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THE SENATE SWEPT BY A FIERCE BLAZE OF ANGER

A Storm of Bitter Vituperation, of Personal Taunt, of Ugly Charges and of Unmodified Criticism.

LODGE AND TELLER NEARLY GO TO BLOWS

Wrathful Passage Between Tillman and Spooner.

ADMONITION DELIVERED BY THE CHAIR

It Was a Storm From the Philippines Raised by the Discussion of the Tariff Bill That Converted the Chamber For a Time Into a Maelstrom of Passion. The Bill For a Department of Commerce and Labor Was Passed.

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, Jan. 28.-A Philippine storm was central in the Senate chamber today for nearly three hours but was void of definite results. At times it looked very serious, and the spectators, who thronged the galleries, watched it with breathless interest.

Acrimony in Senate debates is not frequent, but old Senators say it has been years since there has been such a hurricone of bitter vituperation, of personal taunt, of ugly charges and of unmodified criticism as was witnessed today. Not since the discussion of the resolutions leading up to the Hispano-American War have any such scenes occurred in the Senate. Even that debate lacked the personal bitterness manifested at times to-

Irritation was aroused on both sides of the chamber and once or twice perencounters between Senators seemed imminent. Once when Senator Teller taunted the Republican Senators by declaring they knew the statements made in a recent dispatch from Manila in which General Wheaton was represented as criticising the opponents of the Government's policy in the Philippines were true, a half dozen Republicans were on their feet in an instant. Senator Lodge, at whom the taunt seemed to be aimed particularly, hurriedly crossed from his seat in the center of the Republican side to the main aisle of the Senate, and white to the lips, passionately challenged the statement of the Colorado Senator and demanded that he withdraw it. Senator Teller so modified the statement that further hostilities at that time were averted.

One of the sharpest colloquies of the sessions was between Senators Spooner, of Wisconsin, and Tillman, of South Care lina. The race problem, involving the lynching of negroes was injected into the controversy and much feeling was manifested: Senators in their excitement seemed for the moment to have forgotten the subject of debate. The chair (Mr. Frye), was able, with difficulty, to maintain order. When the discussion finally was ended for the day the chair felt called upon seriously to admonish Senators that the rules of the body had not been observed, and after reading the rule which had been violated he expressed the hope that in the future Scuators would have a care to observe it. Such an admonition has not been made by the presiding officer of the Senate in many years,

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BILL.

Mr. Bacon (Ga.), offered a resolution which was adopted providing that the Committee on Printing consider the expediency of printing a special edition of the Congressional Record for sale to the general public at \$2 for the long sessions and \$1 for the short sessions. He said that some action ought to be taken by Congress to insure to the general public more complete information as to the doings in Congress. Under the present system, he said, it was impossible for the public to be kept informed upon the work of Congress. It was no reflection, he said, upon the newspapers of the country to say that they did not publish full reports of Congressional proceedings. No newspaper could afford to present to its readers more than a brief synopsis of the proceedings in the two branches of Con-

Consideration of the bill to establish a Department of Commerce was resumed the pending amendments being that of Mr. Pettus providing that the Departwent of Labor should not be made a part of the proposed new department.

After a brief discussion the amendment

was rejected, 19 to 33. Mr. Bacon then offered an amendment providing that the name of the new department should be the Department of Commerce and Labor.

Mr. Nelson in charge of the bill agreed to the amendment and it was adopted. The bill was then passed without furth-

THE TARIFF BILL TAKEN UP. ken up. Mr. Bacon presented joint resolutions providing that the law restricting to vessels of the United States the transportation of passengers and merchandise, directly or indirectly, from one port of the United States to another port of the United States shall not be applicable to foreign vessels engaging in trade be-

tween the Philippine archipelago and the

United States or between ports in the

Philippine archipelago. Mr. Bacon explained that this resolution was an extract from the pending Philippine Tariff Bill and was introduced for the purpose of relieving commerce of the difficulties presented under present conditions.

