

## CONDITIONS.

The FEDERAL REPUBLICAN is published every Saturday by S. HALL, at three Dollars per annum, payable half yearly in advance.

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All Advertisements will be continued, until otherwise ordered, & each continuance charged.

No Paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid.

## Newbern Prices Current.

Corrected Weekly.

MERCHANDIZE	From	To
Bacon	Lb.	15
Beef	none	
Butter	lb.	35
Bees-Wax		28
Brandy, French	gal.	2 50
do Apple		65
do Peach		80
Corn	bush.	80
Meal	1	
Cotton	lb.	26 26
Coffee		26
Cordage		12
Flour	bb.	9 10
Flax-Seed	bush.	80
Gin, Holland	gal.	2
do Country		20
Ton Timber		1
Pine Scantling	M.	8
Plank		15
Square Timber		20
Shingles, 22 inch.		1 50
Staves, W. O. hhd.		18
do R. O. do		8 10
do W. O. bbl.		10
Heading, W. O. hhd		20
Lard	lb.	18 20
Molasses	gal.	60
Tar	bb.	30
Pitch	1	60
Rosin	2	25
Turpentine.		2 25
do Spirits	gal.	40
Pork	bb.	20
Rice	none	
Rum, Jamaica	gal.	1 20
do W. I.		1 10
do American		70 75
Salt Allum	bush.	50
do Fine		50
Sugar	wt	13 50
Tobacco		6

## THOMAS WATSON.

Has for Sale a general assortment of those justly esteemed and highly approved

## MEDICINES

Prepared by W. T. Conway, No. 1, Hamilton Place, Common-street, Boston.

The following respectable testimonials may serve to prove the surprising and singular efficacy of

### Dr. Relf's Botanical Drops.

These drops are a radical cure for Scurvy, Scrofula, St. Anthony's Fire, Leprosy, Pimples, Faces, Sore Legs, Ulcers, Venereal Taints when Mercury has failed, are the best Spring and Autumnal physic, and may be given to children with perfect safety. Price \$1—Ask for "Dr. Relf's Botanical Drops"—observe that none are genuine unless signed "W. T. Conway."

**SETH BRADFORD!** Shipwright, of Medford, was 12 years afflicted with a severely painful ulcerated leg, had tried every Medicine in vain, was resigned as past relief, when to the surprise of every one, was cured by taking these Drops.

The above is made public at the request of Mr. Bradford, trusting it may be of public utility.

**WILLIAM PAYSON!** Of Gooch Lane, Boston, was 4 years afflicted with 5 holes through his foot, (fever sores) had his foot opened twice and the bone scraped by an eminent surgeon; at length resigned as past relief (his leg condemned to amputation) his death daily expected, when to the astonishment of every one, on taking these pills; in 10 days his health was restored, 8 pieces of bone came away, his foot healed, and after going 4 years on crutches is now running about free from lameness.

**AFFIDAVIT** Solomon Butterfield, of Chesterfield, maketh oath and saith, that his son Oliver 3 years afflicted with eruptions in his legs and different parts of his body, when after trying all other medicines in vain, was cured by 3 bottles of Dr. Relf's Botanical Drops alone, without the assistance of any other medicine.

Signed SOL. BUTTERFIELD, Moses Warner, Witness.—Oct. 12, CERTIFICATE!

I PLYTHORA BLISS, of Lebanon, County Windham, Con. do hereby certify, that I was for a considerable time most horribly afflicted with an extreme scrofulous complaint, when after having tried almost every medicine in vain, and the advice of the most able physicians, had recourse to Dr. Relf's Botanical Drops, when to my utter astonishment I was almost instantaneously relieved.

Signed PLYTHORA BLISS, Witness Dyer of Haverhill, Windham con.

## Dr Relf's Botanical Pills!

These Pills gives instant ease in Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Wheezing, difficulty of breathing, tightness in the chest, pain in the side, spitting of blood, chilliness and shivering the forerunners of fevers, &c. common colds are removed in a few hours. The aged will experience relief equally agreeable and instantaneous, even when the lungs are affected. Ask for "Dr Relf's Asthmatic Pills." One box containing 12 Pills, frequently effects a cure. Caution—the outside printed wrapper is signed "W. T. Conway," none other are genuine!

