

# FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 4, 1865.

NO. 36.

The Daily Telegraph. W. H. Bernard, BDITOR AND PROPRIETOR. -----TERMS: 1 copy 1 month, ..... \$ 8.00. 1 copy 2 months, ..... \$ 15.00. Single copies 50 cents. None but cash subscriptions received. **RATES OF ADVERTISING :** 1 square of 10 lines, or less, each insertion, ... \$8.00. A discount made to those who advertise by the month. TYPE WANTED.

**VOL. 1.** 

THE subscriber wishes to purchase two full cases of Lone Painus type, in good condition. Any one having such type will please communicate with me W. H. BERNARD. Fayetteville, N. C. Immediately.

### Evangelical Tract Society.

R. P. EV. A. W. MILLER HAVING RESIGNED HIS position as Superintendent and Corresponding Sucretary of this Society, the board of Directors take p easure in announcing to the Christian public, that they have secured the services of Rev. W. B. Wellons, to supply his place who will also edit the Army and Navy Messenger, in the place of Rev. P. Slaughter, resigned. He will enter upon his work with spirit and industry, and brings to his aid several years of experience in similar labor, and a very cordial place in the regard of his sesociates.

This society was organized and its constitution adopted on the 18th of July, 1861, and embraces among its efficers and members different Evangelical denominations of Christians. It has distributed gratuitously during its existence, about fifty millions of pages of Tracts, many theusands of Gospels and Hymn Books, and, semi-monthly, large editions of the Army and Navy Messenger, among the soldiers of the Confederate armies, and the seed has fallen upon good ground, and brought forth an abundant harvest to the glory and honor of God. Communications from Chaplains, Officers and Privates in the army all bear witness to the good accomplished by the publications of the Bociety, and the numerous revivals during the past year in the army, adding thousands to the Church, were in part the result of the religious readisg furnished the soldiers by this Society. The Officers and Managers desire to continue its operations in full viger, and, if possible, enlarge them; and respectfully solicit donations from the members of all religious denominations, and those unconnected with any branch of the Church, who desire the spiriual welfare of the oause of Christ. The Officers and Managers are: D'Arcy Paul., Presient; O. Ellyson, R. F. Lester and James Weddell, Vice Presidents ; R. M. Dunlop, Recording Secretary; Rev. W. B. Wellons, Superintendent, Corresponding Secretary, and Editor of the Army and Navy Messenger ; James E. Cuthbert, Treasurer ; Bev. O. J. Gibson, Rev. J. A. Proctor, Rev. A. O. Brown, Rev. Thomas Hume, Sr., Rev: John Miller, Rev. A. D. Archer, Dr. T. Beckwith, Daniel Dodson, Bernard Todd, Thomas Wallace, W. J. C. Moedy, D. B. Dugger and Robert McCandlish, Directors; Rev. J. C. Gibson, Rev. J. A. Proctor, Rev. Thomas Mume, Sr., and Rev. John Miller, Publishing Committee. Contributions should be sent to James E. Cuthbert. Esq., Treasurer, and orders for Tracts and the Paper to Rev. W. B. Wellons, Superintendent and Editor.

### AN ACT TO INCREASE THE EFFICIENCY New Daily Paper in Richmond. OF THE HOME GUARD ORGANIZATION.

SEC. 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of th St"te of North Carolina, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same. That whenever the Guard for home Defence shall be called into service beyond the limits of their respective counties, the Governor may cause two or more companies to be consolidated into one company so as to make not less than sixty-four men, rank and file, to each company; said company so consolidated shall elect from the captains commanding the companies so consolidated, a Captain to command such consolidated company, and from the first Lieutenants, Second Lieutenants and Junior Second Lieutenants of such companies, an officer of each of said ranks to be assigned to duty with such consolidated company, such of the officers of companies so consolidated as may not be elected for service with such consolidated company, shall be required to perform service as non commissioned officers or privates in the consolidated company, formed of their original companies and while so serving their commissions shall be suspended.

SEC. 2. Be it further enacted. That the Governor may in like manner cause two or more battalions or regiments of the home Guards when called into service beyond their respective battalion or regimental limits, or when called into service within such limits, in connection with other portions of such force, to be consolidated, said batalions when so consolidated to be composed of not less than three companies, and said regiments when so consolidated to be composed of not more than ten compa. nies. The Governor may assign to the command of such consolidated battalion or regiment any officer or officers from the battalion or regiment so consolidated.

