may be duly apprized thereof.

J. R. LONDON, President of the Bank of Cape Fear.

JOHN HILL, Cashier.

30-110A.

MANAGERS' OFFICE,  
Richmond, Va.  
New-York Consolidated,  
No. 1 for 1830.

To be drawn in New York on the 18th February.

54 number Lottery—8 drawn ballots.

1 of 30,000 is 30,000

1 10,000 " 10,000

1 5,000 " 5,000

1 4,000 } \$1,900 of which are 4,000 } payable in land.

1 3,000 " 3,000

1 2,452 " 2,452

10 1,000 " 10,000

10 500 " 5,000

10 400 " 4,000

20 200 " 4,000

46 100 " 4,600

Besides 46 each of \$80 \$60 & \$50 & \$40 \$30 \$20 & \$10.

Tickets \$10. Halves 5. Quarters 2.50.

A package of 18 whole, embracing all the numbers from 1 to 54 can be had for \$175—and is compelled to draw \$80—and may draw any of the above capitals. Shares of package in the same proportion.

Address all your orders to Yates & McIntyre who are the managers of the Lottery.

YATES & MCINTYRE,  
Richmond, Va.

### Money Lost.

ON Friday last, the subscriber, while traveling in the Stage from Raleigh to Fayetteville, lost a packet of money and papers, the precise sum not known, but believed to be between two and three hundred dollars, consisting of Treasury Notes, several one dollar Newbern bills, two dollar State Bank bills, several five and ten dollar State Bank bills, and five and ten dollar bills on the South-Carolina Bank; 4 or 5 ten dollar bills on the United States Bank, one distinctly recollected to be signed by John Huske, and one by Jones. Also, a five-dollar Oberlin bill, folded in a paper, and endorsed D. Mask, to whom it belongs. There was also a Justice's Judgment for \$90, in favor of Stuckburgher's Executors against Mr. Legrand of Anson, with credits thereon.

The whole was folded in a sheet of blank paper, and snugly tied up. A liberal reward will be paid to the person finding the same, and delivering it to the Editors of the Register, Raleigh, the Editor of the Observer, Fayetteville, or to the Subscriber.  
GEO. C. MENDENHALL,  
Jan. 13. Guilford county, N. C.

### MANAGERS' OFFICE,

RICHMOND, VA.

Grand Consolidated, No. 2.

60 Number Lottery—8 Drawn Ballots.

1 Prize of \$16,000

1 6,000

1 4,000

1 2,625

1 2,000

4 1,000

Besides \$300, 400, 300, 200, 150, 100, 70, 60, 50, &c.

Whole Tickets \$5. Halves 2 50, Quarters 1 25.

A package of 20 whole, which is compelled to draw \$45, may be had for \$93.

Address all your orders to

YATES & MCINTYRE.

### Haywood's Manual,

Brought up to the present time

J. GALES & SON have just published an

APPENDIX to Haywood's Manual, which embraces the Laws passed since the year 1819, under distinct heads, in alphabetical order, including those of last Session, which renders the Work complete.

For this addition to the Manual, no extra charge will be made. The Book will be sold at Five Dollars as heretofore.

Orders will be instantly attended to

### Valuable Low Ground Plantation FOR SALE.

ACCORDING to directions contained in the will of the late Reuben Sanders, the Subscribers will on the 24th day of February next, being the Wednesday of the February Term of Johnston County Court, expose at Public Sale, that Valuable Tract of Land, situated in Johnston County, on the south side of New River, about three miles below Smithfield, and adjoining the lands of William Boylan and Adin Powell, Esquires. The above described land contains about 1200 acres, most prime River Low Grounds and not subject to inundation. A further description is not here given, as it is presumed that no person would make an investment of the value of the land now offered for sale, without a personal inspection of the premises.

Either of the subscribers living above Smithfield, in Johnston, or Mr. Charles Stevens residing near the land, will show its lines and localities.

The terms of sale, which are accommodating, will be made known at the sale.

Also, at the same time,

### SIXTY NEGROES

Will be sold for Cash or accommodation Notes at the election of the purchaser. The above Slaves are very valuable, being mostly raised in the family of the late Reuben Sanders, and are of good character.

From the value of the property now offered, and from the number of Slaves, it is confidently expected that purchasers will be suited in their views.

The sale is without reserve and will certainly take place.

RM. SANDERS, } Executors.

A. SANDERS, } 41ts

Johnston County, Jan. 8,

### FOR SALE!

I WISH to sell the place within a mile of Hillsborough, on which I now reside. There are 205 acres, about one half cleared, ten acres of Meadow land and the balance in wood. The improvements are all new, and finished in the best manner—they consist of a Dwelling House, containing eight rooms with fire places, besides passages, closets, &c. a large Barn and Stables, and other necessary Out-houses. There are several never failing Springs of the best water on the tract, and a large and well selected fruit Orchard.

I will sell this property on the most liberal terms—either for money on easy credit—or will exchange it for Negroes or Western lands.

Application may be made by letter to the subscriber, at Hillsborough.