Mr. Lodge answered that he did not think the resolution would advance matters at all by passing on it now as other features of the bill were equally impor-

In a brief discussion of the proposition of Mr. Bacon, Mr. Spooner (Wis.), adverted to a statement made by the Georgia Senator a few days ago indicating that a formal order had been issued by the Secretary of War practically suspending the navigation laws in respect to the participation of foreign vessels in the trade between the United States and the Philippines. He said an investigation of the subject showed that no such order had been issued. The fact was, he said, that a ship containing a cargo of vegetables for the troops in the islands had been permitted to clear from San Francisco because it was most important that these supplies should go forward promptly

"I feel sure," he added, "that the Senator from Georgia, would have done the same thing had he been Secretary of the Treasury.

Mr. Bacon that no general order suspending the navigation laws has been issued.

Mr. Lodge objected to the immediate consideration of the joint resolution offered by Mr. Bacon and it went over.

Referring to a recent criticism of Géneral Wesley Merritt, formerly commander of the Department of the East, for some statements he was reported to have made in a public speech, Mr. Foraker presented a letter from General Merritt denying emphatically that he ever had said the Constitution was an antiquated document and ought to be abolished.

TILLMAN AND SPOONER AT WAR Mr. Spooner and Mr. Tillman, the latter asked Mr. Spooner to say explicitly enemy.

of two dogs.

on us in 1868?"

in that transaction."

whether the Philippine islands were a part of the United States. "I recommend," replied Mr. Spooner, "that the Senator read the decisions of

the Supreme Court." "I have read some of those decisions," Mr. Tillman said, "but with four judges on one side and four on the other and the fifth wabbling, I could not make much

out of them." "Whatever may be said about their de cisions," replied Mr. Spooner, "I don't think that the justices of the Supreme Court will be very sensitive as to the

Senator's criticism. Mr. Tillman-"Oh! Not all."

Mr. Spooner-"The Supreme Court settled one thing and that is that there is a distinction between the United States and territory belonging to the United States." While Mr. Spoorer was-proceeding with his speech, he was interrupted by Mr. Tillman and in an instant a sensational colloquy was in progress.

Mr. Tillman inquired: Will the Senator allow me to ask him if the Platt amendment had been defeated by debate until the end of the session would that side have had courage to have gone forward in its philantrophy, humanity, Christianity and liberty and all that kind of thing and called

an extra session?" THE RACE QUESTION INJECTED. Mr. Spooner-"We have courage enough

on this side to do anything on earth.' Mr. Spooner-"We have not courage

enough to lynch colored men or deprive them of their rights." Mr. Tillman-"Does the Senator desire to discuss the race question here? He

seems to have left the proposition which he started on to throw a personal fling at me. I am ready to meet him here, in Wisconsin, or any where else on the race question." Mr. Spooner-"Wherever the Senator is

willing to meet me on that question or any other, he will find me there, so far as that is concerned. The Senator adcressed to me an observation rather offensive in its character.'

Mr. Tillman-"It certainly had no allu-

sion to lynching." Mr. Spooner-"No."

Mr. Tillman-"And the Senator understands very well that I come from a section of country where lynchings for a given crime and for a good many other crimes are very prevalent. Now does the Sepator wish to leave the Philippine proposition in which he is dealing with a colored people in a most infamous and damnable and hypocritical way and go South and hold them up as examples that we are acting in a similar way; I mean the colored people here at home. Are we to have two rules of conduct in regard to the colored people, one in the Philippines by which we butcher them ! propriations of last year.

and shoot Christianity into them and another in the South where we are not allowed to protect our wives and children?" Mr. Spooner-"If we had the same rule for the colored people in the Philippines as the Senator refers to in the South God help the colored man in the Philip-

Mr. Tillman-'God help him in the Philippines. Now you have already butchered in three years' time as many as the Spaniards did in three centuries.'