SEC. S. Be it further enacted, That the Governor may in his discretion, in constituting the consolidated companies contemplated by the first section thereof, take the one-fourth, one-third, or one-half of any company as at present organized with a due proportion of its officers, out of which to constitute such consolidated company, and such of the officers of companies as at present organized, as may be placed with fractions of their companies, to form a consolidated company-as may not be elected to command such consolidated company, shall be required to serve in such consolidated company as noncommissioned officers of privates, and while so serving their commissions shall be suspended. The Governor shall have power to discriminate in favor of farmers and mechanics, when he calls out a less number than the whole of a company, also to declare vacant the office of an officer who is declared by a medical board permanenty disabled for field duty, either in the militia or Home Guards, or of an officer who absconds to the enemy. SEC. 4, Boit further enacted, That all Quartermasters and Commissaries of regiments or battalions of Home Guards as at present organized, that may not be assigned to duty by the Governor with a consolidated battalion or regiment, shall be required to serve as non-commissioned officers or privates, in some one company of their present command, and while so serving their commissions shall be suspended. Suc. 5, Be it further enacted, That the Surgeon General, by and with the advice and consent of the Governor. shall appoint a Medical Board for each Gongressional District in this State, whose business it'shall be to examine all persons clausing exemption from Home Guard duty on account of physical disability, that these examinations shall be made at such time and under such rules and regulations as may be established by the Surgeon General, and that the members of said Board shall receive the same pay and allowances while on duty as the Gonfederate Conscript Boards.

## PROSPECTUS.

THE undersigned propose to publish a daily paper, under the title of "THE RICHMOND HEARLD." on or about the 15th of January next.

It will be entirely independent in politics, but will nevertheless accord to the administration a just support in all measures which, in the opinion of its conductors may be deemed promotive of the good of the cause in which we are engaged. A proper criticism of such acts as will be deemed adverse to this object, will be, of course, consistent with the independent character under which the paper is to be insugurated.

In the matter of General News it will be found to keep pace with the leading journa's of the day, while it will have added to it in the way of financial intelligence a fatere such as, we verture to say, no paper in the Tonfederacy can boast of. Editorials from the pen of one of the ablest financial writers in this or any other country will be presented in each number.

For reasons not now proper to be mentioned, we forbear to give the names of those who shall compose the regular editoral staff ; but we flatter ourselves that when they shall appear they will be found to constitute such an army of talent as cannot be excelled on this continent. The weil known character of the individual whose name appears below, as a stenographic reporter, furnishes, we presume, a guarantee that, in all that relates to impostant political speeches and debates, whether in legislative assemblies or out of them, the "HERALD" will present advantages certainly not to be excelled by any paper in the Gonfederacy.

The farming interests will be faithfully vindicated, and care taken to disseminate the earliest intelligence which proper regard for the welfare of that great element of national wealth and power shall demand.

In the matter of correct commercial intelligence, equal seal shall be manifested, our object being to each of these departments an editor of 1 and ability.

Arrangements are on foot b" liset foreign news, and 'he paper wa

talent as will fully elucidate the beau

refuse to accept the pardon now offered or who shall hereafter desert or absent themselves without leave, shall suffer such punishment as the Courts may impose, and no application for clemency will be entertained.

Taking new resolutions from the fate which our enemity intend for us, let every man devote all his energies to the common defence.

Our resources, wisely and vigorously employed, are ample, and with a brave army, sustained by a determined and united people success with God's assistance, cannot be doubtful.

The advantages of the enemy will have but little value if we do not permit them to impair our resolution. Let us, then, oppose constancy to adversity, fortisude to suffer-ng, and courage to danger, with the firm assurance that He who gave freedom to eur fathers will bless the sufferts of their children to preserve it.

(Signed) - 第一五日元 - 0 HDQ'RS ARMIES OF THE C. STATES. 11th February, 1865. GENERAL ORDERS, )

No. 3.

The discipline and efficiency of the army have been greatly impaired by men leaving their proper commands to join others, in which they find service more sgreeab'e.

This practice, almost as ir jurious in its consequences as the crime of desertion, by the Articles of War, exposes the offender to a similar punishment, and subjects the officer receiving him to dismissal from the army.

It is therefore declared that the provisions of General Order, No. 2, of this date, from army headquarters, apply to such men as have left their proper commands and joined others without being regularly transferred. They will receive the pardon promised in that order, roon complying with its conditions, or suffer the conse-quences, attached to neglecting it.

The names of such absentees will be forthwith reported to these headquarters by the officers with whom they are serving, and immediate measures taken to reurn them to their proper commands.

