

There was in the City one Sosis, infamous for his insolence and villainy, who thought the perfection of Liberty was licentiousness of Speech.—PLUTABOH.

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 1, 1873. Ostracism and Wealth versus

Power and the People.

The Radical party is again under indictment on account of the capers of some of the wealthy, intelligent, respectable and social ostracizers of the aristocratic State of Louisiana and the chivalric city of New Or-

A very admirable article appears in the Era to-day from the Statesville American, touching affairs in Louisiana, and approving its tone, the Era commends the sentiment mention made in these columns, will of the article to all readers.

The anarchists of the so-called Democratic party have been trying but they have failed, notwithstand- advertise North Carolina to the world,ing their appeals to the prejudices and stimulate and encourage our people of the women of the South, the to building up and developing this, the Daily for a year. boasted power and influence of their wealth and intelligence, to say nothing of their disgusting pretensions to all the virtue and respectability of the country.

be no looking back. The Radical and Mitchell, and West by Madiparty is the government of the overnors.

claimed respectability and swaggering intelligence fret and foam, mer, and pleasant and dry in Wintaunt their betters with epithets of | ter. The soil is productive, yieldillegal, criminal and foolish things, but the government of the United | are here in super-abundance. States has fallen into the hands of the PEOPLE, who are able to protect and manage it, and its power is over all.

archical people of the South under- a remunerative market in the Midstand that the way is always open dle and Northern States and in for peace and reconciliation with Europe. the Radical party, but that such peace must be on the terms Radicalism may dictate, and that there ample water-power, as shown by will be no compromise of principles, no surrender of justice, and no transfer of power to hands un- to supply the wants of a population worthy to wield or trust with it.

Social ostracism originated in the effort to destroy the government, and it is practised with a view to that end now. Political ostracism, and the firm and unflinching exercise of power is the just retaliation and only practice the Radical party can adopt or indulge to insure the safety and permanency of the government, which guarantees and makes possible the exercise of the privileges and blessings of American liberty, by the American PEO-PLE, who, under Republican government, are the rulers, instead of the aristocrats, who formerly drove their slaves, lorded it over the poor, and ground the people with all the freedom of a title in fee-simple to the whole country.

The Homestead Question.

The Hickory Tavern Eagle having declared the Homestead decision of the Supreme Court unconstitutional, and the Charlotte Democrat copying and approving the article of the Eagle, the Statesville American regards the question as at last settled, adversely to the poor people of comfort, however, in the fact that house and home."

The Eagle and the Democrat have thus given expression to the sentiment of the Conservative party, and they tell us what the real object was in the Convention campaign of 1871, and show us what the result of Conservative success in that campaign would have been.

The State Pen.

ward to offer some suggestions and school is kept in Burnsville by Mr.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Her Natural Resources.

LANDS, WATER-POWERS AND MINES.

Manufactories, Mills and Farms.

FARMERS, MECHANICS, MERCHANTS, LAWYERS, AND DOCTORS.

Churches, Colleges, Schools, Ministers and Teachers.

HOTELS AND PLACES OF PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT.

Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc.

YANCEY COUNTY.

Note .- In the following brief sketch, and hasty publication of this County, much of vital public and private interest is, of course, omitted. Any person therein having a Farm, Factory, Mill, School or other property or profession, and desiring to have special and fuller please communicate the facts, figures or data, that the most may be said of the resources, industries, learning, profes sions and property of North Carolina for seven years to precipitate on the that can be said, as it is the desire and country another armed revolution, the determination of the Era to thus greatest, in natural resources, climate and soil, of all the great sister-hood of

YANCEY COUNTY is bounded on the North by Mitchell county and The. hand of the Radical party | Tennessee line, South by Buncombe has been put to the plow; let there and McDowell, East by McDowell son county. Situated in the very United States, and the Radicals the | heart of the mountains of our State, and the Black Mountains running Let the wealth, the self-pro- through the centre of the county, the climate is enchanting in Sumradical and radicalism, put forth ing wheat, corn and the fruits in their threats and organize their ku | profusion. Medicinal herbs are klux forces, and do all manner of founds in great variety, and livestock, fowls, eggs, milk and butter

Yancey is rich in natural resources, which await the facilities of railroads for development. Superior timber grows in the virgin Let the revolutionary and an- forest, and one of these days will find

The county is well watered, the Toe River and tributaries, affording the fact that some twenty odd grist mills are already in operation there, of 5,909 souls. Many of these will one day give way to the larger and more pretentious water-wheels of great manufacturing establishments to keep pace with the iron horse which will go roaring through these mountain gorges.

