

THE DAILY ERA.

Official Paper of North Carolina. Official Paper of the United States.



There was in the City one Sosa, infamous for his insolence and villainy, who thought the perfection of Liberty was licentiousness of Speech.—PLUTARCH.

FRIDAY, JAN. 31, 1873.

Laws of Congress.

Attention is called to the following Laws, passed at the third session of the Forty-second Congress...

- Chap. 1. An Act to authorize the construction of bridges across the Ohio River.
Chap. 2. An Act authorizing the construction of railroad bridges across the Mobile River.
Chap. 3. An Act for the reduction of officers and expenses of the internal revenue.

A Letter from Tennessee.

The Era to-day contains a letter from T. A. Sykes, Esq., who will be remembered as the accomplished colored Representative in the last Legislature from Pasquotank.

The Why and the Wherefore.

Every senator who voted to amnesty the Ku Klux for murder knew perfectly well that it was specially done to save the necks of the murderers of Outlaw and Stephens.

Will he be Consistent?

In the House of Representatives on Tuesday, the 29th inst., when the resolution to remove the disabilities imposed by the Court of Impeachment upon Governor Holden was under consideration...

"I confess I was surprised to hear so good a lawyer as the gentleman from Wake attempt to prove that the Legislature has the Constitutional authority to remove Mr. Holden's disabilities."

The Constitution of our State, like that of the United States, vests the pardoning power in the Executive, except in cases of impeachment. In both instruments the language used is identically the same...

No one has the right to question the sincerity of Mr. Morrison when he uttered these sentiments, but candor compels the expression of doubts. A few days, however, will dispel those

doubts or establish their confirmation.

The bill which has just passed the Senate removing the disabilities of the Ku Klux, or granting them amnesty for all their heinous offenses, will come before the House of Representatives. It will then be seen what Mr. Morrison thinks of the obligations of the Constitution of the State...

In the mean time let Mr. Badger keep an eye on Mr. Morrison, and if he sees signs of his "rotating" from his opinion as expressed in the above extract from his speech, let him refresh his memory by reading it to him."

The North Carolina Railroad and Atlantic Steamship Company.

A through line of Railroad uniting Western North Carolina with Beaufort Harbor, has been the hope and the wish of North Carolinians for generations back. It was the dream of MOREHEAD and the inspiration which moved him to undertake the great works of internal improvement...

The plan is to lease or buy the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad from Morehead to Goldsboro, and lease the North Carolina Central from Goldsboro to Greensboro; connecting at the latter point with the line to be known as the Richmond and Atlanta Air Line.

The completion of the Western North Carolina Railroad makes this arrangement possible and demonstrates the feasibility of the project. The fact that the Southern Railway Security Company holds and controls our principal lines of interstate communication aids and insures the accomplishment of the scheme here indicated.

In the first place that portion of the North Carolina Railroad from Greensboro to Charlotte constitutes a part of a great thoroughfare North and South, while the North Carolina Railroad and Atlantic Steamship Company proposes a line East and West, in no wise conflicting with the arrangements or business North and South of the lines under the management of the Southern Security Company.

That Company will not only cheerfully and readily enter into a liberal business arrangement with the proposed line to Morehead City, leasing their already acquired line from Greensboro to Goldsboro, but doubtless invest in the stock of the Company with that sagacious liberality they have already shown in their investments based on the future prosperity and development of our Southern country.

There is no reason why they should not readily enter into the arrangement. Their Southern and Northern business, when their lines shall be open from Richmond to New Orleans, will be more than ample to sustain such line through the Cotton and border States, while the business from the North West and upper Mississippi Valley will be extra and independent of the Northern and Southern traffic, and naturally seek an ocean outlet in Eastern Waters.

The deep-water destination of the freights from the Cotton States over the lines of the Southern Security Company is the terminus of the York River Railroad on the Chesapeake Bay in Virginia. The natural deep-water destination of freights over the Western North Carolina Railroad from the North-west and upper Mississippi Valley is Beaufort Harbor on the Atlantic Ocean.

it, and the absolute necessity for the State of North Carolina to build up a port of her own, open to trans-Atlantic Steam Vessels and immigrant ships is so manifest as to preclude the necessity of assertion; for until we begin to land immigrants on the shores of North Carolina we shall see no foreign immigrants seeking homes in the interior of North Carolina.

