## Wilmington

VOLUME XV.

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Allcommunications on busines must addressed to THE WILMINGTON opportunity for impressing the same Post, Wilmington, N. C.

FOR THE POST. Delegates to the Goldsboro Convenwhich meets March 29th, will be seed over the Railroads of this state the following rates: Over the Cape Four & Yadkin Valley road, one fare; Wilmington & We'don road, three cts. pe mile each way; Carolina Central had, three cents per mile each way. Other roads of the state not heard from sill be published as soon as heard from. Delegates must apply for "Delegate lickets" Papers friendly to the call hease copy. GEO, W. PRICE, JR.

EVAPOR SHERM AN AND INVES TIGATION.

the special committee appointed by Senata to investigate charges of ircularities in the Treasury Departhave performed their duty very amoughly, and have just made a very report, and we are glad to be able by, as we never had any doubt Mahat we could, that Mr. Sherman out of the investigation with with this, His Excellency goes a great sir report state, and we use their no language, that "be (Mr. Sherman-) the knowledge of the irregularties, de., bashed by the evidence that no witness that Mr. Sherman knew that any will the Treasury Department were arwell for his own individual benefit or thereis misapplied. The report is simed by Senators Allison, Logan, Daris Pum and Hale, Republicans, and Dits, Beck, Ransom and Cockrell, Descrats. Now we hope this will and stop mud slingers.

M LYTRA SESSION OF THE

LEGISLATURE. The Council of State held a meeting whe 17th instant at Raleigh, to conder the request of Jarvis for authoriyto cell an extra session of the legisware. After a full discussion of the muter they refused to allow him to vovene the legislature in extra sesus. We congratulate the state that wo men who are on the Board have the courage to resist the boss and thereby save the people's money to the tune of \$20,000 or more. The Republicans rould be very glad to see an extra sesson of the Geteral Assembly; they sould le very much delighted to see be state redistricted, selleving it cannot be done without giving the Repub-

The expense required to pay the heubers of the legislature is the only westien; \$20,000 is an item to our por at parers, and therefore we are in sed to submit to the present outrafor gerrymander, for the sake of aring our people this heavy cost.

Jarvis wants a meeting of the Gene-

Assembly for his own purpose besting that he can patch himself up there the people and aid in the resection of a large majority of Demotwic members, which will elect him larris in place of Gen. M. W. Ranand we have no doubt but what arts will make a further effort to inhis council to give their consent meeting of the Assembly. He smaothing about the people's money;

steres nothing for their interest; he less not how heavy, they are taxed; all ears for is the interest of one Thosderie, and whatever he can do for were elevation will be done regardof cost to the citizens of North

EY:SAGAIN TO THE PRONT-HE BENOCRATIC RING-LET THE PEOPLE READ.

arrof the Ra'eigh Banner, gave position on the text took question, promptly gave him the benefit of

solute authority and that its action was prepared elsewhere. It has always ap- equally intelligent and socially respected." final. Book ageuts, fortified with the peared to me that in the choice of a text book, the benefit of the student. official certificate of Mr. Scarborough, and not of the author or publisher, was to the effect that certain books represented by them had been selected by ly always sought to select the most only a few of Governor Holden's criti- ored citizens. the Board to be used in all the public

schools of the state for a period of three

years, visited every section, and per-

haps every county, of the state, im-

pressing upon school officers and school

teachers the idea that there was no ap-

peal from the action of the Board, and

that such books as it had named must

be used or none others. These efforts

of the agents were supplemented by

Mr. Scarborough himself who lost no

view. All the prestige and power of

his great office was and is, freely used

in bolstering up these new books and in

creating the idea that it is unlawful for

eachers to use any others. With this

explanation of their duty coming from

the head of our state educational sys

tem, the local Boards of the various

counties proceeded to throw out the

books in use and substitute the new

ones. When teachers complained of

the worthless character of these books

and the heavy expense which parents

would have to undergo in order to in-

troduce them, they were met with the

Superintendent's explanation of the

law and the action of the State Board.