The mineral wealth of Yancey is great; gold is found near Egypt; iron on Caney and South Toe Rivers; iron ore, coperas and black lead on the South Toe; isinglass on the lands of J. D. Rays, Esq., on Bolling Creek; copper bre on the farm of Mr. Wm. Johnston, on Green Mountain; silver ore on the lands of R. R. Johnston, Esq., near Egypt; isinglass mine on Mr. Ballard's farm on the South Toe River; iron and copper near Burnsville, (the county seat) and copper in other mines on the South Toe River. When these are all opened, and the facilities of transportation afforded that are coming, Yancey county will be among one of the wealthiest of the West-that great empire of wealth power and inexhaustible resources awaiting the coming North Carolinian of vim and enterprise.

The present manufacturing enter-North Carolina, but finds a grain of prise of Yancey is found in the establishments of Messrs. Jeremiah the people are not yet quite "out of Boon and Son, blacksmiths and wagon makers; Robert McInturff, No. 1 FAYETTEVILLE STREET, saddles and harness; John Robertson, tannery; J. G. Parrott, carpenter and cabinet maker; R. Ramsay, carpenter and cabinent maker; S. Williams, tannery; and boots and shoes by Messrs. Wm. Briggs and Son, and Jas. E. Mc-Canles & Co.

Religion and education are not neglected in Yancey, there being ten Churches and twenty-six resi-Another correspondent comes for- dent ministers. A good academic

mercantile establishments, seven An Act to Alter the Constituphysicians and four lawyers, Messrs. Jas. M. Gudger, Wm. M. Moore, Jos. L. Ray and R. D. Wilson, all resiand a boarding house constitute the places of public entertainment in Burnsville.

Yancey paid taxes in 1872 as fol-Public Tax, Penitentiary, Asylums,

Retailers, Total,

White 5,601; colored 308.

THE DAILY AND WEEKLY ERA.

POPULATION.

L I Made v at Daily, one year. - \$7.00 Weekly, one year, - 2.00

Every Post Master in the State is an Authorized Agent.

INDUCEMENTS-COMMISSIONS.

of the Daily and Weekly Era, the following inducements are offered and commissions allowed:-

Any reliable person (known to the subscribers for The Era is entitled to 25 per cent. of all subscriptions for the Daily or Weekly to single subscribers, which amount he is authorized to deduct from the sums paid into his hands, and remitting to us the balance. Every | they occur in the constitution, thus present weekly subscriber to The Era abolishing that office. can therefore make fifty cents by inducing any one of his neighbors to subscribe, and forwarding to us the money for the same; fifty cents for every additional subscriber to the weekly paper, and \$1.75 for every cash subscriber to the as to conform to the provisions re- insert the following: "The county

CLUBS.—The Weekly Era will be sent to clubs of subscribers at the following rates :--One copy, one year-52 issues, Five copies, one year-52 issues, Twenty "

66 Thirty And an extra paper to each Club. WM. M. BROWN, Address Business Manager,

Raleigh, N. C. where to work for the paper on the above conditions, and for the inter- | tices of the peace." est they feel in the permanency and success of the Republican party; a permanency and success to be attained and secured in no better and more certain way than by sustaining and promoting the efficiency justices during their present term of and permanent success of the central organ at the State Capitol; for what would the Republican party in two. North Carolina be without an organ at Raleigh?

How the Legislature Stands Politically.

Senators from Districts which now return Republican majorities, Senators from Districts which now

Republican majority, TABLE THE HOUSE THUS: Representatives from counties which now return Republican

majorities, Representatives from counties which now return "conservative" majorities,

Republican majority, SUMMARY OF BOTH HOUSES: Senators and Representatives from Districts and Counties which now return Republican majorities.

Senators and Representatives from Districts and Counties which now return "conservative" majorities, Republican majority on joint ballot, according to the voice of the

So, according to the voice of the people, as last ascertained, we have a Republican majority in the

and in the House a Republican majority of

Making a Republican majority on joint ballot of the General Assembly of North Carolina of

Senators and Representatives together, Is this General Assembly preparof the people of North Carolina?

