

ing article on exercise, Dr. thus expatiates on the to walk, and points out defective styles indulged easily by the ladies.

to note the arms and an active walker. How and wriggle and wiggle roughly alive even the of the body is! The of that part of the body in this: the shoulders is centre for the muscles of . They start from the and spread out in every like a fan. These muscles, in every direction over around, about,

DOWN, CROSSWISE, locking with each other in a net—these muscles determine whether the chest full, strong and active, or weak and inactive—these about the chest, which de- whether the vital organs the chest shall be large, ac- strong, or small, slow and these muscles which may com- more than any others in the strength and activity of these muscles, I say, depend activity, for their develop- strength upon a

AND VIGOROUS MOTION shoulders. Brisk walking swinging of the arms, gives desired movements of the shoul- Now we understand how it is active walking contributes so the tenuity and strength of st, and the organ within the

put your finger down there out of the front window . It is a bright day, and are out in force. Now, let

NOTICE HOW THEY WALK. , they don't swing their arms Their arms must be laced upon their sides! No, they ding their arms still, and see, have tucked their hands into large fur rollers which they on their stomachs. Their arms for all the world, like the wings Christmas turkey, all tied down, ready to put in the oven.

must be hard work to walk in way! is very hard, indeed, and you they have to walk very slowly,

WIGGLE THEIR HIP. at a funny motion that wiggle should think that fastidious might call it vulgar and im-

well, that depends upon the on. That wiggle-waggle is all o now. should think it would lame them es the back.

does; there is not a lady in nty who is not

LAME ACROSS THE BACK. a man wear a shawl and hold together in front with his hands, he will not walk far before his k will ache. It is a hard strain on the spine to walk without ing the arms.

American ladies have muscular e and hips; but look at their arms ndle-dips No. 8), their angular oulders, and their flat, thin chests, large part of this

UGLINESS AND WEAKNESS. nes of carrying their hands in ffs, or folded in front or under wls; in brief, from not swinging air arms in walking. Ah, when ose beautiful fur mittens and gloves, hich are now becoming fashionable, hall be generally introduced and

The Daily Carolinian.

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our girls are able to walk off in that brisk, bright way which we all so admire, not only will their cheeks take on a warmer hue, but their arms, and shoulders, and chests will become plumper and finer, and better fitted to perform the duties, and enter into the pastimes and pleasures of life.

The Past and Present.

Of all the statesmen who aided in the formation of the republic, Alexander Hamilton was the firmest believer in, and most warm advocate of a strong federal government. But even he ridiculed the idea that Congress would ever attempt to pass an act interfering with the State elections by submitting its own officials, backed by federal bayonets, as "chimerical," and declared that such an attempt on the part of Congress would "cause an immediate revolt of the great body of the people, headed and directed by the State government." Hamilton admits the right and duty of the States to take "immediate" action for self defence whenever Congress should dare to pass such an act. What would become of the present Congress if they had to deal with such a generation of patriots and brave men as the one which gave birth to the union and the constitution? There would not probably be enough of such fellows as the guilty majority of the present Congress left to form a quorum in twenty-four hours after they had passed such an act as the federal bayonet election law, now rushed through Congress. What action the States will now take, we know not; but every one knows what would have been the fate of any party or any set of men, who should have attempted to administer such a law, at any time during the first fifty years of the existence of the union.

Even in this degenerate age such radicals as Governor Geary protest against this usurpation, but it is hardly probable that he will have courage enough to defend the rights of Pennsylvania, now that the act has been worried through Congress, and we may prepare ourselves to experience that which Hamilton deemed impossible. But the old statesman lived in an age when the fundamental law of the land was respected, when its exact provisions were religiously observed, both in letter and spirit, and that he could not discern the possibility of such measures as the bayonet law becoming enactments is attributable to these facts rather than to any lack of foresight on his part. Were it, however, possible for him to revisit earth again, and were he to view the machinery of reconstruction, and all the paraphernalia of "loyalty" he would soon discover that all things, even the most iniquitous, are possible to radicalism.—*Exchange.*

When a scholar at the age of sixteen or eighteen years leaves any one of our public schools, I can not see with what propriety we can say he has learned the art of reading in that school, if he can not promptly understand, either by reading himself or hearing another read, any common English book of history, biography, morals or poetry; or if he can not readily comprehend all the words commonly spoken in the lecture-room, the court-room, or the pulpit.

A Mobile paper is indignant at a cotemporary for announcing that "Mobile is the fourth coffee pot in the country." Investigation proved that "cotton port" was meant, but things got mixed.

PORTSMOUTH ADVERTISEMENTS.

