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GAROLINA

PICQUART PROVES A FRIEND IN NEED

The Mainspring of Dreyfus' Condemnation.

SECRET DOSSIER THE

PICQUART'S ANALYSIS OF THE FAMOUS DOCUMENT.

DE CLAM'S COMMENTARIES FIDICULED

Picquart Creates a Sensation by Testifying that General Gonse, Although Convinced of Dreyfus' Innocence, Was Unwilling to Re-Open the Case.

Rennes, Aug. 18.-When the second trial by court martial of Captain Alfred Drevfus, charged with treason, was resumed in the Lycee at 7:25 this morning, Colonel Picquart, former Chief of the Intelligence Department of the War Office, was called, continuing his deposition, which was interrupted by the adjournment yesterday.

The Colonel gave his testimony in the same strong, fedrless tone of voice that characterized his manner yesterday.

Colonel Picquart discussed the secret dossier as being the main spring of the condemnation of Dreyfus. He took up the documents successively, referring to the writers and addresses of the letters as "A" and "B." Among those present in court were Generals Zurlinden and Bulot, former Ministers of War.

Mastre Mornard, who argued the case in behalf of the Dreyfus family for the revision of the prisoner's sentence, before the Court of Cassation, was present this morning to assist M. Demange, of counsel for the defense.

belowing is the evidence in detail: Before resuming his position, Colonel

"I think it necessary to say a few words with reference to the veritable speech for the prosecution delivered by General Roget when referring to the Quenelli case."

Then Colonel Jouanst interrupted him, saying:
"Is it a personal matter?"

"I shall be very brief, Colonel," re ask on the subject."

He explained first that he had little or no connection with the Quenelli case referred to by General Roget, being out of Paris at the time. At this point General Roget arose and

"I wish to be allowed to reply."
"You shall," said Colonel Jouaust.

Colonel Picquart, continuing, said: "I protest absolutely against the alle gation that I consented to the communi ation of secret documents to the mem bers of the Dreyfus court martial with out the prisoner's knowledge. I never

ordered such communication and if it

was done it was not with my cogni Then the Colonel discussed the phrase occurring in the bordereau. "I am going to the manouevres." He said there was no question of probationers going to the manouevres in September. This, he pointed out, would have curtailed their period of probation in an entirely unus

ual manner. After dealing with the testimony the experts at the court martial of 1894. Picquart examined the secret dossier. close analysis of which, he asserted. was particularly necessary, "owing to the weight the document had with the members of the court martial in 1894 "This dossier," continued the witness

"may be divided into two parts. The first contains three documents: "One-A document known as D'Avignon document, the terms of which

are about as follows: "Doubt the proofs: Service letters Situation dangerous for me with French officers: No information from an officer of the line: Important only as coming from the Ministry: Already somewhere

'I'wo-The document containing the words 'Cette canaile de d-"Three-A document which is nothing but the report of a journey to Switzerland made in behalf of a foreign pow-

er.
"The second part of the dossier," continued Picquart, "consisted partly of a supplementary review of the first. It contained the gist of seven or eight documents, one of which 'Cette canaille de d-,' will serve for the purpose of

comparison. "It also contained the correspondence o. Attaches "A" and "B." These initials it should be borne in

mind represent Colonel Schwartzkoppen formerly German military attache at Paris and Major Panizzardi the former military attache of Italy at the French capital

At this juncture the Colonel said is would facilitate his explanations if he were permitted to see the secret dossier,

"I have already had it in my hands, but I fear my memory may fail me on

some points." "What you ask," replied the president of the court martial, "is impossible. The Minister's orders are absolute. The secret dossier can only be examined under certain conditions."

"I regret it," answered Picquart, nothing to do with the crime.

ory."

The witness explained why Major Du Paty de Clam's translation of the D'Avignon document which has been classed as idiotic was open to doubt and why the document, if it had any meaning whatever, was as applicable to Esterhazy as to Dreyfus.

Regarding the correspondence of the military attaches, the witness demonstrated the insigficance of the informa-tion asked for. While Paty de Clam re-garded the correspondence as convincing, and as clearly indicating an officer of the Second Bureau, Picquart maintained that the terms of the correspondence indicated that the writer intended to ask a friend, and not a spy, for the information desired. Many headquarters officers, he pointed out, were on cordial and absolutely legitimate terms with the foreign military attaches.