The Purest and Sweetest Cod Liver Oil is Hazard & Caswell's, made on the sea shore, from fresh, selected livers, by Caswell, Hazard & Co., law when necessary, the methods of New York. It is absolutely pure and sweet. Patients who have once taken it powers, of all the courts below the prefer it to all others. Physicians have supreme court, so far as the same decided it superior to any of the other oils in market.

RALEIGH N. C., BOOK BINDER, And Blank Book Manufacturer. Newspapers, Magazines, and Law Books, of every description, bound in the very best style, and at lowest prices. Old numbers of Supreme Court Reports taken in exchange for binding.

J. C. L. HARRIS. T. M. ARGO.

ARGO & HARRIS, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law. RALEIGH, N. C.

(Office up Stairs in Standard Building.

tion of North Carolina.

SECTION 1. The Geneneral Assemdent in Burnsville. Three hotels bly of North Carolina do enact, (three-fifths of all the members of each house concurring,) That the constitution of this state be altered as follows, to-wit:

Amend section six of the first article, by striking out the first clause thereof, down to and including the word "but;" this being the clause relating to the state debt.

Amend section two of the second article by striking out the word "annually," and inserting in lieu thereof, the word "biennially;" being in reference to the sessions of the general assembly.

Amend section five of the second article, by strinking out all that precedes the words "the said senate district," and by striking out the phrase "as aforesaid or" in said section; the part so stricken out having reference to the state census.

Add a new section to the second article to be styled "section thirty," and to read as follows: "The members of the general assembly shall each receive three hundred dollars as a compensation for their services during their term, subject to such regulations in regard to time of payment and reduction for non-attendance as may be prescribed by law; but they may have an additional allowance when they are In order to promote the circulation called together in special session, and mileage shall be ten cents per mile for each session."

Amend section one of the third article by striking out the words "four years," where they occur first in said section, and inserting in lieu people of the community) procuring thereof, the words "two years," being in reference to the term of executive officers.

Strike out the words "superintendent of public works," wherever

Amend section six of the third article by striking out the word 'annually," and inserting in lieu thereof, the word "biennially;" so

Strike out sections two and three of the fourth article, being the provisions which refer to the appointmissioners.

Alter section four of the fourth article, so that said section shall read as follows: "The judicial power of the state shall be vested in a court for the trial of impeachments, We rely upon our friends every- a supreme court, superior courts, such inferior courts as may be established by law, and courts of jus-

Alter section eight of the fourth article, so that said section shall read as follows: "The supreme cle, which relate to the township court shall consist of chief justice system. and two associate justices; Provided, That this shall not apply to the office, unless by death, reignation they occur in said sections. or otherwise, the number of associate justices shall be reduced to

Alter section twelve of the fourth article, so that said section shall be divided into nine judicial districts, for each of which a judge shall be chosen; and in each district a superior court shall be held at least twice in each year, to continue for such time in each county respectively as may be prescribed by return "conservative" majorities, 12 law. The general assembly shall lay off said districts in due time, so 26 that the said nine judges may be chosen and begin their official term at the first general election for members of the general assembly which 78 will occur after the ratification of this section. The general assembly may reduce or increase the number of districts to take effect at the end of each judicial term."

Strike out section thirteen of the fourth article, which fixes the present judicial districts.

Amend section fourteen of the fourth article by striking out all after the word "office," and inserting in lieu of the part so stricken out, the following: "The general assembly shall prescribe a proper system of rotation for the judges of the superior courts, so that no judge 62 may ride the same district twice in succession, and the judges may also exchange districts with each other, as may be provided by law."

Strike out section fifteen of the fourth article, and insert in lieu thereof, the following: "The general assembly shall have no power to deprive the judicial department of any power or jurisdiction which 62 rightfully pertains to it as a co-ordinate department; but the general States or any department thereof, assembly shall allot and distribute or under this State, or under any that portion of this power and jued to heed and respond to the voice risdiction which does not pertain to the supreme court, among the other courts prescribed in this constitution or which may be established by law, in such manner as it may eral Assembly; Provided, That deem best, provide also a proper nothing herein contained shall exsystem of appeals, and regulate by | tend to officers in the militia, justiproceeding, in the exercise of their may be done without conflict with other provisions of this constitu-

Strike out sections sixteen, seventeen, nineteen, twenty-five and thirty-three of the fourth article.

Amend section twenty-six of the fourth article by striking out all that part which begins with, and stricken out, inserting the follow- made." ing: "The judicial officers and clerks of any courts which may be articles from which any section has established by law, shall chosen by been stricken, without the insertion and for such term as may be pre- any new section that number which scribed by law. The voters of each by this method would have been shall elect two justices of the peace | be embodied into the constitution, tell what he knows about the management of the Pen. His communication will appear to-morrow.

