

# The News and Observer

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## HOW PORTUGUESE REPUBLIC WAS BORN

### Revolution Came Ahead of Schedule Time

## DUE TO NAVAL ORDERS

It Had Been Definitely Decided to take City of Revolution Wednesday—The Fight for Monarchy Was a Sharp One—Many Troops Still Loyal to Monarchy—The Republicans Are Proceeding With Transformation of Government—Provisional Government Notifies Powers of Proclamation of Portuguese Republic.

Lisbon, Oct. 4.—While the city of Lisbon is in the hands of revolutionists and a republic has been proclaimed with Theophile Braga as provisional president and other prominent republicans constituting the ministry, there are still many thousands in and about the capital who are loyal to the monarchy. The monarchists include a position of the Lisbon troops, and troops are massed in entrenched camps about the city. Thus far these have refused to ally themselves with the revolutionists, and the provisional government is taking steps to enforce alliance.

The people of Lisbon are ignorant of events in the provinces and therefore it is not known whether the movement is broad enough to sweep the country. Nevertheless the republicans are proceeding as though the transformation of the monarchy into a republic was an accomplished fact, to stand for all time.

For months past, preparations have been going on for the overthrow of the king and it had been definitely arranged to raise the cry of revolution Wednesday. It happened that the king was about to take up his residence at Cascaes, and the warships were ordered to proceed there. The navy, which is the chief support of the revolutionists, thereupon decided to act immediately, otherwise that defensive arm of the country would be able to offer no assistance in carrying out the plan.

Monday night at midnight the republican chief, accompanied by numerous partisans, went to the barracks of the Sixth Regiment of infantry. The doors were immediately thrown open to the populace and arms were distributed to them. The barracks of the First Regiment of artillery were also seized and the guns dragged forth. The revolutionists marched to the highest point in Lisbon, where artillery was mounted, threatening the town.

The governmental troops immediately took up a position in the center of the town, about two miles distant from the revolutionists, where heavy guns and machine were placed to oppose the revolutionists. Meanwhile the insurgent cruiser, Admiralist, steamed up in front of Lisbon, ready for a bombardment, while the cruiser Rafael proceeded down the river, taking her station opposite the steamers' barracks, the men of which having joined the revolt, was surrounded by a force of municipal guards.

The commanding commenced and the whole town trembled to its foundations. A regiment of municipal guards, which had been ordered to occupy the city, was ordered to take the insurgent cruiser, Admiralist, and to surround the city. The revolutionists showed extraordinary courage and sustained an attack on all sides by superior forces for two days and nights. On Tuesday the Admiralist shelled the Neceades Palace and King Manuel, and the Queen Mother Amalia were forced to escape to Cascaes, from which place they went to Mafra.

The same night the Admiralist and the Rafael shelled the center of the town, doing much execution among the monarchists' forces and finally the latter, tired of the carnage, surrendered. The republic was proclaimed in the afternoon and the republican flag hoisted on the public edifices.

The provisional government has issued a communication to the foreign powers notifying them of the proclamation of the Portuguese Republic. No serious objections are expected to be offered by the provinces to the new regime, which government has already appointed civil governors for the different provinces.

The Brazilian President-elect, Marshal Hermes Fonseca, today authorized through his minister, the following statement: "Both were enthusiastically greeted by the people. Order has been restored throughout the greater part of the city. Patrols are patrolling the thoroughfares."

## ACTION OF NATIONAL LEAGUE OF NEGROES

### Dispensing Advice to the Colored Voters

## SOME OF THE DEMANDS

They Are in Line With Congressional Committee for Federal Election Law, Want to Stop Disfranchisement, Oppose National Jim Crow Law—William Trotter Challenges Roosevelt's Sinister for Negro—Take a Lick at Senator Foraker's Enemies.

By THOMAS J. PENCE.  
Washington, D. C., Oct. 6.—An executive conference of the executive committee of the National Independence League, a negro organization, held an all-day session here today, and issued an address to the colored voters of the United States, urging them to vote independently in politics. These same negroes handed out the same kind of advice during the Bryan-Taft campaign two years ago, and then all hands voted the Republican ticket on election day.

The demands which they put up to candidates for Congress they ask for a Federal election law the enforcement of the Constitution, so as to stop disfranchisement and non-compliance with the provisions of the National Jim Crow Law—William Trotter Challenges Roosevelt's Sinister for Negro—Take a Lick at Senator Foraker's Enemies.

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## SALISBURY MAN SUICIDES

MR. L. E. HELLIG, WHO WAS UNDER TREATMENT AT HOSPITAL ENDS HIS LIFE—WAS WELL KNOWN BUSINESS MAN.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Salisbury, Oct. 6.—L. E. Hellig, a member of the Salisbury board of aldermen, ended his own life at McFarland today, where he had been under treatment in a hospital for several weeks. His health had been impaired, his mind weakened and this is thought to have been the cause of the rash act. His remains were found near the hospital from which he had wandered. He was fifty years old, was a well-known business man and is survived by a wife and several children. The remains will be buried in Salisbury.

