



RALEIGH, N. C.

Friday, August 28, 1846.

THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

APPOINTMENTS TO OFFICE.

We observe a communication in the last 'Star,' referring to a report that Mr. MANOUW will decline a re-election to the Senate...

It is not our purpose, in noticing this subject, to express any preference amongst these gentlemen. We shall not declare any dissent from the commendation which the Correspondent of the 'Star' bestows on Messrs. BADGER and OSBORNE...

With the appointment of any or either of the gentlemen named, we shall be well satisfied, and doubt not the honor of the State will, in such hands, be safe.

And while speaking on this subject, we hope we shall be pardoned, if we warn the Whig Members respectfully, against committing themselves by pledges, to support any candidates for any Office, to be filled by the ensuing Legislature...

MR. HAYWOOD'S ADDRESS.

We copy to-day, from various papers, the opinions of their respective Editors, upon the Address of Ex-Senator HAYWOOD, without pretending, of course, to endorse any or either of the sentiments advanced...

PRACTICE VS. THEORY.

The friends of Mr. WALKER'S British Tariff bill, maintained that it would enhance the price of our Agricultural products, and diminish the price of foreign manufactures.

MR. ATKINS BAILED.

We learn by the 'North Carolinian,' that BENJ. ATKINS, Esq. of Cumberland, who shot Mr. McDonald, of that County, has been bailed by Judge BARTLE, in the sum of \$5,000.

MR. HAYWOOD AND THE 'STANDARD.'

The last 'Standard,' in speaking of Mr. HAYWOOD'S Address, says, 'that he (Mr. H.) refused, for no good reasons, to remain in the Senate and contribute by his vote to reduce the tariff-taxes of the people of North Carolina.'

'No good reasons.' It is considered by 'genuine Republicans,' that conscientious motives are to have nothing to do with a Politician's public acts, and that a conscientious, settled conviction of the unjust and deleteriousness of a measure, constitute 'no good reasons' why he should not support it?

But, it seems, Mr. HAYWOOD thinks he had 'good reasons' for acting as he has, and 'with the proud consciousness of having dared to do his duty.'

'The "Standard" also adds:—The springs which moved him to the performance of the act which all his friends regret, and which he must regret to the last day of his life, are buried in his own bosom, or perhaps disclosed in his Address.'

Perhaps the most startling development made in Ex-Senator HAYWOOD'S Address, is the omnipotence, so to speak, of party drill at Washington!

'I KNEW WELL, that the Senate were about passing the bill, contrary to the judgment of a majority, under the dress of a PARTY DRILL!'

'If Mr. MANOUW should not be in nomination, because his name may probably be required by the Whigs of the Country for a higher station, or for any other reason, let the Whig Members, from every part of the State meet, and unbiased by any previous action of the Press, consider who, under all the circumstances, with just reference to the claims of the different sections of the State, and of the whole State, should fill the two vacant seats in the Senate.'

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GEORGIA.

We see by our exchanges from this State, that preparations are making by the Whigs, for an active and vigorous campaign, for the election of members to Congress. We are glad to see this, for, generally, this gallant State is found 'right side up,' nobly fighting, side by side, with honest old North Carolina, for right and justice.

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MARYLAND.

The Whigs of Maryland seem to be alive to the importance of their approaching election. Situated as they are, contiguous to the Federal Seat of Government, where they can see the corruption and misdoings of POLK'S Administration—witness its destructive and ruinous tendencies upon the industry and prosperity of the Nation—and having her eye-brow free from stain in the trying times of 1844—1845 can hardly be expected, that at this late day of misrule, she will give in her adhesion to its mad and disorganizing schemes.

ET We are happy to learn from the 'National Intelligencer,' that Mr. MANOUW, of the Senate, who has been detained in Washington City by indisposition, has so recovered, that he was expected to leave in a day or two for his residence in North Carolina.

ET The Sale of the 'Portsmouth and Roanoke Railroad,' advertised in this paper, is to take place on Friday next, the 4th of September.