Mr. Spooner-"It is one thing to kill men with arms in their hands against a Government and against the flag. It is another thing to burn them.' Mr. Tiflman-"You burned them in Kansas, sir."

Mr. Spooner-"Wherever it is done it is an outrageous crime.

TOO MUCH TO ENDURE.

Mr. Tillman-"Oh, it is a very easy thing for a man who has not come in contact with them in close quarters to theorize and sentimentalize as to what other people ought to do."

Mr. Tillman was admonished by the President pro tem that he must not interrupt a Senator without first obtaining leave, to which he replied that he was "taunted in a way that no white man from South Carolina can submit

After a little colloquy Mr. Tillman

"Now I know that for a farmer like me to discuss the legal points with a giant in the law like the Senator from Wisconsin is a temerity that would lay me over to the accusation of that old doggerel that 'fools rush in where angels' fear to tread' and I am fool enough to ask him when he quoted the Constitution a moment ago in regard to the power of Congress in dealing with territory and other property did he include men as other property whose liberty and lives and all rights are to be jeopardized or to be destroyed in this country, and whether they are property, whether people are property? You bought them at \$2 a head it is true, but did you intend

DELIRIOUS AND STARVING

British Government Consid ers Holland's Offer to Aid in Stopping War.

(By the Associated Press.)

London, Jan. 28 .- The Government leader, A. J. Balfour, announced in the House of Commons today, that no overtures for peace had been received from any authorized to speak in behalf of the Boers. A communication was, however, received late on Saturday last, from the Dutch Government which was now under consideration. Mr. Balfour hoped shortly to lay the communication and the reply to it before the House.

The Government of Holland has of fered in the most friendly terms to help in bringing about peace in South Africa. In a communication to the British Government, the Dutch Government suggests that it might be permitted to act as a sort of diplomatic agent for the Boer delegates. The Government, however, expressly disavows any attempt at intervention and does not mention any

It was learned by a representative of the Associated Press that the British Government infers that it would not have been approached unless the Dutch authorities were convinced that the Boer delegates now in Europe were willing to accept the cardinal points of the British peace terms so frequently announced

in Parliament. Lord Lansdowne, the Foreign Secre tary, replied in friendly terms to the Netherlands' proposal, but instituted inquiries in order to ascertain what points the powers delegated to Mr. Kruger and the other Boer representatives in Europe to act in behalf of the burghers in the field. Great doubt is expressed at the

Williams, of the First infantry, headed

all delirious. Two of the men were dis-

ill that they are not likely to recover.

General Chaffee has endeavored to ob-

tain full details of the trip of the ma-

The expedition into the interior of

reached the coast of the Island of Samar

THEY ATE RAW DOG FLESH

Horrible Suffering of American Marines Who Took

Part in an Expedition Into the Interior

of Samar.

(By the Associated Press.)

Manila, Jan. 28 .- General Chaffee cur- experienced in ascertaining the where

morning. He says he found the condi-

tions satisfactory everywhere, except at rential rain storm which flooded the

Samar, where continuous rain, during the rivers. He succeeded in reaching the re

past two months has retarded the cam- maining ten men, who would otherwise

paign, especially against such an elusive have certainly perished. He found them

Porter's marines, who took part in the like dogs. Some of the marines are so

without food for several days. The na- rines, but Captain Porter is not yet able

not believe. The anger of the marines of the Marine Corps, numbered 36 men.

tailed his trip and returned here this abouts of their companions.

tives who accompanied the marines to lucidly explain matters.

The condition of Captain David D.

expedition into the interior of Samar,

is much worse than previously described.

They suffered fearful hardships and were

claimed they were unable to distinguish

they were delirious and difficulty was | tained.

the latter returned with the marines.

opse, or do you propose to hold them un-

der the bayonet, under carpet-bag gov-

ernment more damnable than you put

"That is the old question," replied Mr.

