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For sale at Wholesale and retail by C. A. NELSON & CO.. Craven Street, NEWBERN, M. C.

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Have on hand and for sale at Wholesale and Retail, for

COUNTRY LARD, BUTTER, CHEESE. Backwheat, Graham and Family Flour of all grades.

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DERSONS coming to New Bern, will find this a neat and comfortable place to stop at. Every attention paid to guests.

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SIPOLLOK STREET, NEW BERN, N. C., A anounce to our patrons and the public in genera

BAKERY IN THE BEST MANNER, are now prepared to furnish our customers with

GOOD BREAD, PIES AND CAKES

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PARTIES, WEDDINGS, &C.

Tendering our thanks to our customers, and soliciting

May 2-1-tf.

To the Public.

J. W. VAUGHN. Cor. South Front and Hancock Street, TS paying the highest market prices for all kinds MANUFACTURERS' STOCK,

OLD COPPER

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RAGS, &c., &c. May 2-1-tf.

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Turpentine Distillers,

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A ND everything pertaining to the art done in the best style.

Instructions given in the art.

Stock for sale and entire outfits furnished for small advance on New York cost.

May 2—1-tf

to shoot Maximilian.

The crack of the truther than the cost of the truther than the crack of the crack of

500 Bbls. Rockland Lime, TUST received and for sale by P. MERWIN & CO., May 30-13-tf. Pollok st., New Berne.

Walter G. West,

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NEWS DEPOT. No. 20 POLLOK STREET. July 2.27-11.

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GROCERIES, FORWARDING Commission Merchants PATRON, - Capt. JEPTHA ROSE, LEOLA, - JOSEPH ROSE, WILL leave marke wharf every Saturday for Wash ington, N. C. and Hyde County.

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BW BERN REPUBLI

Vol. I.-No. 30.

\$6.00 3.00 1.50

NEW BERN, N. C., TUESDAY, JULY 9, 1867.

Price 5 Cents.

The Fate of Maximilian.

Maximilian has been shot by order of the Mexican Government. What shall we say of the justice or inustice of this act?

Ever and everywhere, we are opposed to capital punishment, whether for high crimes or low, whether upon small offend- do not marry: ers or great. We hold with Jeremy Bentham that "the worst use you can put a man to is to hang him." We desire the universal abolition of the scaffold -the universal interdiction of the deathpenalty. In some of the States of the American Union a better system of public punishment prevails; we hope to see it prevail in all. The hangman's rope is not an instrument of civilization; it is a relic of barbarism. Twelve soldiers shootty. Let States and Nations, as soon as

But, meanwhile, it is a solemn fact that the death-penalty, either by hanging or man would be content to live as one The original generation were honest,

The death-penalty is the prevailing law in the United States and in Mexico. This being the case, on what criminals shall this law be executed? Shall obscure the face, and in no place more painfully and through her influence Jacob Johnson, fate, and illustrious offenders go free? Shall a great nation, in meting out the punishment of death, say to the world, its most sacred duty as well as its most about thirteen years old, to a merchant

The two greatest criminals of the ninetreason against his own country; the whispers to him of some maiden, "That ple here, although they have obsequiouscriminal with death, the American Govtion possible to the American Government for its release of Jefferson Davis is disposition, until they can become a consistent policy by the Government, in future, of non-punishment of any and the Republic. Since the greatest of

We deprecate in Mexico, as in America, the taking of life by the state. We believe that, morally considered, no government on earth has a right to stretch a man's neck from a cross-beam, or to shoot at his heart in a public square. But, such being the law of Mexico, if any man under it has ever proved himself entitled to feel its edge, that man was Maximilian. If the Mexicans were ever justified in hanging or shooting any criminal, they are justified in the execution of Maximilian. Not a villain lying in any dungeon in Vera Cruz, for whom the law's ly hung in Mexico if Maximilian had been pardoned.

