

could make certain the defeat of the proposition would be to offer some thing in its stead which would be acceptable to the country. Taxes on net earnings of corporations, gross re-ceipts of corporations, dividends of corporations, and other forms of cor-portation taxes were brought forward one after another only to meet rejection from advocates of the income tax. It became known that President Taft disagreed with the supporters of a tax on incomes and would lend the ad-ministration's influence to bring about their defeat. But the income fax fac-tion, numbering all of the Democratic nators and a number of progressiv Republicans variously estimated at 1: to 19 have been keeping up a bold front, refusing to be diverted from their purpose by the suggestion of different forms for corporations taxes. Senator Aldrich discussed with the President the proposition for a tax of two per cent on the undistributed net earnings of corporations, available

for dividend purposes, with a provision submitting to the States the ques tion of adopting an amendment to the constitution giving to Congress the right to collect taxes on incomes,

The chairman of the finance committee agreed with the President that such a plan would be wise. It is understood that the President believes the income tax question should not again be submitted to the Supreme Court, but at the same time he takes the position, it is said, that Congress should be given the power to levy taxes on incomes. It is his theory, according to members of the Senate who have talked with hira that the right of Congress to levy such a tax should be determined as soon as pos-sible in order that this method of raising revenues should be accessible in time of war or emergency of any character.

Every effort will be made by Senators Borah, Cummins and Bailey, and their followers among the progressive Republican and Democratic Senators to get a direct vote in the Senate next Friday on the income tax amendment. A conference on that subject today was attended by Messrs. Cummins, Borah, LaFollette, Bailey and Clay. They sought to meet the changing sentiment in the Senate by deciding to amend the Bafley-Cummins amend ment to provide for a tax on the undisturbed earnings of corporations and excluding texation dividends of corporations which are paid to individuals. This is simply another form of providing against double taxation in an income tax law.



ALEXANDER AND YADKIN COUN-TIES SUFFER-LIGHTNING

STRIKES SCHOOL

(Special to News and Observer.) Statesville, June 14 .- Reports are still coming in from various sections of this and adjoining counties telling of the damage done by the excessive rains and storms, of the past week.

Citizens from Alexander and Yadkin counties say that considerable damage to growing crops has been done

in mile post. House in Session Ten Minutes Washington, D. C., June 14 .- Afte

session of ten minutes today the House adjourned until Thursday. said:



THERE ARE FOUR CAPITAL CASES ON THE DOCKET.

- 20 16 10 P County Commissioners Adopt New Rules About Road Work-War on Disreputable Characters-Negroes

(Special to News and Observer.) Durham, June 14 .- Next week will be court week in Durham, that is, it will be Superior court week. A spe cial term was called in order to clear the dockets, as there are four persons on the docket who are charged with murder. It is not supposed that even the murder cases will all be cleared

but several of these will go off the docket and some the smaller cases cases will be tried. Judge J. Crawford Biggs will preside over this court his first in Durham county. The most important of the cases i

come up will be that of Reuben Barbee, charged with deliberately killing Engineer Holt. If guilty he is a murderer of the worst character in the State and if not then he is a badly abused man. He has able counsel to defend him, and the State has assistance in the prosecution. It is expected that his case will be the first called and that it will last for three and probably four days. This is a matter supposition.

Wesley Bates is also in jail charged with the killing of old man Jack Roberson. The case against him is very strong, and the fight for his life will be based on firm foundation by the Solicitor for the State. His case may be called, but it will be late in the week. said the ex-governor.

Manion Ray and Lizzie Mangum accessories in the murder of Lorena Bumpas by Van Ray, are also in jail awaiting trial. It is hardly probable that the latter cases will be tried.

New Road Rules, The County Commissioners have made a new rule in regard to repairing the country roads. It has been decided that in the future the repair work on the roads of the various ownships shall be done by the convict labor. With this end in view the commisisoners have appointed three squads of twelve men each of convicts, one cook and one guard, to go into the townships to make the necessary repairs. The squads will move from one township to another to do the repair work. It has also been decided by the board that the Peters contract for the building of the Roxboro road, which has cost the county in the neighborhood of \$80,-000, is to be arranged. The committee of final inspection is to go out on the roads sometime this week. At that time the whole account will be

settled. Disreputable Characters. In the Superior court this morning a negro woman was charged with run- the Supreme Court by Justice Dowling

mons and the ex-Governor to take Senator Overman's job. The ex-governor went on to say that some of the papers talk like he is endeavoring to

get back in politics. Mr. Glenn laughed heartily and "I don't have to get back in Ala. politics; I am already in politics and expect to remain in politics as long as I can do anything to advance the

interests of the Democratic party." NU Continuing, the ex-governor went on to say that he was not seeking any office, "just simply to call attention to party pledges," that he wanted members of Congress to carry out the wishes of their constituents regardless of personal interests or the in terests of any special community have the highest respect personally for every member of Congress," declared ex-Governor Glenn, who added that "most of them are my friends and I theirs." He went on to say that "if they vote for protection to lumber or timber how can they criticise Louisiana senators on sugar, the senators from Pennsylvania and West Virginia on iron and steel." The ex-governor was very emphatic in the declaration that in order to