W. ANDERSON,  
Nov. 15. 21 east

### Mrs. John Haywood,

RESPECTFULLY announces to the Public that she is prepared to accommodate Travellers, Gentlemen and their Families, Boarders by the Day, Week, Month or Year—School Children for any length of time.

Her house is situated in the immediate vicinity of the Capitol, the Banks, and several Seminaries of Learning. There is a beautiful and highly cultivated Garden attached to it; her Rooms are spacious and airy. She assures all those who may honor her with their patronage, that no exertions shall be wanting on her part to render them comfortable.

Mrs. H. has also a good Stable, which shall be well supplied with provender for horses, and a careful Ostrer to attend them.

Prices as moderate as those of any Boarding-House in the city.

Raleigh, January 2. 40

### State of North-Carolina,

Wake County.

Superior Court of Law and Equity— all Term, 1829.

Burwell Simms & others, } Petition for Sale of

Exparte. } the Dower Lands of

} which Wm. Simms' }  
} Widow, late of Wake, }  
} died possessed.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that John Simms, one of the children of William, hath removed beyond the limits of this State, and hath died leaving him surviving the following children, viz: Martha, Calvin, Silvestor, Sanford and Marion: And it further appearing to the Court, that Joseph Loyd, who intermarried with Penny, another child, does not reside within the limits of the State: It is ordered, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register for six weeks, that the said children, and grand-children, and heirs of the said William Simms, dec'd. be and appear before the Judge of our Court of Equity to be holden in the county of Wake, at the Court house in Raleigh, on the first Monday after the 4th Month of March next, and plead, answer or demur, otherwise the Bill will be taken pro confesso as to them and decreed accordingly.

Witness, H. M. Miller, Clerk and Master of Wake Court of Equity, the 1st Monday after the 4th Monday of September, 1829.  
H. M. MILLER, C. & M.

### WANTED

NO purchase immediately, a Pair of BAY HORSES, for the Carriage—not to exceed 8 years old. I will purchase them together or separately. WILL. POLK.  
Jan. 27. 46

### Cooper's New Novel.

J. GALES & SON have just received the

"Wept of Wish-ton-wish." Price \$2.

ALSO,  
Vol. 1. of the Encyclopedia Americana, a popular Dictionary of Arts, Sciences, Literature, History; Politics & Biography, brought down to the present time.

### DRAWING.

The following numbers were drawn in the N.-w. York Lottery 19th class Extra.

44, 19, 49, 9, 18, 15, 1, 21, 24.

No. 19. 44. 49. a capital of 15,000 Dollars.

Several good prizes sold at

HEWSON'S OFFICE,  
Petersburg.

### Southern Female Classical Seminary.

MR. & MRS. HOLLISTER have removed their Seminary for Young Ladies to Oxford, N. C. and have engaged the assistance of Miss E. HUMPHREYS, in the department of Music. Of the qualifications of Miss Humphreys, the public need no better proof than the high reputation which she has maintained during the two last years as a Teacher of Music in Oxford, and the fact that previous to her coming to this place she was the principal Teacher of Music in the celebrated Moravian School at Bethlehem, Pennsylvania.

This Seminary, which has been in operation in Mecklenburg, Va. for two years past, has received unequivocal proofs of the approbation of an enlightened public. The plans employed for promoting habits of diligence and correct deportment, are, for the most part original, and very powerful in their influence.

The next Session will commence on Monday the 11th of January next. For further particulars, enquiries may be addressed to Rev. E. Hollister, Oxford, N. C.

35 5

### SILK-WORM EGGS.

THE Subscriber has provided himself with a large supply of Silk-Worm Eggs, for the supply of those who wish to make an experiment in the cultivation of Silk. They are of the best and most approved stock, cultivated in Italy, France and China. Several years experience has enabled him to give ample directions for the management of the Worms, and to make many improvements on the old modes, which are acknowledged by all to be important. The Eggs, with full directions, can be sent by mail, with perfect safety, to any part of the Union, and the postage in no case will exceed one dollar. Applications by mail or private conveyance, accompanied with five dollars, will be promptly attended to, and 10,000 eggs, with directions, immediately sent. The winter season being the proper, and indeed, the only time for conveyance by mail, applications should be immediately made.

GIDEON B. SMITH,  
Office of the American Farmer, Baltimore, Md.  
Dec. 10. 46 w3w.

### North-Carolina Books.

THE following valuable BOOKS, published principally for the use of the Citizens of North-Carolina, are constantly kept on hand, for sale, by the subscribers, viz:

The Revision of the Laws of North-Carolina, by the late Chief-Justice Taylor, the late Bartlett Yancy, and Judge Potter, made under the direction of the Legislature of the State, in two large octavo Volumes, with a full and complete Index.

Haywood's Manual of the Laws of the State, arranged in Alphabetical order, with an appendix, which brings the work to the year 1829.

Potter's Justice of the Peace, a new edition, lately revised and corrected, with a number of new Forms, and the Laws contained in which, are brought up to the year 1828.