Spooner, "the power to occupy inhabited

territory involves the power I suppose to

change the allegiance. We acquired

Louisiana. No one ever pretended that

men and women were bought and sold

TIME TO APOLOGIZE TO WEYLER

Mr. Teller (Col.), offered the following

amendment to the pending bill as a sep-

"Be it further enacted, that the Con-

stitution and all laws of the United

States which are locally inapplicable

shall have the same force and effect

within the said Philippine archipelago as

Mr. Teller declared that the outrages

and tortures committed in the Philip-

pines by the Spaniards had been in-

creased since the advent of the Ameri-

caps. There was not a square mile of

territory in the islands, he said, outside

of Manila, where an American could walk

without the protection of bayonets. Mr.

Teller said that a private letter had been

received in Washington in which an army

officer was quoted as saying with respect

to the establishment of concentration

camps, "If this business is to continue l

Another officer was quoted as adding.

"the time has come when I'm ready to

Military Appropriations Bill Ready.

will have to apologize to Weyler.

apolegize to him tow.

elsewhere within the United States.'

Monday for New York. Mrs. Granger

"We have strong hopes of this matter being settled to the entire satisfaction of the Georgia club women. We have had a great many encouraging signs from all portions of the country, even Massachusetts which point to this harmonious

FAVOR A GOVERNMENT CABLE.

House Committee on Commerce Vote for a Line Across the Pacific.

(By the Asociated Press.) Washington, Jan. 28 .- By a vote of 8 to 7 the House Committee on Commerce today decided in favor of Government construction operation and maintenance of a Pacific cable and ordered a favorable report on the bill of Representative Corliss, of Michigan, providing the details of such a government undertaking The bill provides for a Government

cable from the coast of California to Hawaii and the Philippine Islands via Midway and the Island of Guam, or by whatever route the President may consider most practicable. The cost is fixed not to exceed \$10,000,000, of which \$500,000 is made immediately available. The work of construction is entrusted to the Army and Navy Departments, and after the cable is laid its operation is under the control of the Postmaster General, Secretary of War and Secretary of the Navy.

Provision is made for Government mesages and also for private messages at a rate not exceeding 25 cents a word to from the Interior Department to the Hawaii, and 50 cents a word to Manila.

Surrender of Major Lob.

(By the Associated Press.)

Manila, Jan. 28.-Major Lot and three Filipino lieutenants with ten rifles, three revolvers and twenty-four bolos, surrendered to Major Anderson, of the Sixth cavalry, yesterday at Lipa, province of Batangas. Lot was brought in sick on a litter. He was cordially hated at Lina where he looted \$55,000 worth of jewelry from prominent families. A party of insurgents, led by two

renegade Americans, recently entertained Alangulang in Leyte province, claiming they were constabulary but not yet uniformed. The imposters were taken to police headquarters and were royally entertained by the native sergeant in careful attention by his colleagues. charge. At a given signal the renegades burn's candidate, to be postmaster at Leand insurgents fell on the police, who, their assailants after a hard handhmTcp heir assailants after a hand to hand fight, in which bolos were the chief weapons. The police lost two men killed and had one man wounded. The insurgents left one man dead.

Admiral Schley Leaves Chicago.

(By the Associated Press.) Chicago, Jan. 28 .- Admiral Schley left Chicago today after three days visit. As his private car rolled out of the Dearborn station on the Monon road for covered, in the branches of trees, barking Louisville, the cheers of hundreds of citizens echoed through the big train shed. For twenty minutes before the train started the admiral held a handshaking levee on the rear platform of teh car.

President Munger, of the Hamilton Club, escorted the city's guest to the Cross Creek Lodge Enjoys a Feast of Reason the edible roots, which the marines did Samar led by Captain David D. Porter, station. Before he left the admiral said: "I have had a most delightful visit. against the natives is intense. None of It had been absent two weeks. The ma- I shall always carry offectionate rememrines had been provided with rations for brance of the cordiality and hospitable The marines suffered so acutely from only five days. On January 21, Captain welcome I have received from the peostarvation that they ate, raw, the flesh Porter and 26 members of his party ple of Chicago."

