# DAILY NEWS warded other troops to the Caracolas

### TUESDAY . .... APRIL 29, 187

HUSSEY& JORDAN, PROPRIETORS JOHN B. HUSSEY. . . Editor

#### EFFECT OF THE DEBATE.

dartield, after reading the debates in Congress, writes a letter on the condition of Italy. He says - · · "Her communities were materially better off when they lay under the iron rule of their seven petty tyrants. To us, therefore, who contributed to our country s reconstitution it belongs to vindicate her rights now so remorselessly trampled under foot. Parliament, overturning the Cairoli Ministry which had i a origin, in the will of the majority of the nation, has, by its vote of the 11th December, made manifest that it does not represent the national aspirations. of Depretis, servile tool of veiled despotism, it is idle to say anything, be cause he is the but of intriguers and really good for nothing. "There remains the dynasty which

under cover of its irresponsibility, is the cause of the evils that beset Italy, discredited and despised abroad, wretched and despairing at home. It is to the dynasty therefore, that we ought to turn and ask of it to improve the lot of right to ask as much, and I would like young sovereigns, instead of shutting themselves up in an atmosphere of syco phaney, to listen to men able to tell them the truth-to-wit, that the monarchies are not eternal, and the duration of that of Savoy will be in the direct ratio of the affection it merits from the people-affection not to be earned by 15,000 fire of civil list; nor by an excessive number of estates ; nor by a standing army, which devours the fourth part of the revenue; finally, by keeping one-half the nation in indicness to batten in luxury on the other."

#### A WAR ABOUT SALTPETRE.

What is the matter? Is everything going to smash ? Another war, Chile, Bolivia and Peru this time.

In 1810, after the war of independence. when Peru and Chile became republics, there remained a large territory which had not been a Spanish province between Peru, Brazil and Chile. General Bolivar, the George Washington of sonth America, called it Bolivia, though the truth is that, regardless of any other considerations he really parcelled out the extent of this territory by drawing. so to speak, his sword across the map. " saying, 'This will be Bolivia,' Chile had occupied for years this territory, and its | Bouchault has built a \$50,000 steam citizens had for a long time worked in the Desert of Atacama in mining and in Lany of them. Hadn't these lucky boys guano works, as far down as the Bay of better invest their plasters in the at Majillones. In 1850 Bolivia for the first time claimed ownership of the north of the Desert of Atacama, and, further demanded a large extension of territory to the twenty-fifth degree. After considerable trouble a treaty was at last concluded in 1866 between Chile and Bolivia. That treaty provided that thenceforward the legitimate frontiers between the two republies should be forever at the twenty-fourth degree, but at the same time that the immediate country lying between the twenty-third and twenty-fourth degrees, though by right and law belonging to Bolivia, should divide its revenues and taxes its income upon guano and all matters of that sort, with the Chilcan government. Instead of acting up to the provisions of this treaty Bolivia, on the contrary, did not pay a single cent of this revenue to Chile between the years 1866 and Fred Douglass to the Southern negroes. 1874. It should be remembered that this very treaty was obtained from Chile at a time that Spanish frigates were bombarding Chilean ports, and that Valparaiso at the time suffered terribly. As time passed on, however, it was a very difficult matter for Chile to induce Bolivia to live up to her agreement, or even to urge her to such action. No leas than 12,000 Chileans had settled themseives in places actually belonging to Bolivia, and they kept themselves occupied by working the rich silver mines of the Caragoles and the saltpetre districts. With a generosity but seldom equaled in the affairs of nations the Chilean government suddenly receded from the position previously held and national debt was less than thirty milmade Bolivia a present of all the duties she (Chile) ought have received in eight years, and agreeing, further, to a stipulation that in the future it should be Bolivia's right to receive the whole of these duties. This Chilean generosity was however, accompanied with a request that Bolivia should not collect a tax from the Chileans working in Bolivian silver and saltpetre mines for twenty-five years. It was in March, 1878, that Bolivia issueda decree ordering that saltpetre nushand to die. should pay ten cents per quintum (100 pounds) as the minimum for export duty. Chile said she could not do this Economist according to the treaty; but Bolivia insisted upon it. At the same time Bolivian law officers instituted legal proceedings against a Chilcan saltpetre the old friends. Avoid professional company in Antofagasta, and the government ordered that this company should pay ninety thousand dollars on saltpetre exported from March up to November, 1878. All the time that the Chilean Ambassador was discussing with the Bolivian Foreign Minister the illegality of this proceeding and the impossibility of enforcing such a decree the Bolivian government was actually seizing the property of the saitpetre company and ordered a pulie auction sale of this property to take place on February 15, 1879. On the 14th of February, however, the day before the great sale, four Chilean men-of war entered the harbor of Antofagasta. They landed one thousand five hundred soldiers, who soon took possession, not only of the town but of the saltpetre works and the silver mines, about one hundred and twenty miles distant. Chile at once issued a manifesto in which she recited that by the treaty of 1866 she had ceded to Bolivis the entire territory on condition that Chileans should not pay taxes; but in so far as Bolivia had violated that treaty the compact was now considered b oken and at an end. Since the commencement of hostilities the Chilgans have sent troops to Salinas, the terminus of the rallway from Antofagasta, and also have for- less politics,

