

## NEXT ATTACK OF REBELS WILL BE ON MEXICO CITY

### How News Of Fall Of Juarez Was Received at Washington

## RECRUITS EXPECTED TO SWARM INTO THE CAMP OF INSURRECTOS

Logically Madero's Next Move Will Be a March on the Capital of Mexico. Incidentally Stopping to Capture All the Cities and Towns in His Path. One Difficulty the Rebels Will Experience is the Supply of Equipment and Ammunition to Supply a Rapidly Recruited Army.—The Serious Question Which Now Presents Itself is How the United States Will Deal With the Diaz and Madero Governments.—United States Officials Not Yet Expressing Themselves on These Points.

(By the Associated Press.) Washington, D. C., May 10.—News of the fall of Juarez came to official Washington from various sources—the Secret Service agents of the Department of Justice, who have been watching the border, from the collector of customs at El Paso and from the Signal Service men of the army.

The authorities here believe that General Navarro's soldiers were more than a match for a considerably larger number of untrained and ill-organized rebels. To their mind it was evident that there had been a lack of information as to the real numerical strength of the Madero force.

The news of Madero's victory will spread rapidly throughout Mexico, and without doubt recruits will swarm into his camp.

Logically with heavy reinforcements, his next move would be a march on the capital itself, incidentally stopping on the way to besiege and capture all of the considerable cities and towns in his path.

Question of Arms for Insurrectos. There will be one formidable obstacle to such a campaign, the difficulty of arming and supplying with ammunition his augmented forces. He can scarcely obtain those supplies from Texas, for the administration holds in its decision that arms cannot be permitted to go to the rebels across the line before recognition of the beligerency of the Maderistas.

Madero Must Capture a Seaport. And arms and ammunition cannot otherwise be gotten to Madero's army until he captures some seaport and establishes safe lines of communication with it. So this question of recognition of his beligerency assumes the first degree of importance to Madero, and without doubt through Senor Vasconcelos, the acting head of the junta here, an effort may be expected to secure such recognition from the State Department.

Recognition by U. S. Not Regarded as Potentially Yet. Indications are that such a request will not be granted, for the present at least. There is this serious objection to doing so, by that act the Diaz government would be relieved of all pecuniary responsibility for any damage inflicted upon Americans by the rebel operations. The large American business interests in Mexico which have suffered severely by the insurrection would raise a strong protest against the adoption of a course that would prevent them from securing reimbursement for their losses.

Another consideration is that it would oblige the government to treat the Diaz government precisely as it does the rebels, in the matter of denying them the right to import arms and munitions of war, and would subject American goods entering Mexico to seizure as contraband of the whim of the rebels, without any recourse. Washington Officials Not Giving Out Opinions.

Just to what extent Madero has benefited by the capture of Juarez in changing his status in the eye of international law, the officials here are not disposed at present to declare. But off-hand it is said that the United States will be obliged to recognize the de facto control of Juarez, an international port of entry. In the end he will be able to receive merchandise through his custom house and collect tariff taxes.

Mails to Mexico City are uninterrupted. Postmaster-General Hitchcock announced today that communication via Laredo is open and mails are moving in the usual manner. (Continued on Page Five.)

## LUTHERAN SYNOD AT WILMINGTON

### 108th Session Begins In St. Paul's Church

## KINNARD NEW PRESIDENT

Following Reception of Reports the Election of Officers for ensuing Year Was Entered Upon.—Dorcas Society Last Night Gave Reception to Delegates—Some Figures and Facts Showing Growing Importance of Lutherans in Religious Life of North Carolina.

(Special to News and Observer.) Wilmington, May 10.—The 108th session of the North Carolina Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran church convened here this morning in St. Paul's Lutheran church with a large number of ministers and delegates from various parts of the State in attendance. It is said that the attendance upon the synod is much larger than in past years.

Yesterday a meeting of the executive committee having in hand the arrangements for entertaining the visitors was held and the many ministers and delegates are being shown every courtesy.

## Growing Importance of the Church in North Carolina

The Synod of North Carolina, according to the last published report, has a membership of 8,777, including members not yet confirmed, 11,335. One year ago there was reported to the Synod a net gain of 619 members for the year just closed. Churches of the Synod of North Carolina are valued at \$12,462 and the parsonages at \$5,350. Last year the total amount received for the various benevolences of the church in this State was \$1,942.40, being a gain over the previous year of \$12,792.35. Amount contributed for all causes last year was \$11,966.60, an increase of \$24,444 over that of the previous year.