OCEAN HOUSE,
Portsmouth, Va.,
J. M. BLAIR, Proprietor,
(Formerly of Yarbors' House, Raleigh, N. C.)
This House and Co-operative Hotel has been refitted and thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the Reception of Guests. Persons leaving on the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad and stopping at this House will avoid crossing the Ferry before day, and have the pleasure of enjoying a Good Breakfast. The Train passes in front of the House.
Board Per Day \$2.50
Oct. 17-19.

WHOLESALE and COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

No. 87 Market Square,
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
Particular attention given to the sale of Country Produce.
Oct. 17-19.

BISHOP & TENNIS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
OYSTERS.
OPENED AND IN THE SHELL,
Put up in Cans, Kegs, and Barrels.
Foot of Gosport Bridge,
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
Oysters 80 cts to \$1.25 per Gallon. Shell Oysters \$2.25 to \$5.00 per Barrel.
Oct. 17-19.

HENRY BRANDT,

(Late of North Carolina.)
DEALER IN FIRST CLASS
BOOTS AND SHOES
FOR LADIES, GENTS, MISSES, BOYS AND CHILDREN.
An extraordinary Large Stock at Exceptionally Low Prices. All those wishing a Good Article at Low Figures, will find it to their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere.
A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
Halter-Trunks, &c.
Constantly on hand, Baltimore and Philadelphia hand made work, also North Carolina made Shoes.
Corner High and Crawford Streets,
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
Oct. 17-19.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS.

NATIONAL HOTEL,
THOS. J. CORPREW, Proprietor,
COR. MAIN AND CHURCH STREETS,
Norfolk, Va.
Board Per Day \$2.50
Oct. 17-19.

ATLANTIC HOTEL,

Norfolk, Va.
R. S. DOBSON, Proprietor.
BOARD, First and Second Floors, per Day \$3.00
Third and Fourth Floors, " 2.50
SPECIAL TERMS FOR PERMANENT BOARDERS.
Oct. 17-19.

J. C. CARROLL,

MERCHANT TAILORING
—AND—
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
36 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.
SHIRTS TO ORDER.
Oct. 17-19.

CHARLES JORDAN, HENRY JORDAN,

ESTABLISHED 1837.
C. Jordan & Son,
WHOLESALE CONFECTIONERS,
MANUFACTURERS OF STRAIN REFINED CANDY,
AND DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic Fruits, &c.,
Store 204 Main St., Factory 152 Church St.,
NORFOLK, VA.
Oct. 17-19.

Gibbs, Pritchard & Co.,

DEALERS IN
DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, &c.,
202 Main Street, Norfolk Va.,
(Near National Hotel.)
Oct. 17-19.

T. B. Reardon,

DEALER IN
FINE GROCERIES,
AND IMPORTERS OF
TEAS, WINES, LIQUORS, &c.,
23 Market Street, Norfolk, Va.
Oct. 17-19.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!
Hibbs, Pritchard & Co.,
202 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.,
are just opened one of the finest stocks of
DRY GOODS
to be found in the State. Consisting, in part, of the Black Silks, Poplins, Wool, Poplins, Express Cloths, Flans and Flaid Poplins, Silk Alpaca, Shawls, Cassimeres, Cloaking, Sheep Greys, satines, &c. Hoop Skirts, Coats, Gloves and everything usually found in a
FIRST CLASS DRY GOODS HOUSE.
Prices as low as the lowest.
Orders solicited.
Oct. 17-19.

ESTABLISHED 1851.

Thos. R. Reardon,
23 Market Square, Norfolk Va.,
IMPORTER and DEALER IN
LIQUORS and GROCERIES,
Is constantly receiving and offers for sale at Lowest Market Prices, Champagne Wines, Ports, Sherries, Madeiras, Fine Brandy, Old Hennessy & Martell Brandy, Old Jamaica and Santa Cruz Rums, Irish and Scotch Whiskies, Old Rye Whiskies, of various brands, (Ziegler's, Robinson, Thorp's &c.), English Ales and Porters of every description, English Pickles, Sauces, Finest Teas, Coffee, Sugars, Cheating and Smoking Tobacco, &c.
Farmers and others interested will find a complete assortment of every thing that they may desire in my line, and all orders will meet with prompt attention, and guaranteed to give satisfaction. All Goods not directly in my line will be purchased, and furnished at the lowest rates. References given from any section.
Oct. 17-19.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

JOS. E. VENABLE, WM. L. VENABLE
Jos. E. Venable & Son,
Commission Merchants, and Manufacturers of the Celebrated
CAROLINA BELLE SCOTCH SNUFF,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Our SNUFF can be supplied by the Trade generally. Orders solicited which will be promptly filled.
Oct. 17-19.