ET The population of ILLINOIS, has increased sixty per cent. in six years past. The Rock Island Whig estimates that by the year 1850 Illinois will contain one million inhabitants, and that in twenty years it will contain three millions of people.

ET The Hon. RONALD M. SAUNDERS, U. S. Minister to Spain, arrived at Madrid on the 21st of July, safe and well.

THE NEWS FROM MEXICO.

The news from Mexico, which we publish to-day, is creating considerable speculation, especially as regards the course Santa Anna will pursue in regard to the war, should he be successful in putting himself at the head of the Republic.

The community was surprised this morning by an announcement in the public prints, that the Castle of San Juan de Ulloa, and the citizens of Vera Cruz, had left Harana and gone to Vera Cruz, and thence, no doubt, to the Capitol. This is considered highly important intelligence, and various opinions are given as to the result it will have on the war.

We see that the Whigs have gone earnestly to work, in Mr. YANCY'S District, to try and secure a Whig Representative in his stead. They have nominated S. S. BEMAN, Esq.—a gentleman who, it is said, if elected, will be an honor to the State. We sincerely hope they may succeed—for the character of Alabama has most grievously suffered, by being represented by such men as YANCY, MCCONNELL, &c.

SUPREME COURT.

The Supreme Court of North Carolina adjourned on the 15th instant. The following are the closing cases: By RUFEN, C. J. in Bridges v. Pleasant, in Equity, from Orange. Also, in Weir v. Humphries, in Equity, from Guilford. Also, in State v. Conolly, from Wilkes; judgment for the State on the verdict.

By DANIEL, J. in Guylther v. Pittjohn, from Washington; affirming the judgment below. Also, in the matter of Latham, guardian, in Equity, from Beaufort. Also, in the case of Adams v. Bank of the State, from Guilford; affirming the judgment below.

By NASH, J. in Ashcraft v. Little, in Equity, from Anson; decree affirmed. Also, in Spencer v. Hawkins, in Equity, from Granville; dismissing the bill with costs. Also, in Hunter v. Jamieson, from Macon; affirming the judgment below. Also, in den ex dem. Sawyer v. Sawyer, from Camden; affirming the judgment below.

CAUTION TO THE CARELESS.

A serious accident occurred near Gorgetown, on Monday last, whereby two young men, John Crown and Walter Hillary, were severely injured. They were sitting in the bar-room of a tavern, side by side, when a third man, Joseph Goodyear, entered the room, and carelessly snatching up a gun, jocularly exclaimed, 'he would shoot them,' not supposing the piece to be charged. The gun was loaded, however, and the two received its contents in the face and upper part of the body, mangle them very severely.

MR. BENTON—THE OREGON TREATY.

The 'Union' publishes Mr. BENTON'S Speech on the Oregon Treaty, delivered in secret Session, generally approving it. Mr. BENTON thinks the right of navigation of Columbia River, limited. So far, so good. But Mr. BENTON published his Speech first in the 'National Intelligencer.' Upon which the 'Union' takes care to observe, that it 'copies the speech of its own accord, without request from any one'—and that, of course, the 'Senator from Missouri has a right to select his own medium.' Of course he has. And what is more, it appears that he exercises that right.

TALL LADIES.

A New York paper says that tall ladies invariably prefer short men. An exchange paper thinks this an error, and observes that no woman objects to Hymen.

The unblushing effrontery of a portion of the Democratic Press in making predictions of success in elections where all the chances are against them, is only equalled by the gullibility displayed by Democratic editors elsewhere, in swallowing as truth these groundless assertions. We have a case in point. The Democratic papers, of North Carolina, just preceding the election in that State, were teeming with most flattering predictions of the success of their candidate for Governor. Now these predictions could not have been intended for the home market, inasmuch as every one at all conversant with the state of public sentiment there, knew that GRAHAM would be elected; they were, therefore, designed to operate at a distance and some of the Democratic papers in other States [one or two in our own among the number], were so far misled by them as to predict a Democratic triumph in North Carolina.

