

a Third Time in the Face of Two Defeats With No President to Help. Him With Federal Patronage Has Been Due Only to The Growth of the Ideas for Whit He Stands-His eynote Address in New Jersey.

(By the Associated Press.) Trenton, N. J., Sept. 15.—Pouring of shot into Mr. Taft and the Repubcan) party at every point where he opped, William J. Bryan tonight, in this city, oncluded a screnuous day of campaigning in New Jersey, following a few hours in Philadelphia, where, in front of a newspaper office and be-fore a great throng, he arraingned the Republican organization of that city and expressed his sorrow for people who he said were compelled to live under its rule. Switching into nationa pol^{ts}ics, he asserted that the Republi-can standard bearer promised that there would be no panics and that Mr.

Roosevelt, as Mr. Taft's godfather. promised the same thing. He wanted to know how Mr. Taft could prevent panics when Mr. Roosevelt already had one on his hands.

Mr. Bryan's reception in New Jersey was a demonstrative one.

At Washington Park, on the New Jersey side of the Delaware river be low Philadelphia, he addressed more than twenty thousand persons, his audience according him an ovation.

En route here Mr. Bryan spoke al Camden and Burlington to great crowds and shook hands with , many hundreds of persons. Standing on the rear platform of his car in Camden. the Democratic candidate assured his hearers that the voters were studying ies of the campaign. He declared that in every State the changes were in the direction of the Demo-cratic party, and that there was no place in the United States where the changes were from that party. Incidentally he again attacked T. Coleman Dupont, of the Republican Exec utive Committee, reiterating his for-mer charge that Mr. Dupont, as a trust magnate, was unfit to occup the position of attempting to institute reforms. Along the line from Camdel here, stops were made at a dozer places, at all of which large crowds turned out and gave him an enthuslastic welcome

Br. Bryan's speech in this city to night covered much of the same ground gone over during the day.

Taylor Opera House, where poke here, was crowded. Seated the stage were a number of the members of the Democratic State Committee, including State Chairman James R. Nugent. The meeting was enthusiastic and contained many Demo-crats who had been opposed to Mr. Bryan in his former campaigns. Among those occunying seats in the boxes was Former Supreme Court Justice Van Syckle,

Mr. Bryan left on a late train for Rechester, N. Y. Philadelphia, Sept. 15 .- "M.r Taft

is dodging. He cannot escape from the issues. He has accepted the nomination of his party. Now let him take the copple into his confidence and interpret his platform so that the public will know where he stands and what he intends to .co."

In these words William J. Bryan. in an interview today issued another challenge to Mr. Taft, in replying to Mr. Taft's utterances printed this morning. Continuing, he said:

"Instead of defining his position on ablic questions, Mr. Taft is inquiring



They Hear Addresses by Con gressman Godwin and Experts

Cumberland Democrats Hold Enthusiastle Meeting and Organize Lively Bryan and Kitchin Club, E. W. Nolley President.

(Special to News and Observer.) Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 15-A well tended enthusiastic meeting was held n the Cumberland county court house for the purpose co organizing a Bryan and Kitchin Club, pursuant to a call by Maj. E. J. Hale, a close friend of Mr. Bryan's, Mr. C. G. Rose, Democratic committee chairman, and H. L. Cook, presidential elector for this district. Mr. E. W. Nolley was elected president. The meeting was addressed by Major Hale, who told of the pros-pects for Democratic success, observed y him during his recent trip through

the West; by Elector H. L. Cook and several others. The meeting was marked by gneat enthusiasm. A large number of citizens of Cumperland, chiefly farmers, met here to-

day to hear addresses by Messrs. J. O. Wright, M. S. Eldridge and C. R. Hudson, of the United States Department of Agriculture, on the subject of drainage, good roads and experiment farming.

The conference which was opened by Maj. E. J. Hale, was first addressed by Congressman H. L. Godwin, through whose efforts the services of these experts was secured.

Mr. Wright, who made an earnest appeal for the reclamation of the great pose Taft is elected and he names areas of swamp land now unused, is his successor, are we not on dangera native of North Carolina, but is a ous ground?

resident of Indiana. The unknown white man who was shot Sunday night by Atlantic Coast Line Detective Scarborough is now dangerously ill at the Highsmith Hospital here.