Colonel Picquart then took up the "Cette canaille de d --" document. He called the attention of the court to the fact that it was addressed by Schwarzkoppen to Panizzardi and not vice versa as long believed.

After giving his reasons for believing Dreyfus was not the person referred to in that document, Picquart showed how Paty de Clam endeavored to ascribe the authorship of the document to Panizzardi with the view of establishing a connection which, in reality did not exist between the various documents in the indictment against Dreyfus.

The document referred to the French agent's journel to Switzerland, of which Schwarkkoppen is said to have been informed, was only slightly comment-ed upon by the witness as he did not attach much importance to it.

The minute detail with which the Colonel dealt with the evidence, clearness of his language and his deductions had great effect upon the audience and elicited general admiration.

The former chief of the Intelligence (Continued on Second Page.)

RED BAY WAS BUT IS NOT

BLOTTED FROM THE EARTH BY THE TROP-ICAL HURRICANE.

It Was a Town of Andros, One of the Bah mas. The Island is Full of

Corpses. Jacksonville, Fla., August 18.-According to a Miami dispatch to the Times-Union and Citizen, Captain Dillon, of the steamer Cocoa, states that the town of Red Bay on the Island of Ansos, twenty miles southeast of Nassau, was swept away in the recent hurricane and about 300 lives lost. An eye-witness of the storm estimated the loss of life on the island was fully plied Picquart. "I am, moreover, ready to reply to all questions the court may wreck of houses at Red Bay after the Fifth—That there is no evidence to storm subsided he said, were hundreds of corpses of persons of all ages and

classes. Captain Dillon says the wind blew the rate of ninety miles an hour at Nassau with occasional gusts which reached a velocity of 1.05 miles an hour.

THE SHAMROCK IS HERE.

She Was Only Fifteen Days on the Passage.

Sandy Hook, N. J., Aug. 18.-The cup challenger Shamrock in tow, passed the Sandy Hook bar inward bound at 8 o'clock this morning. She is painted a light green, and although not very beautiful in her present kitch rig, she looks to a very saucy craft and may give the Columbia a square fight when properly fitted out. Sir Thomas Lipton's yacht Erin followed close in her wake. She was only fifteen days on her passage, not more than half as long as was expected. The Erin towed her about 2,000 miles in light winds and calms, while she sailed 1,200 miles unaided.

THE GLEN FALLS RACES.

Glens Falls, N. Y., Aug. 18.-Sum-

2:07 class, pacing. Lady of the Manor won; Royal R. Sheldon, second; Prince Albert, third. Time 2:06¼, 2:041/4, 2:061/2, 2:111/4. Royal R. Sheldon won the first and fourth.

2:14 class, trotting. Lord Vincent won; Charley Herr, second; Precision, third. Time 2:10¼, 2:09½, 2:08¾. 2:19 class, trotting, (not finished). Letta S., won, the third and fourth heats. Jack D. won the second; Dollar Wilkes won the first. Time 2:121/4,

2:11½, 2:11¼, 2:11¾. THE RACES AT SARATOGA.

Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 18.—Summary: First, Seven Furlongs-Brigade, 2 to 1, won; Exit, 20 to 1, second; General Mart Gary, 6 to 5, third. Time 1:2714. Second, Five Furlongs-Little Veronica, 15 to 1, won; Fleeting Moments, 8 to 1, second; Dollar Sceptre, 200 to 1,

Third, Mile and quarter-The Devil, to 2, won; Beau Ideal, 6 to 1, second; Meadow Thorpe, 7 to 1, third. Time, 2:07%.

third. Time 1:02.

Fourth, One Mile-Wolhurst, 3 to 1, won; Estaca, 15 to 1, second; Maurice, 5 to 2, third. Time 1:411/2. Fifth, One Mile-Alpon, 6 to 5, won: Myth, 5 to 1, second; Star of Bethlehem,

40 to 1, third. Time, 1:411/2. TWO MURDERERS HANGED.

