"UPWARD MNB ONWARD."

THURSDAY - FEBRUARY 8 :577 The Grand Duke Alexis is twenty-sever years old.

-----Martin F. Tupper the poet read in' Fe West Indies. tersburg on Tuesday night.

wiek.

Colonel H. T. Douglas, has resigned the Presidency of the Petersburg and Weldon Railroad.

our thanks for the speech of Hon. J. Y. Young, of Ky.

"Pleasant Hours" are again at hand, and are extremely interesting as are all Frank Leslie's publications.

Hen S. W. Watts having resigned the office of Judge of the Sixth Judicial District, which took effect on the first day of February, Gov. Vance has appointed General William R. Cox, of Raleigh to fill the vacancy. He was formerly Solicitor of this district, which position he filled with credit and will give satisfaction to the people of his district.

decision.

The resignation of J. C. L. Harriss. Eso., of the Sixth district has been handed to Gov. Vance. We trust it will be ac. cepted and further investigation ended; for while Mr. Harriss was probably over-bless-

The Murfreesboro Enquirer. member of the provincial House of Bur- leaders in Parliament held that they had gesses, the year Wintor, was ordered to be full power to impose direct taxes upon the aid out upon his lands. In 1776 the Con- colonies. Shirley, a renegade American in gress at Halifax made him the colonel of a the House of Commons was the first to proregiment. With his command he marched pose the Stamp Act, Pitt, Burke, and Great Bridge and Norfolk where he as | Camden were the leaders of a formidable sisted in the expulsion of Lord Duchtere, opposition, who maintained that no legisla-He married a lady whose maiden name was tive body under the British constitution Dean, whose family were residents of the could impose taxes, unless the people taxed, were therein represented. Schemes of co-

For several generations; the Wynns-fam- louist representation in Parlsment failed. Grand Duke Alexis has been duck hunt- ily were much given to sea-faring life; and It, was then proposed that the colonies ing on the Currituck Sound during the bast as late as the emancipation of the slaves by, should be left to contribute their quota is Great Britain, some of them generally resi- their own way : but this was rejected.

No human wisdom could have adjusted ded at Bermada and Tarks Islands, while others commanded vessels that sailed be- the differences to suit either the tastes or interests of the contestants. Had America tween Hertford county and these places. Gel. Wynns left four sons. The effest, been allowed her demaad of only taxing Hon. Jesse Je Yeates, will please accept Capt. Ben. Wynns, was long a sailor and the colonies as they saw fit, then in all resided in Murfreesboro, until his removal truth, America would have been in effect to Florida, where he died. His second son, independent. On the other hand, had our Thomas Wynns never lived in Hertford ast fore-fathers been admitted to representater manhood. William B. Wynns was tion in Parliament on any equitable basis, wealthy and influential and was for years by this time the Western people would the sheriff of Hertford county. He left have controlled the policy of the whole emtwo sons, the eldest Thomas P. Wynns and pire. England had found herself in the dihis brother, James M. Wynns, are at pres- lemma of Normandy after the conquest. ent, still residents of the county. James It was better that war should come and Deau Wynns, the youngest of Col. Benja. separation be effected and so in the provimin Wynns' sons, was a member of the dence of God the Revolution easusd .-

> House of Commons from Hertford in 1821. Hertford countys was-net represented in Maritime life was in the clden time, as the provincial congress which met in Newcalling of much reputs among the people Berne in 1774. This was the first assemof Hertford. Ceveral who engaged in it blage of those revolutionary bodies. Both

became men of wealth and importance in the King and Gov. Martin were bitterly opiffe the ENQUIRER shall greet its readers the community. Capt. Arthur Cotton, of posed to this movement, and at this date, again, the great and important question as St. John's was the pioneer in this honorable it appears extraordinary that our fathers to the presidency will probably be decided. and lucrative business. In his day Spanish should have restored to such an expedient. The House. Senate and the committees are hostility and exclusiveness shut the West They had full and free choice of men to all at work to bring about the final result. Indian ports to the colonial trade. It is represent them in the House of Burgesses. The counting of the votes began on Thurs- more than probable that some of the Wynns This body was the custodian and mouthday last, an good progress was made until family, even at that early day were engaged piece of the masses, and it would seem in the state of Florida was reached. Issue in the same occupation. Captain Lewis its representative capacity, could have acwas made upon the vote of this State the Meredith, who lived at the place where Mui- complished everything that was desirable, decision which will virtually decides the freesboro was afterwards built, was for in the appointment of committees of safety great question, as to whether Mr. Hayes or many years the master of vessels that and delegates to the continental congress. Mr. Tilden is to the next president of the brought him much wealth and considera -.. There was no legislative body in America nation. We, with the people, await the tion. Captain James Anderson was anoth - representing all the colonies, so the Philaer of these successful adventurers. He delphia assemblage was both necessary and