The following officers of the synod were present: President, Rev. V. Y. Booser, of Lexington, vice-president, J. E. Schenk, of Greensboro, secretary, Rev. H. A. McCallough, of Albemarle, treasurer, J. D. Heilig, of Salisbury.

## Synodical Communion Service

The synodical communion service was held this morning at 10 o'clock, and following this the synodical sermon was delivered by Rev. V. Y. Booser, of Lexington, president, his theme being "The Need of Unity in the Church, in Doctrine, Sacrament and Worship." It was a very able discourse.

An impressive feature of the morning business meeting was the adoption of a resolution of appreciation and sympathy to Rev. G. D. Bernheim, D. D., of Charlotte, the oldest minister of the body. He is eighty-six years of age and was unable to attend today with almost his entire family. He has been a minister for fifty-two years.

All officers were enrolled at the morning session.

Annual Report of President. At the afternoon session President V. Y. Booser submitted his annual report which reviewed the different interests of the church in the State. In closing, the president expressed appreciation of the honor and confidence of the Synod in electing him president for three years, and said he would continue to labor for the same.

The report showed gratifying progress had been made throughout the State and that there are fewer vacancies in the parishes than one year ago.

New Officers Chosen. Following the reports the election of officers for the ensuing year was entered upon. Although he had declined to serve, Rev. Mr. Booser was again elected, but he could not do so, and Rev. M. M. Kinnard, of Salisbury, was then chosen president. Rev. J. E. Schenk, of Greensboro, was re-elected vice-president. Rev. H. A. McCallough, of Albemarle, secretary, and J. D. Heilig, of Salisbury, treasurer.

Treasurer Heilig submitted his report for the past year, and the same was very gratifying.

Tonight an address was delivered by Rev. M. M. Kinnard on "The Church and the Business Man," and by Rev. J. P. Miller, of Mt. Pleasant, on "The Church College and the Professional Man."

After the service tonight a reception was given the members of the Synod and visitors by the Dorcas Society of St. Paul's Church.

## BENEFACTIONS OF GEO. WATTS

### North Carolina Philanthropist Bestows More Gifts On Union Theological Seminary

(By the Associated Press.) Richmond, Va., May 10.—At the finale of the Union Theological Seminary here today it was announced that George W. Watts, of Durham, N. C., had given to the institution in addition to the \$25,000 he gave recently, \$25,000 more, \$5,000 for repairs to Watts Hall, a former gift of his to the seminary, and \$10,000 for the fund for payment of salary of the president and known as the "W. W. Moore Foundation," the Rev. Dr. W. W. Moore, formerly of North Carolina, being now president of the institution.

## Col. Garibaldi to Whom Gen. Navarro, Federal Commander at Juarez, Surrendered Yesterday; the Picture Also Shows Col. Steever, U. S. A., Who is Charged With Defense of Texas Border.



## GEN. NAVARRO SURRENDERS JUAREZ TO COL. GARIBALDI, WHOSE PRISONER HE IS, FOLLOWING A GALLANT FIGHT

### Thrilling Story of Battle Which in All Probability Has Changed Fortunes of War and Assures Madero's Ultimate Triumph

## CAPITAL OF PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED

(By the Associated Press.) El Paso, Tex., May 10.—Gen. Navarro, the Federal commander at Juarez, Mexico, and his staff this afternoon surrendered to Col. Garibaldi, of the insurrecto army. Col. Garibaldi congratulated Gen. Navarro on the splendid fight he put up.

The Associated Press correspondent counted seven dead Federals in the barracks late this afternoon. Among the dead were Colonel Tamorel and captain Sanchez, the former the man who five days ago taunted the rebels as cowards.

Five Americans Killed and Seventeen Wounded.

In the American side of the line five have been killed and about seventeen wounded, many of them being innocently engaged at a distance from the river front.

The actual surrender of the town by General Navarro took place about 1 o'clock, General Navarro giving his sword to Colonel Garibaldi, of the insurrecto army, after the rebels had completely surrounded the barracks and threatened to annihilate the garrison within.

Garibaldi Grasped Hand of Conquered foe.

His eyes dimmed as he surrendered, but Colonel Garibaldi with a hand shake that bespoke his admiration for the brave fight the Federal leader had made, assured him of the desire of the rebels to afford him every courtesy. A score of rebel officers rode up and extended to the Federal commander their sympathetic wishes for him and his men.

There is the same fraternal sentiment tonight in the hearts of the entire insurrecto army for their countrymen, who have been defeated, but everywhere are heard words of optimism. President Diaz, whom the problem for months for the loss of their best fighting men, and the suffering of the wounded.