Distatisfaction and complaint became

general, and we are determined to probe

But the Governor has again come to

the front. This time he uses the News

and Observer and makes substantially

the same statement, so far as the mat-

ter in controversy is concerned, as that

their power to defeat the end in yiew.

The chief objection to these books was,

text books in all the southern states,

nunciations of the "Yankee" books,

books and the claim set forth in their

"If I understand the name given to

the matter to the bottom.

suitable, not inquiring and not caring has been said of literature and science that they know no north, no south, no east, no west. They are, and of right ought to be catholic. That the principle may remain perpetual should be the wish of every friend of learning

and of human development.' These are wise and fitly utterances of a representative southern educator, against whom the most bitter sectionalist will not dare to say a single word. But this is not the only southern man of character, of ability, of influence, who has spoken cut against sectional text books, and in condemnation of the methods used to force into our schools the books in question. When the fight was going on in Georgia, the Christian Index had this to say :

"My intention is not to reflect upon the 'University Series,' but to repel a carelessly-made charge that the school books generally introduced are almost without exception unfair and prejudiced in their treatment of the south, its people and inst. utions. To put it more accurately, there is not a text book in general use among the southern people that in any way reflects upon or slightingly alludes to the southern people. This is our counter charge, and we challenge refutation.

"By all means let southern men make text books for our children and \*\* \* \* our schools. If not meritorious, let us not try to force their use by resorting to ungenerous schemes to create sectional prejudice. It requires prominent white Republican said to us neither genius nor eloquence to do this latter. Neither is such a course in consonance with southern honor, chivalry, given in the Banner. But not content and magnanimity."

In the face of all this can any one colors. The committee in clos- distance out of the way to impugn the say that these books were not created motives of some one, the editor of the in the interest of sectional prejudice, Post perhaps, for ever having brought | and are we at fault in opposing the inthis matter to light. We hardly thought | troduction of this "animating" spirit" in the beginning that his Excellency into our educational work in North would approve our course, and it was a Carolina? But more than this, many matter of little anxiety to us whether of these books are actually unfit for he would or whether he would not. As use in our schools and no respectable a public journalist, and a free citizen, teacher would think of adopting them we were called to the performance of a on his own volition. If they are better high duty to the people of the state, than other books why is it that they and had the courage to set about the have not found more general favor with work regardless of the smiles or the the teachers or our private schools? A frowns of even Governor Thomas J. gentleman of the most ardent southern Jarvis. We have asserted, and we be- persuation, a scholar of no mean rank, lieve, that the ection of the State Board one of the best normal teachers in the was in the interest of a "book ring," state and who is now at the head of If this is not so, then circumstances are one of the largest and most flourishing of but little weight in arriving at con- schools in the state, remarked to us not clusions. It should be remembered long since, that he would not have that this is not the first time that this Holmes' Readers in his school under question has been before the people of any circumstances.