BRYAN-KITCHIN CLUB

To Be Organized in the Court House in Wilson, Thursday Night, September Seventeenth.

(Special to News and Obserevr.) Wilson, N. C., Sept. 15 .- About ten days ago it was announced through the columns of the News and Observer that a Bryan-Kitchin Club would be organized here at that time, but owing to the failure of the chairman of the Democratic executive committee to secure a speaker, the organization of the club was deferred.' Th matter is a fixed fact now, and on next Thursday night, September seventeenth, the Democratic candidate for State Auditorship, Dr. B. F. Dixon, will speak, after which the club will be organized. It is to be hoped that the attendance will be full and the

FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS A DAY

enrollment large.

troducing the speaker, reviewed the great achievements of the Democracy of the State and nation, spoke of the great men it had given our country and wound up with a magnificent tribute to the public services of our distinguished Senator.

As Senator Overman arose he was rected by a storm of applause. After peaking of his natural attachment for Winston-Salem, it being the place where he began his life's work as a eacher, the Senator opened his speech by a brief review of the history of our country, leading up to the formation of the two political parties. "Alexander Hamilton formed a party," said he, "that believes that the people are unable to govern themselves. I tremble when I see the tendency to a strong centralized gov-ernment. Mr. Taft himself seid, 'I believe in the teachings of Alexander Hamilton,' I call to mind the assertions of Senator Beveridge that 'I am 1 nationalist;' I call to mind the warning of that grand old man, Sen-

ongress warned us that the encroachments upon the rights of the States would ultimately destroy this republic.' The speaker reviewed the efforts of the Republican party to tear down the rights of the States. "They at-

tempt," said he "to make a law that on every bale of cotton goods shall be a stamp saying that no child under fourteen years of age worked in

ton. There is no end to this. "Where fild the povernment get Bryan-Kern fund. any such police power?" The government of this country is no government of the people, by the people or for the people, but a government of the office-holders, by the office-holders and for the office-holders. Mr. Roosevelt is trying to name his heir to the Presidency. He forced his subordinate office-holders to name Taft. You Republicans wanted Cannon or Fairbanks, but his office-(holders forced Taft upon you. Now sup-

Description of The Panic.

The most effective part of the great speech was the Senator's description of the panic." The country was prosperous, were bountiful-corn was bursting from the swollen cribs and suddenly a panic came. Hundreds of thousands out of employment, children in the Northern cities crying for bread, five hundred thousand idle men going back to the old country taking with them over five hundred million dollars." Here he paid a great tribute to Ma (Cleveland, recalling how he had been so badly abused by the Republican papers on account of the panic that occurred during his administration, and how when he was

dead, these same Republican papers read with each other in praise of him. Fellow citizens did you know that two of the country and control the gov-Follette to the effect that the Standard Oil bank and Morgan's bank control the great railroad of the country, fourteen directors of one of these

banks controlled 38 per cent of all Hon. W. A. Self, of Hickory, addressed the industries of the country. My the meeting and discussed the issues friends they control about everything of the campaign in a masterly way. and if they could they would control the sunshine and sell it to us at so meeting was an address by Hon. Q.

ontribut n-kern can paign fund which is being raised in North Carolina, as in other States. The News and Observer list is growing, but not as rapidly as it should Democrats in every section of the State should subscribe as they are mit the situation is anything but en-

able. The people are relied upon to furnish the needed money, and with enough of this to care for all legitimate expenses the Democracy has fine chance to win.

Send in your money at once. It needed right now.

Wilson Makes a Stort.

have been since 1892. Whta gains will Wilson got into the procession o be made by the Democracy is nothnivibutir; towns yesterday and as he result of one day's work by Mr. R. B. Evans, of that city, there was \$26.50 added to the Bryan-Kern campaign fund. The money came la last night and with it this letter: To the Editor: Inclosed find checks and each for \$26.50, which has been placed in my hands to be added to he Bryan-Kern fund now being the nominees and the Denver platator Tiller, who left the Republican raised by the News and Observer. form with the well known disorganiparty, who in the closing days of This is Wilson's first instalment, but zation in the Republican States, has rest assured there will be more. Al contributions left with me will be properly creditd in the News and Ob-Respectfully. erver.