## MASSACHUSETTS REPUBLICANS

State Convention Nominates Governor Draper Again—Other Ticket Named.

(By the Associated Press.)  
Boston, Mass., Oct. 6.—President of the Republican State Convention here today and Governor Elton S. Draper was named by acclamation for a third term. It has been many years since a Republican governor has been chosen a third time in this State.

All the other State officers named today were re-nominated with the same unanimity.

The following are the nominees: Governor, Elton S. Draper; Lieutenant Governor, Louis A. Frothingham; Secretary of State, Wm. M. Allen; Treasurer and Receiver General, James M. Swift; State Auditor, Henry E. Turner.

## ROMANCE OF CIVIL WAR

Marriage at Washington of North-South Couple Brings Out Interesting Story.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Washington, D. C., Oct. 6.—Passing through two generations a romance of Washington today was terminated in the marriage of Stonewall Jackson and Miss Bonnie Dickerson, both of Beaumont, N. C., by the Rev. J. R. Shannon. Named after his relatives, the famous Confederate General, "Stonewall" Jackson, the bridegroom, a young man of twenty-six years, was destined by a peculiar freak of fate to marry the granddaughter of "Cap" John Bull, an Ohioan, who fought against "Stonewall" Jackson and after the war went to North Carolina to claim as his wife Mrs. Dorothy Felder, the daughter of a private under General Jackson.

The daughter of the Northern captain became the wife of Mr. Enkins' father, making a complex of families of the South and North that is difficult to unravel in a casual way, but which involving a romance extending through half a century and two generations.

Mr. Enkins is a young planter of modest means while his bride is the daughter of a wealthy official and a decidedly pretty young woman of twenty-one years.

After a short honeymoon in Washington and New York and possibly a visit to Akron, Ohio, which is near the old home of Captain Steele, Mr. and Mrs. Enkins will return to North Carolina.

## K. of P. Lodge Organized

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Spencer, Oct. 6.—With the assistance of State Organizer Jas. D. Nait, of Wilmington, and degree teams from Salisbury Lodge, Nos. 100 and 24, Knights of Pythias, Spencer Lodge, No. 212, was organized Tuesday night with promising membership. After the ceremony the following officers were duly elected: Chancellor, F. M. Lamokin; Vice Chancellor, Commander, E. C. Hines; President, L. P. Cruse; Sec. of Lodge, J. W. Trent; M. of P., G. S. Gresham; K. of R. and S. P. I., Deveraux; M. of E. A. W. Hicks; M. at A. W. I., Hines; I. G. K. H. Wright; O. G. J. R. Priddyman.

## At National Capital

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, Oct. 6.—Zephyr, which left for Lexington and Portsmouth last night, and Portsmouth, are here.

## PITT'S NEW COURT HOUSE

FOUNDATION BEING RAPIDLY COMPLETED—WILL BE FINE BUILDING—THE TOBACCO MARKET—THE EAST CAROLINA TEACHERS' TRAINING SCHOOL.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Greenville, Oct. 6.—The foundation for the new courthouse is rapidly being completed, and no county in the State will have a better or more complete courthouse when finished than Pitt.

While it is well known that the tobacco crop is short everywhere this year, this market has sold up to October 1st three million one hundred pounds at an average of 11 cents, but a good many sales have stood better than this, going as high as 15 to 18 cents a pound.

The East Carolina Training School is far surpassing the expectations of those in charge; they have an enrollment of about 200 boys and girls, almost all of whom are from the State. During the summer season they had 300. The faculty now are Robert H. Ruffalo, School Music and Art, and J. W. H. Ruffalo, school management; Leon R. Meadows, English; Mamie E. Jenkins, English; Neah E. Arthur, science; Maria D. Thomas, mathematics; Sallie J. Taylor, history; Hattie McKinnon, Latin.

Primary Methods, Kate W. Lewis; Drawing, Jennie M. Dabbin; Household Science, M. E. Dabbin; Public School Music and Voice, Fannie M. Dabbin; Piano, Annie Lee Davis; Music, The above three officers have been recently added. Major J. H. Ruffalo, Principal, Primary Methods, Ellis Bush, Home Economics.

Today is the anniversary of the opening of the new school. Dr. Ruffalo told of the growth of the public school work in Pitt as well as in Eastern Carolina within the last eight years. Among the many good things he said were the increase in value of school property from \$15,000 to \$300,000. Also how the standard of the teachers had been raised from second grade to the highest.