North Ca.olina. Several years ago But some of these books are not only when the then State Board of Educasectional, but are political, and teach tion merely recommended a series of partizan politics. That we may place books for the schools of the state, the ourselves beyond the charge of misrep-Democratic press and politicians raised a furious yell of denunciation of the History of North Caroling and the Board for its action, resorting to all criticisms made by Gov. Holdes. To kinds of misrepresentations of the be sure Governor Jarvis and his Enard books recommended, and did all in will not take exception to this, for no man in North Carolina claiming to be a Republican stands higher in Demothat they were "Yankee" books and cratic estimation than Gov. Holden .were therefore unworthy to be used in Southern schools. To meet the dethinks of Moore's History. We quote mands of this sectional prejudice in from his letter to the Raleigh News and this and other states, the "University Observer under date of December 6th, stake, and to sacrifice everything of Series" came into existence. From the 1881. "On page 251 Major Moore says: personal nature for the good of their Sme of their appearance and even be- 'The legislature elected under the re- race. for, their publishers and agents have cently adopted constitution, met on wagel a persistent and a bitter war of January 14th, 1838, I have before me extermination against all porthern the journals of the two houses for the first session of the legislature, from appealing to the worst passions and which it appears that that body assemprejudices of the southern heart. The bled on the 1st day of July," &c. "Maj. southern states have been completely Moore says that this legislature was your rights before the law is our adflooded with circulars containing mis- composed principally of colored men representations, vilifications and de- and citizens from the morth, who had will have equal rights with the white lately taken residence to North Carolina, Gov. Holden says, that "of the and the "University Series" of books have been set up by their publishers as one hundred and forty six members of purely southern, basing their claim to that legislature, one hundred and eight southern pationage upon this one fact were natives, twenty were adopted citizens and eighteen were colored." (Maj. Moore, and none other. Speaking of these of course, is very accurate." On page behalf, and he efforts which were be- 247, Major Moore complains because ing made to bree them into southern the southern people in the reconstrucschools withou, reference to their merit | tion elections were compelled to renew over other publications." Prot. Benj. S. their oaths of allegiance to the govern-Ewell, President of William and Mary | ment. Governor Holden says that Mr. Moore should have added for the proper College, Va., brother of Maj. Gen. imstruction of the rising generations Ewell, of the Confedurate army, in a letter to the Richmond Waig, on a se- something like this: "The southern ben Governor Jarvis, through the ries of "Southern School Books," said: peop'e bad bonestly renounced their allegiance to the federal government. great question. It was natural, and has always been tion at least of the indorsements, teach- usual for a people thus situated to re- have 250 or more at Goldsboro on the "Olivette." Throughout the opera her Affirmative: E. H. King and E. E. own statement through these colare through this series to be introduced did. They could not have been good and come back at night. Bellymed the not withing to place him or any into southern institutions of learning.

If I am correct in this conclusion, for citizens of the restored Union with the rates will be very chesp and there is no and by his an ics provoked uproarious citizens of the restored Union with the rates will be very chesp and there is no and by his an ics provoked uproarious reason for a monopoly in this matter. one engaged is educating the southern old Confederate oath ou their conscients and the Brig" of the School I aw so far as it youth, I most expectly potest against any such attempt to crease sectional literature and science in any direction was duly celebrated by the Hibernian of Third Packet and the Brig" of Third Packet and the Brig of Third Packet and the Brig" of Third Packet and the Brig" of Third Packet and the Brig o

cisms of Moore's history." We have quoted from one of his letters while there are two others occupying nearly two MR. John C. DANCY: columns cach, in which the author's partizan spirit is shown up with masterly skill.

Is such a book worthy of a place: in our schools? Are we to teach our children that the Democratic party in its policy of hate, sectionalism, ostracism, and ku kluxism was right and that the great and good men willo fought, 1.Wd died to save the Union of our fathers, and their survivors who restored and preserved it, were cruel and were ani mated by cruel and base motives? Must our colored children be taught that the freedom and enfranchisement of their race- were cruel wrongs, sufficient to justify the dark era of ku kluxism? But aside from these instances, Major Moore's book in its his ory of the war, is one continued laudation of Confederate Generals, and the Confederate forces from beginning to end. The cause -"the lost cause,"-is held up as pure, boly and just, and the Confederate leaders are given place as the bravest, pureet and best that ever led armies to battle. It is through this medium that our children are to be taught the story of the great conflict for freedom. And yet Governor Jarvis objects to any complaint being made. A the other day that he should direct the teacher not to place one of these booksin their hands. He would soover that they would remain ignorant of the history of their state than that they should be compelled to imbibe such political We are much of the same opin-

COLORED COUNTY CONVENTION for a mass convention of the colored people of New Hanover county to take 12 o'clock m. Some of our colored friends were not satisfied with the call, so they called a delegated convention, and went to work and held meetings, and went through the form of electing delegates, and at 10 o'clock yesterday they took possession of the court house, and with about one-third of the county represented, proceeded to fill the vacancies, and then elected delegates to the Goldsboro convention. It would seem from what we can learn that the jealousies, of certain individuals toward F. E. Company No. 1, held Tuesday each other were brought to bear in this last, the old officers were all reelected. cause, and we congratulate the friends with one exception, as follows: Presiof the mars convention on the good dent. F. G. Robinson; Vice President, taste displayed in refusing to create A D. Brown; Secretary, W. C. Craft; resentation, we will use Major Moore's any disturbance. They quietly sub- Treasurer, J. F. Gause; Foreman, E. mitted, and adjourned their call for a G. Parmelee: 1st Ass't Foreman; W.

