

There was in the City one Sosis, infamou for his insolence and villainy, who thought the Speech.—PLUTARCH.

FRIDAY, NOV. 8th, 1872.

"Negro Rule."

The Census Reports of 1870 make the white voting population of the 1,829,723 Southern States

The same Reports make the colored voting population of the Southern States

833,349

... White majority Wanting only 3,626 of Bear A MILLION of white in excess of colored voters! If we take West Virginia, which State is not included in our table, we have the white majority of more than a mil- the corruptions of a judge. lion of votes!

Yet we hear people talking about "negro rule"—as if eight hundred thousand recently emancipated negroes could control ONE MILLION eight hundred thousand white, life- least, which comes from self-interest.

long freemen. Gentlemen of the South disparage themselves when they talk of negro rule in the Southern States. They either utter what is not true, or they proclaim their everlasting

shame and disgrace. But the cry of "negro rule" is not raised to proclaim the truth. It is the result of prejudice and political hatred of the colored man; and through falsehood and enmity the hope has been indulged of inducing the Northern people to turn against the colored people and withdraw the privileges which they extended as an immediate result of the war. Mr. Doolittle, and a few other gentlemen, of the late "Liberal Republican party" at the North, have Reconstruction laws shall be reviewed, and the privileges of negro suffrage modified, restricted, and, if General Assembly meets. necessary, taken away altogether." It was in the hope of making this sentiment universal at the North that people at the South have proclaimed they were "hopelessly and ruinously under negro rule"-that the mis-management and extravagrance of their State governments was due to this fatal negro ruleand the last card of hope they had to play was the late "Jack o' Clubs"-

country. We hope to hear no more of this "negro rule" now. Recognizing the faithfulness of the negroes of the South during the war, and their unexampled conduct since their emancipation and investment with suffrage, we appeal to every Southern man to do them tardy justice.-We grant that they are ignorant; but have the Southern people endeavored to enlighten them? They are poor; but who has for two hundred years gathered the fruits of their labor? If the tone of their morals is not the highest, how long have the marriage altar and the school house been institutions among them?

Horace Greeley-which they have

played so disastrously to them-

selves, but so fortunately for the

For two hundred years the negroes have been the toilers of the South, and when their masters were engaged in a war to determine their immediate freedom, or perpetual slavery, they were as loyal to the and that made at Elk Mountain has cause of the white people of the South-the cause of their enslavement-as any race of men were ever true to any cause any section or of the Southern States, and appear any country. They have never been unfaithful or wanting, and ingratitude is not among their faults. The boon of freedom they accepted as a heaven-sent blessing, and they are demonstrating to the world that they are not unworthy of the name

of free-men. They quietly accepted what was tendered them, with no manifestation of unkindness toward their former masters and in no assertions of rights and privileges from which their color ought to exclude them. They have manifested no desire to rule the white people of the South. Invested with the privileges of complete citizenship they have only asked to be allowed to assist—to have their part—in the government of their section, and of the country | the W. C. & A. R. R.

which they inhabit by reason of no immigration of their own; and the hope of their lives is to find all their old masters in thorough political accord with them; that they may support and cast their votes for the men with whom they were born, who reared them and know them, and toward whom they cherish no unkindness, and no resentment.

We have outlived and got over, somehow or other, the divisions and quarrels of the past few years, and now that these questions of races and rights have settled themselves, we appeal to the Southern people to view the matter before them in the light of a new reason; and accepting the voice of the people of this Nation as the voice of the perfection of Liberty was licentiousness of God of Nations, form new lines, new associations, new issues, and, 55 gain for Grant. adopt new policies on the basis of domestic peace, political tranquility and Southern happiness and prosperity.

