# Leads all North Carolina Dailles in News and Circulation

PHICE 5 CENTS

# ILS. SUPPLEME

Far Reaching Principles Are Approved

Also Holds That a finte Law nting the fitter of Crown on Within the State is Not an inch-Other Import

in the town of Kwang-Changies, near the Manchurian Railway, where the daily death list has numbered a hundred or more, masked men go about with sleds and pick up the near hour of the United States as were established in its decisions today as the unquestioned law of the land. Decisions were announced. Perhaps the most important of the questions of interstate commerce decided was: That the passenger has no right to buy tickets with services, advertising releases, or property nor can the rail-rend company buy services, advertising portation. This decision was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn portation by the court of the States are portation to the ceremation. This decision was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn portation by the court of the Hepburn portation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation by the court of the Hepburn was an interportation. pretation by the court of the Hepburn law of 1996. The case involved a large number of contracts between the Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville Rullroad Company and various pub-

Italicoa Company and various publishers.

In another case the court held:
State May Regulate Size of Screet.

That a State law regulating the club of crews on trains within the State is not an obstruction to interstate commerce, but is rather enacted in aid of interstate commarce, and may be passed by a State for the public safaty.

The so-called "Gall crewsot" was enacted by the Arkansan Lagislature in 2007, and populated for an angineer, a fireman, a conductor and three brakemen on all railroads in the State of fifty miles in length on trains of more than twenty-five pars.

The officials of the State brought so-tion to receiver the penalties provided for in the Statute. The Chicago, Rock Mand and Pacific Railway Company, to

for in the Statute. The Chicago, Rock bland and Pacific Rallway Company, in unawer attacked the constitutionality

company and its dominating power ever the wharings company rests in the fact that it is a holding com-

That the Interstate Commerce Commission does not possess the power to reduce a rate as unjust and unreasonable merely because the rate is inas in cases where railroads induce shipers to enter a field by offering rates as low as to be remunerative and

No Bur to Damage. The court furthermore decided as constitutional a State statute providing that no contract of relief, benefit or insurance should be a bar to the right insurance should be a bar to the right of a railroad employe engaged in the operation to secure damage on account of injuries received in course of his employment. The mayor and several councilmen of Clay Center. Kan, were held in contempt, but excused from punishment with the payment of costs, because they destroyed the subject matter of a litigation before the Supreme Court after its decision was announced, but before mandate had been usued or time given for a motion for re-hearing.

The famous boycott case, brought in the local courts by the Buck's Stove and Range Company, of St. Louis, against the American Foderation of The officials of the American Naval Stores Company were granted a re-view of their conviction of alleged vio-lations of the otherman Anti-Trust

Of the men concerned in the court's uction, Spencer P. Shotter, chairman of the hoard of directors of the com-

spectacular prosecutions ever under the Sherman anti-trust. For the first time met have before the court to have act sentences of imprisonment for

Jalogica Pronounced on Late Scatters
Daniel and MrEnery.
Washington, D. C. Feb. 20.—The
Senate today heard eulogies proflounced upon five of the late memlers. John W. Daniel of Virginia, and
Samuel D. McEnery. " Late "
Senators Martin, Lodge, Money, Root,
Renkies Communication Swatters point

NOTICEABLE ACTIVITY OF GOV-ERNMENT TO STAY SPHEAD OF (By the Associated Press.)

Politing, Feb. 10.—There is a noticeable activity on the part of the Chibese government to stay the spread of the plague, and sentrary measures are being strictly enforced in all the towns where a few weeks ago the disease was allowed full swing, unbampered. Instructions have been issued that every village burn its dead. The panic and fear of the plague have overridden the Chinese superstition against cremation of the bedies of the victims, and now almost deliy the torch is applied to piles of hazrily constituted coffins, among which are often seen bodies wrapped only in shrouds.

She was struck by the engine of a passenger train and dragged for some distance. The railway people's watchman notified her that a freight had wholly as a "steam roller," but as a help which the University held up. He

hast week, narrow escaped being the five-minute rule was begun.

The naval bill, as reported from the crimes about Greenville. Griffin, a light colored negro, resembling a tage, had gone to attend to some business. As they were boarding a train at Engley they were suspected and surrounded by a mob. The shoriff came those in charge of the measure that to their rescue, put them in all and the two-thirds vote.

Support toying the five minute rule was begun.

The naval bill, as reported from the to who the county had bound him had to who take his time and at permitted him to take his time and at permitted him to take his time and at that time this boy has worked his way through a Western university, become for a time a professor in one of the largest colleges in Ohio and is now appropriation for a number of years editor of one of the largest daily news editor of one of the largest daily new Mrs. Hilliard here to vouch for him being a good negre, and being released, they returned here today.