**A Gentleman of Charlestown,** Was severely afflicted with an Asthma 4 years, and for the last six months his death was daily expected, when to the surprise of every one, on taking only 2 boxes of these pills his health was perfectly restored.

**MR. STETSON!** Of Hanover, was 9 years afflicted with violent pains in his right breast, attended at times with great difficulty of breathing, and wholly incapable of business, after having tried all other medicine in vain was cured and his health perfectly restored by 2 boxes of these pills.

**A YOUNG LADY!** Near Green-Street, Boston, was 3 years afflicted with Consumption, had tried almost every medicine and medical assistance without relief, when resigned as past relief, not able to sit up, much debilitated by want of sleep, perpetual palpitations and pain in the side, she had recourse to "Dr. Relf's Asthmatic Pills," when to the surprise of every one she was restored to perfect health in 14 days.

**Dr. Jebb's Liniment!** For Rheumatism, Bruises, Sprains, Chilblains, Numbness, stiffness in the joints, &c. The relief is immediate and cure frequently in 24 hours, although of years standing and thought incurable!

Mr. Jacob Hildreth of Amherst, N. H. was many years afflicted with violent rheumatism, and as he advanced in years at times was wholly incapacitated for business, when through recommendation, after trying all other medicines in vain was cured by using only one bottle of this Liniment, and has had no relapse; it is now three years since—he was considered incurable! This is published at his request.

**Dr. Relf's Aromatic Pills.** For Female obstructions, &c. and are equally conducive to the health of married ladies unless when pregnant, at which time they must not be taken.

**Dr. Relf's Antibilious Pills** For Indigestion loss of Appetite, Lassitude, Head-Ache, Costiveness, Flatulence, Cholera, Bilious Affection, &c.

**Dr Relf's Vegetable Specific.** A certain and expeditious cure for Sick Head Ache, Bilious Affections, &c.

**Dumfries' Ointment.** A certain, safe and expeditious cure for the Itch, however inveterate, in an hour's application, may be used by the most delicate pregnant female, or on children at the breast.—Ask for "Dumfries' Ointment," none are genuine unless signed "W. T. Conway," as you value health observe the signature.

**Dumfries Lotion.** A cure for the Itch without smell.

**British Antiseptic Dentifrice.** The Tooth Ache is not only prevented by the Dentifrice but renders discoloured teeth beautifully white, removes the cause of fester arising from decayed teeth imparts to the gums the efflorescence of health, and to the breath the most delectable sweetness.

**Albion Corn Plaster.** This Plaster afford instant relief, at the same time it dissolves and draws the corn out by the root, without the least pain.

**Cambrian Tooth-Ache Pills.** These Pills afford immediate relief with out the least injury to the Teeth.

**Dr. Hunter's Pills, Dr. Hunter's Injection Powder & Dr. Hunter's Cerate,** For the Prevention and Cure of the Venereal Disease, however inveterate, in all its various stages, and even when Mercury has failed—full directions, and description of symptoms, so that any one may cure themselves with secrecy (for a few dollars) accompany each Packet.—Ask for Dr. Hunter's Pills. None are genuine but those signed "W. T. Conway."—As you value health observe the signature.

The whole of the above Medicines are prepared and sold wholesale, by the sole proprietor, W. T. Conway, No. 1, Hamilton place, Common street, Boston, and retailed by W. Peck, Raleigh, Hill, Warren Baltimore, Jordan, Philadelphia John Tiebout, No. 238, Water-street, N. York Coffin, Post Master, Hudson and most of the Druggists, Booksellers and Post Masters throughout the U. States Pamphlets of many extraordinary cure may be had at the agent's gratis.

None of the above are genuine unless signed "W. T. Conway" as you value health observe this.

A large discount to country traders and those who buy, to sell again.

Jan. 11, 1847.—13M.

## VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE.

The Subscriber is willing to sell a valuable tract of Land situated in Onslow County, on the North East side of new river, one mile from the Inlet.—The ocean and inlet are in full view from the Plantation. The tract containing about

13,00 ACRES,

of which about Eight Hundred is rich, light and level Land, and considerable proportion rich hammock Land.

150 ACRES

are cleared.—The Cotton produced on this land, is little inferior to sea island.—Adjoining the tract is an extensive range for Cattle and Hogs. Adjoining the inlet and belonging to the tract, is a valuable fishery in good order, at which four hundred barrels of mullets have been taken in a season.—There is a privilege of ranging cattle on the banks also, which will be sold with the land.

For health, beauty of prospect, and advantage of cultivation, no situation on the atlantic shore possesses greater recommendations than that now offered for sale.

A liberal credit will be given, and ample security required.

Josiah Howard.

Newbern Feb. 21. 1848.

## Twenty Dollars Reward.

RAN-AWAY from the subscriber on the 1st of September last, a likely Mullatto Girl by the name of

MARY,

she is about 16 years of age, thick built, generally wears a pleasing countenance, and is very likely.—I understand she is lurking about Newbern and its vicinity, and passes by the name of free CHARLOTTE; she formerly belonged to the estate of Anthony Hatch, dec'd.—I will give the above reward to any person who will secure her in Jail, so that I get her again, or deliver her to me in Onslow County.

DURANT HATCH.

Onslow County, N. C. }  
February 14, 1848.—4w }  
(PAID.)—76.

## Foreign Intelligence.

### Letters From M. Las Casas.

#### 1. TO LORD SIDMOUTH.

"My Lord—I am extremely sorry that I have the honor to write to your lordship and knowing for certain that I shall not remain here long enough to receive your answer which would perhaps fulfil all my wishes. For these four days I have been in the hands of your state messenger, who on his arrival had restored to me my papers, which had been previously sealed, with the declaration that I might do with them what I thought proper.

"After this he saw me constantly writing, and even encouraged me to do so and waited till the very moment of my departure to take from me (as I was on the point of setting sail) all my papers even the most trifling, in your name.

"This is a trap, my lord which I cannot find it in my heart to ascribe to any higher person than the man who laid it for me.

"This messenger understood nothing but English. He had an assistant with him who pretended to understand some French and desired to read the papers one after another, and has notwithstanding, kept them all. He would have had enough to do to read them all in a week and I did not think that an individual had such a right over me.

"Every thing has been taken from me; letters, notes, my son's writing books, deeds of property, domestic secrets, official documents of Sir Hudson Lowe and

Lord Charles Somerset, my journals & even a letter to the French Minister of Police, and another to my wife, which being here at leisure, I have already directed that it might be forwarded as soon as I landed at Ostend. They have been taken from me without making any inventory of them or numbering them; and they declared it was done by your lordship's orders.

"In the first moment of indignation I protested against such violence, and enquired for a magistrate that I might make my complaint to him. I will not here repeat the answer I received.

"As there is nothing I so much dislike as to have my name mentioned in public discussions, and considering that it was impossible that you could have prescribed such conduct which is opposed to all the legal rules in the world, by which public officers must guard themselves against him, who, in such a case might affirm that some papers had been taken away or others substituted? considering this I contented myself when I recovered my temper, with all possible means and by all possible arguments to induce the messenger who disposed of my fate to delay my voyage till I could write to your lordship, and receive from you the confirmation of this rigorous order.

"This man who detained me three days on the most trifling pretext, was not to be moved in respect to this affair, though it was so important. Notwithstanding all my representations, that I had not the smallest objection to have all my papers looked over by confidential persons appointed by your lordship for the purpose, & that your lordship must yourself desire that certain formalities were observed in respect to me that in the examination of my papers my presence would be very useful, if not absolutely necessary, to give explanation respecting things that would not be understood without me; that he sent me in person to the continent, and kept my papers in London; and that it was to be feared that there was a misunderstanding, and that in 24 hours all would be cleared up; he answered me coldly that I need not be uneasy respecting my return from the continent, if it should be necessary, since you would pay all the expences—To what hands, my lord have you delivered me?