> THE WILMINGTON JOURNAL is somewhat reasonable in its article on the result of Tuesday's work. The Journal says:-

We shall accept the situation just as we believe the Northern people intend that we shall. Complying with all laws, however harsh and unprofitable, rejoicing in every material advancement, we shall nevertheless protest in the future, as we have in the past, against every usurpation and encroachment upon the rights of the people, whether they come from the edict of a President, Southern States, in 1870, giving a from the vengeance of Congress, or from

Our immediate people have political work enough before them to reform their own State government, and re-establish their State credit. Let us address ourselves to that work with the affection of sons and the enthusiasm, at

In the re-establishment of our own State credit and all needful reforms in the State government we are heart and soul with the best, and in such great work we should be glad to cordially co-operate with The Journal and all patriotic papers and people of the opposition.

Official Returns of the State Election.

The official returns of the August election are not all in vet. The attention of county authorities is called to the matter and the fines the law imposes for neglect of duty.

It is the duty of all county authorities to have the returns all in for the Speaker of the House on the

sembly.

The Legislature of North Carolina meets on Monday, November 18th. It is confidently believed that, by Tuesday the 19th, the contested election will be disposed of.

The N. Y. Manufacturing Co., 21 Courtlandt street, N. Y., have established an "Emporium of Novelties" and utilities for every-day use. Agents, male and female, wanted everywhere. . See their advertisement in another column.

WE congratulate the "Demo crats" and "Conservatives" on the prospect of turning out the Republicans elect and putting in gentlemen of their State ticket, for the next four years.

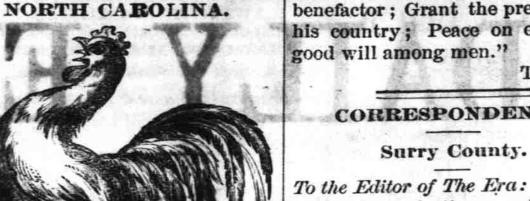
Speaking of cheese-making in Western North Carolina and East Tennessee, The Cincinnati Commer-

Among other evidences of progress at the South may be noticed the increasing interest manifested in cheese-making, particularly in Eastern Tennessee and Western North Carolina. There are four cheese factories in Western North Carolina, which will this year turn out about 100,000 pounds of cheese -no great things for the Northern dairy districts, but of much importance in that country. This cheese sells for fifteen cents a pound net, been pronounced equal in quality to the best Herkimer county product. Dairying and wool growing are well adapted to many portions to be growing in favor.

The unmarried Editor of The Hickory Tavern Eagle threatens to publish Matrimonial Probabilities in his paper, in which are to be arranged tables under the classes "very soon"—"slow"—"getting warmer"—"getting colder"—
"dead." We would like to know under which head the matrimonial classed?

We learn from The Hickory Tavern Eagle that Andrew Brinkley, charged with burning the house of Isaiah Ingold, in Caldwell county, was tried last week in Lenoir and acquitted.

The British barque Perseverance from England reached Wilmington Tuesday, with a cargo or iron for



Cleaveland, Thought to have given a small majority for Grant.

Hertford, Returns from two townships show

Perquimans. 350 majority for Grant. Woodville-Grant 253; Greeley, 77; O'Conor 14.

Edgecombe, Tarboro-Grant 579; Greeley 184 O'Conor 2.

Nash, Four townships give Grant 210 majority.

Washington, Lee's Mills—Grant 202; Greeley 111. 37 gain.

Rockingham, 460 majority for Grant. Gain 160. Bertie. Between 700 and 800 for Grant.

Chatham. About 200 majority for Grant. Rutherford,

600 to 700 majority for Grant. Stokes, 3 majority for Grant.

Pitt, 500 majority for Grant. Yadkin.

250 majority for Grant. Gaston, About 180 for Greeley. Granville, 979 majority for Grant.

Chowan, 300 majority for Grant. Union,

Strong for Greeley. Cumberland. Grant's majority 404.

[COMMUNICATED.] The American Statesman and Patriot.