"avail anything in criticising the Republican party we must stand true to Democratic doctrine, which is a tariff for revenue only; government economically administered and protection for the masses instead of a privileged few; that any departure from these principles makes it utterly impossible for our party to make an

issue of the tariff in the next election. and that is, in my judgment, the only one to hope to win the next election." The State's ex-chief executive stated further that he could always be found ready to canvass the State for the principles of Democracy. and that now he only desired to call attention of the members of Congress

to what he thought were party necessities. He expressed himself as being very much pleased with Senator Overman's peech on Saturday. "It rang clear, and if the senator votes against the tariff bill, as he says he will and stands against protection, he will deserve to have it said of him: "Well done,'

LaGrange Items.

(Special to News and Observer.)" LaGrange, June 14.-Rev. F. P Bumpass presided at the District Conerence Institute yesterday. Mr. Hayes Farrish preached two



ABANDONMENT WILL BE THE SOLE ISSUE FOR SEPA-RATION,

(By the Associated Press.) New York, June 14.-Abandonment will be the sole issue upon which the suit for separation brought by Katherine Clemmons Gould against husband, Howard Gould, third son of

This ruling was made late today in Philippine's paragraph.

St. Louis, to become div senger agent at Memphis.

Mr. DeSaussure will have jurisdiction of passenger traffic in the territory southwest of and including Memphis, and also the line of the Southern as far as east as Tuscumbia,



Conditions Elsewhere in The State Are Very Poor

New Orleans, La., June 14.-The Times-Democrat, in publishing its first report on the cotton crop of 1909, summarize conditions as follows: "There has been a moderate de-

crease in acreage, probably about 5 per cent. Taking the belt as a whole, the condition of the plant leaves much to be desired.

"The supply of labor is fairly adequate, as a rule, though there is a good deal of complaint in some sections. Among the reports from cotton belt

of unusual features is the following from Austin, Texas:

"That central Texas is without a cotton crop, with half of the month of difficult to imagine, yet such is the case, and to farmers of this section it s a sad reality.

This is generally admitted through out the rural precincts, and it is believed that the same condition exists throughout the State and most of the Southwest. The State department of agriculture in this city confirms this statement. In fact, there is so little cotton in the ground that a comparison between the acreage of this year and that of last is next to impossible. About the only cotton well grown at the present time is raised almost exclusively by the 'hot house methods.'

DOINGS AT WASHINGTON.

summary of the Most Important Happenings at the National Capital.

(By the Associated Press.) Washington, D. C., June 14 .--- The nost important happenings in the naional capital today were as follows: Most of the Senate's attention was given to discussion of the Philipipne sugar and tobacco tariff, the finance committees substitute for the House

provision being considered. It was argued on the one hand that the American sugar trust and not the Philippine producers would benefit thereby, and on the other hand that to admit into the islands sugar free of duty would open the way for its free admission into this country. amendment to admit sugar into the her Philippines free of duty was lost, 11 to 49. Senator Aldrich said that the late Jay Gould, will be decided. President Taft has endorsed the

Senator Clay, of Georgia, expressed

licks at Glenn, Bryan Kitchin and Joe Daniels.' '' Most of these Republicans have never seen any articles on the subject except those published in the Charlotte paper and therefore are than are the real political friends of

the Senator who have been reading both sides, and who really destre to see Senator Simmons' reconcile his QICC present position with the Democratic party's position, and his present interviews and criticisms of party leaders with his previous declarations to the contrary.

Jafler Struck Øver Head.

When Jailer W. H. May, in company with Deputy Sheriff John W. Weatherly, went into a cell of the jail at noor today to take out a prisoner who was wanted in the court house, John Spease, who was occupying the cell with the prisoner wanted, suddenly began larruping Jailer May over the head with a big linked iron chain cutting a bad scalp wound on his head through his hat before the assailant with the aid of the depty sher-

iff, the jailer and the other prisoner could get him down and tie him. Spease has been in jail eight weeks awaiting admission into the asylum. having been sent here from High Point. He has been very quiet and orderly, showing no signs of being dangerous until the sudden attack on the jailer today. His companion in the cell says that sometime this morning. Pease twisted an iron chain from a bunk, remarking that he was going to make the jailer who had him locked up without a cause turn him out. The

man seemed perfectly cool and unexcited and his remark was not considered amounting to anything until the sudden attempt to carry out the threat recalled it. There are now two white

men from High Point in jail, on ac-June gone by, may be a state of affairs count of failure to get them in the asy lum.

Lightning Struck Church.

During a heavy rain storm here esterday afternoon there was one soltary electrical disturbance, which waked everybody who was taking an afternoon nap, and shocked severa who were awake, besides knocking out one of the electric lighting circuits and striking the West, Market Street Methodist church. Several persons who had stopped in out of the rain at the city hall were badly shocked Among the latter was Mrs. Dr. Dees two policemen and two firemen. The injury to these was temporary

The damage to the Methodist church was slight. The stroke seemed have been pretty widely distributed for it split a splendid white oak tree out

(Continued on Page Six.)