Gen. Madero Addresses Federal Captives.

General Madero, when he arrived this afternoon at the Corral, where the Federal prisoners are quartered, made an address full of sympathy and encouragement, lauding them for their bravery and assuring them that in his heart, as well as in those of his men, there was friendship and amnesty, but of uniform Diaz, he said, "because you had to, because you were a part of that system which we are trying to demolish. In a few days perhaps peace will be restored. You soon will be free. If the war is to be continued, you can have your choice of being paroled or joining the army of liberation. In the meantime we shall treat you as brothers, not as foes."

Both Sides Cheer Madero.

With shouts of "Viva Madero," the vast throng of prisoners and insurrectos who lined the hill threw their hats skyward and shouted in deafening applause.

## LENOIR COUNTY'S FOR GOOD ROADS

### Kinston Is On the Central Highway

## FORM AN ASSOCIATION

Central Highway Trustees Get Enthusiastic Welcome and Are Assured That no Obstacle Will Be Met in Lenoir County in Construction of the Projected Great Highway.

Special to News and Observer.

Kinston, May 10.—The scout car with the pathfinders of the Central Highway reached this city about noon today from New Bern, and were met by a large concourse of representatives from all parts of the county. The scout car was preceded from New Bern by Dr. W. F. Hargrove of Kinston, in his car and followed by Dr. A. Cheatham, of Durham with a party, and in the scout car with a party, was held in the court house where speeches were made by members of the scouting party and the practical suggestions for good road making were enthusiastically received by the audience. Mr. W. L. Spoon, a practical road engineer, was first to speak and he was followed by Dr. Cheatham, Dr. Joseph Hyde Pratt, the State Geologist, Mr. James A. Watson, of Smithfield, and others.

Automobile parties were here from all parts of the county and those were among the more zealous supporters of the movement. It is predicted that an elaborate meeting will be held in Lenoir county in the construction of the projected great highway.

The party will leave here for Goldsboro tomorrow morning, where another meeting will be held. From there they will proceed westward.

At the close of the meeting here the Lenoir county good roads association was organized with Dr. James M. Hargrove, of Kinston, as president, John Childs, of Goldsboro, vice president, Rev. C. W. Howard, of Kinston, secretary and treasurer. Trustees of the Central Highway were elected as follows: W. L. Kennedy, F. R. Hodges, Geo. West, R. W. Wooten, O. C. Wilkinson, I. W. Newberry, T. B. Brown, J. H. Melborne, and D. W. Wood.

There is a little of good natural rivage over the location of the road, but only sufficient to furnish soil to the work of good road building.

The remainder of the meetings this week are to take place Thursday at Goldsboro, Friday at Smithfield, Saturday at Raleigh. A big attendance is expected at each of these.

## STRIKERS RAISE BIOT IN TAMPA

### Foreigners Who Don't Know National Hymn

## TRY TO COERCE COURT

Singing the "Marseillaise," Cigar-makers at Tampa, Florida, Face Officers Make Demonstration—Strikes Called by Court Sentence Against Their Leaders vs. Jose De La Campa, et al.—Judge Orders Order Restored or Leaders Committed to Jail—Officers Detain.

(By the Associated Press.) Tampa, Fla., May 10.—Singing the "Marseillaise" three thousand cigar-makers marched through the streets of West Tampa and Ybor City this afternoon in a demonstration against the decision of Judge Wall of the Circuit Court, upholding the sentencing to one year's imprisonment of leaders in the cigar strike here conducted by the criminal court of record.

Following the parade a general strike was declared. Further than the gathering of crowds of excited workers on street corners there was no serious disturbance.

Judge Orders Medicine.

Tonight Judge Wall issued a mandate to the sheriff to notify the leaders in the movement that unless the demonstration came to an end before morning the strike leaders under sentence, Jose De La Campa, Britt Russell and J. F. Bartlum, will be remanded to jail and sent to the chain gang at once to begin serving their terms.

When rumors were received in the business section of Tampa that the cigar-makers had struck and were rioting, police were hurried to the labor temple in Ybor City to preserve order. When the factories closed, the crowd was augmented by thousands who did not wait out and tonight the streets of Ybor City and West Tampa are filled with agitating Latin, discussing the situation.

Strikers Say They'll Not Take It.

In a mandate issued this afternoon the joint advisory board stated that the strike will continue until the men under sentence are either pardoned or a new trial is granted. About 35 per cent of the cigar-makers here joined the strike. A meeting of the labor, trade and labor assembly is in session tonight discussing the advisability of a sympathetic strike of all the trade bodies of the city.