> matters of very great importance to Wilson Manning; 1st Assistant Eogito the colored people. Their rights and near, W. S. Newkirk. The company liberties are involved, and no personal is in a flourishing condition. quarrels should come in and interfere toward making the convention a complete stocess; and we beg of them to stop and think of what they have at

once on a matter so very important? This is not a question of who should be county treasurer or Governor, but is one that goncerns the colored children unborn. Go to work and fight for vice. And after you gain them you man in the court house, then bring up your old quarrels and fight thet. out.

But every colored citizen in the state who desires to visit the Goldsboro Colored Convention on the 29th of March should have the right to do so. We would like to see a convention of 10,000 29th headed by the best cetored ability Thursday night's of this week; in the state.

Colored citizens cannot afford to disor any other of their leaders.

We would like to see New Hamover

they should have the authority given (colored teachers could take a great them, this is not a political convention, deal of delight in presenting to the col- therefore New Hanover ought to send to be consulted; and I have according- cred youth such seaching.) These are a large delegation of her very best col-

> The following card explains itself .-LINCOLN UNIVERSITY, March 10, '82 DEAR SIR:-At a meeting of the Philadelphia Literary Society, held March 3d inst., you were elected an honorary member of that body. It gives me inexpressible pleasure to announce the above action, and desire that it may merit your approval and appreci-

Signed. J. BEVERLY RANEY. We are pleased to see that our friend has been so honored, and with his uumerous friends, tender our congratula-

CILY ITEMS.

The Post will not be sent to subcribers who do not pay their subscrip-

There has been a big rush of freight by steamship during the past week or

Interments during the week .- Oakdale 0; Bellevue none ; Catholic Jemeery none; Pine Forest 3

DEATHS DURING THE WEEK .-Isaac Smith, pneumonia; Matilda Price, 102 years, old age; infant, 3 months old.

Everybody was excited Wednesday norming over the report that a chicken hiel had been shot the night previous, but the police failed to discover any foundation for the rumor.

Superintendent Taylor, of the Nashape of an old Indian tomahawk, Wilmington friends, who say it was a which was found at Fort Fisher, a few splendid affair.

Capt. M. M. Packard, of the Schr. In our last issue we published a call John S. Ingraham, died on board of the vessel at Smithville on Wednesday night last. He was a native of Rockplace at the court house yesterday, at land. Maine, and was aged about 65 years. The body was embalmed and sent home for interment.

Obadiah Jenkins was before the Mayor Friday morning for drunkenness and disorderly conduct and resistug the police, for which he was sentenced to pay a fine of \$50 or be confined in the guard house for thirty days. Tom Foy, colored, for going to sleep ander a house, was discharged.

At a meeting of the Wilmington S. mass convention for Monday night next. C. VonGlahn; 2nd Ass't. Foreman, This convention is called to consider. Martin Newman; Chief Engineer, Ed.

MEETING OF THE BOARD OF TRADE -A joint meeting of the Quamber of Commerce and Produce Exchange was held on Toursday a termoon to take action in regard to the Chinton and Point Caswell railroad, and to listen to Messrs, E. W. Kerr and Duncan O'Han-Thrse gentlemen argued the benefits to ba derived by Wilmington from the proposed entergrise, explained be estima ted cost and profits of the road and advised prompt action. Their efforts were cordially seconded by several Wilmington business men of prominence, and after appointing a committee to meet at the Mayor's office Friday evening to take further action, the meeting ad-

FORD'S GPERA .- We clip the follow from the Charleston Acus & Couri er in regard to Ford's Opera Company then in existence in Wilmington. colored citizens at Goldsboro on the which appears here on Wednesday and

audience seemed bent on having the appointments were made for the meetcard their young colored men of brains | whole of "Otivette" repeated. Ten of the numbers were encored, and the jolly and tuneful "Torpedo and the Whale The poor working colored men have was redemanded no less than five times. Render, C. H. Robinson. The query, a right to go to Goldsboro and we want The "Farandole" was encured twice, "Did the Death of Julius Canar beneto see them go and take part in this and at the end of the second act the applause was such as to cause the curtain to be raised.