When Captain Porter and the first The other ten men were missing and Getting Ready For the Raleigh Celethree of his men staggered into camp, little hope of their safety was enterbration.

(Special to the News and Observer.) Elizabeth City, N. C., Jan. 28.-Mr. Robert Calhoun, of Manteo, and Mr. E. R. Daniels, of Wanchese, spent Saturday states that the preparation are rapidly advancing in Manteo for the Raleigh celebrations next spring. The hotel proprietors and boarding house keepers commedations as possible, and many people are buying stock in the company that will control it. Several of our business men will have places of business at Manteo during the celebration.

Court Declares Chanler Sare.

(By the Associated Press.)

Richmond, Va., Jan. 28 .- A Louise Court House special says a decree has pines' Tariff Bill has been general, both been entered in the Circuit court of that in public and private here, though many county regarding the mentality of John people admit the statements made in the Armstrong Chanler, the divorced husband of Amelie Rives, in which Chanler is decided to be sane. The court decrees referred entirely to Professor Schur- that there is no further use for a comman's speech at Boston, though he holds mittee, either for Chanler's person or the professor in high personal esteem. property, and gives him possession of his The statement that a person who made Virginia estates. The next step will be, 33.55 north, longtitude 78.05 west, 43 such remarks here as those credited to it is understood, to recover Chanler's

Chaffee Says There is no Friction.

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, Jan. 28 .- At the Cabinet neeting today Secretary Root read a private letter from General Chaffee, which denied the reports of friction be tween the military and civil authorities in the Philippines and gave a very encouraging resume of the situation.

Huger Assumes Control Feb. 1.

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, Jan. 28.-It is announced that, effective February 1, F. K. Huger is appointed superintendent of the Charles ton division of the Southern Railway vice A. Gordon Jones appointed superintendent of the Washington division with

Secured by Passage of Mr. Simmons' Bill.

SPEAKS FOR THE MEASURE

And is Given Careful Attention by His Colleagues.

THE LENIOR POSTMASTERSHIP MATTER

The Nomination of Seehorn Taken From the Calendar and Referred Back to the Committee. Prof. Holmes in Washington.

(Special to News and Observer.) Washington, D. C., Jan. 28 .- Today Senator Simmons secured the passage of censuses from 1790 to 1890 inclusive Census Office, the latter having become an independent bureau since the taking of the eleventh census, and to allow any State to secure copies of any of said

ment for the cost of the same, Senator Simmon's purpose in this bill was to secure the thirty thousand names of heads of families in the census of 1790 in North Carolina for use in the State records now being compiled by Judge Walter Clark.

records upon reimbursing the depart-

Senator Cockrell, of Missouri, and other Senators were disposed to oppose the bill, but Senator Simmons made a short, clear statement, explaining the bill and it passed without objection. It was the first time our Senator has spoken in open session and he was given

though outnumbered more than two to noir has been taken from the calendar one, fought desperately and drove off of the Senate and referred back to the committee. It is understood that this who moved in the matter at the instance of certain gentlemen of Lenoir, who desire to be heard before Seehorn is confirmed. Prof. Holmes is here, returning from

St. Louis, where he has been in connection with important work he is doing for the St. Louis Exposition. He saw several Senators in the interest of the Appalachian Park. He is making an arrangement to be in Raleigh at the Good Roads Congress on the 12th and 13th of

Judge A. C. Avery is here to confer with the Attorney General concerning the case of the Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians against the Thomas estate.

ODD FELLOWS BANQUET.

and Flow of Soul.