Now that the din of battle with ballots is over, and the political conbeen induced to declare that "the organization of the Legislature, test of the past few months is endthat the work of contesting the elec- ed, it is meet and proper that men tion may not be delayed when the of all parties should, without prejudice, camly survey the situation, and benefit by the result. The mass Meeting of the General As- of the American people on Tuesday last gave a verdict that cannot be misconstrued or perverted. That verdict is before the eyes and in the hearts of all who love good government, and it is a terrible shock to the authors of a party who sought | tive and interesting speech. Albert the overthrow of an administration | H. Dowell, Jr., followed and spoke in which nearly all the States of for sometime in an earnest, eloquent this republic had unbounded confi- journed with three cheers for Grant and figures contained in and suggested dence. Surely Gen. Grant cannot and the Union. but feel that he has the plaudits of the whole country, the people having said :- "Well done good and faithful servant."

No administration since the formation of our government has had such a thorough and complete endorsement, considering the desertion of supposed friends, and the calumny, slander and vituperation of avowed enemies. It may be said of General Grant as it was said of another:-" First in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen." He has shown magnanimity, liberality and justice to fallen foes on occasions prior to the present; and he will not exhibit less in his future administration of this great government. Then le all who love their country give him their undivided support in uphold ing and preserving that for which he risked his life to maintain and perpetuate to unborn millions .-The people who lived before u thought that George Washing ton deserved to control the destinies of the nation for eight years, which he had been instrumental in founding and perpetuating. So the American people on Tuesday last re-asserted the same thing in reelecting Ulysses S. Grant, who preserved what Washington had be-

queathed. Truly, no man could have more appropriately been selected the ruler of the government one hundred years from its foundation. General prospects of the said editor will be Grant will be the President of the United States in 1876, not of thirteen States, but of three times thirteen. I hope to see that memorable day, and trust that every American, be he high or low, will feel free and equal, and entitled to all the rights and immunities of an American citizen, as made known in the Declaration of Independence of 1776. That all may unite in saying:-"Grant the deliverer; Grant the

benefactor; Grant the preserver of his country; Peace on earth and good will among men."

CORRESPONDENCE.

T. L. B.

Surry County.

SIR-The election went off very peaceably here in this township.— Grant received 212 votes; Greeley 181. In the late August election Merrimon received 47 majority in

this township, but on yesterday it turned up 31 majority for Grant.— Surry is redeemed. At night after the polls was closed, the earth was shaken in thunder tones in honor of the Republicans of Surry, and of the Republicant especially the Brower boys.
T. J. L.

Mt. Airy, Nov. 6, 1872.

Republican Mass-Meeting at Salisbury-Riotous Conduct of the Democracy.

A mass meeting of the Republi-can party was held in Salisbury on Wednesday evening, to celebrate the great victory achieved by the election of the 5th inst. The assembly was large and enthusiastic. Messrs. Thos. B. Long, W. H. Howerton of Salisbury, Col. W. F. Henderson of Lexington, Hon. J. W. Holden and T. M. Argo of Raleigh, Albert H. Dowell, Jr., of Asheville, W. S. Pearson of Burke, and many other distinguished Republicans were in attendance.

A very disgraceful occurence was witnessed at the meeting, caused by the Ku Klux Democracy. Hon. J. W. Holden was the first speaker, but his voice was hardly audible owing to the hisses, shouting, hooting and braying of a few animals calling themselves Greeley Democrats. A large number of the so-called respectable Democratic citi-zens of Salisbury attended the meet-ing with the avowed purpose of in-sulting the speakers, and to break it up or produce a riot if nothing else. Mr. Holden was so grossly insulted and so frequently interrupted by their shouts, hoots and hisses that he was compelled to defer his speech.

Messrs. Argo and Pearson followed but met with no better treatment. The noise and confusion that ensued was sufficient to alarm some of the more respectable citizens of Salisbury, whereupon Dr. Kean took the stand and rebuked the Democracy in a most skathing manner. The Dr. is a strong Democrat, and 21,429.
demeaned himself as a christian But to the thirty-two Conservagentleman on this occasion. The Democracy took his advice for a few moments, and Mr. Pearson concluded his speech, whereupon Col. W. F. Henderson was called to the stand. He was greeted with groans, hisses and curses from the Ku Klux side of the meeting. Amid the direct confusion some of the Ku Klux present shouted "take him down"-"take him down," whereupon it was evident a riot would ensue. A rush was made for the stand-but the Republicans present put themselves between the speaker and his enemies. Col. Long took the stand and appealed to the Republicans to be peaceful and quiet. They heeded his advice, the meeting was broken up amid the greatest

excitement. The Republicans subsequently adjourned to another stand where Col. Thos. B. Long made an effecstrain, after which the meeting ad-CATAWBA.