With the Western North Carolina Railroad completed and its connections formed to the great Northwest, the question as to the North Carolina Railroad and Atlantic Steamship Company paying is settled. The establishment of a steamship line from Beaufort Harbor to Liverpool and other Atlantic and trans-Atlantic ports would at once develop and draw a business from the great West more than ample to put the project on a paying footing at the start, while it would bring to the lines of the Southern Security Company a business from the single centre of Cincinnati, which in the absence of such communication from Beaufort would otherwise find its way to tide-water over the Chesapeake and Ohio Road to Richmond Virginia, or direct to New York over other lines.

It is therefore shown that the North Carolina Railroad and Atlantic Steamship Company will benefit the Southern Security Company through development outside of its lines, and thus increasing the through business over the lines of that Company. Therefore, the Company here proposed, being rather an ally than a rival and contestant of the Southern Security Company, the possible difficulty of making running arrangements with that Company are removed at the outset.

The distance from Greensboro to West Point on the Chesapeake Bay via Richmond, and from Greensboro to Beaufort Harbor on the Atlantic Ocean being about the same, it follows that an arrangement of tariffs will be easy, the arrangement, amounting, in the main, to the same thing as if one Company operated the two diverging lines. A great advantage to the North Carolina and Atlantic Company, however, will lie in the comparative inexpensiveness of keeping up the Railroad from Greensboro to Beaufort, and the high rate of speed, of forty to fifty miles an hour, safely attainable.

The Era "breaks ground" in behalf of this enterprise to-day, and the suggestions herein contained are thrown out for the benefit of the Legislature and the public. The friends of this enterprise are expected to bestir themselves at once, and so direct their action as to secure the completion of the Western North Carolina Railroad at the earliest possible moment in the interest of this new Company which comes into existence through the necessity and the desire manifest on the part of the State and the people of North Carolina to develop and maintain a line of Railroad through the centre of the State East and West and build up a harbor and establish a commercial port in the most available of our Eastern waters.

THE MORNING STAR. DAILY EDITION: THOUGH ONLY FIVE YEARS old, has the Largest Daily Circulation of any newspaper in the State, and a circulation in Wilmington fifty per cent. larger than that of any other paper. WEEKLY EDITION: Now combined with the Carolina Farmer, forming one of the best FAMILY NEWSPAPERS in the South. Circulation very large and rapidly increasing. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: DAILY STAR, 1 year, \$7.00; 6 months, 4.00; 3 months, 2.00. WEEKLY STAR, 1 year, 2.00; 6 months, 1.00; 3 months, .50. It may be safely asserted that no newspaper ever established in North Carolina has made such rapid progress as THE MORNING STAR. Send for specimen copies. Address, WM. H. BERNARD, Wilmington, N. C.

NOTICE! In the matter of RUSSELL H. KINGSBURY, in Bankruptcy. Eastern District of North Carolina. This is to give Notice, That on the 20th day of January, A. D. 1873, a warrant was issued by the Court of the United States, for the Eastern District of North Carolina, against the Estate of Russell H. Kingsbury in the county of Granville in said District of N. C., who has been adjudged a Bankrupt on his own Petition: That the Payment of Debts and the Delivery of any Property belonging to such Bankrupt to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; and that a meeting of the Creditors of said Bankrupt to prove their debts, and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be held at the Registers office in Raleigh, N. C., before A. W. Shaffer, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 3rd day of February, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

THE GOLDSBORO NEWS, PUBLISHED WEEKLY By J. B. Whitaker, Sr. Price, \$2.00 a year.

THE NEW NORTH STATE, Greensboro, N. C. PUBLISHED WEEKLY. Price, \$2.00 a Year.

Republican Papers in N. C.

THE EVENING POST, Wilmington, N. C.

THE EVENING POST is devoted to the interests of the Republican party. It is published every afternoon at the astonishingly low rate of \$5.00 per annum. It will be the Official Organ of the City and County, and will devote particular attention to local affairs and the prosperity of the Cape Fear region.

THE EVENING POST will contain full and complete market reports, Summary of State News, Political Articles, Original Poems, Miscellaneous, Humor, News, Etc.

We offer our columns to our business men, believing that as an Advertising Medium, they are equal to the best. Dealers, by consulting their own interests, will advertise to reach those whose trade they wish to obtain, and as the Evening Post will have a large circulation among laboring men and others who do not read the Local Democratic papers, we believe it a paying investment for liberal dealers to advertise with us.

All business letters should be addressed to the Business Manager, and all communications or letters in relation to the editorial department, to the Editor.