(Special to News and Observer.) Fayetteville, N. C., Jan. 28.—Gross Creek Lodge No. 4, I. O. O. F., whose membership numbers 250, gave a banquet here tonight. W. D. Gaster was master of ceremoniues. The following toasts were responded to: "Secret Orders from Standpoint of an Outsider," Major E. J. Hale; "Secret Orders from the Standpoint of an Insider." Henry L. Cook; "The Good of the Order," Major J. R. Williams: "Cross Creek Lodge No. 4," H. R. Horn; "Odd Fellowship in its Care and today here on business. Mr. Calhoun for its Orphans," B. C. Gorham; "The Influence for Good of Secret Orders in the Community." Col. W. S. Cook: "Benevolence as inculcated by Odd Fellowship,' Col. W. C. Troy; "The Lessons of their are adding as extensively to their ac- Promotions of Good Morals," C. D. Gilmere; "The Goat and the Amusing Features of the Order." W. B. Malloy; "The Order from the Standpoint of a Lawyer, N. A. Sinclair: "The Diversion and Recreation Afforded the Man of Business at Meeting of Lodge," E. R. McKeithan; The Three Links, Frienship, Love, Truth," Col. J. H. Myrover. The responses were all of a high order and the occasion was greatly enjoyed.

Dangerous to Navigation.

(By the Associated Press.) Savannah, Ga., Jan. 28 .- Captain F. A. Young of the Clyde steamship San Marcos, reports from Brunswick:

"Passed within one hundred feet of a vessel bottom up about 200 feet long at 4 miles northeast by east from Frying Pan Lightship. Right in the track of coastwise steamers and very dangerous."

New Orleans Street Railway Co.

(By the Associated Press.) Trenton N. J., Jan. 28 .- The New Or. leans Railway Company, capital \$5,000,-000 to operate and construct street railways, was incorporated here today. Incorporators: Walter R. H. Hardingham, Charles F. Gehrman Malcolm N. Butler. Henry B. Pogfon, all of Jersey City.

To Investigate the Philippine Question

(By the Associated Press.) Washington, Jan. 28.-Schator Lodge's esolution authorizing the Committee on Philippines to make an investigation of the Philippines question, and for that purpose to sit during the sessions of the Senate, was adopted by the Senate today.

(By the Asociated Press.) Washington, Jan. 28 .- The Military Appropriation Bill has been practically completed by the House Committee on Military Affairs and Chairman Hull will re-

port it as soon as he returns from a trip to Iowa, which he is about to take. The bill carries approximately \$91,000,000, which is about \$10,000,000 below the estimate and about \$26,000,000 below the ap-

to give them their liberty as we pro- ! Foreign Office here as to whether any negotiations carried on by the Boer delegates through the Dutch Government of other channels will prove effectual. If satisfactory guarantees in this respect can be secured, negotiations will be begun immediately. This doubt in regard to the authority of Mr. Kruger and others to speak for the fighting burghers is perceptible in the statement Mr. Balfour made in the House of Commons to-

MINORITY REPORT CRITICISED.

Many Admit That Statements of This Report on Tariff Bill Are Correct.

(By the Associated Press.) Manila, Jan. 28.-The criticism of the Senate Minority Report on the Philipreport are correct.

General Wheaton's vigorous criticisms the professor during his Boston speech. New York property. would be sent to jail, referred merely to the recent sedition law.

The Color Line in Women's Clubs,

(By the Associated Press.) Atlanta Ga., Jan. 28 .- The Executive Board of the General Federation of Women's Clubs has requested that a committee be appointed from Georgia and one from Massachusetts to meet Wednesday next in New York city to dis cuss the question of admitting clubs composed of negro women to the Federa-

The committee will consist of thre cub women from both States. Mrs. A. O. Granger, of Cartersville, president of Georgia Federation is ex-officio member of the committee, and today appointed Mrs. L. Lindsay Johnson, of Rome, Ga., as the second member.

Mrs. Granger, Mrs. Johnson and the office at Charlottesville Va.