was both wisdom and prosperity in Hert-

ford's declining to participate in this use-

his predecessor Gov. Martin, had been bred

Anx ous crowds repaired to Winton for con-

the chapels at St. John's, and Buckhorn

and also at the new Baptist church at Me-

the hearts of our ancesters. They rever-

enced the King, but were well nigh unani-

mous in their determination to resist unto

death, the policy: of his wicked ministers.

lived near St. John's, and was the progen- proper; but it seems, at this day, that there itor of the family still resident in Winton. The last of these ancient mariners, who attained much success, was Capt. Daniel of less double representation. As-a general Pitch Landing. These men were all foun- thing the same men, who that year ser ved

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ed with party zeal, we believe him sufficient gentleman to merit the friendship of his many constituents,

The Raleigh News, justly says of him; "He is well-disposed, very amiable in temperament, and we have been informed has no enemy among the lawyers of this district. We car say for him what can be said of few Republican officeholders in this or any other State, that he has never prostituted his office to advance his political fortune or that of his party.

HISTORICAL SKETCHES OF HERTFORD COUNTY BY J. W. MOORE. Chapter VII.

Gov. Dobbs died at his plantation, on Town creek, in Brunswick county, on the 29th of March 1765. He was a man of parliament. Like the majority of his countrymen, he was mercurial temorament, and during the eleven years of his administration he had many contentions with the colonial House of Burgesses. He was succeeded bad eminence in our annals The second King Charles said of William Berkely, that he had shed more blood in Virginia, after the suppression of Bacon's rebellion, than he had in Great Britain, for the murder of his royal father. Old Berkeley was no more cruel or in pracitable than was Gov. Tryon. The whole trouble of the Regulatons grew out of a shameful neglect or guilty connivance on his part. The Frohocks and Fan nings of that period, would not for a moment have ventured upon their extentions. had Gabriel Johnston still administered affairs. Herman Husbands was no more obstinate or rebellious than. Samuel Adams. The only difference between the two, was that which has ever existed between successful and unsuccessful revolutionists. Hertford and the eastern counties, did not participate in the excitement and disorders growing out of that unhappy and bloody affair. But our people were far from being content. Eastern men matched with the governor and shed the blood of their countryman at Alamance, but the smouidering fires of deep resentment agitated their bosoms. They knew as well as we do, that the Regulators had suffered great and grieyous wrongs, at the hands of public officers. That these extortioners should have been prosecuted

ders of promiaent houses in our midst, but alas, times change and we are changed cia! Congress. Gol. John Harvey was both with them. With the progress of events, the speaker of the House of Burgesses and our direct trade with foreign norts fall into president of the new body.

the hands of Yankce skippers, and our merchants after the opening of the Dismal Swamp canal, transferred their trade to the missioned and succeeded hin im 1771. Like Seaboard cities.

It does not appear from the statutes, at a soldier and had risen to the rank of Mawhat precise time Winton became the shire | jor in the English army, When on the town of our county. Heritord was creeted third of April 1774 both the General Asnine years before the town was laid out. sembly and Provincial Congress assembled

It may be, however, that the court house at New Berne, His Excellency was at his was at Winton previous to the incorpora- wits end. He was far from being a bad

tion of the place in 1768. No judge of the, man and was in grief for the recent loss of superior court ever presided in Lertford his son. The people's representatives were county until the established of the supreme in such temper, that he speedily dissolved