Martin's Law of Executors and Administrators, (which is Toller's English Work on this subject, omitting such parts as are not in force here, taking the Law as it stood at the settlement of this country, and introducing every act of Assembly of this State which has altered the Law, and noticing every adjudged case which throws light on the subject.) This edition of the work was revised by the late Chief-Justice Taylor.

Chief-Justice Taylor's Digest of the Statute Law of North-Carolina, relative to Wills, Executors and Administrators, the Provision for Widows and the Distribution of Intestates' Estates.—A Work which combines in one view all the enactments which have been made on these subjects for a Century past, and which are dispersed in more than forty statutes.

Agricultural Essays, written by a North-Carolina Farmer. Allowed by those who are best capable of judging, to be the best book for conveying useful information to the Farmers of this State that was ever published. It treats on the best mode of improving land, on deep and horizontal Ploughing; on the Grasses best suited to this State; on the best modes of raising Wheat, Turnips and Indian Corn; and treats largely on the raising of Live Stock, Draining Land, &c.

The Reports of Cases decided in the Supreme Court of North-Carolina, from the first establishment of the Court, when it bore the title of "Court of Conference," to the present time, which are as follows:

Reports of the Conference Court, by D. Cameron and Wm. Norwood, in 1 vol.

The Law Repository, by Chief-Justice Taylor, 2 vols.

Term Reports, 1 vol. by Do. Murphy's Reports of the Supreme Court, 3 vols.

Hawk's Do 4 vols.

Devereux's Do Vol. 1.

Hawk's Digest of the Reported Cases adjudged in North-Carolina, from the year 1776 to 1826.

A Collection of the Militia Laws of North-Carolina.

Subscribers will be received for the Reports of the Supreme Court which are published at the close of each Term at \$1 50 per number, and forwarded by mail to Subscribers in any part of the State.

JOSEPH GALES & SON.

### Valuable Medical Books.

BERNETHY'S Lectures, 2 vols.

Bichat's General Anatomy, 2 vols.

Bichat's General Anatomy, 4 vols.

Anatomy and Pathology

Bell's Anatomy, 2 vols.

Baillie's Morbid Anatomy

Gierson's Surgery, 2 vols.

Cooper's First Lines of Surgery, 2 vols.

Dewees' Midwifery

Dewees on Females

do on Children

Francis's Deiman

Good's Study of Medicine, 5 vols.

Gregory's Practice, 2 vols. new edition

Thacher's Modern Practice

Cullen's Practice

Thacher's Dispensatory

Edinburgh do

Parris' Pharmacologia

Cooper on Dislocation

Murray's Materia Medica

Eberle's do 2 vols.

Lawrence's Physiology

Magendie's do

Bostock's do

Richter's do

Batesman's Synopsis

Hunter on the Blood

Scudamore on the Gout

Armstrong on Fever and Consumption

Armstrong's Medical Works

Darwin's Zoonomia, 2 vols.

With many other valuable Medical Works which will be sold on the most favorable terms, by

J. GALES & SON.

### State of North-Carolina.

Haywood County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions,

June, 1829.

Robert Love,

vs.

Zachariah Clark & William Clark.

Original attachment against Zachariah Clark and a writ as to William Clark, to be joined in the suit.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant Zachariah Clark, is an inhabitant of another State—The Court therefore, orders, that publication be made six weeks in the Raleigh Register, that if the defendant Zachariah Clark does not appear and reply, or plead, that at next Court judgment will be given against him.

December Sessions, 1829 The above order was renewed, and the order of publication as above to be made.

48 RO. LOVE, CL. H. C. C.

### NOTICE

STOLEN out of my pocket, in the Clerk's Office at Roxborough, Person county, a Black Leather Pocket-book, containing a number of valuable papers, a number of notes of hand, which cannot at present be remembered. I recollect one, on Lewis Daniel, for \$450; one on Francis Lawson, with Wm. Street security, for \$100; likewise, a number of small Notes, not at present recollected. There was one-half of a Hundred Dollar note, U. S. money, payable at the Branch Bank of New-Orleans, letter L. No. 3831; also, one-half of a Fifty Dollar note, U. S. paper, payable at Charleston, letter L. No. 2146; one Ten Dollar note, of the State Bank of N. C. and one Dollar Note, of the same Bank, with a number of Constables Receipts, and other valuable papers. I would forewarn any person from trading for any of the Notes of hand or other papers. To any person finding, or giving information of the Pocket-book, I will give a reward of \$30, by delivering of the same with the contents to JAMES WILLIAMSON.

Person county, Nov. 30. 30 3m

### Committed

TO the Jail of Buncombe County, N. Carolina, on the 12th instant, a Negro Man named MANUEL, or MACK; and says he belongs to Zachariah Bugg, who bought him in August last from Isaac Brent in Northumberland county, Virginia, and brought him with a number of negroes to Mecklenburg county, N. C. where he had staid about three weeks at a Mr. Russell's; from thence his master started for New-Orleans, and he made his escape from him on the road about three weeks ago.

Said negro is 5 feet 6 or 7 inches high, dark complexion, and says he is 27 years old.

The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, and take him away.

WM. COLEMAN, Jailor.

Asheville, Jan. 15. 46 3wp