"On another occasion, my lord, which was certainly against your instructions, I was obliged to impose silence upon the man who guarded me, on account of his gross abuse of the august person whom I honor above every thing in the world.

"In a word, my lord, since I have touched your coast, I am treated as a malefactor, and in what does my crime consist?—That I, as perhaps is believed, have a different political opinion, and went voluntarily into imprisonment at Longwood: But is not the last the most noble and excellent action that is known, and so noble that every body would rejoice in his heart, to have given this example? My lord, the natural mildness and justice which are attributed to you, cannot possibly have approved all that has been done to me.

"I have received permission, and have hastened to seal the papers taken from me, not to protect myself against your lordship, but on the contrary for your interest, to supply the deficiency in the form which might perhaps have compromised your agents.

"I beg your lordship again to turn your attention to my affairs, and to decide nothing respecting my papers till you have received from me the information which you may desire, and which you shall have to your entire satisfaction.

"I assure you beforehand, that however different the opinions & feelings may be that will be found in them, there is not one respecting which judicial examination or amicable negotiation could not

take place. Nothing interesting will be found in them relative to affairs of state, or any political secret. I have never had any thing of the kind; and if it had been the case, I should, long since, have not wanted an opportunity to make use of it.

"This is, perhaps my lord, the place where I should mention the papers which were taken from me at St. Helena, as well as many other things respecting which I shall have to speak with your lordship or with Lord Bathurst. But the few moments I have left, and the confusion in my thoughts, which such sudden and unexpected events occasion, oblige me to put it off till another time.

"I shall wait with impatience for your lordship's answer, where I know not, perhaps at Brussels, if I obtain permission to stop there.

I have the honor, &c.  
(Signed) COUNT LAS CASAS.

Dover Nov. 22. 1817.

[This copy is made from memory, and some words may, therefore, be different from the original; but the language and the sense are certainly the same.]

## II. LETTER TO LORD HOLLAND.

"My Lord.—I had the honor to send you a letter from the extremity of Africa, with a duplicate of it. I hope that you will pardon the feeling that dictated it to me. It drew me, tho' unknown, to him, who from love of justice and greatness of soul, took up the most noble of all causes. I had added to it, the few documents that I had on my hands, the grievances at Longwood, my correspondence with Sir Hudson Lowe and the sketch of a petition to parliament. Have you ever received them?

"The more unfortunate I become, the more does my confidence increase. The treatment I have received since I approached the English coast, and the impulse it has given to that which I have experienced on the continent, are difficult to describe.

"I take the liberty to annex my letter to lord Sidmouth, on this subject. If it should happen that the newspapers, as they usually do, misrepresent my case, and should any of those voices, which continually watch over every kind of abuse and injustice, be heard in Parliament, your Lordship will have the advantage of being acquainted with the whole affair.

"My lord, I add to the copy of this letter that of another of which I must be proud. I would also for the future have rejoiced over it in silence, if it were not necessary to annihilate the lying reports of the journals, which have spread a false opinion on the continent. Some pretend, that I left Longwood because, weary of the brutality of him from whom I parted with grief, I could not live with him any longer. Others, without further particulars, say that I deserted him. The annexed letter, if it is made public, will shew the truth. It is a favor which I beg of you, unless your lordship should see objections which I have not remarked.

"My Lord—They make me very unhappy—they make me a martyr—that is to say, generous hearts are made to incline to me, and their participation consoles me for all.

"It is attended with the greatest difficulties to write these few lines to you. May they come into your hands. If time allows me to present my grievances to your ministers, you shall receive a copy of them.

"Accept the homage of my gratitude and my respect.  
(Signed) COUNT LAS CASAS."

[It is to be observed that this is not translated from the French, but from a German translation.]

Brussels Dec. 8.—One of our journals has published some letters of our count Las Casas, the first addressed to lord Sidmouth, and a second to lord Holland.

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