Telegraph.

W. H. Bernard, BDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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DEV. A. W. MILLER HAVING RESIGNED HIS position as Superintendent and Corresponding Secretary of this Seciety, the board of Directors take pleasure in announcing to the Christian public, that they have secured the services of Rev. W. B. Wellons, to supply his place who will also edit the Army and Navy

Evangelical Tract Society.

Messenger, in the place of Rev. P. Slaughter, resigned. He will enter upon his work with spirit and industry, and brings to his aid several years of experience in similar labor, and a very cordial place in the regard of his associates. This society was organized and its constitution adopted

on the 18th of July, 1861, and embraces among its officers and members different Evangelical denominations of Unristians. It has distributed gratuitously during its existence, about fifty millions of pages of Tracts, many thousands of Gospels and Hymn Books, and, semi-monthly, large editions of the Army and Navy Messenger, among the soldiers of the Confederate armies, and the seed has fallen upon good ground, and brought forth an abundant harvest to the glory and honor of God. Communications from Cnaplains, Officers and Privates in the army all bear witness to the good accomplished by the publications of the Society, and the numerous revivals during the past year in the army, adding thousands to the Church, were in part the result of the religious reading furnished the soldiers by this Society. The Officers and Managers desire to continue its operations in full yigor, and, if possible, enlarge them, and respectfully solicit donations from the members of all religious denominations, and those unconnected with any branch of the Church, who desire the spiriual welfare of the cause of Christ.

The Officers and Managers are: D'Arcy Paul., Presient; O. Ellyson, R. F. Lester and James Weddell, Vice Presidents; B. M. Dunlop, Recording Secretary; Rev. W. B. Wellons, Superintendent, Corresponding Secretary, and Editor of the Army and Navy Messenger ; James E. Cuthbert, Treasurer; Rev. C. J. Gibsen, Rev. J. A. Proctor, Rev. A. C. Brown, Rev. Thomas Hume, Sr., Rev. John Miller, Rev. A. D. Archer, Dr. T. Beckwith, Daniel Dodson, Bernard Todd, Thomas Wallace, W. J. C. Moedy, D. B. Dugger and Robert McCandlish, Directers; Rev. J. C. Gibson, Rev. J. A. Proctor, Rev. Thomas Hume, Sr., and Rev. John Milier, Publishing

Centributions should be sent to James E. Cuthbert, Esq., Treasurer, and orders for Tracts and the Paper to Rev. W. B. Wellons, Superintendent and Editor. By order of the Board of Directors.

D'ARCY PAUL, Pres't. A. G. Brown, Sec. pro. tem.

Petersburg, Va., Jan. 16, 1865.

ADJ'T AND INSP'R GEN'S OFFICE,) RICHMOND, Sept. 11, 1868.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 122,

III. The following act of Congress is published for the

information of all cencerned : "Every person, not subject to the Rules and articles of war, who shall procure or entice a soldier of the Confederate States to desert, or who shall purchase from any soldier his arms, uniform, clothing, or any part thereof shall upon legal conviction, be fined, at the discretion of Court having cognizance of the same, in any sum not exceeding three hundred dollars, and he imprisoned not exceeding one year."

By order of the Secretary of War. S. COOPER. (Signed,) Adj't and Insp'r Gen'l.

HEADQUARTERS RESERVE N. C. Raleigh, Feb. 10, 1865. JNO W. HINSDALE, Official: Ass't. Adj't. General.

Pab. 18 -28-71

HE ADQUARTERS, RESERVE, N. C., ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE. Raleigh, Feb. 18th, 1865.

AMERICAL ORDER, No. 4.

MAJOR C. S. SPRINGFELLOW, Assistant Adju-Le tant General C. S. P. A., will relieve Capt. John W. Hinsdale, Ass't. Adj't. General of Reserves of N. G., and the latter officer will proceed to join the 3d Reg't Reserves of N. C., as its Colonel, he having been duly slected to that office on the 3d of January, 1885.

The Lieutenant General Commanding, in taking leave of Col. Hinsdale, tenders his warm congratulations on his promotion, and earnestly hopes that the intelligence, zeal and gallantry, which has characterized his service as a Staff Officer, may be matured by experience into greater usefulness in his new and more extended sphere. TH. H. HCLMES.