R. B. EVANS. Wilson, N. C., Sept. 14. The Wilson list is published he end of the list published this morning and it is entered with plasure, for it is an earnest that more to come from Wilson. The work of the factory that manufactured it. If Mr. Evans has begun well, and they can do that, why can't they re- shows what a man can do in any quire the stamp to also say that no community if he goes at it. Other child under fourteen picked the cot- men in other communities should get Illinois it is openly proclaimed through to work at once, and rush up the

The Subscriptions to Date.

There was added to the News and **Observer** fund yesterday a total of \$34.50, of this \$26.50 coming from Wilson, and this carries the total up to \$1,554.35, as foliews:

(Continued on Page Nine)



Chicago Republican Lawyer Sees

(Special to News and Observer.) the Democrats of Lenoir met in the lation at Washington. It is declared court house and organized an enthus- that these stories reflect the genuine iastic Democratic club. Mr. V/ D. Guire was elected president and Mr. leaders, and that their circulation in banks in New York control the money J. K. Moore, secretary. There were the press at this time is for the purnearly a hundred names enrolled and pose of communicating this feeling of ernment. I quote from Senator Lo- what has been enrolled today will put fear to those special interests which the entire enrollment beyond that the Speaker and his Republican folfigure. In the near future the members of this club will organize clubs at every voting precinct in the county. One of the features however of the

much per quart. And these men have J. Chott, a lawyer from Chicago, and he Republican party by the throat, a Repub can, when it comes to poli-

This situation is changed now. No policies for the second term, should more is heard from those Republican he be leaders about a walk-over victory passed through Rochester early to Publicly these Republicans assert that night bound from Warsaw to Albany. they have a hard fight ahead of them, but in private conversation they ad

STRONG TEAM IN CHARLOTT couraging. As a matter of fact, well informed people who have travelled about the country admit the trend of sentiment especially in the middle and

elected.

Governor Hughes

far western States, is decidedly with Mr. Bryan. With reference to the **Bailey and Tillett Deliver Master-**States east of the Alleghanies, Democrats are more confident than they ful Addresses for Democracy

ing more than guess work, but it is a well known fact that people who have travelled from ocean to ocean and observed political conditions, are of Democratic Presidential Elector at Large and Mr. C. W. Tillett Adthe opinion that Mr Bryan will receive a much larger vote in the States dresses an Enthusiastic Audience in west of the alleghanies than he did in his two previous contests. It is freethe Queen City, Confining Themly admitted that the popularity of

selves Largely to National Issues.

(Special to News and Observer.) Charlotte, N. C., Sept. 15.-Hon Joseph William Bailey, of Raleigh and Mr. C. W. Tillett, of Charlotte, addressed an enthusiastic audience here tonight on the issues of the cam paign. Reviewing Republican policies and applauding the Democratic platform and the position of William J. Bryan, the speakers confined themselves largely to national issues, and their efforts were received with ap-

Mr. Tillett Speaks.

Republican papers that Uncle Joe Mr. Tillett, the first speaker, said; Cannon, the legislative boss of the ad-The returns from Maine the other ministration, may go down to defeat. day were like the rumblings of an There is open revolt against the earthquake, and if this thing keeps Speaker in his own district. The fight up we have got'the Republican party on Cannonism, which is one of the ison the run, and their defeat at elecsues, featured in the Democratic Text Book, seems to have made a deep imthe ersians at Marathon, or the pression on the voters throughout the country. The result is the signal of emphasized the importance of the bank guaranty deposit as one of the Uncle Joe's Congressional associates best planks put forward by the Demwho have been conspicuous in their efforts to stifle legislation at Washingocratic party, and he discussed this ton. The cry of alarm started when issue from every standpoint in a most masterly manner, in which Mr. Cox's Representative Babcock, of Wisconsin resolution to let the educational interchairman of the House Judiciary Committee, was turned down by his ests of the State remain out of politics, was received by the Republican politicians at the recent State Republican convention, and to the manner in which Mr. Cox cleared out at the suggestion of the politicians.