Rockville, Md., Aug. 18.-Armistead Taylor and John Alfred Brown were nanged here this morning for the murder of Louis Rosenstein and his wife. The drop fell at 10:20 o'clock. Taylor on the scaffold declared that Brown had fected ports as soon as a case of yellow

EXPERTS REPORT

The Disease Caused by Microbe.

"BACILLUS ICTEROIDESE"

DISCOVERED BY PROFESSOR SANARELLI OF BOLOGNA.

FOUND ONLY IN CASES OF YELLO & FEVER

There is a Reasonable Possibility of the Production of an Anti-Serum More Powerful than Professor Sanarelli's It is Said.

Washington, Aug. 18.—The report of the commission appointed by the President in 1897 from the Marine Hospital staff to investigate the nature of yellow fever was today made public by Surgeon General Wyman. The commission was composed of Surgeon Eugene Wasdin and Passed Assistant Surgeon Geddings, both of them yellow fever experts.

The conclusions of the commission are summarized as follows:

First-That the micro-organism discovered by Professor Giuseppe Sana relli, of the University of Bologna, Italy, and by him named "Bacillus Icteroidese," is the cause of yellow fever.

Second-That yellow fever is naturally infectious in certain animals, the degre varying with the species, that in some rodents local infection is very quickly followed by blood infection and that white in dogs and rabbits there is no evidence of this subsequent invasion of

the same as man Third-That infection takes place by way of the respiratory tract, the primary colonization in this tract giving rise to the earlier manifestations of the dis-

Fourth-That in many cases of the disease, probably a majority, the primary infection or colonization in the lungs is followed by a secondary infection, or a is paid up. It controls all the fisheries secondary colonization of this organism in Florida east of Pensacola. in the blood of the patient. This, second-ary infection may be complicated by the co-instantaneous passage of other organisms into the blood, or this complication Fifth—That there is no evidence to

support the theory advanced by Professor Sanarelli that this disease is primarily a septicaemia, imasmuch as cases occur in which the balcillus icteroides can not be found in the blood or organs in which it might be deposited therefrom. Sixth—That there exists no casual relationship between the Bacillus "x" Sternberg and this highly infectious disease, and that the Bacilus "x" is frequently found in the intestinal contents of normal animals and of man, as well as in the urine and the bronchial

Seventh-That so far as your commis sion is aware, the bacillus icteroides has never been found in any body other than one infected with yellow fever, and that whatever may be the cultural similarities between this and other microorganisms it is characterized by a specificity which is distinctive.

Eighth-That the bacillus icteroides i very susceptible to the influences in jurious to bacterial life; and that its ready control by the processes of dis infection, chemical and mechanical,

Ninth-That the bacillus icteroides pro duces in vitro, as well as in vita, a toxin of the most larked potency; and that, from our present knowledge, there exists a reasonable possibility of the ultimate production of an anti-serum more potent than that of Professor Sana-

THE ARREST OF JIMINEZ.

Seized by the United States Authorities at Baracoa,

Havana, August 18.—General Juan Isidro Jiminez, aspirant to the Presidency of San Domingo, was arrested by the United States authorities on board the steamer today as he was leaving Baracoa for Santigao de Culvi. He was unarmed and accompanied only by his secretary. He protested against his arrest but was brought ashore and lodged at a good hotel.

BOILER EXPLODES; TWO DEAD.

Norfolk, Va., August 18.-By an ex olosion in Hitch's saw mill, near Norfolk this afternoon Douglass Shearer and Fred Smith were killed. Gus Osborne and Preston Williams were seriously injured and three other men painfully Three of the eight large boilers exploded. The mill was not running to day and it is supposed that the engineer let the water get too low.

ONE CASE OF FEVER.

Washington, Aug. 18.—Surgeon Gener al Wyman was today notified by Surgeon Carson, stationed at Port Limon, Costa Rica, of the appearance of one case of yellow fever at that place. The information received has been telegraphed to several of the Southern cities which prohibit the importation of fruits from in fever appears.

A STRUGGLE WITH WILD SEAS. The Essex in the Storm off Tybee Island.