WM. F. CANADAY, Business Manager. JAMES C. MANN, Editor.

THE NORTH CAROLINIAN, Elizabeth City, N. C.

Large Handsome Weekly Family, Industrial and Political Paper. Dr. Palemon John, Editor. Price \$2 00 a year.

This is the organ of the Republicans of the Albemarle country, and the only Republican paper in the first District. Dr. John came from Pennsylvania after the war, and with his paper, has induced more immigration and capital to flow into the State than any man within our borders.

THE REPUBLICAN AND COURIER, New Bern, N. C. PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY GEO. W. NASON, JR. Price, \$1.50 a Year.

THE REPUBLIC-COURIER is one of the live newspapers of the times, and circulates everywhere. Connected with this paper is the most complete and extensive Book and Job Printing Office in North Carolina; and the work turned out the cheapest, and superior in point of workmanship.

THE GOLDSBORO NEWS, PUBLISHED WEEKLY By J. B. Whitaker, Sr. Price, \$2.00 a year.

THE NEWS was established immediately after the war, and has been in course of successful publication ever since, and located at the intersection of the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad with the North Carolina Central and Atlantic and North Carolina Railroads, and in the midst of one of the finest cotton-growing sections of the State, is a splendid advertising medium. JOHN ROBINSON, Associate Editor.

THE NEW NORTH STATE, Greensboro, N. C. PUBLISHED WEEKLY. Price, \$2.00 a Year.

THE STATE is the central Republican organ of the Piedmont country, has been in successful publication for more than a year; has a large and increasing circulation and is one of the best mediums for business men through which to reach the Tobacco growers of the Piedmont.

Republican Papers in N. C.

THE SURRY VISITOR, Mount Airy, N. C.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY By The Surry Publishing Company Price, \$2.00 a Year.

THE VISITOR is the Republican organ of Yadkin county, and appeals for support to all the Republicans of that section of the State. Located in the midst of a live farming and manufacturing people, the VISITOR is a good advertising medium.

THE NEW BERNE TIMES, PUBLISHED DAILY, By E. Hubbs & Co. Price \$6 00 a year.

Republican in politics. A reflector of the sentiments of the Republican party. Union to the backbone. Devoted to the interests of the whole people. Progressive in art, science, commerce, education, and agriculture. Advertisements of a questionable character not admitted to its columns on any terms. Legitimate advertising done at living rates. The paper speaks for itself.

STATESVILLE AMERICAN, Statesville, N. C. PUBLISHED WEEKLY By E. B. Drake & Son. Price, \$2.00 a year.

"THE AMERICAN is one of the largest and finest papers of the State, and as the Republican organ of the Catawba Valley will always exalt the pride of patriotism." Located in one of the finest sections of Western North Carolina, and on the Western North Carolina Railroad, the American is a good advertising medium.

THE UNION REPUBLICAN, Winston, Forsythe Co., N. C. PUBLISHED WEEKLY By Republican Publishing Co. Price, \$1.00 a Year.

THE REPUBLICAN is the organ of the upper Piedmont, and deserves the support of all the Republicans of that section, and is a good advertising medium. A. L. STIPE, Editor.

ROCKINGHAM REGISTER, Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C. Price, \$2.00 a year.

THE REGISTER is the organ of the Pee Dee country and should have the support of all the Republicans of that section. Located on the line of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, in the midst of a flourishing, rich and fertile country just opening up, is a good medium for business advertising.

THE ASHEVILLE PIONEER, Asheville, N. C. PUBLISHED WEEKLY By Rollins & Eve. Price, \$2.00 a year.

THE PIONEER is the Republican organ of the French Broad Country, and is the only Republican paper West of the Blue Ridge; and is a good advertising medium for all the country beyond the mountains.

NATIONAL HOTEL, Raleigh, N. C. HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the reception of the traveling public. A. J. PARTIN, General Manager, R. L. HORTON, Office Clerk, W. H. BILLINGS, Caterer, J. T. HARRISON, in charge of Bar and Billiard Room.

THE STATE is the central Republican organ of the Piedmont country, has been in successful publication for more than a year; has a large and increasing circulation and is one of the best mediums for business men through which to reach the Tobacco growers of the Piedmont.

OFFICIAL.

North Carolina Election Returns

AUGUST AND NOVEMBER, 1872.