has since that time been laying enbargo on private Chilean property and expelling innocent Chileaus from the ountry. Of course the Chileans are not going to sit by quietly, and hence they have occupied Calamo, a very important stragetical point, lying between

two mountain chains. They have also sent their artillery there, and at tre same time have occupied Cobija and

Tocopilla. In times past nearly all the salpetre was produced by Peru and prices regulated themselves in accordance with the laws of supply and demand, and it was a free industry. In 1875, however, the Government of Peru took possession of all the saltpetre mines in the country, and the government does business in saltpetre the same as it does in guano. The Chilean Saltpetre Company, of Antofagasta, mentioned above, has a capital of four million dollars, and produced last year no less than a million and a half of quintals. The daily product of this company is at least three

to five thousand quintals. At the same time the Chileans have found saltpetre in their own country and they have begun to export it from the port of Taltal. This bears very hard on Peru, and hence her secret motive for supthe No Peterson of the chairy a free country, with free industries, a patrioffic people, who are ready to stand by their government to uphold liberal institutions. ('hile is now raising a loan of \$5,000:000 among her own citizens, and the money to fight this war is readily forthcoming. Peru on the contrary is very poor, and has not for some time just been able to pay the interest on her puplic debt.

NORTH CAROLINA has made a proud record in the great political debate in Congress, Capt. Kitchin has earned another laurel. Representatives Scales and Davis made speeches Thursday

that will evoke the hearty commendation of their constituents. The NEWS will publish these speeches. The names of Geo. Badger and James Tredell have been conspicuous during the debate in both houses. Senator Hill's tribute to the genius and learning and statesmanship of Geo, E. Badger will be read by North Carolinians with genuine

pleasure.

H. J. MYERS, DEALER IN FINE LIQUORS -AND-

## DOMESTIC & IMPORTED CIGARS.

#### FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Between Gulley's and the Citizens' National Bank, Hardin & Grimes' old Stand. The following fine brands of Liquors are

#### knpt constantly on hand :

Old Nectar, 13 0, Whiskins Gibson XXXX Gibson XXX Roberson County, (6 years old.) d Kentucky Rye, (years old.) Old Rennersy Brandy, Imported Stock. Genuine Port Wine, sur own importation. Schledam Gin, very line. Blackberry Brandy, (1years old.) Apple Brandy, (1years old.) Old N. C. Corn Whisky, Sweet Mash. Also will have in stock, Imported Ales

Porters, Dublin, Stout, Milwaukee and St. Louis Bottled Lager Beer, Champagnes and Wines of all descriptions too numerous to Attached to my establishment, I have added a retail

### Cigar & Tobacco Department,

In which can be found all brands of DOMES FIC and HAVANA CIGARS INAGETTES, Hall's "Behind the Scenes." " Between the Acts. "Kinneys "Sweet Caparal."

Destmerer). I have contracted with Mr. Leopold, the well known eigar manufacturer of Raleigh, jafhönighe höne moustries, and catering or the citizens in general of Raleigh, (the tinest goods to be obtained in the world) to deserve a portion of their patronage, march 21-3m,

#### CITY PROPERTY. FOR SALE.

ly virtue of authority given in a mortcages executed on the sth day of Feb. 18 76, eveldence by said mortgage, as recorded in Book 42, page 546, of Registers Office, of Wake county, I will sell at the Court House door in Raleigh, on the 5th day of May 1879, at public auction the binds consigned in said mortages consisting of several val-uable lotes in the city of Raleigh as fol-OWS

ist Lor. On North side of Franklin Place street adjoining property of Kingsloy & Ashley, being part of the Carter B Haarl on property, with no improvements and ontaing P acres, more more or less. 28.0 Lot An enclosed lot just outside of Northern limits of the city of Raleigh, on he corner North of the property of James . Lawrence, with no Improvements and

ontaining 1-5 acre, more or less. 380. Lor An enclosed lot in the North-rn part of the city of Kaleigh, near the theleigh & Gaston Railroad track and near the Machine Shops of said company, with a two-story frame dwelling house in good re-pair-said lot containing 1-7 acre more or ITH LOT. An enclosed parcel of land, sit-

inted near the Machine Shops of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company, lying along the track of that Company and being a corner lot just East of the "Round House" -with one story frame hduse-said lat con-