T. A. ST. CLAIR,

MANUFACTURER OF
Carriages, Buggies,
EXPRESS, SPRING AND PLANTATION
WAGONS, CARTS AND DRAYS,
PETERSBURG, VA.
A Good Assortment Always on Hand.
Repairing of every description—heavy and light—such as Painting, Wood-work, Black-Smithing, done faithfully and promptly. All work warranted. I respectfully ask a call, as I am sure that both in Prices and Workmanship I can give satisfaction.
Oct. 17-19.

PETERSBURG, VA.

JARRATT'S HOTEL,
PETERSBURG, VA.
BISHOP & SEAY, Proprietors.
WM. B. BISHOP, GEO. W. SEAY,
Formerly of Spotswood Hotel, Richmond, Va.
Oct. 17-19.

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,

121 SYCAMORE ST., PETERSBURG, VA.
We have constantly in store a good assortment of every kind of
IRON AND STEEL,
—AND—
Agricultural Implements.

MACHINE OILS at Wholesale.

Fairbanks' Scales at New York Prices.
Any Enquiries will be promptly answered and Orders attended to with Facility and Dispatch.
Oct. 17-19.

JOHN A. WARWICK, WM. D. WALTON,

of Northampton, N. C. of Greenville, Va.
C. H. WARWICK, of Brunswick, Va.
WARWICK, WALTON & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND
Commission Merchants,
SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF
Cotton, Tobacco, Wheat, Flour,
CORN AND COUNTRY PRODUCE,
No. 100 Sycamore Street,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Oct. 17-19.

PETERSBURG FEMALE COLLEGE.

Eighteenth Annual Session begins WEDNESDAY, September 27th, 1871.
FACULTY.
Mrs. F. M. Wright, Principal.
Thos. D. Davidson, M. A. (Princeton College), Ancient Languages and Mental and Natural Science.
F. C. Hahr, Graduate of the University of Upsala, Sweden, and pupil of the Stockholm Conservatory.
Music, Modern Languages, Drawing and Painting.
Mrs. Virginia Randolph Hoge, Belles Lettres, History, &c.
Mrs. Nannie Buford, Preparatory Department, Wax Work, &c. &c.
For circulars, apply to the Principal, or to
D'ARCY PAUL, Pres'd't of Board,
Oct. 17-19.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

T. S. BECKWITH & CO.,
(Successors to J. E. Booth's) W
DEALERS IN
BOOKS, STATIONERY, MUSIC,
Musical Instruments, &c.
74 Sycamore St., Opposite Tabb.
PETERSBURG, VA.
Oct. 17-19.

ELEGANT PHOTOGRAPHS.

G. W. MINNIS, Established in Petersburg and Richmond, Va., for
OVER TWENTY YEARS,
Would beg leave to inform his many friends, patrons, and the citizens of North Carolina in general, that he may still be found at
No. 47 Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va.,
prepared to take every style of Likeness, large or small, in the very best manner, at moderate prices. A call most respectfully solicited. Remember
47 SYCAMORE ST., PETERSBURG, VA.
Oct. 17-19.

TAPPY, LUMSDEN & CO.,

We would call special attention to our two kinds of
COTTON PRESSES,
and also the
BEST WHEAT FAN IN EXISTENCE,
All of which will be at the Fair Grounds for exhibition. Examine Carefully and you will be convinced that we are working for the interest of the Cotton, Wheat and Tobacco Farmers of the Old North State.
Oct. 17-19.

C. R. BISHOP, W. J. BRANCH,

Cas. Com. Nat. Bank. Petersburg,
S. S. NORMAN,
Of North Carolina, with
BISHOP & BRANCH,
GROCERS AND
Commission Merchants,
108 SYCAMORE STREET,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Consignments of Produce respectfully solicited. Advancements made when required.
Oct. 17-19.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED BALLINGHAM CUCUMBER PUMP, the best and cheapest made.

MEADE, ORR & CO.,

Wholesale and retail dealers in
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
AND CARRIAGE MATERIALS,
127 Sycamore St.,
PETERSBURG, VA.
B. T. MEADE, W. C. ORR, JOS. ARCHER,
Oct. 17-19.

MINGEA & HARRISON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
DRUGGISTS,
105 SYCAMORE STREET,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Have the largest stock of
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PAINTS,
OILS,
GLASS,
PERFUMERY,
PATENT MEDICINES, &c.
Ever before offered to the trade, which will be sold at New York prices.
Merchants, Physicians and others should know our prices before purchasing elsewhere.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
Oct. 17-19.