but he was not shot for being a gentle- dark future and bright, and siekness and man; he was shot for being a brigand, a He was an alien who entered Mexico other, for Great Heart and Interpreter go with an invading army, and sought there- together on this pilgrimage, and now with to overturn the Mexican republic, they see their children coming up to and on its ruins to erect an empire. The crime which he committed against Mexico was just as heinous as if he had attempted it against the United States or Canada. We admit that, if his villainy had been perpetrated against our own government, he would probably have been bailed; but if it had been against Canada, he would probably have been blown, like a Sepoy, from the mouth of

PHOTOGRAPHS, AMBROTYPES, ment had ten thousand times more right given a chance, and when you get at their

The crack of the twelve rifles which uttered this Austrian's death-warrant, and which we hope has forever put an end to "the divine right of kings" on this continent, is a needful proclamation to the Old World that crowned heads are intruders on North American soil; and that foreign bayonets, pointed against a North American people, shall be thrust back into the bosoms of those who bear them hither.

The army of Maximilian deserved defeat; and its leader deserved death. "Sic semper tyrannis! - N. Y. Independent.

The Koran does not permit the Commander of the Faithful to leave his own dominions. It is his duty to conquer the the soil of France on one side, and at the ing in the flower of the youth of America gates of Vienna on the other, and but for Martel and Sobieski, Paris might have been ruled by a Moslem Viceroy. But ful cannot but deplore the education that most things in this world can be man- can so curse the fair manhood and cause Paris, it was only necessary to decree the annexation of France, pro tem., to the Ottoman Empire, and then, when the Sultan has finished his visit, it will be given back again to Napoleon III. by the grace of God and the will of the French people, its rightful owner.

There are thirty pounds of blood in the human frame, and two hundred and fortyeight bones. Women have the same number, not including the whalebones.

Why Young Men do not Marry. Early Life of President Andrew Rev. Robert Collyer, the eloquent Unitarian clergyman, recently preached a sermon in Chicago on "Our Daily Bread," in the course of which he discussed social

questions, and explained why young men

When one said lately in the presence of a frank, outspoken young woman in this city, that the reason why young men his attendance at play and opera say "I "Rhamkatte," which is, I suppose, a cordare not marry, because I know no wo- ruption of the word "Ramsgate." should have to live," I say to myself, it hardworking laborers, but having no ticed by the civilized world, of punishing may be true, but it looks very much like money wherewith to buy stores, the secold Adam, who ate the apple and then ond generation were degraded into what turned around and laid the blame on the is now called "piny woods poor white woman. Let this be as it will, here is trash." Mrs. Johnson, his mother, was a the dismal fact staring as everywhere in woman of rare ability for one of her class, than in our own city, that for social, con- his father, was induced to obtain labor in ventional, or still worse reasons, the best the city of Raleigh, and when he died youth of the country is held back from she apprenticed her son, Andrew, then "The murderer of a man shall be hung; perfect felicity—falls into that sad mistailor named James Selby. James Litch- WINES, take of a long engagement, in which the ford, who is yet alive, was then the cutter pain and disappointment bears hardest or foreman of the "shop." He says that always on the woman; or the young man | Andrew was not a good boy, and yet not teenth century have been Jefferson Davis shuts his eyes and his heart when the a very bad one, and tells many interestspirit walking among the golden lamps ing incidents of his boyhood. The pecother, of usurpation over an alien people. is thy wife," and says, "No, not yet for ly built a monument over his father's many a year to come"-and so marries grave, look upon him as a poor white at last away on in life, when both lines trash tailor, and always will. ernment ought to have executed Jefferson have become set in their own fashion, Davis, as the Mexican Government has and their love is hardly enough to give executed Maximilian. The only vindicathem the kindly mutual forbearance toward what is dissimilar in character and

" Self-reverent and reverencing each Alike in individualities,"

wait upon "I would."