# BURLEY TOBACCO GROWERS. Vote Unanimously for a "Cut-Out"— Believed That Night-Hiding Will Follow

(By the Associated Press )

The result of the meeting was re- promptly replaced with non-union garded in some quarters as presaging a resumption of night-riding and in similar disorders as reports hitherto received show that the tobacco grow-ers generally are inclined to the belief that a crop should be raised this year that a crop should and none in 1912,

# CHINA YIELDS TO RUSSIA.

Russian Minister at Peking Expression at China's Reply,
(By the Associated Press.)
Washington, D. C., Feb. 20. was fined \$2.000. George Mende with the contents of Chinese reply to the name of the Janksonville (Fig.) branch of the company, \$5.000. The decision of the court to review the conviction is a step in one of the mest spectacular procedutions ever in a position.

minister regarded the assurances of the Chinese foreign board as covering the various points in dispute. The legation here was inclined to believe that this would terminate the appreheusions that might have arisen over the issuance of the Russian note. It was pointed out that from advices re-ceived here the entire affair was not regarded at Peking with the serious-

is which some press dispatches Trinity the Winner.

Trinity the Winner.

Durham, Peb. 20.—In the most expected and the line of the search of the

The Omnibus War Claims Opinion of

Navy Yard Overtime Claims-Not Mach Hope That the Measure Will opted by the Senate-Two-Thirds Rule Invoked to Kill the

during this session became of the past today when the House voted a large majority for a which when invoked by a twothirds vote as to any pending mune ure, forthwith reduced the time of debate to forty minutes and cuts off all

of the act, principally on the ground that it was an unlawful attempt to regulate interstate commerce. The Supremo Court of Arkansas upheld the constitutionality of the law.

Among other questions decided by the court were:

That a railway system may not escape regulation as an instrument of cape regulation as an instrument of the court were commerce because one of this constituent parts is a wharfage company and its dominating power.

The naval bill, as reported from the committee calls for the repeal of the committee calls for the repeal of the permitted him to take his time and attempts to work for an education. This was insurant to work for an education. This was been consideration of the Naval kirongly brought to his mind he said to work for an education. This was been consideration of the Naval kirongly brought to his mind he said to work for an education. This was been consideration of the Naval kirongly brought to his mind he said to work for an education. The was been consideration of the Naval kirongly brought to his mind he said to work for an education. The was begunded as perpetuation and another negro takes of a bey who had once the court were spent in general debaic and then the read-ing of the bill for amendment under the five-minute rule was begunded. The naval bill, as reported from the committee calls for the repeal of the permitted him to take his time and at the committee calls for the repeal of the permitted him to take his time and at the committee calls for the repeal of the provided him and the domination of the university held up. He mich to ded from the experiences of some to his friends the telling as friends the telling his friends the telling as friends the telling his friend

# BOILER-MAKERS' STRIKE,

Dispute Relative to Pierce Work-Said That Machinists and Black-smiths Wilt Walk at Also.

(By the Associated Press.) Cleveland, , Feb. 20.—The strike of the boiler makers in the shops of the New York Central lines which began

(By the Associated Press.)
Lexington, Ky., Feb. 20.—Contrary to expectations, the convention of the Burley tobacco growers. In session hare today, roted unanimously for a "cut-out"
Practically every delegate to the meeting bore instructions to support the movement.
The amount of the acreage that can be pledged to the movement is doubtful because of the apparent indifference of the Burley Tobacco Society. A communication was sant to be older organization asking it to call a convention of its members in Kentucky. Indiana and Onle to endorse today's vote.

The result of the meeting was re-

nd conscientions support for increased equipment for the institution, but re-minded his audience that

other State institutions that had

claims almost as pressing as those of the plant at Chaple Hill.

Mr. Johnson, was too much at home among the men with whom he had been in college to make them a

peech, he mid. In closing, Dr. Venable made a few

bither partly or wholly supporting themselves during the college year or

are borrowing the money on which to

At the conclusion, the entire stud-ent body stood and sang the alma mater hymn, "Hall to the Brightest Star of All."

PENNESSEE USES THE STATUTE

(By the Associated Press.)

Chatranooga, Tenn., Feb. 20.-

THAT MOLDING A PEDERAL

ne-third of the men are farmers', although practically every busi-

"New York Central violated its agreement with the union and we are in the fight to stick," said Vice-Presi-dent Weyand tonight.

Today's walk-out grew out of a disthe railroad company relative to piece

# ELES CARNIVAL

President Taft Will Press the Button to Start the Festivities,
(By the Associated Press.)
Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Press.