Norfolk, Va., August 18.-The steamer Essex of the Merchants and Miners Transportation Company arrived here this evening after a severe fight of over ninety hours with seas which rolled mountain high and winds which reached hurricane velocity. She left Savannah, Ga., Monday at 12 o'clock bound for Baltimore and met the fury of the gale off Tybee Island. She shipped considerable water, and her cargo of general merchandise is damaged. The seas at times submerged her and according to Captain Dizer she had a narrow escape. Her twenty passengers suffered quite severely. She took on a supply of coal and proceeded to Baltimore tonight.

FRUIT GROWERS TO MEET.

tions From Railroads Wanted, Macon, Ga., Aug. 18.—Hon. Pope Brown, President of the State Agricul-

tural Society has been asked to call a convention of melon growers and fruit men of Georgia, Alabama and Florida, to meet either here or in Jacksonville, Fla., on September 12th. The convention will discuss the shipping and sale of fruit. This year's crop was raised and sold at a loss, and the growers want among other things more accommodations from the railroads.

THE IROQUOIS OVERDUE.

Charleston, S. C., Aug. 18.-The Clyde steamer Iroquois, Captain Kemble, which left New York on Tuesday afternoon with fifty first-class cabin passengers and should have arrived here about four o'clock p. m. Thursday is still overdue. The ship and captain are both staunch, and no anxiety is yet felt here.

A FISH TRUST IN FLORIDA

IT CONTFOLS ALL THE FISHERIES THERE EAST OF PENSACOLA.

the blood, monkeys react to the infection Customers of Alla ta Houses that Would rot Buy of the Trust Went Without Fish Yesterday.

Jacksonville, Fla., Aug. 18.-The Florida Fish and Ice Company incorporated, of this city, is now in full swing.

The company is operating ninety-eight schooners and sharpies, an auxiliary steam schooner and a steamboat, all fitted with refrigerator boxes, employing eight hundred fishermen, besides barrel makers, packers book-keepers and clerks. The President s John Saverese, of Tampa, General Manager, W. H. Adams, Jacksonville; Secretary and Treasurer, George T

Brown, Jacksonville. TRUST GOBBLES ALL THE FISH. Atlanta, Ga., August 18.—The principal fish dealers here have received a circular letter under date of Jacksonville, Fla., and sent out on the 10th instant, giving the particulars of the new combination in the fisheries of Florida.

One or two Atlanta houses were unable to serve their customers any fish today for the reason that they have decided to communicate with the house not in the combine and ascertain their prices. It is believed by the dealers here however, that although there are still three houses not in the combination, that their catch is being bought up as fast as brought in and that they will eventually be forced into the organiza-

THE TOWN SET ON FIRE.

Negro Had Threatened This Because Forced to Work on the Streets.

Macon, Ga., Aug. 18.—A special to the Telegraph from Rochelle, Ga., says: A negro recently threatened to burn up the town because he was sentenced to work on the streets. Last night the town was set on fire and every wooden building except two was destroyed. The newspaper plant and office was among the number. About ten buildings were de stroyed.

The suspect has not been captured.

HESTER'S COTTON STATEMENT.

New Orleans, August 18.—Secretary Hester's statement of the world's visible supply of cotton shows a decrease for the week just closed of 70,845 bales, against a decrease of 113,926 bales last year and a decrease of 112,551 bales

in 1895. The total visible supply is 2,258,881 bales, against 2,329,226 bales last week and 1,753,561 bales last year. Of this the total of American cotton is 2.044.381 ales, against 2,115,226 bales last week, 1,557,561 bales last year and of all other kinds, including Egypt, Brazil, India, etc., 214,000 bales, against 214,000 bales last week, 196,000 bales last year and 309,200 bales in 1895.

THE KANSAS CITY OVERDUE.

Savannah, Ga., Aug. 18.—The steamer Kansas City, reported sailed from New York Tuesday afternoon is thirty hours overdue. At midnight she had not been sighted at quarantine.

AFTER AMERICAN THREAD.

London, Aug. 18 .- It is said that an English sewing cotton company will acquire all the common shares of the Am-American erican Thread Commany. vendors have subscribed for 125,000 the stems purchased from manufacturpounds sterling in the new concern.