The Enquirer, after quoting the statement, copied by us from a Northern paper, in relation to the alleged determination of a son of Gen. Ronulus M. Saunders, to commence the publication of an Abolition paper in North Carolina, says:—'A few days since, we saw Mr. James Saunders, the person referred to. We interrogated him as to the truth of the above assertion, and he said he had been grossly misrepresented. He added, however, that Garrison had acted the part of a warm friend at the moment when he (S.) was the subject of the 'persecutions of the N. Hampshire Insane Asylum,' whence he had twice made his escape on account of the cruel and oppressive treatment which he received.

ToOTH-ACHE.—We copy the following simple recipe for the cure and prevention of this most excruciating complaint from a city paper. 'Put a piece of lime, about the size of a walnut, into a quart bottle of water; with this, rinse the mouth two or three times a day, and clean the teeth, using this water every morning. If it tastes strong, dilute it, for it should be as strong as enough to taste the lime, and no stronger. I was tormented with the toothache for several weeks, until I used this mixture, and never had it since.'

EDITOR'S CORRESPONDENCE.

THE BARQUE 'CHATHAM,' which, you will remember, was chartered some four months ago at this port, for the purpose of carrying out provisions, etc., to the captives rescued from the Slave ship 'Pons,' on the coast of Africa, arrived, on Monday last, from Monrovia, where these unfortunate beings are reported to have settled.

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So, as you will perceive by the New Orleans papers, 'General' George Washington Dixon, instead of revelling in the halls of Montezuma, is meditating the mutability of human affairs in a cell in the Calaboose of the ungrateful Crescent City, whose unmerciful officers, when they laid their impious hands upon the redoubtable Captain of the Yucatan Expedition, it seems, had no reverence either for his Epuletts, or his assertions of being in the service of Uncle Sam.

The following is a copy of some of the most prominent of these, which I transcribe for the Register, as a matter of as much interest to its readers, as to the Expedition bearing the character of a national concern, and an undertaking in which, it may turn out, the honor of the country is in no small degree involved.

'That he reported company rolls to the Governor of the State, and other persons in office in this State, unbecomingly an officer and a soldier. These are grave charges, which concern not me alone, but the whole country, and they are now declared with the fullest sense that I endorse their truth with the commission which I myself hold, and a fine and imprisonment on an indictment for libel, if the charges should prove to be such—and with this I am content.'

THOS. JEFFERSON SUTHERLAND.

'Sutherland, is, himself, a Captain of Volunteers. NEW YORK MARKETS. Cotton. The Great Western's advices had a rather enlivening effect upon the market, and in some instances an advance has taken place. Flour. Michigan and Oswego 64, Straight Genesee 64.08, Brooklyn Mills at \$4.12; George town and Howard Street 64 1/2. These are the only descriptions that have met a sale. Grain. Sales of 30,000 bu. red Western wheat at 81 and 84 c. Genesee in demand for shipment.—Rye also in brisk request and sales are made at 70 a 72 c. 50,000 bu. Corn (Western mixed) sold for distilling at 48 a 51 c. Provisions. But little doing in this article the past week and no material variation. Rice. Market active. Sales of 300 tierces at \$3-25 a \$3.75 c. Naval Stores. Sales of 4,000 bbls. Newbern & Washington turpentine, New Crop at \$2.50c. The stock of old at the yards 23,000 bbls. Spirits of turpentine 32 ct; No. 1, Koinin \$1.50 2 1/2. Stock of Rosin on hand 100,000 bbls.

A braver set of men, says the Keene Sentinel, never were than our present Congress. They have declared war against Mexico, against manufacturers, laborers and wool growers, and resuscitated the dead Sub-Treasury. Mr. Polk is not to be outdone by Gen. Jackson or Mr. Tyler in the way of Vetoes.