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—President Tafr will press a button at the Write House at midnight Wednesday and thus formally open the Eika Carnival at Honoinia. The Postal Telegraph Cable Company will co-operate with the Commercial Pacific Cable Company in making up the circuit that will carry the electric signal from the executive mansion to Honoluin. A direct wire will run from the White House to San Francisco, where connection will be made with the cean cable. Where the Freedom pressent the button the spork will light up a clock at Honoluin. This will be the straal for the opening of the carnival at 7 p. m. February 21, which corresponds with 12:20 s. m. Washington time, February 21. time, February 21,

# Paymenger Station at Shelby.

scial to News and Observer.) Shelby, Feb. 20 -- Work on the new aserner station to be built by the abourd Air Line will begin at once

Legislative Senate Committee Makes Amount \$150,000

# SENATE BILL SUBSTITUTE ON ITS INSPECTION TRIP THE TEXTILE EXPERTS

d the Other In Addition to Ralph Odell of Conboro, is Appointed, Giving the Tur-Amenniile in Gerrard 2 Heel State Both Appointments-Ability of the WHI Ro Gove Welser at Washington in An Effort net-otes Committeeto Save His Sculp. dera on De

The vieting

Committee on

off an unani-

dur the State

ounty in favor

Hill today,

By THOMAS J. PENCE. the Walversity. Washington, D. C., Feb. 10 - The

Senate Committee on Agriculture today voted to increase the approprias largest prace Agriculture \$100,000 to \$150,000

rist to Chapel man appeared before the committee Indices. For many weeks the government fablish, we may be a compiled by the customer fablish, we may be a compiled to the wird work of the planu. He has seen been suddents.

The summittee and cust off all indices and cust off all indices the committee of the summittee of the fabric off the planu. He has seen been suddents.

The summittee of the summittee of the fabric off the fabric of the fabric off the fab and made strong pleas in behalf of this

in afford to line news was phoned to the junior Spainhour Tar Heel senator tonight by Secretary Nagle, of the department of labor and J. M. House, of Greensboro, as the re-suit of the increased appropriation tive Webb se successfully held in the House. The positions are similar to the one held by W. A. Graham Clark, of Raleigh, before he went with the

editor or one of the largest daily news-paters in Texas.

Mr. Roberts said that the 800 young men assembled in the chapel was the most inspiring sight be had witnessed ments by Secretary Nagle
Postmaster Walher, of Lexington, is
here trying to save his official scale mest inspiring sight he had witnessed in ten years. He adjured the young men of North Carolina to stay in the as the result of the recommendation as the result of the recommendation of the Republican referees and Chatrana appropriation which would be as large as the condition of the State Treasure would permit. Treasury would permit for right now Morehead, et al seen Mr. Majstic said that he was sure to be pulling down nearly all appoint for right now Morehand, et al seem that the present Legislature would ments in North Carolina.

evince no disposition to crippls. The University of North Carolina, he said, has accomplished more toward raising the standard of chizenship in the State than any other institution in its borders. The standard of the University Hackett was at the House today shakman, he said, is not only high in scholarship, but in morality. To have been a student of the University in the honorable Dick says it looks mighty good to see the Democrats in the enjoyment of power and presentleman. He pledged his unblased and conscientious support for increases.

### FOR EXTENDED TRAIN SERVICE. Corporation Commission Hears Arguments on Goldsboro Wilmingto

Goldsboro, Feb. 20 .- The State city at noon today as a court of in-quiry to give the people of this city and giong the line of the Atlantic Coast Railway, between here and Wil-mington, a hearing on the matter of In closing, Dr. Venanis many a lew remarks about the degree to which mington, a hearing on the matt additional and greatly needed payersity students. Over one-half are ger facilities between here and additional and greatly needed passenmington.

The people asking for the train were represented by Messrs. Matt Al-len and John L. Langston, of the Goldsbore bar, and J. O. Carr, of the Wilmington bar, and the Coast Line

ss in the State has its full quota of by Chief Attorney Effect.

The whole south end of this county and large delegations between here and Wilmington were in attendance at the meeting and everybody is in favor of the train. Many prominent true ness men were examined, all of whom pointed out the necessity of the new train, and if indications count for anything, it now looks as if the people will win out, for when the cople will w'n out, for when the mmission adjourned late this after the only defensive argument oon the

was in regard to the schedule.

The train desired by the people LICENSE IS PRIMA PACIE EVIDENCE OF GUILT OF SELIANG ple wanting said train to be extended to Wilmington, returning to this city the next morning.