Exiles Make a Triple Play But Lose

BOSTON'S DUAL TRIUMPH

PHILLIES LOSE ONE THROUGH YOUNG'S EVASIVENESS.

WIN THE SECOND WHICH IS HARD FOUGHT

Sparks Was Too Many for Washington, and Crop Sold at a Loss-More Accommoda-Pittsburg Won a Close Game The Orioles Broke Even With Chicago.

Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 18.—The Exiles made a triple play today, Quinn taking Casey's liner and Tucker and Lockhead doing the rest. They were beaten, however, being unable to hit McJames except in the seventh inning. The game was called to allow Cleveland to catch a train. Attendance 900. Score: R. H. E.

Cleveland000000020—2 6 1 Brooklyn0031000*—4 7 1 Batteries: Bates and Sugden; Mc-James and Farrell. Umpires, Swartwood and Dwyer. Time 1:24.

Boston, Mass., Aug. 18.—Boston took a double header from Louisville today by hard and opportune hitting. Meekin was very effective in the first game. Big Mike Sullivan, formerly of the New York, pitched the second game for Boston and was batted hard. Boston drove Wilhelm out of the box in one inning and Woods fared but little better. Attendance 2,800, Scores:

R. H. E. First Game. ney and Latham. Time 2:02.

Second Game.

R. H. F

Boston500001001-7 14 2 Louisville001001022-6 10 2 Batteries: Sullivan and Clarke; Wilhelm, Woods and Powers. Time 2:15. Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 18.-The Phillies lost the first game today through their inability to hit Young. It was their second shut out of the season. The second game was nip and tuck until the finish, Chiles' hit in the tenth inning Hon.

giving the locals the victory, Attendance 10,808. Scores: St. Louis000500210-8 14 1 tion sufficient to recommend the arrest Philadelphia ..00000000-0 5 2 of any one.

Batteries: Young and Criger; Piatt

We have the street was reported was organizing a

Fifield and McFarland. Time 1:55. Second Game. Sudoff and Criger; Bern-Batteries: hardt and McFarland and Douglass. Umpires, Lynch and Connolly. Time

Washington, Aug. 18.-Washington ould not hit Sparks today and Pittsburg won a close game. Ely was hit by a pitched ball in the second inning and had to retire. Attendance 855. Score: R. H. E.

Washington000000100-1 4 0 Pittsburg 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 - 2 7 3
Batteries: Weyhing and Roach;
Sparks and Schriver. Umpires, O'Day

Negroes appeared before the meeting to give evidence, but many of them were afraid to tell the names of the white men and Hunt. Time 1:30.

New York, Aug. 18 .- The Giants made it four straights from the Reds today. Grady won the game for the locals, his batting yielding four runs. Attendance 1,000. Score: R. H. E. New York 1 0 0 0 0 3 1 0 *-5 10 2 Cincinnati101000110-4 10 3 Warner and Carrick; Batteries: Hahn and Peitz. Umpires, Emslie and McDonald. Time 2:05.

Baltimore, Md. Aug. 18.-The Orioles managed to break even with Chicago today after nearly five hours of continuous play. In the second game Everitt was put out of the grounds for abusing Umpire Manassau. Attendance 3,785. R. H. E.

First Game. Chicago400311400-13 21 2 Baltimore ...120520200-12 14 4 Batteries: Garvin, Taylor, Donohue and Chance; Nops, McGinnity, Smith and Robinson. Time 2:50. R. H. E.

Second Game. (Called on account of darkness.) Batteries: Callaban and Donehue; Howell and Robinson. Umpires, Man-

assau and McGarr. Time 1:45, EASTERN LEAGUE RESULTS. Worcester, Mass., August 18 .- Score Worcester ...00030142x-1013 Syracuse200000000-26 Batteries: Klobedanz and Carr; Keen-

ON SALE OF TOBACCO STEMS.

an and O'Neil.

Washington, Aug. 18.-Mr. Williams the acting Commissioner of Internal Revenue, has rendered a decision to the effect that manufacturers of tobacco or cigars may sell tobacco stems in their natural condition to other manufactur ers, to qualified dealers in leaf tobacco. or to persons who buy tobacco stems in their natural condition exclusively for export, the purchaser of the stems not being required to qualify as a manufacturer of tobacco nor to export in bond

Paris Ar St. Jan

ALL TERMS. M. Guerin decided Aically maintain his

Paris, Ay tonight to own property own proposition and refused to accept those proposed by General Ja quey.