USE OF HOGS.—The Cincinnati Price Current says: 'In consequence of the existence of a city ordinance, which prohibits the feeding of hogs within the corporation, the owners of one of the city distilleries are about to suspend operations as they find the business cannot be carried on profitably, unless they are permitted to feed hogs.'

FURTHER TESTIMONY JUST RECEIVED FROM DR. HOWLAND, in favor of Dr. Taylor's Balsam of Liverwort, 375 Bowery, as a cure for Consumption, Liver Complaint, Palpitation of the Heart, Brouchitis, and Asthma. WEST POINT, March 9th, 1844. Dear Sir,—It is with the greatest possible degree of heartfelt gratitude, and pleasing emotions of the soul, that I attempt to cast in my mite in favor of Dr. Taylor's Balsam of Liverwort.

My liver and digestive apparatus, and nervous system in toto, suffered from the attack most severely, and I was, for some months, a most violent sufferer from inflammation of the liver, suffering in the most excruciating manner in taking cold—was never free from pain in my right side, accompanied by all that host of nervous affections which render life a burden to all who are objects of its prey. In this way I suffered until the autumn of 1842, when I was seized with the most alarming remitting fever. My life was despaired of for some weeks by the attending physicians, and I was confined to my bed for a number of months, but by the untiring perseverance of my physicians, I was partially restored.

I lost my recollection so far that I could not remember any transactions from day to day and scarcely the names of my children. All the symptoms of consumption returned with almost redoubled vigor. I then went to Saratoga Springs where I spent the summer but without the least advantage—when I returned I was so troubled with palpitation, that it many times threatened immediate suffocation, I again had recourse to Dr. Taylor's Balsam of Liverwort, (from 375 Bowery, and by its continued use, I am now almost entirely restored to health. I have occasionally made use of it in my practice, and with marked advantage. I declare myself to be an enemy to all quacks and cure-all medicines; but so fully convinced am I of the virtues of your medicine, it is my candid belief that if the Faculty would make use of it in connection with the remedies already in their hands, less by far would be the victims of that dreadful disease denominated Consumption. If, sir, what I have written will be of any advantage to you, or to humanity, you are at perfect liberty to use it. Yours, with much esteem, (Signed) A. B. HOWLAND, M. D.

Beware of counterfeits! Buy nothing instead.—We will engage the Balsam to cure where there's the honest boy only at No. 375 Bowery, or of Dr. G. J. REEDS, 177 Water street.

FOR SALE, wholesale and retail, by P. F. BECUD, Raleigh, N. C.

WANTED.

By Rev. Mr. Jeffers, Mr. Henry Read, of Person, to Miss Ann Lockard, of Caswell. In Caswell, Mr. James Dameron, to Mrs. Sally Thomas.

In Yanceyville, on the 19th inst. by John E. Brown, Esq., Mr. George Nelson Hope, son of Admiral Wm. Hope, of the great British London, and a blood relative to Lord Nelson, the late Earl of the British Navy, many wars, to Miss Martha P., youngest daughter of John Taylor, Esq. of Yanceyville.—Wilmington Chron.

Died.

In Lincoln County, on the 2d inst., Wm. Sidney, and on the 12th inst. Robert Henry, infant son of Dr. Sidney X. and Mrs. Harriet K. Johnston.

In Petersburg, Va., in the 20th year of her age, on the 21st inst. Mary W., daughter of David and Mary Minstreet, of Warren County, in this State.

ON COMMISSION, and just to hand a lot of Rambaut's famous Chewing Tobacco, consisting of 5 Boxes of Dew Drop, 5 do. Best's Wing, and 3 Peach Leaf.

We invite an examination of the lot, which we will sell low as we can, by the box, or at retail. WILL: PECK. 69—81

Dealing with Servants.