As soon as practicaple, an inspection will be made, and harges will be preferred against those who perlect to

By order of the Board of Directors. D'ARCY PAUL, Pres't.

A. G. Brown, Sec. pro. tem. Et Petersburg, Va., Jan. 16, 1865.

> ADJ'T AND INSP'R GEN'S OFFICE, ) RIGHMOND, Sept. 11, 1863.

GREERAL ORDERS, ( No. 122,

III. The following act of Congress is published for the information of all concerned :

"Every person, not subject to the Rules and articles of war, who shall procure or entice a soldier of the Confederate States to desert, or who shall purchase from any seldier his arms, uniform, clothing, or any part thereof shall upon legal conviction, be fined, at the disoretion of Court having cognizance of the same, in any sum not exceeding three hundred dellars, and be imprisoned not exceeding one year."

By order of the Secretary of War. S. COOPER. (Signed,) Adj't and Insp'r Gen'l. HEADQUARTERS RESERVE N. C. ) Raleigh, Feb. 10, 1865. JNO W. HINSDALE, Official: Ase't. Adj't. General. 12-1 18-28-7t TLADQUARTERS, RESERVE, N. C., ) ABUTANT GRNEBAL'S OFFICE. Raleigh, Feb. 13th, 1865. GENTRAL ORDER, ) No. 4. MAJOR C. S. SFRINGFELLOW, Assistant Adju-

Le tant General C. S. P. A., will relieve Capt. John W. Hinsdale, Ass't. Adj't. General of Reserves of N. G., and the latter officer will proceed to join the ad Reg't reserves of N. C., as its Colonel, he having been duly siected to that office on the 2d of January, 1865.

The Lieutenant General Commanding, in taking l

Sec. 6. Be it further enacted, That when such companies, battalions, or regiments have been consolidated as herein provided for, they shall continue in such organizations until further provisions shall be made in their behalf.

Sec. 7. Be it further enacted, That the second section of "an act in relation to the militia and a Guard for Home Defence," ratified the 7th day of July, 1868, be, and the same is hereby amended, by striking out the word "these" in the ninth line of said section, and inserting the word "the;" that the third section of "an act to amend an act in relation to the militis and Guard for Home Defence." ratified the 14th day of December, 1863, be and the same is hereby amended, by inserting between the words "millers" and "blacksmiths" the word "and;" and that the proviso at the end of said 3d section be and the same is hereby repealed. That in addition to the exemptions specified in the acts aforesaid, there shall be exempt from Home Guard duty all county trustees, regular and public tanners, hatters and shoemakers skilled in their respective callings, and who were employed in the same prior to the first day of January, A. D., 1863, and have continued to be employed since that time.

Provided tanners shall sell one-third of their leather to indigent soldiers' wives and widows for their own use at schedule prices.

Provided, that no provision of this act shall be construed as to exempt from military service any person mentioned herein, in case of actual servile insurrection or invasion of the county in which he resides by Federal forces, except the persons and classes mentioned in 2d section of an act in relation to the Militia and a Guard for Home Defence, ratified the 7th July, 1864.

Sec. 8. Be it further enacted, That this act shall be in force from and after its ratification. Read three times and ratified in General Assembly this

23d day of December, A. D., 1864.

R. S. DONNELL, S. H. C. GILES MEBANE, S. S.

#### Boxes for Soldiers.

A LL Boxes for Soldiers or PRISONERS of WAR from North Carolina, delivered to the following named persons will be promptly forwarded free of charge :

upon Southern interests. In short, "THE RICHMOND HERAL found to combine every feature of interest whit "L quirements of the present crisis demand.

The enterprise is respectfully commended to the fat and patronage of the citizens of the Southern Confeder

All the papers of the Confederacy will copy till day and send bill to P. KEAN & CO. P. KEAN & CO., jan. 4, 1865w2 Richmond, Va.

### THE KEY STONE. A MASONIC MONTHLY MAGAZINE

IN THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1865, I shall commence the publication of a Monthly Magazine under the above title, to be devoted to the interest of the Ancient

and Honorable Fraternity of Free and Accepted Masons. I believe that every good Mason will agree with me in the opinion that such a publication will be beneficial in enlightening our less informed brethren, and in dispensing many a calm, kind word of cheerfulness to the hearts and bomes of thousands of worthy brothers, their widows and orphans. It will be my earnest purpose to bring to bear whatever humble ability I may possess to make it a reliable custodian of sound Masoule Laws and Tenets, ever adhering closely to the Ancient Landmarks of the Craft in all their pristine strength and symmetrical beauty. Trembling, lest I err, in clothing myself for so respon-

sible an office, I shall engage upon the KET-STONE such skilled editorial talent as shall keep the lights well trimmed and brightly burning, with the sincere hope that as our work goes forth each month, from the quarries of our labor, it may pass an improved inspection and be acceptable to the head and to the heart of every good Master at whose home or hands it may be received.