Table with columns: COUNTIES, Tod R. Caldwell, A. S. Merrimon, Ulysses S. Grant, Horace Greeley. Lists election returns for various counties including Alamance, Alexander, Alleghany, Anson, Ashe, Beaufort, Bertie, Bladen, Brunswick, Buncombe, Burke, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Camden, Carteret, Caswell, Catawba, Chatham, Cherokee, Chowan, Clay, Cleveland, Jackson, Columbus, Cumberland, Currituck, Dare, Davidson, Davie, DeWitt, Edgecombe, Forsythe, Franklin, Gaston, Gates, Granville, Greene, Guilford, Graham, Halifax, Haywood, Henderson, Hertford, Hyde, Iredell, Jackson, Johnston, Jones, Lenoir, Lincoln, Macon, Madison, Martin, McDowell, Mecklenburg, Mitchell, Montgomery, Moore, Nash, New Hanover, Northampton, Onslow, Orange, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Person, Pitt, Polk, Randolph, Richmond, Robeson, Rockingham, Rowan, Rutherford, Stanly, Stokes, Surry, Swain, Transylvania, Tyrrell, Union, Wake, Warren, Washington, Watauga, Wayne, Wilkes, Wilson, Yadkin, Yancey.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TUCKER HALL. Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Jan. 29, 30, 31, and February 1st.

CHIRISKI, GIFT COMBINATION. Consists of Wire-Walking, Jugglery, Mesmerism and Ventriloquism. 150 Useful and Costly Presents to be Given Away Nightly! Admission 25 Cents; Reserved seats 35 cents. Doors open at 7 o'clock. Commence at 8 o'clock. Grand Matinee on Saturday afternoon at 3 o'clock. 188-34.

A NEW CARPET. THE GREAT WONDER—The New-England Carpet Co., established 1824, a quarter of a century ago, having expended much time, talent, and money, to produce a stylish and durable carpet at a low price, after years of experience with the best artisans, have brought out a carpet which they have named and will be known as GERMAN TAPESTRY, being an exact imitation of Solid Brussels, the first thousand pieces of which, in order to introduce them, will be sold for 37 1/2 cents per yard. Sample sent by mail on receipt of 10 cents, or 5 different patterns 50 cents. NEW ENGLAND CARPET CO., 373 Washington-St., Boston, Mass. 130-4w

BRIGGS & BROTHER'S ILLUSTRATED Floral Work! FOR JANUARY, 1873, NOW OUT. Issued as a Quarterly. The four numbers sent to any address, by Post for 25 cents. The richest and most instructive Illustrated Descriptive Floral Guide ever published. Those of our patrons who ordered Seeds last year and were credited with 25 cents, will receive the four Quarterly for 1873. Those who order Seeds this year will be credited with a subscription for 1874. The January number contains 400 ENGRAVINGS. Two SUPERB COLORED PLATES, suitable for framing, and also TINTED PLATES of our gorgeous Floral Chromes; information relative to Flowers, Vegetables, &c., and their cultivation; and all such matter as was formerly found in our Annual Catalogue. You will miss it if you order SEEDS before seeing BRIGGS & BROS.'S QUARTERLY. We change price comparison on quality of seed and prices and sizes of packets. Our "CALENDAR ADVANCE SHEET AND PRICE LIST FOR 1873," sent free. Address, BRIGGS & BROTHER, Seedsmen and Florists.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

MONEY Easily made with our Stencil and key-Chess. Outfit. Circulars Free. 136-4w Stafford Mt'g Co. 63 Fulton St. N. Y.

TO BOOK CANVASERS. A NEW WAY of running a book. Can sell thousands per week. Address: MURRAY PUBLISHING CO., 129 East 28th-st., New York City. 136-4w

WANTED. IF YOU WISH TO TO THE WORKING CLASS, male or female, \$80 a week guaranteed. Respectable employment at home, day or evening, no capital required. Full instructions and valuable package of goods to start with sent free by mail. Address, with 6 cent return stamp, M. YOUNG & CO., 16 Courtland-st., New York. 136-4w

"PSYCHOMANCY OF SOUL, CHARMING." How either sex may fascinate and gain the love and affections of any person they choose instantly. This simple mental agency, for mental all can possess, free, by mail, 25c., together with a marriage guide, Egyptian Oracle, Dreams, Hints to Ladies, Wedding-Night Shirt, &c. A queer book, address T. WILLIAM & CO., Pubs., Phila. 136-4w