#### WALTER CLARK, DR.C. MeLANES ATTORNEY AT LAW BALEIGH, N. O. Practices in the State and Federal Courts Collections made in any part of the State. Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayette ille and Martin Streets. VERMIFUGE. dec291y A. W. FRAPS THE countenance is pate and lead en-colored, with occasional dashes, 'RALEIGH, N. C., or a circumscribed spot on one or both cheeks; the eyes become dull: the pupils dilate; an azure semicircle runs along the lower eye-lid; the Agent for nose is irritated, swells, and sometimes bleeds; a swelling of the upper lip; TOM COOPER'S occasional headache, with humming or throbbing of the ears; an unusual secretion of saliva; slimy or furred tongue ; breath very foul, particulariy LAUREL VALLEY in the morning; appetite variable, sometimes voracious, with a gnawing sensation of the stomach, at others, CENTENNIAL OLD RYE entirely gone ; fleeting pains in the stomach ; occasional nausea and vomiting; violent pains throughout the abdomen; bowels irregular, at times AND costive; stools slimy, not unfrequently tinged with blood; belly swollen and hard; urine turbid; respiration occasionally difficult, and accompa-Wheat Whiskey, nied by hiccough; cough sometimes dry and convulsive; uneasy and disturbed sleep, with grinding of the A large lot always on hand from two to teeth ; temper variable, but generally four years old, universally acknowledged to be DR. C. MCLANE'S VERMIFUGE The finest Whisky made in the South. Persons wishing in any form; it is an innocent prepa-Strictly Pure Spirits tation, not capable of doing the slightest The genuine DR. MCLANE'S VER-'or Medical and other purposes can get any MIFUGE bears the signatures of C. size package MCLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the From 3 to 50 Gallons, addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O., Iredelt county, N. C. LIVER PILLS are not recommended as a remedy "for DICTURE, FRAME MOULDINGS OF all the ills that flesh is heir to," but in all descriptions. The largest stock south of Baltimore. Also Looking-Glass Plates of all sizes, both German and French, wholeaffections of the liver, and in all Bilious Complaints, Dyspepsia and Sick Headsale and retail. Would call attention of the ache, or diseases of that character, they trade to the following sizes: 18x36, 18x40, 20x42, 22x40, and smaller sizes. Will duplicate Buitimore prices. Picture Frames of all descriptions made at twenty minutes notice. WILLIAM DAFFRON, 1438 Main street.

SOTHERN and Florence have rented taining 1-7 acre, more or less. a river in Labrador for a term of years in order that they may exclusively enov the salmon fishing which its waters afford. Jefferson has a magnificent 1,000-acre plantation in Louisiana, yacht. Owens has more money than present popular 4 per cents and retire

and give their poorer brethren a chance? THE time for races at Lexington is rapidly drawing near. The Blue Grass Country is a paradise in May, and the air and scenery alone is worth a visit to Kentucky. The horses furnish double attraction, which residents in the North and elsewhere find it hard to

resist. The meeting at Lexigton, which erratered ommences May 10, is big with prom-

The competitive examination for the West Point Cadetship in the 7th Congressional district will take place in Statesville, May 17th. Attention is called to the notice elsewhere published by the examiners.

"STAY where you are, and so conduct yourselves that men will be bound to respect you," is the good advice of

#### Thurman the Coming Man.

Toledo Review. The people of Ohio know full well that Mr. Thurman is the coming man in principle, in greatness of power, and with the confidence of the nation reposing in him. The recognition of this truth by the people, and by him, will have the effect of bringing about concert of action and exposing in the brightness of day the majority of Thurman's manhood in the interests of good government and better days for our epublic.

#### The Good Old Days Recalled. Washington Post.

The call issued yesterday for a remnant of the five per cent, bonds of 1858 carries the mind back to the good old days of Democratic economy, when the lions. There are a number of citizens now either of whom could get his notes discounted for a larger sum than the entire indebtedness of the government t that time.

#### General Hawley's Little Joke . Louis Globe-Democrat.

The Globe-Democrat having suggested the name of General Hawley for the vice-presidential nomination in 1980, the General says he would rather be in the Senate for six years as a representative of the State of Connecticut than to pass four years in the position of a man waiting for the first

What Next?