#### TERMS:

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One subscriber six months, \$10 00	29 3								
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Single Copies, 2 00 Masons, Lodges, Chapters, Councils and Encampments will please send in their subscriptions at once.									
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HDQ'RS ARMIES OF THE C. STATES, )									
11th February, 1865.									
GREERAL ORDERS, 2	1								
No. 2. 5									
In entering upon the campaign about to open, th	ie 5								
General-in-Chief feels assured that the soldiers who have									
so long and so nobly borne the hardships and dangers	of 121								
the war, require no exhortation to respond to the oal	10 2								
of honor and duty.	26 2								
With the liberty transmitted by their forefathers, the	T								
have inherited the spirit to defend it.	1 P. M.								
The choice between war and abject submission is b	e-								
fore them.									
To such a proposal, brave men with arms in the	2								
hands can have but one answer.	<sup>ur</sup> 91								
They cannot barter manhood for peace, nor the rig	ht 1611								
of salf-government for life or property.	23 2								
But justice to them requires a sterner admonition									
those who have abandoned their comrades in the hour	to 30								
peril.									
A last opportunity is offered them to wipe out the di									
grace and escape the punishment of their crimes.									
By authority of the President of the Confident	0 7								
By authority of the President of the Confedera									
States, a pardon is announced to such deserters and me									
improperly absent as shall return to the commands									
which they belong within the shortest possible time, n	ot 28 2								

exceeding twenty days from the publication of this order

anfo.ce this order. R. E. LEE, General. Maich 1-6t. 0

Enrolling Officers will make every effort to give publicity to this important order, and will arge all good citizens of their respective counties to aid them in rendering its design subcessful.

It will be observed that this is the last offer of pardon for the infamous crime of desertion that will be made. Enrolling Officers are made responsible, under a penalty of trial by Court Martial, that every possible effort is made to apprehend all such as do not report themselves. Earolling Officers will allow such as voluntarily report within the specified time to go direct to their commands furnishing them transportation and the necessary certificate.

A duplicate of every certificate thus given will be for-

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st Col. Hinsdale, tenders his warm congratulations on his	Dr D F Summey, Asheville.	at the headquarters of the department in which they may	18     19     20     21     22     23     24     10     11     12     13     14     15       18     19     20     21     22     23     24     17     18     19     20     21     22       25     26     27     28     29     30     24     25     26     27     28     29       0     14     15     17     18     19     20     21     22       24     25     26     27     28     29     31     31     31       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     0     0     0			
i omotion, and earnestly hopes that the intelligence, zeal	Dr W A Collett, Morganton.	be.				
and gallantry, which has characterized his service as a	Dr J W Allison, Statesville.	Those who may be prevented by interruption of com-				
Statt Officer, may be matured by experience into greater	Dr J L Neagle, Greensbore'.	munications, may report within the time specified				
in stulness in his new and more extended sphere.	Mr. A Hagan, Charlotte	to the nearest enrolling officer or other officer on duty,				
(Signed)	Mr Edward Hege, Salem.	to be forwarded as soon as practicable, and upon pre-				
TH. H. HCLMES,	Capt J N McDowell, Baleigh.	senting a certificate from such officer showing compli-				
Lieut. General Commanding.	Joseph A Worth, Fayeflerille.	ance with this requirement, will receive the pardon here-				
Official:	B Murray & Co., Wilmington.	by offered.				
CHAS. S. STRING FELLOW,	Mr F L Sond, Tarboro',	Those who have deserted to the service of the enemy,				
Major and A. A. General.	Mr J A J Askew, Colerain.	or who have deserted after having been once pardoned				
28-7t	Mr S L Beberte, Murtreesbore'.	for the same offence, and those who shall desert, or ab-				
By N. A. Stedman & Co. SQUIRREL SHOT; BIRD SHOT OAROLINA BELLE SHUFF.	1-tf Burgeon General. How to MARE VINDEAR.—Take one pint of molineees, put it in a jug, pour one gallon of warm water. net boil- ing, let it stand for two months and you will have good vinegar. We have tried it.		Southern Hepatic Pills !! SOUTHERN HEPATIC PILLS !!! SOUTHERN HEPATIC PILLS !!!			