# HIGH SCHOOL DEBATE.

Cautalla and Middlesex Debaters to tly under the instruction of Judge Meet Reynolds that the holding of a Night, leval license was prima facte eviat Middleses, Wednesday cases and were fixed \$50 and costs with 20 days each inthe workhouse. The work found sentence was sus- February 22. The public is cordially panded during good behavior.

# ACCORDING TO HIS PROPHETIC (7) VISION IN LESS THAN IS

CONTHS THE UNITED STATES WILL BE ENGAGED IN WAR WITH SOME OTHER COUNTRY. (By the Associated Proce.)

Washington, D. C. Feb. 20.—Representative Housen, of Alabama, inferentially referring to Japan, declared in the House today that the United States might be involved in

United States might be involved in war within ten months.

Mr. Hobson declared: "You can count on the flagors of your two hands the number of months before the United States would have a war on its sands. This nation is not going to prepare gnd the day is coming when it will be struck by a nation that is prepared."

"Is war a visible certainty?" asked Mr. M. E. Driscoll, of New York, "Yes, and not very far off."

"In event of war between Russia and China, would not Japan be forced to intervent and would not the intercents of the United States compel our intervention, by arms or otherwise?"

intervention, by arms or otherwise? queried Mr. Hinshaw. Mr. Hobson replied that when Rus-sia invaded Manchuria and occupied tion for drainage investigation by the Drainage Bureau of the Department of Agriculture \$100,000 to \$150,000.

Both Senators Simmons and Overman appeared before the committee man appeared before the committee we had to stop our commits in Japan and made strong pleas in behalf of this

Whether we are strok from the of the Atlantic occan or the Pa-b. Mr. Hobson said, "we are going find ourselves at a remarkably early of war absolutely holpiess."

he House had under consideration the United States adopting a demilitary policy.

DAVILA BEADY TO RESIGN-

Puerto Corten, Honduras, Feb. 2-Via Wireless to New Orleans, Feb. 20. Thomas C. Dawson, special representative of the United States, appointed to attend the peace conference on of self commerce. Mr. Nagle informed Sen. board the United States gunboat Ta-Charleston, S. C., highly commend tup. He ator Overman that he would appoint come, between the representatives of young Floyd, who was shot by Mrs some to both Ralph Odell, of Concord, and President Davilla and Gen. Manuel Hayes on the night of February 4th He save Robert Floyd was an earnest obtained by him in the Senate for the at this port today from Puerto Bar-foreign work, and which Representaresent the Davilla government, has arrived.

The conference probably will begin Tuesday morning. Nothing authentic made can yet be learned. Gen. Bonilla declares the revolution

will continue if he is not permitted to no such reflection on Columbus counmanime the presidency. Although Rosales, declares that rather than accept Bonilla as the national head, he and the four other liberal leaders in the country will fight to the bitter end. Davilla has seen the handwriting on the wall and appounces that he is ready to assign the presidency to any man satisfactery both to Honduras and to the United States.

Rosales, more soldier than diplomat declares that the country will run red with blood if Gen. Chrismas and his army aftempt to penetrate into the interior. However, Christmas declares that he can easily advance upon the capital with little opposition if the United States and Great Britain will keep their hands off. Much had feeling against the United States exists among the revolutionists because that government intervened.

### CALL FROM SALVATION ARMY. Commander Evangeline Booth an About 100 Officers Visit President Taft.

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20,-Commander Evangeline Rooth, head of the Salvation Army in the United States. poration commission convened in this and about 190 other officers of the city at noon today as a court of in- organization who are here for a conference on the work of the army, received by President Taft at at the White House today. In a brief speech he commerded the work the army is doing, and said that both he and Mrs. Taft were in hearty sympathy with it.

# ARCHIE MCLEAN ARRESTED.

One of the Negroes in the House of Mary Young When Deputy Mum-ford Was Killed. (Special to News and Observer.)

Wilson, Feb. 20 .- Deputy Sheriff Wilson, Feb. 20.—Deputy Sheriff Howard M. Rowe arrested Archie Mc-Lean this morning in the pit at the fertilizer plant near here. He offered no resistance. He admiss being in the house of Mary Young at the time Deputy Mumford was killed. He will be put through the third degree.

# Death of Mr. J. M. Burke.

(Special to News and Observer.) Maxton, Feb. 26 .-- Mr. J. M. Burke aged 48, was buried at Oak Greve cem. etery here yesterday, having died Sat-urday after a long lilness. The funeral was conducted by Rev. Mr. McClellan the Baptist minister, and Dr. Hill the Presbyterian poster. Mr. Burke was for many years a successful merchant. Presbyterian pastor. Mr. Burke was any hearing Of Mrs. Hayse, in fail at for many years a successful merchant. Whiteville for the murder of Dr. here, but about two years ago, he was alloyd. Col. Larry Gant, editor of the stricker, with inflammatory ricewas. wiricken with inflammatory rheumatism and was never able to return to his business afterwards.

