## THE WEEKLY ERA.

WEEKLY ERA
LEGISLATIVE.
Speech of Lieut. Gov. Brogden.
The following address was delivered by Lieut. Gov. Brogden on day, 17th inst.
SENATORS:-You have met in
mpliance with your constitutional duties, for the transaction of the important business of legislation, and I indulge the sission which has
the labors of the sen
ust commenced, will, under the guidance of a spirit no less prudent than patriotic, issue in measures conducive to the best ind the prosperity of the people. Numerous as are the providentia
blessings which demand our grate
ful acknowledgments, our devou rratitude is due to the Supreme gratitude is due to graciously con-
Being for having gined to the people of our State,
tinued through the vicissitudes of anothe year, the invaluable blessings of
healih, peace, and plenty. Seldom have our people been so generously contagious sickness, or the labor
of the husbandman more amply of the husbandman nore been vis-
rewarded. We have not
ited with the alarming pestilence which has so fatally afflicted ou brethren in
Peace reigns within our borders, the private virtue, industry and enterprise of our citizens, showing the
most gratifying state of affairs, and most gratifying state of affairs, and
testifying an advance in the im-
provements of social, and the seprovements of social,
The eight amendments to our
State Constitution, which were State Constitution, which were
passed at the last session of the Legpassed at were accepted by the people of the State at the polls on the
first Thursday of August last, it is believed, although no official in-
formation of the fact has been received as yet.
This shows with what ease and facility the people can quietly and safely alter and amend aw, according to their own will and pleasure,
without creating any confusion or derangement in
the government.
Our Constitution belongs to the people, and it is the work of their
hands. It was formed by the people, and for the people, and it pro-
vides for equal and impartial libervides for equal and impartial inberty and justice to all. Each ind
vidual has absolute rights whi
the State itself should respect. The will of the majority, legally
expressed wields the destiny of the expressed, subject to constitutional and fundamental limitations. The State should have for its first object the
welfare of the individual, as such, without regard to pecuniary, social it is precisely in proportion to the
State's adherence to these great principles of civil liberty that it
will be the seat of order, peace, and general prosperity.
Our Federal Government is, per haps, the only government which plan, wisdom and sarginated from meve accident, and by a concurrence
mevents. But the plan of unforeseen events. But the plan
which the framers of our governknowledge of human rights and human liberty, and it is probably the ablest and best plan ment ever formed by
As no human government can b
perfect, the best ever devised by perfect, the best ever devised by
mortal man must be subject to
changes, inconveniences and weak ness. Man himself must fail; and it his works should, in that respect resemble him. The political tactisystem of laws or form of govern
ment can be couched in such lan guage as to be beyend the reach of
sophistry. The clearest, most forcible, and positive expressions, ar liable to construction. It is remarkable important political disputes in thi country have arisen respecting the intent and meaning of the Constitution. The peoplehave taken difler troversy in the moststrenuous manlican government can be consider ed as complete in which there does not exist a plenitude judicial powers. Coming from all partsof the State at this interesting period, you mus
be possessed of a knowledge of the be possessed of a knowledge of the
sentiments and wishes of your constituents.
Among the subjects which wil claim your immediateattention and
action, is that in regard toour finan-
cial affairs. Our State Treasury is not free from embarrassment, and
if the application which is now
pending for an injunction to order
and enjoin our Public Treasurer not
to pay any money out of the Treasury until certain specific claims
against the State shall be first paid, should be successful, it will require
she exercise of wisdem and statesmanship to relieve the Treasury