BLACK HANDS" ARE GUILT

NINE WERE CONVICTED OF CON-

SPIRACY-TEN OTHERS OF A MISDEMEANOR.

(By the Associated Press.) Fairmont, W. Va., June 14 .- Nine talians, members of an alleged black hand society, on trial here charged with conspiracy to rob and kill Orazio Beredelli, who was initiated into the society on March 27 last, were today

found guilty as indicted. Ten others who were in an adjoining room when he place was raided, were convicted

Salisbury, N. C., June 14.—Follow-ing a short illness from typhoid fever Torrence Montgomery, aged about 20 years, died at his home in Salisbury last night. His condition had been more enthusiastic about the matter serious for several days. A father and mother survive.



Case Brings Together a Brilliant Array of Attorneys-Temporary Insanity Will Be the Plea of the De-

fendant.

(Special to News and Observer:) Charlotte, N. C., June 14 .- Two hundred veniremen were toady drawn and will report Wednesday morning in the case of the State against W. S Biggers, charged with the murder of Mr. J. G. Hood on the ninth day of February, in this city. This is an unusually large venire, but Solicitor larkson stated that by calling for this unusual number the county might be saved expense in conection with the trial later on. The case has brought together a brilliant array of attorneys, the defendant being represented by Judge F. I. Osborne, and the other members of his firm. Lucas and Cocke and by the firm of Maxwell & Keerans.

Solicitor Clarkson will be assited by Mr. Herbert McClammy, of Wilmington, who is here for the trial, and by Stewart and McRae and Shannonouse and Jones, making eleven at torneys all told, appearing in the case. The special term of court for the rial of this case was opened this morning at ten-thirty o'clock. There was some discussion as to whether there should be issued an order for a special venire to be executed by the sheriff, who would be required to go out and bring in two hundred true

and good men, or whether the two hundred names should be drawn from the jury box, which had been prepared, the matter being optional with the court. The latter form was decided upon and the two hundred men are now being sought out in every section of the county by the sheriff and his deputies. As it will require two days to summon this venire, the court will not take up the case until Wed-

nesday morning. It is now very generally believed that temporary mental aberation will be the main pies of the defense. Biggers, who seemed to utterly collapse mentally and physically following the slaying of Mr. Hood on the streets here, appeared in court today with bright eye and apparently in full possession of his faculties, although his physical condition is not as good as when he was incarcerated.

The trial will prove the most intersting ever held in Charlotte. Judge W. B. Council is presiding.

MR. PETER FRECKS DEAD.

Passed Away at Salisbury at Advanced

quarter. Immediate attention then directed to the clauses providing duty on sugar admitted into the Philippines equal to that on sugar brought into the United States ex-empting 300,000 tons of Philippine sugar from duty when brought into the United States. Senator Bristow criticized both provisions and his

criticized both provisions and his criticized both provisions and his criticizes opened the way for a gen-eral debate which was participated in on the one side by Messrs. Bristow and Clapp, and on the other by Sen-ators Aldrich and Lodge. It was contended on the one hand that the two provisions combined were intended to promote the inter-ests of the American Sugar trust and not to benefit the Philippine produc-

not to benefit the Philippine produc-ers, while it was argued by the sup-porters of the provision that to admit sugar into the islands free of duty rould be to open the way for its free admission into this country. It was also argued that the sugar producers of the Philippines would be directly benefitted by the admission of heir sugar into the United States without requiring the payment of a

duty on it. The only vote taken during the day ssion was on an amendment by Mr. Bristow admitting sugar into the Philppines free of duty. It was lost 11

Senator Stone, of Missouri, gave notice that he would soon offer an amendment declaring for the independence of the Philippine Islands within 15 years, an agreement having been meanwhile arrived at with the world powers for the maintenance of the independence of the islands. It was freely stated around the Sen-ate chamber that the Philippines par-

ate chamber that the Philippines par-agraph had the endorsement of Pres-ident Taft in his own hand writing, and late in the day Senator Aldrich stated that it had been endorsed by the Pres-ident. Senator Clapp expressed in-credulity on that point. The Senate at 5:30 o'clock took a

ecess until 8 o'clock.

Death of Young Man.

(Special to News and Observer.) North Wilkesboro, June 14 .--- A very ad death occurred in Wilkesboro Saturday evening. Mr. Charlie Wellborn, son of Mr. J. T. Wellborn, and a promising young man, died. He was about 20 years of age and had just finished the High School. He was eader of the cornet band, organized by the boys of the school. The funeral took place today in the Presbyterian church and was attended by a large crowd.





SOME FEATURES OF THE

TARIFF BY SENATOR CLAY.

(By the Associated Press.) Washington, D.C., June 14.—Sena-tor Clay, of Georgia, today said that Congress would be in session until August 1, and probably until Septemer 1, in its straggle with tariff

Referring to some portions of the tariff bill that have not been acted on Senator Clay added: "I observed that a tariff has been placed on hides