M. Guerin's decision not to surrender was delivered after a deputation of the national lefense group had waited on him and informed him of the contents

of the semi-official note.

General Jacquey and M. Firmin Faure, revisionist and Anti-Semite, a Deputy from Oran, Algeria, had numerous interviews during the day with members of the Chamber of Deputies and also with Premier Waldeck-Rousseau, whereupon General Jacquey submitted his proposition for surrender.

WILL STARVE HIM OUT. The Government has decided to make no forcible attempt to arrest M. Guerin, His citadel will be closely besieged and he will be starved out,

FRATERNITY AMONG WORKMEN

Chicago, Ills., Aug. 18 .- At a meeting of the Afro-American Council today the

following resolution was adopted: "That a committee be appointed to confer with the leaders of organized labor to impress upon them the mutual benefits that would accrue to laborers regardless of race could their cruel discrimination be set aside to bring about a spirit of fraternity and co-operation among American workingmen of every grade, regardless of race or section.'

COMES IN FOR REPAIRS.

Newport News, Va., Aug. 18.—The steamer City of Birmingham, from New York to Savannah, came in today for repairs, her engines having been badly crippled by the storm. She will probably be in a condition to proceed on her trip tomorrow. The only reminder tonight of the se

along the water front. OUTRAGES ON NEGROES

vere storm of yesterday is a stiff wind

INVESTIGATING COMMITT. E NEAR GREEN-WOOD MAKES REPORT.

Batteries: Meekin and Clarke; Negroes, Assured by the Whites of Porceior, Philippi and Zimmer. Umpires, Gaff-Testifiy, and a Number of Arres's

> Will Follow. Greenwood, S. C., Aug. 18.-Several hundred white men met at Mount Moriah church today to hear a report from the committee appointed to investigate the recent outrages committed on negroes in the Mount Moriah section and else-

> Hon. J. M. Gaines, for the committee, stated that no effort had been made to excuse or shield anyone-but that diligent inquiry had failed to elicit informa-

who it was reported was organizing a R. H. E. plot against Phoenix and one who it is thought took part in the ambushing last The second was found to be a personal matter between a white man and a negro. The third was one in which two wo-

> men were concerned. The fourth was that of three negro men and grew out of a reported trespass on a white man's crop, and so on down the list. There was only one case for which they could not find a cause, and that

the unmerciful beating of Jake Richardson. Negroes appeared before the meeting

who inflicted the punishment. The meeting evidently thought the committee had not been as thorough as it might have been in the investigation, and several of the negroes who have been whipped and who were present were called for and questioned, first having been pledged protection by the white people a unanimous rising vote, for any information they might give that would lead to the arrest of at

least some of the guilty parties. The tales they told were harrowing in the extreme, especially is this true of old man Jake Richardson, as he told how they dragged him from a sick bed beat him, then ravished his wife. one who looked in his face doubted the truth of his statement, but unfortunately he would not divulge the names of

any of his assailants. Five other negroes gave evidence against Joe Jones, Jesse Cauley, William Wilson and Robert McCaslan, all white men, sufficient to warrant their arrest, and the sheriff will execute papers against them at once. All the evidence went to show that there was a dozen or more of the white cappers and still others may be arrested.

THE DEMOCRATS' PLANS

No Single Representative Conference

Favoring Conservative Candidate. New York, Aug. 18.—Judge Joseph M. Willett, President of the Bar Association of Alabama, announced tonight that there would be no single representative conference of Democrats favoring a conservative candidate and a conservative platform in 1900. He said that he was holding daily conference with Democrats from various sections of the country and that he expected to meet those interested tomorrow and Monday, when he hoped to be able to make a public

statement. TOTAL BANK CLEARINGS.

New York, Aug. 18.-The total bank learings in the United States for the week were \$1,514,135,513; per cent increase 19.3.

Exclusive of New York, \$574,615,732; per cent increase 23,2.