from the extraordinary difficulties which surround it
Without the employment of prompt and practical means, the ordinary operatiens of our State government will be greatly embar-
rassed, and our charitable Institutions and the Penitentiary
suffer for necesary support.
suffer for necesary support.
The late monetary panic through-
out the country was brought about
by the operation of events and
causes which
causes which were not generally
foreseen or understood; and there fore it inflicterd much injury upon our farming interests, and which of
course affected other interests, as ourse affected other interests, as that of agriculture.
The present financial embarrassportion of our people seems to be portion of our people seems to be
such as to need some practical as sistance, if any feasible, safe, and constitutional remedy
ployed for their retie
There is another ect for your consideration in connection with the financial condi tion of the State. Her interests and
honor have been placed by your constituent
Itrust I do not deceive mysel while I indulge the persuasion that you may be able to mard to our State debt, as will be just to our creditor and honorable to the State. It my sincere desire, and in this with our constituents, that some
definite action shall be taken upo this subject, so that our position have reached the utmost limit of utility in the mere study and dis-
cussion of it, and the time for de cisive action has arrived.
If North Carolina is behind som of her sister States in manufactur-
ing industries and improvements let it not be truly said of her, tha she is behind them all in making bright and untarnished her honor and good name. Let us try to do
something to prevent any such hu miliation and shame
The do-nothing policy was con demned by our saviour in the par one tal
prove it.
provere is no propriety in saying that, because we justice and validity of edge the justice aind us, therefore
some claims against
we will not acknowledge those we will not ackn valid. The in-
which are just and
dividual who would assume suchdividual who would assume suchate
position in regard to his private position in regar nsidered as not
debts, might be considy honest.
strictlo There is another subject of much
interest and importance to the interest and
people.
Our free public schools need assistance. No system of education
can be successful without the necessary support. And whatever
multiplies and cheapens the means multiplies and cheapens the means acter in any region, ennances the
material prosperity of that region. Education is calculated to promote virtue and morard against vice, deg-
surest safeguar
radation and erime. It elevates radatexpands the powers of the in-
and
tellect, and enables the frail children of mortality to read in the book of divine truth of the sublime and marvelous beauty and greatness of all the works of our great ehre
tor. The christian-statesman, who or. The chis to spread abroad the
does all he can tols invaluable benefits and blessings of necessary education and true christian to which he can aspire, true honor on earth,
immortal glory in heaven. Money invested in useful and pratter in real enjoyment than any other pecuniary investment. It is it is the cheapest and best protection and defense of the people wrong. Our charitable and penal institutions are all supported by taxes levied from the people, and the
management of those institutions giould be scrutinized by the Legis-
Lature. us faithfully acquit ourselves of the duties and responsibilities pure and virtuous resolutions and intentions let us go forward to meet the shodowy future with un-
faltering steps and with manly faltering steps and with manly
hearts. And may that Being whe hearts. And may all, the Patron of
is supreme over
order, the Fountain of justice, and the Protector, in all ages of the
world, of virtuous liberty, continue his blessings upon the people of
this State, and give them all permanent and perpetual peace and
prosperity, consistent with the ends of his providence.
May the State of North Carolina
piness! Here, and throughout our morale, and true religion, flourish
forever! I shall rely with confidence upon you, senators, order and decorum in your deliberations, and to assist
m in the performance of my official duties as the Presiding cial duties as t
of this honorab

## CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

To Members of the Legislature $\mathbf{R}^{\text {emember that the }}$ has been remodeled and enlarged double its former size.
Please eall before making your ar
ngements for the Winter. rangements for the Winter.
$21-3 t$
G. W. BLACKNALL, CITY HOTEL, Wilmington \& Davi
centre of the city.
Fare equal to any in the city.
Charges $\$ 2$ per day.
J. 1 . 1 m . BRANT, Prop'r.

To the Colored Members of the Legislature.
I am prepared and desire to have about session of the Legislature.
$21-3 t \quad$ HANDY LOCKHART.
$\mathrm{T}^{\mathrm{H}}$
By His Excellency, the Go
Exicutive Derartment,
Raleigh, Oct. $22,1873$.
WHereas, The people of North Car-
have been abundantly blessed during the past year, and the earth hath
ielded bounteously of all the products yielded bounteously of all the products
of its soil, so that the garners of the
husbandman are filled to overflowing; ausbandman are filled mechanic has real-
and the industrious mind a mor, and
ized a rich reward for his labor, ized a rieh of our population has, pros-
every class of
pered in all laudable enterprises; and
Wer meas, above all, fraternal feelings Whereas, above all, fraternal feelings
and good will have in a great measure been restored in our midst, and no
plague, pestilence or famine, has visited
our state: Now therefore, as it becomes our state: Now therefore, asder thanks
us, a grateful people, to render
to Almighty God forthese and number-
less other blessings showered upon us less other blessings showered upon us
in His great mery); Tod R. Cald well,
Governor of North Carolina, in obediGovernor of North carormity with an
ence to law and in conformint
honored precedent, do appoint and set Thursday, November 27, 1873, as a day of public Thanksgiving
throughout the State; and I do earnehroughout the inviergy of every denom-
estly inven
ination to open their respective houses of worship on said day and to exhort
their congregations to humble them
selves before the throne of the ever-liv ing God, and render, into Him praises
which are justly due, invoking for them selves, their State and their whole
country, His guidance and protection
throughout all "O come, let us sing unto the Lord
at us make a joyful noise to the Rock "Let us come before his presence
with thanksgiving, and make a joyfu noise unto him with psalms,"
Done at the city of Raleigh, on this the 22 d day of October, Anno Domin
one thousand eight hundred and sev
enty-three and in the ninety-eighth year enty-three and in the ninety-eighth
of American Independence
TOD R. CALD W ELL.
By the Governor,
John B. Neathery,
Private Secretary. Daily News, Fayetteville Statesman
Morning Star, Wilmington Post, Golds Morning Star, Wilmington Post, Times,
boro Standard, New-Bene
Charlotte Democrat, New North State, Nete Statesville American, Asheville Pioneer
Elizabeth City Carolninian, eopy fou
times and forward bills to Executive

## $\$ 400$

## Executive Deraartment,

 North Carolina,Proclamation by the Governor.
Whereas, Official information has
been received at this Department that
R. A. Owens, alias Jenkins, late of the R. A. Owens, aloas stands charged with
county of Gaston, stand
the murder of John W. Cheek, of said
county; and that the said Owens has county; and that the sacealed himsel
fled the State, or so concer
that the ordinary process of law canno be served upon him:
Now, therefore, I, ToD R. CALDWELL Governor of the State of North Caro-
lina, by virtue or athothrity in me vest
ed by law. do issue this my proclamaFOUR HUNDRED DOLLARS for the arrest and delivery of the said
R. A. Owens alias Jenkins, to the sher-
in the town o R . A. Owens alias Jenkins, the town of
iff of Gaston county, in the town
Dallas, and $I$ do enjoin all officers of the law and all good eitizens of the State to
aiid in bringing said criminal to justice.
Done at our city of Raleigh. on the Xtr Done at our city of R2,
day of October,
[L. s.] the ninety-eighth year of Ame
iean Independence.
TOD R. CALDW ELL.
Sy the Governor:
J. B. NBATHERY, Private Secretary DESCRIPTION
Owens is about 25 years old, six feet
high, weigh about 165 pounds, fair com-
plexion, dark hair, blue eyes, a long nose
and was clean shaven when he left.-
When he smiles a wrinkle runs across
18-4w
his cheek towards his ear.
C. C. WILLARD,

EBBITT HOUSE
$\underset{8-3 \mathrm{~m}}{\substack{\text { WA }}}$
wilmington journal,
The Largest, Best and Cheapes
Paper Published in North Carolina.
 As a First-Class News and Litera
Journal, it is Unexcelled.
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 To weot, than can


 or that commeree of the ityt, while its
reporto of ofter markest are full and
reinble.
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and






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$\qquad$
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Having been favored with your libe-
al patronage for the short time that I ral patronage for the short take this op-
have been in business, I thanks, and re-
portunity to return my my thank
speetfully solicit a continuance of the favor shown me. Come! bring your
friends, that you and they may see and
know that b. S. Waite's is the place to
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