Vote of Wayne.

	Grant	. Greeley
Goldsboro,	513	310
Grantham,	78	115
Indian Springs,	94	97
New Hope,	211	147
Saulston,	98	73
Nahunta,	227	167
Holden,	63	59
Pikeville,	181	90
Fork,	148	97
Brogden,	321	153
	1934	1308
	1308	
	626	
A gain of 426		e Amonst

election. The Republican vote is only 15 short of Caldwell's.

		For Govenor		For Pre sident.	
TOWNSHIPS.	Tod R. Caldwell,	A. S. Merrimon,	Ulysses S. Grant,	Horace Greeley,	
Barton's Creek, Buck Horn,	86 163		82	100	
Cedar Fork,	130	141 173	158 123	101	
House's Creek,	234	150	231	90	
Little River,	126		129	74	
Mark's Creek.	153		155	64	
Middle Creek	79	160	80	138	
New Light,	100	117	93	75	
Oak Grove,	139	223	127	155	
Panther Branch,	83		82	74	
St. Matthews, St. Mary's,	272	132	267	98	
Swift Creek,	229 133	221 194	218	167	
Wake Forest.	359	222	130 330	147 147	
White Oak.	159	186	330	14/	
Raleigh Township.	369	157	359	114	
Eastern Ward.	431	287	422	239	
Middle Ward.	137	141	119	128	
Western Ward,	461	300	459	259	

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE A Board of Trustees of the University of North Carolina, will beheld in the Governor's office, on the third Tuesday in November, 1872.

TOD R. CALDWELL, President of the Board of Trustees. R. W. LASSITER, Secretary. Oct 18, 1872,

THE GERRYMANDER.

Senatorial Districts in North Carolina.

North Carolina Election Returns.

AUGUST AND NOVEMBER, 1872.

1,015 1,270

1,019 1,191 761 752

1,565 1,331

1,448 1,208 708 711 1,114 1,538 683 852

1,683 1,774

1,293

1,321

1,053

910

1,775

1,013

830

631

3,843

2,380 917

1.949

1,389 1,364

1,304 1,016

1,583 1,631

1,301 1,653

1,118 1,655 1,013 727

1,464 1,697

3,269

1,107

1,749

1,034

1,934 1,308

3,614

1,374 1,481

1,831 1,849

545

339

949

1,161

829 562

1,062

1,415

486

576 252

1,099

1,045

1,890

763

232

826

1,384

1,750

1,474 1,033 1,475

 $\frac{927}{754}$ 

1,976

1,673

795

749

505

874

816

554

559

944

903

655

**6**35

706

1,035

2,511

1,945

642

1,101

1,738

783

1,146 2,789

Montgomery,

NewHanover

Richmond.

Rockingham

Rutherford,

Transylvania

Washington,

Sampson,

Robeson,

Rowan,

Stanley,

Stokes,

Surry,

Swain,

Tyrrell,

Union

Wake,

Warren,

Watauga,

Wayne,

Wilkes,

Wilson,

Yadkin.