court in 1810. There were but five superi- their session. Bidding adieu in 1775 to his or courts held in the State. Twice a year, beautiful and costly palace, he took refuge the three judges attended by all the sheriffs | first in Fort Johnston, and then on board a of each district, met in Edenton, Halifax, British cruiser in the lower Cape' Fear. Wilmington, Hillsboro and Salisbury, for The condition of North Carolina was deculture, and had been a member of the Irish trial of graver causes. It was the duty of plorable, With her abief magistrate a three sheriffs to be in constant attendance fugitive; her people torn by faction; the on the sessions of the court. They were courts all closed; the future was all dark further required to escort their honors, the and uncertain. Out of this chaos and conjudges, with drawn swords to and from the fusion they were left to pilot themselves. court house. The members of the court. In those trying hours there was no unby William Tryon, whose name is one of both bench and bar, always oppeared in certainty as to the course of Hertford full-bottomed wigs, and black silk gowns. county in the great struggle so near at What a grave and mighty thing, an ancient hand. A vast majority of her people were supreme court must have appeared, to the open and loud in their denunciation of the awe-stricken rustica who witnessed its pro- King's policy. James Fraser a Scotch merceedings. Alas! all their pomp and cir- chant with an insignificant following alone cumstance have been long hidden in the disturbed the unanimity of their councils. the dust and oblivion of relentless years. He was wealthy and influential and doubt-The noisy lawyers at last grew silent, and less honest in his loyalty, but made small nought is left but their worm-eaten parch- impression upon the pervading patriotism ments and the echo of their names. of our people. Painful and slow were the hours while Hertford was nerving herse! for the seven years of horter and blood-

Chapter VIII.

As the ominous days preceeding the revolution rolled slowly away, the shadow of period. No community has ever surpassed the coming, storm was more and more her in devotion to duty, when in the opinclearly projected across the political heav+ ion of our people, life itself should be ens. Good men in both hemispheres de- staked for the preservation of liberty. plored the increasing evidences, that the time was near at hand, that should witness sultation upon public affairs. Sermons in the sundering of the municipial ties, which had so long bound the Acuciean colonies to the mother country, Lord North, though herrin, were full of allusions to the duty of never a tender-hearted man, was far from the people. The ancient sentiment of loybsing a cruel one ; King George the third in alty to the crown was still paramount in his private morals was above reproach : and yet between these two, in their timid assertion of perogative, the rupture became inevitable. In all trath with a century be hind us in which the passions of that era Thrice noble and chrivalrous men were the had time to cool there was no so

as Burgesses, were delegated to the provin-Upon-the-transference of Gov. Tyron to New York, Josiah Martin had been com-

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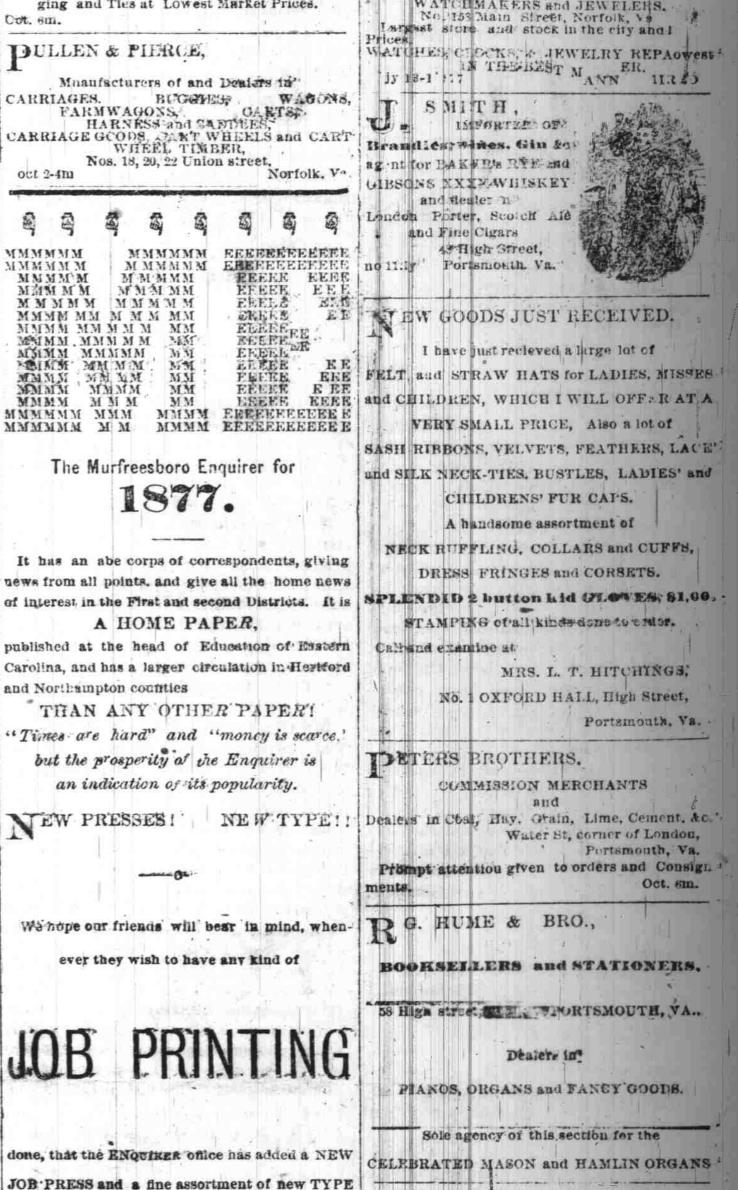
shed which lay before her. A proud and where year can have your Harness made and re noble part was to be hers in that gory paired. SEWING MACHINES repaired and put in good