M. Lewis, besides other good priformed a copartnership for the practice
of law will attend promptly to any
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provide for the election of more than two justices of the peace in those precincts which contain cities or towns, or in which other special reasons render it expedient. The chief magistrates of cities and incorporated towns shall have the judicial powers of justices of the

Amend section thirty of the fourth article by striking out the word "townships" and inserting in lieu thereof the word precincts;" also in the last sentence of the same section, strike out the words "the commissioners of the county may appoint to such office for the unex-pired term," and in lieu thereof insert "an appointment to fill such vacancy for the unexpired term shall be made as may be prescribed

by law." Amend sections one and seven of the fifth article, by striking out the words "commissioners of the several counties" where they occur in said sections, and in lieu thereof insertings the words "county au thorities established and authorized by law."

Strike out section four of the fifth article, relating to taxation to pay the state debt and interest.

Amend section six of the fifth article by inserting after the word "instrument" in said section the first class School, which shall be creditwords "or any other personal prop- able to the City and to the State. A

Insert the word "and" before the word "surveyor" in section one of the seventh article, and strike out the words "and five commissioners" in said section; also add to of the public. said section the following: "The general assembly shall provide for a system of county government for the several counties of the State.

Amend section two of the seventh article, by striking out the word "commissioners" and in lieu thereof inserting the words "county authorities established and authorized by law," and in the same section strike out the words, "the register of deeds shall be ex officio clerk of the board of commissioners."

Strike out section three of the seventh article, and in lieu thereof specting the sessions of the general authorities established and authorized by law shall see that the respective counties are divided into a suitable number of sub-divisions, as compact and convenient in shape ment and duties of the code com- as possible, and marked out by definite boundaries, which may be altered when necessary. Said subdivisions shall be known by the name of precincts. They shall have no corporate powers. The township governments are abolished. The boundaries of the precincts shall be the same as those which heretofore defined the townships until they shall be altered."

Strike out sections four, five, six, ten and eleven of the seventh arti-

Amend sections eight and nine of the seventh article, by striking out the words "or townships" where

Strike out section three of the ninth article, and in lieu thereof insert the following: "The General Assembly shall make suitable provision by law for the management read as follows: "The state shall and regulation of the public schools, and for perfecting the system of free public instruction."

Strike out section five of the ninth article, and in lieu thereof insert the following: "The General Assembly shall have power to provide for the election of trustees of the University of North Carolina, in whom, when chosen, shall be vested all the privileges, rights, franchises and endowments heretofore in any wise granted to, or conferred upon the trustees of said University; and the General Assembly may make such provisions, laws and regulations from time to time, as may be necessary and expedient, for the maintenance and management of said University."

Strike out sections thirteen, fourteen and fifteen of the ninth article. relating to the University of North Carolina. Amend section ten of the eleventh article by striking out the words "at the charge of the State," and in lieu thereof insert the words by the State and those who do not own property over and above the homestead and personal property exemption prescribed by this constitution, or being minors, whose parents do not own property over and above the same, shall be cared for at the charge of the State."

Alter section seven of the fourteenth article so that said section shall read as follows: "No person who shall hold any office or place of trust or profit under the United other State or government, shall hold or exercise any other office or place of trust or profit under the authority of this State, or be eligible to a seat in either house of the Gences of the peace, commissioners of public charities, or commissioners for special purposes." Add another section to the four-

teenth article to be styled "section 8," and to read as follows: "County officers, justices of the peace and other officers whose offices are abolished or changed in any way by the alteration of the constitution, shall continue to exercise their functions until any provisions necessary to be made by law in order to give full follows the word "but" in said sec- effect to the alterations, so far as retion, and in lieu of the parts so lates to said officers shall have been

Re-number the sections in those the vote of the qualified electors, of another in its stead; and give to precinct, established as is elsewhere given to the section for which it is provided for in this constitution, substituted, and the alterations shall

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

NATIONAL HOTEL. Raleigh, N. C.,

TAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the reception of the traveling public. A. J. PARTIN, General Man ger. R. L. HORTON, Office Clerk, W. H. BILLINGS, Caterer. J. T. HARRISON, in charge of Barand

Billiard Room. Visitors may be assured that the past reputation of the "National" will be maintained without regard to expense, Omnibuses always at Depot.