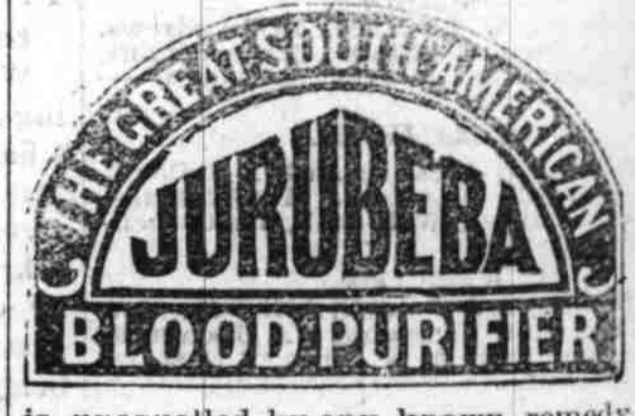
DON'T Be deceived, but for coughs, colds, sore throat, hoarseness and bronchial difficulties, use only

WELLS' CARBOLIC TABLETS. Worthless imitations are on the market, but the only scientific preparation of Carbolic Acid for Lung diseases is when chemically combined with other well known remedies, as in these Tablets, and all parties are cautioned against using any other. In all cases of irritation of the mucous membrane these Tablets should be freely used, their cleansing and healing properties are astonishing. Be warned, never neglect a cold, it is easily cured in its incipient state, when it becomes chronic the cure is exceedingly difficult, use Wells' Carbolic Tablets as a specific. JOHN Q. KELLOGG, 18 Platt St., N. Y., Sole Agent for the U. S. Price 25c. per Box. 136-4w

The immense sale, 10,000 IN ONE MONTH our LIVINGSTONE 28 years in AFRICA is having, PROVES it above all others the best of the MASSES WANT. It goes like WILDFIRE. Over 600 pages, only \$2.50. MORE AGENTS WANTED. NOTICE.—Do not be deceived by misrepresentation made to palm of high-priced inferior works, but send for circulars and see Proof of statements and great success of our agents. Pocket companion, worth \$10, mailed free. HUBBARD BROS., Publishers, 723 SUMMERS-ST., Phila. 136-4w

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This book gives the very cream of Science, making its thrilling realities, beauties, wonders, and sparkling gems a hundred-fold more interesting than fiction. Every man, woman, and child wants to read it. It is endorsed by the Press, & Ministers of all denominations. Sales immense Agents report \$2-45-60 -80-87 and 96 copies per week, great inducements to Agents. Employment for Young Men, Ladies, Teachers and Clergymen in every county. Send for Circular. Also, agents wanted for the PEOPLE'S STANDARD EDITION OF THE HOLY BIBLE. Over 550 Illustrations. All our own Agents for other books, and many Agents for other Publishers, are selling this Bible with wonderful success, because it is the most valuable, and popular edition now in the market, and is sold at a very low price. Canvassing books free to working Agents. Address: ZIEGLER & MCURDY, 518 Arch-st Philadelphia, Pa. 136-4w



is unequalled by any known remedy. It will eradicate, extirpate and thoroughly destroy all poisonous substances in the Blood and will effectually dispel all predisposition to bilious derangement. Is there want of action in your Liver and Spleen? Unless relieved the blood becomes impure by detritus secretions, producing scurfy or skin diseases, Blisters, Felons, Pustules, Canker, Pimples, &c., &c. Have you a Dyspeptic Stomach?—Unless digestion is promptly aided the system is debilitated with poverty of the blood. Dropsical tendency, general Weakness and inertia. Have you weakness of the Intestines? You are in danger of Chronic Diarrhea or Inflammation of the Bowels. Have you weakness of the Uterine or Urinary Organs? You are exposed to suffering in its most aggravated form. Are you dejected, drowsy, dull, sluggish or depressed in spirits, with head ache, back ache, coated tongue and bad tasting mouth? For a certain remedy for all of these diseases, weaknesses and troubles, for cleansing and purifying the vitiated blood and imparting vigor to all the vital forces; for building up and restoring the weakened constitution USE JURUBEDA which is pronounced by the leading medical authorities of London and Paris "the most powerful tonic and the most effective remedy known to the medical world." This is no new and untried discovery but has been long used by the leading physicians of other countries with wonderful remedial results. Don't weaken and impair the digestive organs by cathartics and physic, they give only temporary relief. Indigestion, flatulency and dyspepsia with piles and kindred diseases are sure to follow their use. Keep the blood pure and health is assured. BRIGGS & BROTHER, 18 Platt St., New York, Sole Agent for the United States. Price One Dollar per Bottle.