H. B. BLOUNT,

Wilson, North Carolina,
Plummer, Young & Co.,
PETERSBURG, VA.,
Wholesale and Retail dealers in
HARDWARE, SADDLERY HARDWARE, AND CARRIAGE MATERIALS.
ALSO
Manufacturers of Tin Ware, and Dealers in **COOKING AND HEATING STOVES.**
Sole Agents for Blatchley's celebrated Cucumber Wood Pumps.
Oct. 17-19.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. One Square, and below, per Line, per Week. Two Squares, and below, per Line, per Week. Three Squares, and below, per Line, per Week. Four Squares, and below, per Line, per Week. Five Squares, and below, per Line, per Week. A Square to the width of a Column, and below, per Line, per Week. For Continued Advertisements, taken at proportionately low rates.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

Wholesale Dry Goods Trade,
FALL, 1871.
JAMES, WRIGHT & CO.,
No. 113 Sycamore Street,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Are now receiving and opening their
FALL AND WINTER STOCK OF STAPLE
and
FANCY DRY GOODS,
WHITE GOODS, Hosiery and NOTIONS,
embracing every description of new and fashionable Goods.
From our Unmatched English, Scotch and American Goods, we have
Red Ticks and Shirting Stripes,
Plain Domestic and Cassimeres,
Fancy Prints,
Mourning Prints,
Plain Gingham,
Purple and Solid Prints,
Black and Colored Cambrics,
Black and Colored Jeans,
Irish Linen, White Goods,
Fine Bed Blankets,
Brown and Gray Blankets,
Red and White Flannels,
Blue, Gray and Yellow Flannels,
Plain Linseys, all grades,
Kerseys and Plains,
Kentucky Jeans,
Merino Cassimeres,
Fancy and Plain Satinets,
Beverly Twills,
Charlottesville Cassimeres,
Black and Fancy Cloths,
Cassimeres and Vestings,
Merino Shirts and Drawers,
Zephyr Hoods,
Scarfs and Comforts,
Hosiery,
Gloves,
Neckties,
And
SMALL WARES & NOTIONS GENERALLY,
Together with a choice stock of
LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
SHAWLS,
WRAPPINGS & TRIMMINGS,
and a splendid assortment of
VELVET, BRUSSELS, INGRAIN, HEMP and STAIN CARPETINGS,
and
ALTOGETHER making our stock for extent and variety, equal to any to be found in the State, and such as will compare favorably with any market in the country.
Merchants of Virginia and North Carolina, are respectfully invited to call and see us, and we will sell them at as LOW FIGURES, AND ON AS GOOD TERMS as they can purchase similar goods in any market, (freight and other expenses considered.)
Special inducements will be offered to cash buyers.
JAMES, WRIGHT & CO.,
No. 113 Sycamore St.,
Petersburg, Sept. 17, 1871.
E. G. JAMES, late James, Marshall & Co.,
F. M. WRIGHT, formerly Brodus & Wright,
T. T. BROSKE.

Dr. V. E. TURNER

DENTIST,
(Office over Williams' Bookstore.)
RALEIGH, N. C.
Offers his professional services in every Department of his profession.
Oct. 6-14.

JOHN A. RICHARDSON, JONATHAN A. BELL,

GASTON HOUSE
NEW BERNE, N. C.
RICHARDSON & BELL,
PROPRIETORS.
Is open for the reception of Guests, and solicits the patronage of the public. Guests of this House will always find comfortable rooms and attentive servants.
PRICES MODERATE.
Oct. 6-14.

UNIVERSITY OF N. C.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Board of Trustees of the University of North Carolina will be held in the Governor's office in the city of Raleigh on the 2nd Tuesday in November 1871. **TOD R. CALDWELL,** Sec. President Board. His copy. Oct. 6-14.

M. J. ROSELEY,

DEALER IN
Confections, Fancy Goods, Canned Fruits, Jellies, Preserves, Catsups, Foreign and Domestic Fruits and Raisins, Cigars, Tobacco, &c., &c.,
Fayetteville Street, Sign Blue Front,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Oct. 17-19.

H. T. CLAWSON,

DEALER IN
PAPER HANGINGS, WINDOW CURTAINS, MOULDINGS, AND WINDOW SHADERS, LOOKING GLASSES, PICTURES, LACE & DAMASK CURTAINS, SQUARE, OVAL & MUSTIC FRAMES, PICTURE CORDS, TABLES,
&c., &c., &c.
Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.
Oct. 17-19.

WINE AND LIQUORS, CHAMPAGNE, California Co's Muesel Ale, &c.

A. G. LEE & CO.