Yancey,

Northampton 1,990

13		-		A CONTRACTOR	Caldw
2	and the pattern of the con-		87 no	1,444,415	ale
13		E.	75	COUNTIES.	0
9	Counties.	3	last.		2
ō	Countries.	118	do		-
No.of Dist		Senators.	Census 1870 Pop'lation.		Tod
		-			
1st.	Currituck, Camden, Pasquotank, Hertford,			Alamance,	1,015
	Gates, Chowan, Per-			Alexander,	389
	quimans,	2	50,015	Alleghany,	184
2nd.	Tyrrell, Washington,			Anson,	761
	Martin, Dare, Beau-			Ashe,	1,565
	fort, Hyde,	2	42,670	Beaufort,	1,514
3rd	Northampton, Bertie,	1	27,699	Pladen	1,448
4th.	Halifax,	1	20,408	Diacion,	708
5th.	Edgecombe,	1	22,970	Brunswick, Buncombe,	1,114
6th.	Pitt,	1	17,276	Burke,	683
7th.	Wilson, Nash, Franklin,	2	37,469	Cabarrus,	811
8th.	Craven,	1	20,516	Caldwell,	332
9th.	Jones, Onslow, Carteret,	1	21,581	Camden,	554
10th.	Wayne, Duplin,	2	33,686	Carteret,	739
11th.	Lenoir, Greene,	1	19,121	Caswell,	1,456
12th.	New Hanover,	1	27,978	Catawba,	4 422
13th.	Brunswick, Bladen,	1	20,585	Chatham,	1,683
14th.	Sampson,	1	16,436	Cherokee,	433
15th.	Columbus, Robeson,	1	24,736	Chowan,	742
16th.	Cumberland, Harnett,	1	25,930	Clay,	142
17th.	Johnston,	1	16,897	Cleaveland,	547
18th.	Wake,	1	35,617 17,768	Columbus,	693
19th.	Warren,	2	44,758	Craven,	2,708
20th. 21st.	Person, Caswell, Orange, Granville,	1	24,831	Cumberland,	1,883
22nd.		i	19,723	Currituck,	349
23rd.	Rockingham,	ī	15,708	Dare,	270
24th.	Alamance, Guilford,	2	33,610	Davidson,	1,516
25th.	Randolph, Moore,	1	29,591	Davie,	662
26th.	Richmond, Montgom'ry	1	20,369	Duplin,	1,035
27th.	Anson, Union,	1	24,645	Edgecombe,	3,452
28th.	Cabarrus, Stanly,	1	20,269	Forsythe,	1,115 1,560
29th.	Mecklenburg,		24,299	Franklin,	688
20th.	Rowan, Davie,	1	26,430	Gaston, Gates,	512
31st.			17,414	Granville,	2,655
32nd.	Stokes, Forsythe,		24,258	Greene,	947
33rd.	Surry, Yadkin,	1	21,949	Guilford,	1,831
34th.	Iredell, Wilkes, Alexan-	_	20.000	Halifax,	3,640
07:1		2	39,338	Harnett,	695
35th.	Alleghany, Ashe, Wa-	. 1		Haywood,	420
		1	18,551	Henderson,	716
36th.	Caldwell, Burke, Mc-			Hertford,	983
	Dowell, Mitchell, Yan-	. 1	00 450	Hyde,	610
0741	cey,		36,459	Iredell,	994
37th.	Catawba, Lincoln,		20,557	Jackson,	166
38th.	Gaston, Cleaveland,		25,298	Johnston,	1,374
39th. 40th.	Rutherford, Polk, Buncombe, Madison,		17,440 23,604	Jones,	639
40th.	Haywood, Henderson,	*	20,001	Lenoir,	1,270
1130		1	19,163	Lincoln,	706
42nd.	Jackson, Swain, Macon,	*	20,100	Macon,	130
	Cherokee, Clay, Gra-	- 1	1	Madison,	641
		1	23,839	Martin,	1,048.
		- 1	20,000	McDowell,	519
				Mecklenburg	2,261
THE I	BEST PHASE OF THE GERI	KY.	MAN-	Mitchell,	628
	2012		1	Montgomery.	653

Taking the arrangement of Senatorial Districts by the last Legislature, altogether, by our standing table, we put it in the very best light for the "Democrats," it is susceptible of being made.