After this Kanses deception with all its horrors of suffering what next? Friends of the colored race be not deceived. Cling to the old land. Cling to Meal, Flour, Mill Feed, Grain, politicians. Suspect and avoid those whose only political capital is their property in your votes. You have been the dupes of the politicians. ar lfdtf. Better Any of These. N.C. State Press. В We are sometimes called visionary. an enthusiast, a dreamer. Better, we think, any or all of these than a despondent grumbler, a growling obstructionist, or a sleepy Rip Van Winkle, 19t We Wish Him no Harm. Goldshoro Mail We certainly wish the black man no harm, but much good, and no one is more gratified than are we when they are happy and prosperous. But we do say that it they want to go to Kansas, or anywhere else, and they chose to go of their own accord, let them go. A Vast Expanse of Cheek. Courier Journal. Mr. Conkling's speech is an exhibition of a vast expanse of cheek. It means merely that the people have no longer the right to elect anybody but Republicans. Let the people retire with a blush We Should Like To. Washington Post. If Mr. Haves intends to veto the arsept 13-dly my bill, we trust that he will do it in double quick time. It is an issue that we should like to get hold of quickly. Multum In Parvo. Memphis Avalanche. Let us have more cotton mills and above Yarboro House.

oth Lot. An enclosed parcel of land North of, and adjoining the above with 19 story frame dwelling house-said lot conaining 1-5 acre more or less. ATH LOT. Situate at the corner of Lane & Salisbury streets, just south of the carpener shops of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad company with no improvements and conaining 1-1 acre. Time of sale 12 o'clock M.

Terms of sale as per mortgage cash, but trangements can be made upon payment fone-third cash to get time on the balance. For further particulars apply to W. H. PACE, Attorney of Mortgagee, Raleigh, N. C.

### Important to Fish Buyers. THE fishermen and those directly inter-

a ested in the fisheries of Carteret county having organized a "Fishermen's Union, re now prepared to furnish fresh and salt ish to dealers at fair prices, and from first ands. Parties desiring to purchase will de well to send in their orders, and get fish from those who catch and put them up Every package guaranteed to be as repre-Address all orders to the FISHERMEN'S UNION. Beaufort, N. C.

## B. F. MONTAGUE. ATTORNEY AT LAW

Office over J. P. Gulley's Store

) RALEIGH, N. C. Special Attention Given to C llection of Cla ms and Remittances Prompty made REFERS BY PERMISSION TO- Lite National Bank; Kaleigh National Bank; Citizens National Bank; Chief Justice W. N. H National Bank; Chief Justice W. N. H Smith and Judge Seo. V. Strong, Raleigh, N



I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally of be south to MY NEW. UNADULTR CATE ) AND HEALTHY LAGER.

> brewed purely of malt and hops, by the Vienna method and expressly for expotation JACOB SEEGE 2315 German stre-t. Baltimors. Mi

### Geo. W. Anderson & Son Carpets, Oil Cloths, Paper Hangings,

Lace Curtains,

Window Shades, Matting, Rugs, Druggets, Mats, &c. Estimates furnished by mail. The attenon of metchants and housekeepers is callour general stock. Nutre Street, RICHMOND, VA. 1204 Main Street, apl3-dl2m

#### DISSOLUTION. The partnership beretofore existing be ween Gattis Jones & Eilis is dissolved by

mutual consent. All parties indebted to said firm will please make immediate pay ment to J. A. Jones. Gattis, Jones & Ellis.

#### NEW FIRM. J. A. JONES, A. H. GREEN, A. M. POWEL

Jones, Green & Powell. Successors to Gattis, Jones & Ellis.)

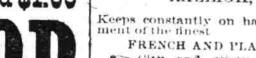
Wholesale dealers in Fodder, Hay, Coal, Wood, Lumber and Shingles, As low as the lowest for cash, Jones, Green & Powell. B. Massenburg, TTORNEY AT LAW LOUISBURG, N. C. office in the Court House. FURNITURE Furniture! Furniture! On hand and for sale 200 suits of Chamber Furniture, in prices from \$25 to \$100. Also Bureaus, Wardrobes, Washstands, Safes, hairs, and every article usually found in a well stocked furniture store. Furniture in Great Variety. Parties in want will consult their interest by paying me a call. Orders by mail promptly attended to. WILLIAM DAFFRON, 1438 Main Street, Richmond, Va. Mattress and Uphoistering Booms, 16, 18, 20, 22, North Fifteenth street GEO. M. SMEDES, Attorney-at-Law. Office in the Pallen Building, two doors