## GUILFORD MAN KILLED BY TREE

### While Uprooting Tree It Fell on S. A. Kellum, Who Died Later at Hospital

(Special to News and Observer.) Asheville, May 10.—(Clyde Ward, a white boy, employed by a casket company here, was this afternoon taken into custody, charged with attempted criminal assault on two little girls within the city limits of Asheville during the past ten days. Ward admitted that he is the person wanted, but denied that he had any intention of harming the children.

It was about ten days ago that a white man attacked a little girl in the Montford section. He was frightened away by the girl's brother.

Monday afternoon another alleged attempt at criminal assault was committed not far from the scene of the first attempt.

A Patient Falselyhood.

When arrested, Ward denied he knew anything about the occurrences. Later he admitted he did. He told a flimsy story in both instances. In the first he said that he was going through some pines, when the alleged victim, Kathleen Dalton, 12 years of age, ran up to him and threw her arms around him; that he pushed her away, and that she fell and he fell on top of her.

In the second instance he says he was in swimming, that he had put on little rubber girl and her smaller sister's underclothing, when he saw the girl approaching, that he hid behind a bank and that they ran up to him; that he pushed the child away, and that she fell and that he then ran away. At that time he had a handkerchief covering part of his face, and when asked why he had the handkerchief, replied that he went in swimming with it over his face. Notwithstanding the handkerchief, the smaller victim child positively identified Ward before he confessed. The children declare that he attacked them.

Ward is in jail, bond being denied him in any sum.

## A LICENTIOUS DEVIL CAPTURED

### White Boy At Asheville Charged With Assaults on Little Girls Who Identify Him

(Special to News and Observer.) Asheville, May 10.—(Clyde Ward, a white boy, employed by a casket company here, was this afternoon taken into custody, charged with attempted criminal assault on two little girls within the city limits of Asheville during the past ten days. Ward admitted that he is the person wanted, but denied that he had any intention of harming the children.

It was about ten days ago that a white man attacked a little girl in the Montford section. He was frightened away by the girl's brother.

Monday afternoon another alleged attempt at criminal assault was committed not far from the scene of the first attempt.

A Patient Falselyhood.

When arrested, Ward denied he knew anything about the occurrences. Later he admitted he did. He told a flimsy story in both instances. In the first he said that he was going through some pines, when the alleged victim, Kathleen Dalton, 12 years of age, ran up to him and threw her arms around him; that he pushed her away, and that she fell and he fell on top of her.

In the second instance he says he was in swimming, that he had put on little rubber girl and her smaller sister's underclothing, when he saw the girl approaching, that he hid behind a bank and that they ran up to him; that he pushed the child away, and that she fell and that he then ran away. At that time he had a handkerchief covering part of his face, and when asked why he had the handkerchief, replied that he went in swimming with it over his face. Notwithstanding the handkerchief, the smaller victim child positively identified Ward before he confessed. The children declare that he attacked them.

Ward is in jail, bond being denied him in any sum.

## SOUGHT DEATH IN CATARACT

### Fighting to End Her Life Old Woman is Prevented From Going Over Falls

Niagara Falls, N. Y., May 10.—Fighting with grim determination to end her life, Mrs. Elizabeth Hartley, of Buffalo, 65 years old, was rescued from death at the very brink of the starved today by Constable Thomas Harrington, who faced constant danger of being carried over the Falls with the struggling woman.

Mrs. Hartley, who came here today, entered the water about 80 feet above the Falls. Her dress caught on a jagged rock fifteen feet from the brink of the Falls. There she was held until Harrington reached the bank with a pole and hooked it into her dress.

Her arms pinioned by the terrific current Mrs. Hartley tried to get free from the pole, but finally, weakened by her struggles, she became quiet and was dragged ashore. At the hospital where she was taken it is said she cannot clear her head and a letter and a bunch of flowers. The letter read: "No longer to be treated as a thing demoted."

(By the Associated Press.) San Antonio, Tex., May 10.—A bolt hole an eighth of an inch in diameter bored where it should not have been in the prong of the "nest fork" of the army's Curtiss airplane caused the death of Lieut. George E. M. Kelly, Thirtieth Infantry, at 7:30 o'clock this morning, upon the aviation field at the maneuvers camp. Such is the verdict of a board of officers of the aero company which investigated the accident.

The board finds the accident was unavoidable, due probably to structural weakness of the aeroplane.

How Army Aviator Lost His Life.