It is with sorrow I have to say, that some persons, in or near Raleigh, are doing serious injury to soul and body of my most valuable Servants, by habitually selling them intoxicating drinks. It is, therefore, with the hope of putting a stop to such an insufferable evil, that I now give public notice of my fixed determination to enforce the laws of the State against the first violation I can prove, and hereby offer a Reward of Five Dollars, to any one who will furnish me with such proof. As the selling of liquors to Slaves is done secretly, I deem it perfectly honorable to promise secrecy also to my informant, of whatever color or she may be, who will give me the name of some white person, by whom I can certainly prove to selling of liquors to either of my Servants, or to any other colored person, getting it probably for them. WILL: PECK. 69—31

THREE AGENTS WANTED For Dr. Crichton's GALVANIC RINGS, BANDS AND BRACELETS.

THE increased demand for these articles throughout the South and West, since their introduction, in consequence of their certain cure of Rheumatism, Headache, Paralysis, Neuralgia, and other nervous disorders, has induced the inventor to advertise for three young men of good character, to act as agents in the South and West. A cash capital of from \$300 to \$500, is requisite, with testimonials, &c.—Address, post paid, Dr. H. C. ORRISON, 157 1/2 Fulton St., New York. Any person remitting \$1, will receive four common Rings or one Gold Bracelet; Bracelets and Bands \$1, 50 and 63; Pamphlets gratis. 69—1tp

HARPER'S NEW MISCELLANY

of Popular Literature, in 13 mo. vols. 'Books that have an aim and meaning in them.' 'Howell's Elements of Morality and Poetry.' 'Denny's Philosophy of Mystery.' 'Holmes' Life and Letters of Mozart.' 'Dick's Practical Astronomy.' 'Mackenzie's Life of Paul Jones.' 'Parrot's Ascent of Mount Ararat.' 'Remarkable Criminal Trials.' 'Darwin's voyage round the World.' 'Mrs. Farnham's life in Prairie Land.' 'Barrow's Arctic Voyages.' The above are for sale by H. D. TURNER, at the North Carolina Book Store, August 1846. 69

Prime Viâgar, Just received by JAS. LITCHFORD. A very superior article of Crushed Sugar, do do do Pulverised do. St. Croix and Port Rico do. Best Old Java Coffee, do. Laquila and Rio do. Prime Molasses, do. Mustard, Ground Pepper, Ginger, Spice, Bar Soap, &c. &c. On hand and for sale by JAMES LITCHFORD, August 25. 69

1846. Fall Stock, 1846. HATS AND CAPS.

The Subscriber has commenced receiving his supply of Hats and Caps, for the Fall trade, embracing every variety, usually kept in Hat Establishments, &c. Merchants visiting this Market, are requested to call and examine, confident that his prices will be as low as any other house in the State. JNO. R. ECKLES, Petersburg, Va., Aug. 25, 1846. 69—8r

Young Ladies School.

THE Young Ladies School in this place, under the care of the Misses PARSONS, who commenced on the 1st day of September 1845, at the House formerly occupied by the Misses Pulliam, on Wilmington Street. Terms per Session of five months as follows, viz: English Branches from \$7 to \$12 00 French 8 00 Drawing and Needle-work 5 00 Painting 8 00 Music, with the use of the Piano 20 00 Board, Washing and Fuel, 50 00 Raleigh, August 25, 1846. 69—8

Fresh Arrivals of

ROUND Alum and Liverpool Salt, Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, Brown, Crushed and Clarified Sugars, Sperm Candles, &c. S. M. WHITAKER, August 22. 69—8

FOR SALE.—Brown Sugar by the Barrel.—Rice and Java Coffee by the sack. Three kinds of Tea by the box. Lost Sugar, and a general assortment of Groceries at retail, also a large Stock of Sole and Upper Leathers, which we offer low.