because some night instinct told them the same region-the Gould & Curr and so I can remember, as if it were yes- have as yet proved remunerative. terday, how speedily these found the wife and went to housekeeping in one room or halter is now waiting, could ever be just- two, as they could manage it, and make the hammer ring with a new music, and gradually got their house and household This ambitious foreigner was no doubt goods, and the world has never failed an accomplished and amiable gentleman; them, no, not for a day; but through strength, they have found the deepest fillibuster, a pirate, a usurper, a despot. experiences of their life each with the manhood and womanhood about them, with the freshness of their own youth in their hearts, and know, though probably they cannot tell, the deep content of a life ordered after the fashion God gave them when he created them man and woman. "But here are men with noble powers,

with faculties that will ensure them greater place, living in the most plentiful land on the globe, evening themselves through the years of their youth with If Gen. Washington had any right to that poor lost tribe of battle-singers, the hang Major Andre, the Mexican Govern- loneliest of all those to whom God has real reason it is either one or the other of these. They cannot believe what, if they have lived in the country, they have seen twenty times to be true of the birds that sing about us everywhere; that new exigencies tap new energies, and the little fellow who, a few weeks ago, had quite enough to do to take care of himself, is fully. They do not believe that the Maker who has made their life of itself a natural prayer for daily bread, has provided that the answer shall be equal to the cry; or when they pray they mean by daily bread, board for two at the Sherman, the privilege to attend parties three times a week throughout the whole winter, to take a trip to Saratoga in summer, and miss no chance at any other pleasure, world and make it all Mohammedan, and however expensive. Let it be that or a Europe has seen the Moslem armies on shred of that which makes this fatal fail--the men from Harvard and Yale and all of their fine quality-and the thoughtaged, and to allow the Sultan to come to the blossoming of youth to come to such an untimely end.

> At Rockville Centre, Queens Co., N Y., on Tuesday, a man went into a photograph gallery to have his picture taken, and his own coat being rather seedy he borrowed one belonging to the operator, and while the artist was engaged the coat borrower stepped out with the good coat on his back; he is not known in the vicinity and has not been seen since the occur

Johnson,

The Raleigh (N. C.) correspondent of the N. O. Republican says:

Andrew Johnson was born in the upper story of a kitchen attached to a building known as " Casso's Tavern," of which his mother was the housekeeper or steward ess. A daughter of Mr. Casso, the pto prietor of the hotel, was married to a did not marry was that their wives would of the evening, and the dance in honor of not be content to begin to live in a homely the wedding was progressing at the time fashion, after they had been raised in he first saw light. The bride, who lived luxury, she replied, "the woman is quite to a good old age and died a few years as willing as the man to do that, and I ago, dressed the new comer in his swadknow of no woman in the circle of my dling clothes. His father, Jacob Johnacquaintance who would not be content, son, died four years afterward, not from for the sake of the man she loved, to cast the effect of injuries received in saving ing at a man's bare breast in a prison-yard her lot with him and make his interest in the life of a friend, as has been stated, every way her own." I believe the young but from the results of dissipation. The woman spoke the truth. When I hear a family were known as "Rhamkatters," possible, have done with all these ghastly man living in chambers and constant in because they lived in a locality called

Our national product of bullion is now about \$100,000,000 per annum-\$20, 000,000 from placer or gulch gold diggings, and \$80,000,000 from quartz mining. Of the quartz product, about threeall criminals by death. The escape of and so the best of the days of the best of one-fourth from silver mines. In the fourths is from gold bearing lodes, and Jefferson Davis ought, epso facto, to our youth go by and find "I dare not" production of gold California takes the lead, yielding about \$50,000,000. In "In the name of all that is sacred, I ask silver mining, which is never done by American criminals has gone free, then why this is, and get for my answer, 'We hand-washing, but solely through the hereafter, while time shall last, let no cannot afford it.' The young farmer can quarrying and reduction of quartz, Neafford it on the prairies; the miner on vada is foremost, yielding \$16,000,000 Superior; the woodman on the peninsula; per annum. Idaho and Oregon make up the carpenter at his bench; the smith at the remainder of our silver product. his anvil; the operative at his frame or Virginia, Nevada, is built directly on the loom; the 'longshoreman and the sailor. great Comstock lode, which in the last That cluster of men down there in Penn- eight years has furnished \$66,000,000 of sylvania, and those in Yorkshire whose bullion, and is the richest silver mine yet mere young men were with me long years known in the world. It is from 80 to ago, lost no time and asked few questions, 200 feet in width. A single company in they must do that or worse-worse in has taken out more than \$12,000,000. any and every way they could look at it; Only three or four of the quartz mills