Governor Jarvis spoke next, telling how the bill to establish this school first passed in both branches of the General Assembly in 1895, and then was vetoed by Governor Vance. Greenville was selected as the place to establish it, he also spoke of the wonderful success of the school and what it had accomplished in just one year. In closing his remarks he gave some good advice to the pupils and told them of the responsibility resting upon them to aid in making this institution a much bigger success in the future. It is impossible for any one to know what a complete and valuable plan this is, and how in every department it is so systematically and successfully managed, without going all through the various departments. So when you come to Greenville do not leave before paying a visit to East Carolina Teachers' Training School.

## EDUCATION AND SKILL

As to Industrial Life What Year is to Be Had—Mr. Tompkins' Address to School at Lenoir.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Lenoir, Oct. 6.—Mr. B. C. Tompkins, of Charlotte, spent the day in our little town yesterday, looking about and noting the progress our town has made during the past few years. He addressed the Lenoir public schools in the morning just after recess and made a helpful and interesting talk to several hundred school children. Among many other good things he said that education and skill was the main thing toward developing the State. "North Carolina has furnished the West with more soldiers than any other State in the Union," said Mr. Tompkins, "and there is no State in the Union that has more natural resources than North Carolina. Education and skill is what is needed to develop our resources and I am glad to see so many boys and girls who are working to obtain an education and become skilled and educated men and women. Education and skill is to be desired life what year is to be had. It makes no difference how much flour a good housewife makes up, into bread, if she does not use the proper quantity of yeast she will have a sad loaf. It is quite different when she has the yeast. The address was short but was listened to intently by all present."

## A SHOOTING IN CUMBERLAND

A Tenant Wounded, William Leggett, Overseen.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Espeyville, Oct. 6.—Seven miles west of here today, Ches. Cork, a tenant of the farm of Mr. B. C. Leggett, shot and probably mortally wounded Wm. Leggett, a brother and overseer of B. C. Leggett. Cork was brought here tonight and lodged in jail. Mr. Leggett is at Luke's Hospital.

## Branch Establishment

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Salisbury, Oct. 6.—Announcement is made in Salisbury that the Geiser Manufacturing Company, with headquarters at Waynesboro, Va., will establish an office and warehouse in this city and that the plan will require an expenditure here of about one hundred thousand dollars. Ground has already been purchased and steps have been taken to erect the necessary buildings. Six or seven men will be kept on the road from this point.

## RECOVERING BODIES OF SAILORS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES BY BOAT BEING SWAMPED

(By the Associated Press.)  
New York, Oct. 6.—For the first time since the swamping of the barge of the battleship New Hampshire last Saturday night, as the result of which twenty or more of Uncle Sam's sailors lost their lives, North River began today to give up its dead. Nine bodies, eight of which have been identified, were fished up today, nearly all of them within a half mile of the scene of the accident. The identified dead were:

P. P. White, Robert Karl, T. J. Ullin, F. P. Binkeman, Moses Johnson, R. E. Warner, Guido Amazozo and W. A. Richardson.

The unidentified bodies, from the river were being five miles from where the New Hampshire's men were drowned. The clothing bears the name "E. N. Dubois." No sailor of that name has been reported missing from any ship of the fleet.

All of the bodies are now on the hospital ship Schuylker, where they will be held until they are taken away for burial by relatives.

The fleet of battleships which has been anchored in the Hudson since the Virginia capers is breaking up. The North Dakota steamed away and the others will all depart within six hours.

## THE TRINITY PUBLICATION

Editor and Business Manager Elected Henry Hays on Saturday—Other Items.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Trinity College, Durham, Oct. 6.—At a meeting of the board of trustees yesterday morning Mr. E. J. Landon, of Asheville and Mr. W. H. Muse, of Durham were elected respectively editor and business manager of the Trinity College Publication for the year 1911. At the selection of Mr. Landon for the editorship the trustees made a wise choice. He is a young man of exceptional ability of experience and good literary taste. Mr. Muse will be a worthy successor of a long line of successful managers. He has business ability of the first order and is a most efficient business manager. He has been in charge of the Trinity College Publication for several years and has given it a reputation for their respective fields. The college community may confidently expect to see some good clean work when the new volume comes out.

When the faculty chairman of the committee on athletics, who was an athlete and coach of considerable reputation in his college days is behind the movement here (or track athlete, he and if the race now booked meets with hearty support and reveals anything like first rate and freighting ability on the part of the participants it will likely mean that Trinity is to have a track team.

Mrs. Hays and her husband, Mr. Hays, were called home Monday morning by a telegram telling of the accidental discharge of a pistol which shot and fatally wounded their father. These people have the sympathy of the entire college community in their sad bereavement. It is hoped that they will be seen back in college in a short time.