prdlm-g

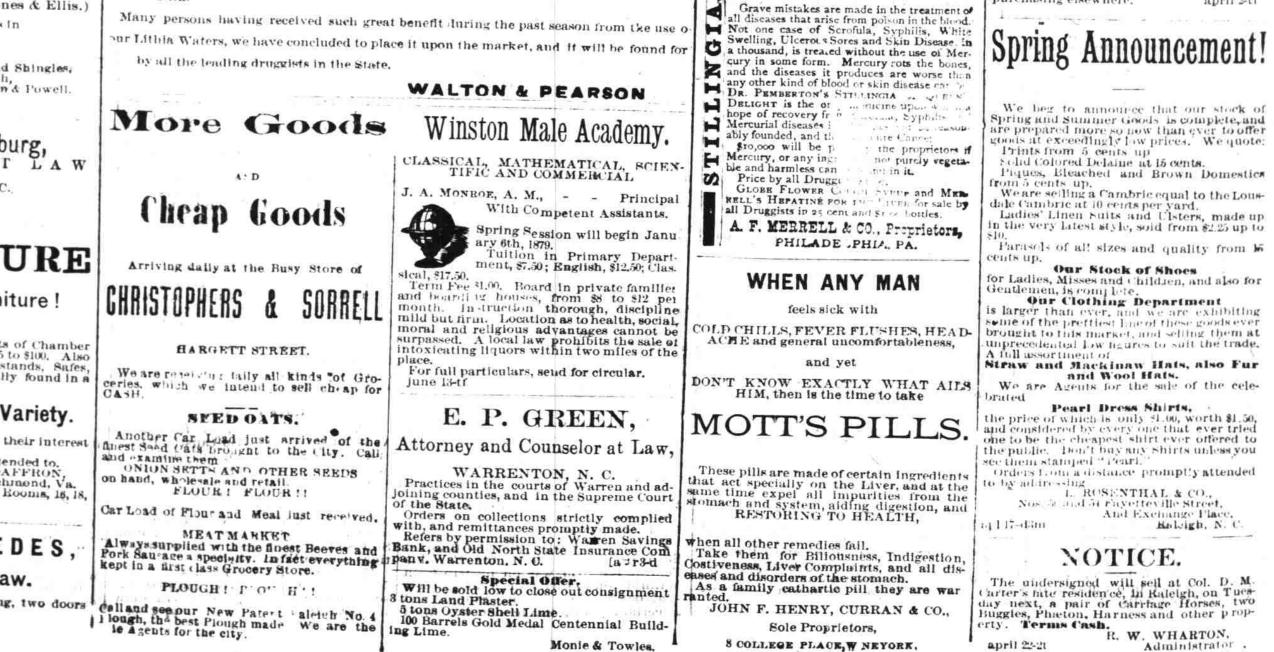
The unprecedented success with which the proprietors have met during the past, and their first season having had some five hundred visitors, will encourage them to make further extensive improvements, as it is their ambition to make this the first Watering Place South.

Many persons having received such great benefit during the past season from the use o-





ar City and surrounding merchants would do well to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. april 2-tf



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The Finest Ventilated Hotel in America.

and one of the Largest (having over 500 Rooms, 250 en-suite, with Baths and Closets attached) and Most Elegantly Furnished Hotels in this country.

TERMS .--- ROOOMS WITH BOARD, \$3.00 to \$3.50 per Day. Baths and Par-

ors Extra. A reduction from the above prices to par-

es rem daing a week or more.

John B. Drake & Co., Proprietors. april 2-codst

Valuable Roanoke Land FOR SALE.

BY decree of the Supreme Court of North Carolina, we will sell at the courthouse door in Jackson, Northampton county, N. C

On Tuesday, June 3, 1879;

that valuable tract of land in said county o Northampton, known as "POLENTA, containing

2,300Acres. More or Less

adjoining lands of Dr. Jacobs and others. TERMS: One-third cash; balance in one and two years, with interest.

JNO. DEVEREUX, WALTER CLARK, } Comm'rs. April 3-2m

Notice to Bondholders. Interest upon the past due first mortgage sonds of the North Carolina R-ilroad company will be paid at the National Bank of Freensboro on or after the first day of May proximo. Holders of these bonds will please present them and receive the interest due upon them. Greensboro, N. C., N. H. D. Wilson, Trustee April 18 1879.

TRY US! J. A. BRAGASSA, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

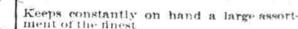
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AND

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RALEIGH, N. C.,



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