Miss Marie Bockle was a bewitching

## LOCAL SHORTS.

Vennor predicted stormy weather for yesterday and to-day.

Mr. J. W. Barnes has picked some ery fine strawberries from his garden.

Mr. James Sprunt, who has been north for some weeks past, has returned

Ford's English Opera Company will visit us on the 22od and play "Pa

Albert Schirner, a seaman, in jail for safe keeping, was sent to the Marine Hospital a few days ago.

The store northeast of McIlhenay's drug store, on Market street, is being fitted up for a barber shop.

The festive Scipio Hill was before the Mayor again on Monday, charged with being under spiritualistic influences. Hon. Simon Cameron, of Pentisylva-

nia, was here last Sunday, passing through from Florida, and stopped at he Parcell House.

Malberry streets. In one day last week 1,540,243 feet of lumber was shipped from this port,

of which 1,396,857 feet went coastwise and 143,386 feet went foreign. Dr. Walker, Superintendent of Heaith, recommends the enclosure of the pauper's cemetery, southeast of this

city, which has been exposed for some time past. The silver wedding of Mr. Maurice Jacobi, of Florence, on Menday evenional Cemetery, has a curiosity in the ing last, was attended by some of our

> Rev. E. F. Baldwin, of Greensboro will preach at the First Baptist Church to-day, and will also assist the pas'or in a protracted meeting to be held at

> A Spanish seaman belonging on board of the schooner City of Chelses, jumped overboard from his vessel, lying in Smithville harbor, and attempted to swim ashore, but was drowned before

> The committee appointed to solicit subscriptions for the Clinton and Point Caswell Railroad have gone to work in earnest. They propose to raise \$40,000 in Wilmington, and Sampson and Pender will furnish the remaining \$35,000.

The Wilmington Library Association expected to be able to cancel their deb during the past week, besides which they expect to ave such a fund in hand as will enable them to purchase new books and some library chairs and a new carpet. The list of contributors will be published.

The Hibernian Benevolent Society elected the following officers on Friday F. H. Darby, President; Maj. James Reilly, Vice-Presiden'; J.s. Corbett, Se retary; Wm. Shehan, Assistant Sec retary; T. Donlan, Treasurer. Their annual ball will be given on E-ster Monday evening.

A family on Mulberry street made a narrow escape from a fire a few days since, the servant having put a lot of ashes into a wooden box and left it is a room. Smoke was discovered issuin through the weatherboarding of the kitchen and upon juvestigation; it was found that hie had burned a hole in the hox and communicated to the floor.

The Episcopal residence in this city has been surrendered by the committee having it in charge to the various Epis copal congregations in this city, in accordance with the terms of the original purchase, which provided that when it ceased to be used as a permanent residence by the Bishop of the Diocese and his family it should be conveyed to the trustees of the several congregations

At a meeting of the Literary Club of the Wilmington Library Association, There was only one drawback The beld on Tuesday night, the following ing on the 28th of March: O-ator, E. A. Oldham; Declaimer, B. G. Empie; fit Rome." was selected for the consideration of a meeting to be held April 11th, with the following as disputants Borden. Negative Jas. Faire and A

youth, I most esencetly Potent against any such attempt to crees sectional distriction of interies with the editor of the size, forevaor Jarvin may have to dwarf southern intelligence out the southern melitigence of the size, forevaor Jarvin may have to the fine that techers and school of in least of the size that its conderned as the conderned intelligence of his locality, or more benefit the came of like that the view taken of the size here that the view taken of the size here that the view taken of the school Law by the literature and intelligence of his locality, or more benefit the came of the size that the view taken of the size here the clusted of the size of the conderns their policy as a piece of his locality, or more benefit the came of the size that the view taken of the size here that the view taken of the size here that the view taken of the size here that the view taken of the conderns their policy as a piece of the size that the view taken of the size here the conderns the conderns the conderns the conderns their policy as a piece of his locality, or more benefit the came of the size that the view taken of the size that the view taken of the size that the view taken of the chorus were everything that the conderned at the conderned that the view taken of