W. H. BAGLEY & CO. F. J. HAYWOOD, M. D. W. H. BAGLEY. January 1st, 1873. 115-d&wlm

WELLING HOUSE FOR RENT.

On the corner of Hillsboro and West streets, a Dwelling House with 6 rooms. Gas in every room but one. On the premises there is a fine well of water, and all the necessary out-houses. For further particulars, apply to W. H. DODD,

Cor. Wil. & Martin streets. Raleigh, Jan. 1, 1873. 115-1m

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English and Classical School. The Spring Session Opens Jan. 13,

The subscribers have associated themselves for the purpose of building up a School in which the minds of boys and young men will be thoroughly trained for the discharge of all the practical

pursuits of life. That so desirable an end may be accomplished, they solicit the patronage

The government of the School will be mild, yet firm, and the rules such as will promote the best interest of the student. Quarterly Reports will be made to patrons. TERMS OF TUITION, per Session, pay-

able Quarterly in advance: Ordinary, English, Higher English, Classics and Higher Mathematics, 30 (0 Book-Keeping and French each,

J. M. WHITE, J. M. LOVEJOY January 1st, 1873. 115-w3t

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370 ACRES IN FOREST Four Miles from Raleigh, N. C.,

Lying between the Falls and New Light Roads.

The undersigned offers for sale a tract of three hundred and seventy acres of forest land four miles from Raleigh, lying between the Roads leading to New Light and the Falls of Neuse River. and immediately on the Raieigh and Gaston Railroad, Millbrook bein, the

Depot. The said land is the best Wake county forest, and has on it a fine water power. Located convenient to the city. and possessing many advantages of soil, drainage, location and utility, this is an opportunity for a good investment of money. K. JONES,

P. O. Raleigh, N. C. CITY HOTEL, Corner Wilmington and Davie streets,

Raleigh, N. C. Since the close of the National Hotel, I have prepared more rooms, bought more furniture, and in every respect

made my house more desirable for TRANSIENT GUESTS. Good accommodations at moderate orices shall be my motto. J. B. BRYANT, Proprietor.

Dec. 30, 1872. 113-1md&w. 50 BOXES CANDY;
50 Boxes Cream, Farina, Lemon and Soda Crackers;

Pale's Soap; Fowler's & Co.'s Bar and Cake Soap; Dooley's Yeast Powder; Worcestershire Sauce; English Chow Chow; Best Cream Cheese; Breakfast Bacon;

W. H. DODD.

Dec. 23, 1872. 111-dIm TORSE AND COW FEED! 400 Bush, N. C. Bran and Shorts.

Canvassed Hams, for sale by

400 Bags Oats. 62 Bales Hay Corn and Meal, for sale by W. H. DODD.

Dec. 23, 1872. ATLANTIC & N. C. R. R. Co., President's Office, New Berne, Dec. 27. TOTICE!

The Coupons on the Mortgage bonds of the Atlantic and North Carolina Rail Road Company, due and payable by January 1st, 1873, will be paid on pre-sentation, at the Fulton National Bank,

New York. C. R. THOMAS, President A. & N. C. R. R. Co.

dec 30. 113-2w. Coffee: coffee:

20 Sacks Prime Rio. 20Fair Prime Laguayra. Old Government Java. At A. C. SANDERS & CO., No. 2 Martin street. Raleigh, Nov. 22, 1872.

61—d3m

SUGAR! SUGAR!! 15 Bbls. Standard A. Extra C. C Yellow. Porto Rico. At

A: C. SANDERS & CO., No. 2 Martin street. Raleigh, Nov. 22, 1872. L'LOUR! FLOUR!!

50 Bbls. N. C. Family. Caragan. Honey Suckle. Extra. Super. At A. C. SANDERS & CO.

Raleigh, Nov. 22, 1872. YEW ARRIVALS! Oranges, Lemons, Pickles by the bbl. uart and gallon, Irish and Sweet Potatoes, Bacon, Lard, Molasses, &c., at

S. D. HARRISON'S,

67-tf.

Corner Fayetteville and Martin sts. Raleigh, Dec. 9, 1872. EXCHANGE HOTEL.

Fifteen or twenty table boarders and a few lodgers can be accommodated at the Exchange Hotel. Terms \$2 per day, \$ 2 per week, \$40 per month. MRS. ALB'T JOHNSON, Proprietress.