# WAR MRS. HAYES STILL HOLDS HER NERVE

Indefinite Rumors Still Afloat

ing the Verdict-A Trip to Myrtle Figure in the Killing-Mrs. Hapen' Statement at Coroner's Hearing.

(Special to News and Observer.) Whiteville, Feb. 20 .- New and unrtain theories in the Hayes case, as it is now called, continue to be aprung. The defendant, Mrs. Hayes, who killed oung Floyd, a pharmacist, at Mount Tabor, on the night of February 4th, remains calm and collected. While nothing definite has been given out. numerous and indefinite rumors are still aflost.

Attorneys Kosp Mun The attorneys on either side do not propose to show their hands to the

opposing side. A trip to Myrtle Beach, S. C., we understand, will figure prominently in the killing, and may develop a motive. As Mrs. Hayes will again mother in sig months, this may have something to do with shaping the ver-dict. The nerve she displays, considering her delicate condition, is most wenderful.

Outside Opinions. A surprise in the form of a letter from W. A. Shipman, a lawyer of Lum-BONILLA WILL BE SATISFIED berton, Miss., was sprung in the Hayes case this morning. While he was not WITH NOTHING LESS THAN an interested citizen the keynote of his PRESIDENCY — GEN. ROSALES letter was that Mrs. Hayes, forming his opinion from the evidence in the local News-Reporter, was thoroughly justified in Elling Floyd and instead of being held without bail should go scott free and given another nutomatic platol. He denonces the evidence as

A letter from Rev. B. Lacy Hoge, pastor of the First Baptist church of Charleston, S. C., highly commends Boullis, provisional president, arrived He says Robert Floyd was an earnest Christian, one whose Christianity was put into works fie was the best young man he had ever known.

Another letter from the father of Mrs. Hayes states that she is but eighteen years old, and not twenty, as some papers give it. There is a report that the case will concerning the proposals that will be probably be transferred to Bladen county, owing to public sentiment. We trust, however, Judge Cooks will allow

> Bonds Rejected. As to Neil Hayes and his brother. Lloyd, being let out on ball, we were reliably informed today that bonds were sent in from Mt. Tabor, but were not accepted and were returned to be justified. However, it does not seem likely that they will get out.

> case against Mrs. Rosa D. The Haves, husband, and son for the murder of Dr. Robert M. Floyd will come up in Columbus Superior court next Monday, unless it is postponed She is in no condition to remain in jail and unless she is tried bail will probably be given in her case. S. E. Boney, who was present at the preliminary hearing, writes at langth to the News and Courier of the case.

He says: A Little Incident.

The writer of this article is not a sentimental person at all, nor does endeavor to 'read into' events and inidents what a normal person wo deny existed. But at the hearing Tuesday, one little occurrence struck him, maybe at the wrong moment and maybe at the 'right' moment. His eyes weren't crossed and his imagination did not have wings. It was during the speech of Attorney Lyon for the State. Possibly Mr. Lyon was sounding the keynote of the prosecution; possibly he wasn't. Be that as it may. He was condemning the cowardice of a man who would another person as a tool to execute his diabolical purposes. In ringing de-nunciation he arraigned Neal Hayes for such an act, applying 'miserable coward,' 'less than a man' and such like prithets at which Mrs. Hayes moved nervously in her-seat at her husband's right, and her left hand stole softly to the arm of his chair and her even sought his face. It was but momentary, the innd fell back in her lap and the expression on her face changed. To what? Here the ininscrutable workings of a woman's mind forbid an answer. Was it disappointment? The writer wishes he Anyhow, the change was not knew. Anyhow, the change was not to a brighter or more happy vein of thought, for why the cloud that shad owed her countenance and the slight drooping of the mouth? It was for but a moment, and then her attention was centered in the further words

the attorney." Mrs. Haves is a sister of ex-Representative Harrelson, member of the Legislature from Columbus county, and he was with her at the prelimin-

Whitevilla News-Reporter, anya; "We walted some time in the sit-The deceased was a leader in the Hayes finished her supper and ap-Haptist church and Sunda; School He peared. There entered the door a leaves a widow and two-children, a young woman, preceded by Jalier girl, Illanche, about 14 years old, and Spiver, and others, who would have

son, J. M. Burke, Jr. about 12 years attracted attention in any assented.

(Continued on Page Three.)