Special Agent Major Geo D. We-ks is in this city on an official visit. We wish him a pleasant and happy time.

We are under obligations to Stacy VanAmringe, Clerk Superior Court, for courtesies. He has been always obliging and attentive to all.

MARCH 18 b, 1882. We the undersign d, en mad citizens of the county of New Hanver reduct the colored citizens to meet to Mass Convention, at the cours hause at 8 o'clock Nonday night, 20 h instant to elect delegates to the country and a deep vention which charenes at the the 29 to day 1 at 1 at 1 at 1 Stateber H H P. Winiame, J.s L. E isas G u. . J

Merinan, Be it ... throp, S H B an W . I . Le Larkins, J San a J . Y CK y. Jos H Kai a, Land Land J Nichols, S . 1.M

Richard Sugg, Long, Land A vey Lange Messrs. Merritt & Hollingsworth are D Shaw, Juo Evangents, Jun Wangir. building livery and sale stables on the firman Dickson, E ins San u J ... C lot northeast corner of Fourth and Smith, David Spicer, David Gus. Luncan McNei, Machen Smile, R H Whittey, Joseph A Kelly, Josh Cocuran, Luke Jonnson.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## OPERA HOUSE. For Two Nights Only !

Wednesday & Thursday Evenings, March 22, 23.

CHAS. E. FORD'S English Comic Opera Company.

The Management has the honor to ab-nounce to the citizens of Wilmington, an engagement of Two Nights with the above named famous organization, entitled THE MASCOTTE,

ON WEDNESDAY EVENING, March 22d. THURSDAY EVENING, March 251, will

PATIENCE.

COMPOSED OF FORTY OPERATIONING.

Prices of Admission - Reserved Seats, \$1 25; Admiss on 75c and \$1 00; and ery, 25c. The sale of Reserve 18 and 10c the Op ra will begin on Monday morning, March 20.

## REAL ESTATE AGENCY.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. WILL BUY AND SELL I EAL TATE. Agottated bass on test est-

anywhere in North Carollia. Afflee w B. R. Taylor, heq., one door west o bo O. H. BLUCKER

WANTED

LORGATIA LORGA TO N. vass for ny Remedies for in the an Race. A han isome means naras ced to all who perform thet du

Address PR P.W. H. M. .. F. meh 19-16

Lounty of N Virginia B Matt e

avid F. Murchis n Rod Andrew V Trustees of he Face of Com any, and man a d W sta u res, oc ly-ty, Cont-at Harles of Stidma, s. r. Le : 100 di James S. Wheelber R. . . 1 of John Wine an atvilla then solide incarre r

Sentourd and Housener H. II auguerous other puse se coming stock bedders of the sald | ar . | . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Railr ed Comps y and T . Union Trust Company, of New York, True or and J. Bran or attions and the es il. berts, Trustees, Defends vs. AT CHAMB BS, WHERE, C.

thereon and duly verified, bell g cab bind before me as an albiand, and it being moved thereon by Moura Mobile a Strange and Bossel & Heard to star-Oriver as prayed for in the co-spinion.

It is therefore consider d and ordered that the defendants to this action show It is further Ordered that the Pis utill

by that date, And the said defendance may have there

State of North Catalons, New Handwer Court, Superior Chart, Superior Chart, Superior Chart, In St. VenAmitings, Cort Superior Court, to and for the amounty and state also and do harvey certiff, that the Let got us a true only from the uniquest on E. o to my