Consignment of Liquors. FRENCH Brandy, Holland Gin, Old Virginia Apple Brandy, old Rye Whiskey, Peppermint Cordel, Port and Madeira Wine, Champagne by the Bucket, London Porter. At the Auction and Commission Store of N. B. HUGHES, Agent. Raleigh, Aug. 17, 1846. 66

FEMALE SEMINARY

RALEIGH, N. C. Rev. J. J. FINCH, Principal, Mrs. M. L. FINCH, and Miss A. S. TUCK, Teachers. THE next Session of this Institution will commence on the 1st of October ensuing. The instruction, at present, will be given by three Teachers, and others will be employed as they may be needed. It is the intention of the Principal to secure the best Teachers, and to furnish every necessary facility for acquiring an exact and thorough education. The Pupil will live together as one family, over whom a parental government will be exercised; and no pains shall be spared to form their manners and habits upon the best principles of taste and propriety. Parents are particularly requested not to furnish their daughters with any articles that may encourage a love of display. The department and recitations of the Pupils will be strictly noted, and a report rendered monthly to Parents and Guardians. Pupils can enter at any time and pay from the time of entering; but when entered they cannot be withdrawn till the end of the Session without the consent of the Principal, nor will any deduction be made for absence, except in cases of protracted sickness. TERMS PER SESSION OF FIVE MONTHS: Board, Washing, Fuel, \$60 Primary, English Branches, 10 Second Class do. do. 10 Higher, 12 Highest, 15 Music, 20 Latin, 10 French, 10 Italian, 10 Needle Work, Drawing and Painting, 10 There will be a vacation of one month at the end of each Session, during which, Pupils can remain without any extra charge. Raleigh, August 14, 1846. 66—4t

4,100 Acres of Valuable Land, On the waters of Deep River, Chatham County, FOR SALE.

Being too old and feeble to attend to concerns of such magnitude, I hereby offer for sale, on the most accommodating terms, the following very valuable Property, viz: 'Primely, the Plantation on which I reside, containing about 3,000 acres—900 of which are cleared, and 100 more in process of clearing. Of these, 500 acres are low grounds, but so situated as to suffer but little from overflow. Fifty dollars would cover all losses from damage of this kind, for the whole period of 18 years that I have owned the Plantation. There can be 1200 acres of cleared Land on the Farm, and no part of it more than 1 1/2 miles from the Homestead. There is a great diversity of soil in this Tract, which enables the owner to grow any crop he chooses, suitable to the climate. It is peculiarly adapted to the culture of small grain and Tobacco, as evidenced by my Crops. The Farm is cultivated under the three-shift system, and is well drained with open, covered and horizontal ditches; and the whole is under a good fence, with all the buildings necessary for a Farm of this extent. In addition to the ordinary buildings, there is a Granary that will hold 1500 bushels of Wheat in the Sheaf; and contains, beside, a fine Thresher, Crusher and Corn-sheller. There is, also, a capin's Gin House, with Screws, &c. &c. Also, a good Smoke House, and a Store building, slightly situated for Country trade. There is, in addition, a Toll Bridge across Deep River, and the half of a fine water privilege on the River, for a Mill of Factory. And to crown the whole, it is convenient to Mills, and a Market, has a fine range for Cattle and Hogs, and cannot be surpassed for health. The Plantation is uniformly admired by Travellers, and is said to be the best and handsomest Farm between Raleigh and the Mountains. I will sell this Farm on an accommodating credit, if the debt be made perfectly secure, and the interest punctually paid, annually. A small payment will be required, when the deeds are executed. It may be asked why it is that I offer such valuable property for sale? I answer, in addition to the fact of my growing infirmities, that I have but one son that is a Farmer, and he has removed to Mississippi, where I wish to send my negroes. I will also sell Stock and Provisions, and Plantation implements to the purchaser. PETER EVANS, Egypt, Chatham County, N. B. 48—3m

N. B. Wish to quit the Mercantile business, whether or not I sell my Land, I offer for sale my Stock of Goods now on hand. I will rent my Store as a first-rate stand for business, as my books will show, and will board the person purchasing the Goods in my family. Persons wishing to purchase, can apply to me personally, at Egypt, or address me by letter, to Pittsboro, Chatham County. 48—3m