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PROTO A APPENDIANT TROTTER

tory. That the Regulators in their own acts, were violent and misdirected, is equally apparent. They waited not for the whirli- gig of time in its revenges, but in inaddess and folly, threw to the winds an opporta- nity, which under cooler management might have brought their leaders enduring fame. In 1768 an act was passed by the General Assembly at New Berne which established the town of Winton upon, the lands of Benjamin Wynns, on the Chewan river. William Murfree, John Baker, Mathias Brickell, Joseph Dickerson and Benjamin Wynns, were appointed directors. Under their suggestions, Godwin Cotton, of Mulberry Grove, then surveyor of Hertford county, Iaid off and plotted the village. It is beyond question it was named in honor of the Wynns family. They had been long seated in our limits, and prominent for wealth and influence. As early as 1723 George Wynns, as has already appeared, was a citizen of that portion of Bertae pre-	To be continued. THE NEWYORK- WEEKLY HERALD, JAMES GORDON BENNETT, ropristor. The Best & Cheapest Newspaper Published POSTAGE FREE. ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR. BO Cents for Six Months. Ma extra copy to every club of Ten. The NEW YORK DALLY HERALD, Published every day in the year. Postage Free. More for one year, without Sundays. Spays for one year, without Sundays. Spays for one year for any specified day of the week. Si pays for one month, Sundays included.	THE OBSERVER. P.M. HALE& W. L. SAUNDERS, Proprietors. The Observer is the leading democratic daily of our State, full of fresh newsfrom all parts of the country, is ably conducted, and is one of the best advertising mediums in the State. RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION-IN ADVANCE. Daily, one Year, mail postpaid "six months" "4,00 "three" "4" 2,00 Weekly, one year, mail postpaid "six months" "1,00 Specimeæ copies of the daily or weekly, or both mailed on application. Address THE OBSERVER, Raleigh, N. C. NATIONAL HOTEL, Delightfully situated, next to Capitol Square, RATEIGH, N, C.	excuted in as good style and at as LOW PRICES as the same work can be done anywhere. Letter-Heads, Bill-Heads, Circulars, Pos- ters, Blank Forms, Visiting and Busi- ness Cards, Wedding Invitations, Envelopes, Pamphlets, or any kind of Job Printing. Br-Reinetaber, our rule is-that unless our word gives entire satisfaction we will not accept pay therefor.	An the European Plan, PORTSMOUTH, VA. We take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Murfreesher and the traveling public that we have recently thoroughly renovited and refur- tion travelers. We have spared notifier effort or expense in making it in every particular a first- class house. Feing logated only one block from, the rationed depot and streamboat landings, and on the rationed depot and streamboat landings, and on the rationed depot and streamboat landings, and on the corner of he two principal streats, makes it the most conveulent house in the city. The rooms are nearc, well ventilated, and are furnished with Tacker. Bed Springs. INRS. C. Y. DIGGS & SON, Proprietors. RICHARD RIDDICK, Ess, of Suffork, for system years proprietor of the Crawford House, is with us, and will be pleased to welcome his itends. min 23-1y CIEV COOLS-LARGE STOCK LOW PRICES 1. I have how on hand a very complete stock of switch beautiful goods. Gold and Silver Watches is norr and s day Clocks, Solid Silver and Plated- when the Ladies and Gents Silver we hat ches is done and silver thins last and silver s and house, bins, Ladies and Gents Silver beautiful solds. Sold and Silver thimbles, in fact most is him.
wealth and influence. As early as 1723 was still calling for fresh millions of expen- George Wynns, as has already appeared, was a citizen of that portion of Bertie pre- cinct, afterwards erected into the county of Hertford. Col. Ben. Wynns was one of four brothers all of whom hore their full their defense, it was insisted that they	RALEIGH, N. C. In the basement is the best Saleon and Billiard Room in the city	word gives entire satisfaction we will not accept pay therefor. We invite the public to call and examine our	of Jewelry, Brucelets, Gold and Silver S acles, Gold and Silver thimbles, in fact most thing	
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