A frightful accident recently occurred at Tola, an Austrian seaport on the Adriatic, in experimenting with nitroglycerine for military purposes. The first shell, filled with this substance, burst in the gun, destroying it, and blowing to pieces two men who were loading it. It also frightfully disfigured the face of the corvette captain, Count von Kielmansegge, fractured the leg of a captain, and rendered the colonel and another official

A singular incident occurred in the of the local and traveling public, Park Morceau, Paris. On a vacant lot of ground in the neighborhood grew a large acacia, at present in full blossom. workman, wishing to borrow a branch Furnished with the best the market can afford. to plant in his own plot of ground, climbed the tree, with a saw, selected his branch and commenced to sever it from the trunk. But before he had had time to make a stroke, he fell to the ground insensible, overpowered by the carbonic acid disengaged from the flowers. He was carried to the hospital in a condition

At the recent Masonic celebration i Winchester, Virginia, the apron worn by the orator, William H. Travers, formerly belonged to General George Washington, and was presented to him by General Lafayette, and has beautifully wrought on it in silver and gold the flage of now caring for a nestfull just as success- France and the United States combined, and forms by their combination the pripciple masonic emblems.

The Arabs visited the Tribune preis rooms and offices on Wednesday. Their proposition to stand on their hands and let the hollows of their feet be used as inkstands for the rest of the day, was declined with thanks. Having ascended to the topmost floor, they gravely nodded their turbans and departed for other

Forty thousand wax candles are lighted instantaneously by a single match at the Royal Palace in Berlin. The wicks are previously connected by a thread spun from gun cotton, on lighting one end of which all the candles are lighted simultaneously, and thus the whole of the seven hundred apartments of the palace are illuminated at once.

The Marquis of Bute has purchased Louden Castle, in Ayrshire, the seat of the Marquis of Hastings, for \$1,735,000. Losses at the last Derby races compelled the Marquis of Hastings to sell.

The United States has 486 cheese fac-

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This is truly the "age of progress," atid this merican people are, beyond doubt, for sheed of al Machine-which is strictly speaking, an American in-

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Present Use and Stock Ales.

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This ALE is Brewed expressly for Southern Markets, and WARRANTED TO KEEP IN ANY CLIMATE. Being exclusively engaged in the above businesss, I am prepared to offer SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS to parties purchasing in my line.

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POLLOK STREET, next door to

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The above Hotel having been renovated and refitted, is now open for the accommodation

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FREE LUNCH EVERY EVENING AT 8 O'CLOCK. Bagatelle Table, free of charge, for the use of Guests

Hats! Hats!! Hats!!!

DON'T LEAVE TOWN, OR STAY IN TOWN ANY LONGER, WITHOUT CALLING AT

PHAIR & FARB'S,

NO. 40 POLLOK ST.,

FINE FUR OR STRAW HAT.

They are retailing them LESS THAN WHOLESALE PRICES. And can show more than

FIFTY DIFFERENT STYLES

A large variety of

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ailles, Ginghams, Prints, &c., &c. Rost qualities of Hoop Skirts, latest styler

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Oh! she was beautiful and fair, With starry eyes, and radiant heir, Whose cutling tendrils soft, entwined Enchelfed the very heart and mind. CRISPER COMA, For Curling the Hair of either Sex into Wavy

time give it a beautiful, glossy appearance. The Crisper Coma not only curls the lair, but invigorates, beautifus and cleanses it; is highly and delightfully perfumed, and is the most complete article of the kind over offered to the American public. The Crisper Coms will be sent to any address, scaled and postpaid for \$1.

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