(Signed) Lieut, General Commanding.

Official: CHAS. S. STRINGPELLOW, Major and A. A. General.

By N. A. Stedman & Co. SQUIRREL SHOT; BIRD SHOT CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF.

AN ACT TO INCREASE THE EFFICIENCY New Daily Paper in Richmond. OF THE HOME GUARD ORGANIZATION.

authority of the same, That whenever the Guard for on or about the 15th of January next. home Defence shall be called into service beyond the It will be entirely independent in palities, but will limits of their respective counties, the Governor may. cause two or more companies to be consolidated into one | in all measures which, in the opinion of its conductors company so as to make not less than sixty-four men, rank and file, to each company; said company so con-solidated shall elect from the captains commanding the companies so consolidated, a Captain to command such consolidated company, and from the first Lieutenants, Second Lieutenants and Junior Second Lieutenants of such companies, an officer of each of said ranks to be assigned to duty with such consolidated company, such of the officers of companies so consolidated as may not be elected for service with such consolidated company, anall 'e required to perform service as non commissioned officers or privates in the consolidated company, formed of their original companies and while so serving their commissions shall be suspended.

of the home Guards when called into service beyond their respective battalion or regimental limits, or when called into service within such limits, in connection with other portions of such force, to be consolidated, said batalions when so consolidated to be composed of not less than three companies, and said regiments when so consolidated to be composed of not more than ten compa. nies. The Governor may assign to the command of such consolidated battalion or regiment any officer or officers from the battalion or regiment so consolidated.

SEC. 3. Be it further enacted, That the Governor may in his discretion, in constituting the consolidated companies contemplated by the first section thereof, take the one-fourth, one-third, or one-half of any company as at present organized with a due proportion of its officers, out of which to constitute such consolidated company, and such of the officers of companies as at present organized, as may be placed with fractions of their companies, to form a consolidated company—as may not be elected to command such consolidated company, shall be required to serve in such consolidated company as noncommissioned officers of privates, and while so serving their commissions shall be suspended. The Governor shall have power to discriminate in favor of farmers and mechanics, when he calls out a less number than the whole of a company, also to declare vacant the office of an officer who is declared by a medical board permanently disabled for field duty, either in the militia or Home Guards, or of an officer who absconds to the enemy.

SEC. 4, Be it further enacted, That all Quartermasters and Commissaries of regiments or bottalions of Home Guards as at present organized, that may not be assigned to duty by the Governor with a consolidated battalion or regiment, shall be required to serve as non-commissioned officers or privates, in some one company of their present command, and while so serving their commissions shall

SEC. 5. Be it further enacted. That the Surgeon General, by and with the advice and consent of the Governor, shall appoint a Medical Board for each Congressional District in this State, whose business it'shall be to examine all persons claiming exemption from Home Guard duty on account of physical disa farty, deat these examinations shall be made at such time and under such rules and regulations as may be establi hed by the Surgeon General, and that the members of said Board shall receive the same pay and allowances while on duty as the Confederate Conscript Boards.

Sec. 6. Be it further enacted, That wi en such companies, battalions or regiments have bot a consolidated as herein provided for, they shall continue in such organizations until further provisions shall by made in their be-

Sec. 7. Be it further enacted, That t'19 second section of "an act in relation to the militia and a Guard for Home Defence," ratified the 7th day of July, 1863, be, and the same is hereby amended, by striking out the word "these" in the ninth line of said section, and inserting the word "the;" that the third section of "an act to amend an act in relation to the militia and Guard for Bome Defence, ratified the 14th day of December, 1863, the and the same is hereby amended, by inserting between the words "millers" and "blacksmiths" the word "and;" and that the proviso at the end of said 3d section b . and the same is hereby repealed. That is addition to the exemptions specified in the acts aforesaid, there shall t c exempt from Home Guard duty all county trustees, regul ir and public tanners, hatters and shoems kers skilled in the ir respective callings, and who were employed in the sa ... prior to the first day of January, A. D , 1863, and hav : or tinued to

be employed since that time.

Provided tanners shall sell one-third of the ir leather to indigent soldiers' wives and widows for their own use at schedule prices.