Bishop Kligo has returned from Kentucky, where he has been in the interest of the Methodist Conference. Dr. Kligo made an interesting talk at the meeting of the Y. M. C. A. last night, and also spoke to the students in the chapel this morning. Every one here is glad to see the former president of Trinity and welcome him back to the college community.

## THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY

The East is Informally Celebrated at East Carolina Teachers' Training School.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Greenville, N. C., Oct. 6.—Yesterday was the first anniversary of the East Carolina Training School, and the chapel exercises were appropriate to the occasion. The usual devotional exercises were conducted by President Wright. Prof. W. H. Ruffalo made an interesting talk on Educational Progress in North Carolina for the past ten years. Governor Jarvis gave a history of the establishing of the school. The school is making a fine present.

## SOUTH TO MAKE KNOWN RESOURCES

### Southern Conservation Congress Meets Today

## TWO DAYS IN ATLANTA

Nearly 500 Delegates Are Expected From All Southern and a Few From Northern and Western States—Outline of the Program—Gifford Pinchot Scheduled to Make Address.

(By the Associated Press.)  
Atlanta, Ga., October 6.—The Southern Conservation Congress assembles here tomorrow for a two day session and with an attendance of nearly five hundred delegates representing all Southern and a few Northern and Western States. The object of the conference, which is under the auspices of the Augusta Chamber of Commerce, are four fold, as follows:

To furnish such information as will enable the South to frame policies which representatives in State and Federal Governments may put into effect to conserve the South's resources.

To promote the organization of state conservation associations which will co-operate with the National Conservation Association.

Gifford Pinchot is scheduled to make an address on Friday morning and Col. Theodore Roosevelt will make a brief address Saturday afternoon.

The South's minerals, soils and forests, with statistics and suggestions of how to secure the best results therefrom will be discussed, respectively by three experts from Washington, Dr. Willard Hayes, Chief Geologist; Dr. W. J. Motley, soil water expert of the Department of Agriculture, and J. G. Peters, of the Forest Service. Other speakers include Amos L. Ponder of New Orleans; Dr. A. M. Soule and Dr. Alfred A. Korman, of Athens, Ga.; Dr. Joseph Hyde Pratt, president of the Southern Appalachian Road Association, and Chas. S. Barrett, president of the Farmers' Union, of A. K. White, of Kentucky, is one of the guests and will address at least one of the five sessions of the congress.

The cooperation of women is desired and the official program has as speakers Mrs. H. M. Willet, of Atlanta, who will discuss "Woman's Work in Conservation" and Mrs. J. K. Tuttle, of Atlanta, assigned to talk on "Scenic Beauty."

## A LOST BROTHER FOUND

Trace Had Been Lost for Twenty Years—Special to News and Observer.

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Spencer, Oct. 6.—Mr. A. J. Henry, residing near Spencer, has just found a long lost brother. Mr. Lafayette Henry, who is living at Cornsboro, Mecklenburg county, who has been lost to the family for more than twenty years. The brothers have not seen each other for twenty years. The younger of the two, Mr. Lafayette Henry, having left the old home in Davidson county when merely a boy. He was found through Mr. T. B. Harwell, manager of the Spencer Steam Laundry, with whom Mr. Marshall J. Henry, a nephew of the lost relative, was talking. Mr. Harwell stated that he knew a man of that name at Cornsboro and upon inquiry by letter it was found that he is still living there and doing well. Mr. Henry is accompanied by his family, left Spencer today for a visit to the long lost brother.

## AS TO NATIONAL BANKS

Comptroller of the Currency Forth Week Institutions Out of Business.

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, Oct. 6.—National banks which are shaky and give no promise of improvement are being steadily forced out of business. During the first two months ending on October 1st, 113 National banking institutions went into liquidation. Of that number not no longer desired to continue business, four failed and went into receivers' hands and the other 109 went into liquidation because they were practically forced to do so.

Lawrence O. Murray, comptroller of the currency, has declared he will force every weak bank out of the field when its directors refuse to put it on a firm basis.

## MANMOUTH SPRING OF VEGETABLES

(Special to News and Observer.)  
Manmouth, N. C., Oct. 6.—Today's exhibit is a solitary vegetable plant that would make a good hay meal for a dray horse. The plant is full of blossoms and ripe pods and is about a foot long. The main point of interest about this vegetable is generally considered that it is of summer growth, when, which is generally considered a winter growing plant. The exhibit from which this specimen is taken.

## Fiftieth Great State Fair

### Home-Coming Jubilee Week October 17-22

Marks the beginning of permanent improvements on the grounds with the opening of the magnificent reinforced concrete building for Agricultural and Horticultural Products. One of the finest Exhibition Halls in the South. BIG MONEY ON CORN AND COTTON Automobile show—Good Roads demonstration.

The Only Paper in North Carolina that has been published for 15,000 years.