Mr. Bailey's Address. "Mr. Bailey, who has Many friends here, was greeted with a ringing welcome when he arose to speak. His remarks showed a degree of study and an acquaintance with the national issues that impressed the auready begun to put out stories about dience. He said, among other things:

"For twenty-five years the Republi-can party has kept itself in power by claiming that it was responsible for whe the industrial prosperity which the the people have brought about. This is a most shocking abrogation of the powers of the Aimighty. As this prosperity has for a time departed, we may hope that the deceived millions in the North and West are arriving at the conclusion that government derives' its power and strength from

those fundamental principles upon which it was founded." The great preatical questions, acand cording to the speaker, are, first, the control of the currency; second, the fixing of prices; third, the burden of

and holds that the ne against the State and that the complainant is not forbidden to maintain his action by the eleventh amendment to the Federal Constitution. It holds that the framers of that amendment to the Constitution never conceived that a Southern State would ngage in the liquor business and become a trader by buying and selling an article of common traffic and common with the citizens of the country. The court questioned, therefore, whether the State was exercising covernmental prerogative or performng a function necessarily or properly neident to its autonomy as a State, It declared that the fund in contro-versy, which the complainant claims it should be paid from, being in the hands of the Commission 'charge with the duty of abolishing the dis pensary, the State has no interest in so much thereof as necessary to pay mission, according to the court hold the funds in trust for payment of all just debts of the State dispe sary and creditors of the dispens "have a property in the funds in the hands of the Commission to the extent that the debts are shown to lust and a judicial determination the true amount of such debts can in no way affect the rights and interests

of the State.' The suit, said the decision, is not against the State, nor is the State an indispensible party.

"Treating the fund in the hands of appellants as a trust fund," it adds. "and the duties of the trustees being clearly defined, the trustor is not even a necessary party to a suit brought to ompel the trustees to discharge their duties. Their position appears to be that the agents, representatives of the tion time will be worse than that of debtor, should constitute a tribunal absolute in its character to arbitrarily Yankees at Bull Run." Mr. Tillett pass upon what, if anything, is due an alleged creditor, and if a claim be adjudged invalid, without further opportunity for redress on the part of the creditor. To uphold such a contention would be to deprive such a creditor of his property without due process of law.

On the Eleventh Amendment. The court says, regarding the elev-

nth amendment: "Undoubtedly the eleventh amend-ment was intended to prevent the Federal court in suits prosecuted by

citizens of another State, or citizens or subjects of a foreign State from Interfering with a State in preservation of its autonomy in maintaining its own system of self-government, so long as such system is in harmony with the Constitution of the United States. To this end; therefore, the funds of the State in its treasury held by its officers or agents for use in the administration of the governmental affairs of the State are not to be affected by bounty of God and the industry of the process of the Federal court nor can such court entertain jurisdiction of an action which has for its purpos the invasion of rights of the State to manage and control its internal affairs or of an action which will ob-struct the State authority or impair the State instrumentalities in the discharge of legitimate functions in the maintenance of the State's integrity." The court held that while the Com-

missioners were empowered to investigate the transactions, they were not mpowered to determine any issue of fact, enter any judgment, etc.

taxation; fourth, the equal benefits of . Referring to the opinion of the Su-

Victory for Bryan

in Ohio Are Even.

Hon. Q. J. Chott Addresses Newly Organized Democratic Club at Le noir and Says Illinois and Indiana Are Going for Bryan and Chances

the jeopardy in which the Boss of the House is placed, and of the danger to other Republican leaders Lenoir, N. C., Sept. 15 .- Last night help Uncle Joe kill meritorious legisalarm that exists among Republican lowers in Congress have favored at

the expense of the people. The story told here is that the Republicans hope by this method to "shake down" the beneficiaries of the tariff monopolistic and trust concerns fol enormous campaign contributions. which will be used in those States where the people are syldencing a

constituents. Babcock was Uncle Joe's right hand power in checking the claims of labor in Congress. This revolt against Cannonism, which is one of the acute issues of the campaign. has spread from one end of the country to the other. This evident drift of sentiment among the voters towards Bryan and Democracy has very naturally made its first impression in Congressional districts.

made debatable fully a score of States that have been regarded as Republican. The Democrats have followed up this advantage and it is a matter of knowledge that Chairman Mack has extended his fight into States which were regarded several months ago as almost helplessly Republican, The feeling of alarm has taken pos session of these heretofore sanguing Republicans in a number of States, as plause. well as in a national way. Here in

distress is coming from some

Republican papers here have al