The population of the State by the Pamlico, Pasquotank, Census reports under which the Sena-Perquimans, torial Districts were arranged, is 1,071, Person, 461 souls. The population divided among fifty Senators would give an Polk, average population to each Senator of Randolph,

tive Senatorial Districts the Legislature allotted an average of 20,899

Short to each Democratic Senator Now, to each Republican Senatorial District this same Legislature allotted a population of Proper average,

An excess over proper average, a population to each Republscan Taking the average population allotted to Republican Senatorial Districts

and abstracting therefrom the average populations in the Conservative Districts. we have each Republican Senator representing a population of 1,472

more than the Legislature has permitted its Conservative Senators to represent. This we say is the very best light the matter can be placed in. It is the best

phase of the gerrymander. We ask the public to examine into it closely and prepare their minds for the exhibition of infamous gerrymandering we shall proceed to give them from time to time, reference being always had to the facts by the table standing above.

The Voting Population Of the Southern States by the Census Report of 1872:

STATES.	White.	Col'ed.	Total.
Alabama,	105,474	97,823	203,297
Florida,	21,064	18,842	39,906
Georgia,	129,665	107,962	237,627
Arkansas,	77,195	26,789	103,984
Kentucky,	245,133	44,321	289,454
South Carolina,	62,547		148,022
North Carolina,	139,535	78,019	217,554
Tennessee,	199,056	64,131	263,187
Louisiana,	87,066	86,913	173,979
Mississippi,	84,784	89,926	174,710
Texas,	132,390	51,575	183,965
Virginia,	161,500	107,691	269,191
Missouri,	384,314	23,882	408,196

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

EVERY ONE HIS OWN DOCTOR-Being a private instructor for married persons, or those about to be married, both male and female, in everything concerning the physiology and relations of our sexual system, and the production and prevention of offspring, including all new discoveries never before given in the Fnglish language, by WM. YOUNG, M. D. This is really a valuable and interesting work. It is written in plain language for the general reader, and is illustrated with numerous Engravings. All young married people, or those contemplating marriage, and having the least impediment to married life, should read this book. It discloses secrets that every one should be acquainted with; still it is a book that must be locked up and not let lie about the house. It will be sent to any address on receipt of 50 cents. Address Dr. WM. YOUNG, No. 416 Spruce street, above Fourth, Philadelphia.

AFFLICTED AND UNFORTUNATE. No matter what may be your disease, before you place yourself under the care of any one of the QUACKS-native and foreign-who advertise in this or any other paper, get a copy of Dr. Young's Book and read it carefully. It will be until the 16th day of December next. the means of saving you many a dollar, your health, and possibly your life. Dr. Young can be consulted on any of the diseases described in his publications by mail or at his office. No. 416 Spruce street, above Fourth, Philadel-

98,630 96,731 96,731 1,899

1,152 1,319

DRUGGIST,

R H CARMER,

No. 11,

East Side Fayetteville Street,

Has constantly on hand a supply of

PURE DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PATENT MEDICINES.

SPICES,

Soaps and Perfumery.

TEAS a specialty. Raleigh, October 28, 1872. 65-3m

SWAMP LANDS FOR SALE! THE FOLLOWING SWAMP Lands L in North Carolina are offered for

Big Swamp in Robeson, 14,000 acres; White and Brown Marsh in Columbus and Bladen, 24,000 acres; Holly Shelter in New Hanover, 58,240

Angola Bay in New Hanover and Dulin,50,000 acres;

White Oak in Jones and Onslow, 85,000 acres, subject to the right of the Planter's Railroad Company, to alternate sections thereof upon completion of the Railroad through the said Swamp; Open Ground Prarie in Carteret, 87,-000 acres:

Dover Swamp in Craven, 75,000 acres; Cat Fish in Craven, 8,320 acres; Bay River in Beaufort and Craven, 41,000 acres;

Swamp Land in Dare county,-Durants Island, 8,000 acres. Sealed bids will be received for any one or more of the above named Swamps, The land will not be sold in small par-

A letter containing a bid should be addressed to the undersigned and endorsed, "Bid for Swamp Land." ALEX. McIVER. Sec. Board of Education,

Raleigh, N. C. October 5th, 1872.