Provided, that no provision of this act shall be construed as to exempt from military service sny person mentioned herein, in case of actual servile i sturrection or invasion of the county in which he resider ly Federal forces, except the persons and classes menticied in 2d fore them, section of an act in relation to the Militia an 1 a Guard for Home Defence, ratified the 7th July, 1864

Sec. 8. Be it further enacted, That this act : | a | be in force from and after its ratification. Read three times and ratified in General Asse nbly this

23d day of December, A. D., 1864. R. S. DONNELL, S. H. C.

GILES MEBANE, S. S.

Boxes for Soldiers.

A LL Boxes for Soldiers or PRISONERS of WAR from North Carolina, delivered to the following named persons will be premptly forwarded free of charge:

Sprague Brothers, Salisbury. Dr D F Summey, Asheville. Dr W A Collett, Morganton. Dr J W Allison, Statesville. Dr J L Neagle, Greensboro'. Mr. A Hagan, Charlotte Mr Edward Hege, Salen Capt J N McDowell, Raleigh.

Joseph A Worth, Payetteville.

If Murray & Co., Wilmington.

Mr F L Bend, Tarboro',

Mr J A J Askew, Colerain.

Mr S L Roberts, Murfreesboro'.

The Boxes should be well hooped, properly marked, and de livered in time for my Special Messenger who leaves Raleigh on EDWARD WARREN. the first day of every month. Surgeon General.

How to MAKE VINEGAR .- Take one pint of molasses, put it in a jug, pour one gallon of warm water. not boiling, let it stand for two months and you will have good vinegar. We have tried its

PROSPECTUS.

SEC. 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the THE undersigned propose to publish a daily paper, St le of North Carolina, and it is hereby enacted by the under the title of "THE BICHMOND HEARLD."

nevertheless accord to the administration a just suprort may be deemed promotive of the good of the cause in which we are engaged. A proper criticism of such acts as will re deemed adverse to this object, will be, of ourse, consistent with the independent character under which the paper is to be in ugurated.

In the matter of General News it will be found to eep pace with the leading journa's of the day, while it vill have added to it in the way of financial intelligence a eature such as, we venture to say, no paper in the Conderacy can boast of. Editorials from the pen of one the ablest financial writers in this or any other counwill be presented in each number.

For reasons not now proper to be mentioned, we forear to give the names of those who shall compose the SEC. 2. Be it further enacted, That the Governor may in like manner cause two or more battalions or regiments of the home Guards when called into service beyond their for army of talent as cannot be excelled on this continent.

mme appears below, as a stenographic reporter, furnishs, we presume, a guarantee that, in all that relates to inportant political speeches and debates, whether in legislative assemblies or out of them, the "HERALD" vill present advantages certainly not to be excelled by my paper in the Confederacy.

The farming interests will be faithfully vindicated, and care taken to disseminate the earliest lutelligence which proper regard for the welfare of that great element of rational wealth and power shall demand.

In the matter of correct commercial intelligence, equal mal shall be manifes'ed, our object being to assign to each of these departments an editor of known experience and ability.

Arrangements are on foot by which to secure the earliset foreign news, and the paper will contain such editorial talent as will fully elucidate the bearing of foreign diplomacy upon Southern interests. In short, "THE RICHMOND HERALD" will be

found to combine every feature of interest which the requirements of the present crisis demand. The enterprise is respectfully commended to the favor

and patronage of the citizens of the Southern Confeder-All the papers of the Confederacy will copy till day and send bill to P. KEAN & CO., jan. 4, 1865w2

THE KEY STONE.

Richmond, Va.

A MASONIC MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

THE PIRST OF JANUARY, 1865, I shall commence the publication of a Monthly Magazine under the above title, to be devoted to the interest of the Ancient and Honorable Praternity of Free and Accepted Masons. I believe that every good Mason will agree with me in the opinion that such a publication will be beneficial in enlightening our less informed brethren, and in dispensing many a calm, kind word of cheerfulness to the hearts and bomes of thousands of worthy brothers, their widows and orphans. It will be my earnest purpose to bring to bear whatever humble ability I may possess to make it a reliable custodian of sound Masor ic Laws and Tenets. ever adhering closely to the Ancient Landmarks of the Craft in all their pristine strength and symmetrical beauty.

Trembling, lest I err, in clothing myself for so responsible an office, I shall engage upon the KEY-STONE such skilled editorial talent as shall keep the lights well trimmed and brightly burning, with the sincere hope that as our work goes forth each month, from the quarries of our labor, it may pass an improved inspection and be acceptable to the head and to the heart of every good Master at whose home or hands it may be received.

TERMS:

One subscriber six months, \$10 00 Twelve " Masons, Lodges, Chapters, Councils and Encampments will please send in their subscriptions at once. Wm. B. SMITH, Proprietor,

Raieigh, N. C.

HDQ'RS ARMIES OF THE C. STATES, 11th February, 1865.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 1.

In entering upon the campaign about to open, the General-in-Chief feels assured that the soldiers who have so long and so nobly borne the hardships and dangers of the war, require no exhortation to respond to the oalls of honor and duty.

With the liberty transmitted by their forefathers, they have inherited the spirit to defend it. The choice between war and abject submission is be-

To such a proposal, brave men with arms in their hands can have but one answer.

They can not barter manhood for peace, nor the right of alf-government for life or property. But justice to them requires a sterner admonition to

those who have abandoned their comrades in the hour of A last opportunity is offered them to wipe out the disgrace and escape the punishment of their crimes.

By authority of the President of the Confederate States, a pardon is announced to such deserters and men improperly absent as shall return to the commands to which they belong within she shortest possible time, not exceeding twenty days from the publication of this order. at the headquarters of the department in which they may

Those who may be prevented by interruption of communications, may report within the time specified to the nearest enrolling officer or other officer on duty, to be forwarded as soon as practicable, and upon presenting a cert ficate from such officer snowing compliance with this requirement, will receive the pardon here-

Those who have deserted to the service of the enemy. or who have deserted after having been once pardoned for the same offence, and those who shall desert, or absent themselves without authority after the publication of this order, are excluded from its benefits. Nor does the offer of pardon extend to other offences than desertion and ab ence without permission.

By the same authority, it is also declared that no general amnesty will again be granted, and those who

refuse to arcept the pardon now offered or who shall hereafter desert or absent themselves without leave, shall suffer such punishment as the Courts may impose, and no application for elemency will be entertained.

Taking new resolutions from the fate which our enemies intend for us, let every man devote all his exergies to the common defence. Our resources, wisely and vigorously employed, are

ample, and with a brave army, sustained by a determined and united people success with God's assistance, cannot be doubtful.

The advantages of the enemy will have, but little value if we do not permit them to impair our resolution. Let us, then, oppose constancy to adversity, fortitude to suffering, and courage to danger, with the firm assurance that He who gave freedom to our fathers will bless the effects or their children to preserve it.

R. E. LEE, General.

(Signed) HEQ'RS ARMIES OF THE O. STATES,) 11th Peternay; 1865.

GENERAL ORDERS, 1 No. 3.

The discipline and efficiency of the army have been greatly impaired by men leaving their

This practice, almost as ir jurious in its consequences as the crime of desertion, by the Articles of War, exthe officer receiving him to dismissal from the army.

It is therefore declared that the provisions of General Order, No. 2, of this date, from army headquarters, apply to such men as have left their proper commands and joined others without being regularly transferred. They will receive the pardon promised in that order, upon complying with its conditions, or suffer the consequences attached to neglecting it.

The names of such absentees will be forthwith reported to these headquarters by the officers with whom they are serving, and immediate measures taken to return them to their proper commands.

As soon as practicable, an inspection will be made, and charges will be preferred against those who neglect to enforce this order. R. E. LEE, General. March 1-6t.

Enrolling Officers will make every effort to give publicity to this important order, and will arge all good izens of their respective counties to aid them in rendering its design successful.

It will be observed that this is the last offer of pardon for the infamous crime of desertion that will be made. Enrolling Officers are made responsible, under a penalty of trial by Court Martial, that every possible effort is made to apprehend all such as do not report themselves. Enrolling Officers will allow such as voluntarily report

within the specified time to go direct to their commands furnishing them transportation and the necessary certifi-A duplicate of every certificate thus given will be for-

warded to this office. By order of the Commandant :

E. J. HARDIN, Adjutant. March 1-2t.

Counting-House 1865. 1865.

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May 18w6

Fayetteville, N. C.