

THE WEATHER.  
Probably fair Friday and Saturday, not much cloud in the morning, moderate wind.  
Highest temperature, 81; lowest temperature, 61; precipitation, 0 inches.

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## LAWYERS ENGAGED ADJUSTING RIGHTS OF INSURRECTOS

### Uncle Sam's Agent's Reeling Off the Red Tape at Washington

## RIGHT TO CROSS BORDER FROM EL PASO TO JUAREZ GIVEN TO ALL COMERS

International Lawyers of the Departments of State, War and Justice, at Washington determining the Application of the Law of Nations to the Victorious Insurrectos or "Revolutionists," as They Are More Frequently Being Termed Now—Col. Steever's Action Upheld, But Gen. Wood Now Orders Free Passage Across International Line of All Persons Not Bearing Arms or Carrying Supplies—Holds Report Capture of "International Ford Entry" as Something of Great Practical Benefit and Already Are Appointing Customs Agents—Developments Generally in Mexican Insurrection.

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., May 11.—Officials in Washington were today engaged in considering questions of international law relating to rights of insurrectos to secure food and other supplies from neutral territory; the extent to which the Federal authorities can go in controlling the exportation of arms and munitions of war to Mexico, and what authority army officers may legally exercise in restricting the movements of civilians and soldiers and rebels on the border.

The War Department simply abided by its original orders to the military commanders to execute neutrality laws as they understood them.  
Actually there was no real question before the departments after the legal adviser of the insurrectionary agent here had been told by the treasury department that the trade relations between El Paso and Juarez might proceed as heretofore. Thus at least food supplies and ammunitions might be carried across the line according to the usual practice.  
No attempt was made to decide as to admission of arms as that question had not been raised. Probably it will be decided by the executive committee to vary an invoice of rifles and ammunition through the American custom house.

Col. Steever's Upheld.  
In answer to complaints to the War Department to permit the military commanders to prevent shipping supplies across the line, as well as crossing of non-combatants Col. Steever's action at El Paso was upheld as fully within the law. He had only required that all supplies for Juarez, be cleared through the El Paso custom house, as in normal times.

Communication Re-established.  
Major-General Wood ordered military commanders to permit the free passage across the international line of all persons, Americans or Mexicans, without arms and not carrying supplies.

Ambassador Wilson informed the State Department of a gathering last night at the American Embassy in Mexico City of the representatives of Great Britain, France, Italy, Belgium, Spain and Germany, the purpose being to agree upon measures of safety for the shipment and foreign residents of the capital in case of a seizure.

Rebel Custom House Agents.  
"We shall immediately appoint custom house agents that will collect duties, and who for that purpose will inspect all merchandise coming through ports in our possession," said Jose Vasconcelos, the Insurrecto representative here tonight. "To avoid damage to public interests we will recognize invoices signed by consuls of the Diaz government until our own consuls have been appointed and take office. In this way business transactions will go ahead even though we do not get a formal recognition out of officers. The fact that their services will be utilized by all shippers that probably will lead to formal recognition by foreign governments."

Taft at the Cotton Seed Crushers' Meet.  
(By Associated Press.)  
New York, May 11.—President Taft announced his intention of being present at the banquet to be rendered to the delegates of the Cotton Seed Crushers' Association by the New York Produce Exchange next month.

## COULD NOT ELECT PRESIDENT PROTREM

### Insurgents Prevent lection of Galling

## PASSING OF OLD

Democrats Voted for Bacon and Four Insurgents Refused to Support Galling and Voted for Clapp—Humiliating Experience for "Regulars"—North Carolinians Honored 18th Anniversary of Death of Edwin Worth Bagley—The Trip to Annapolis and Other Incidents—Wool and Sugar.

By THOMAS J. PENCE.  
Washington, D. C., May 11.—For the first time in fifteen years the old guard is not in control of the Senate. Today what is left of the old Aldrich machine floundered around like a rudderless ship in a desperate effort to elect Senator Galling, of New Hampshire, a stalwart and stand-patter, to the position of president pro tem of the Senate and failed.  
The Democrats lined up solidly for Senator Bacon, of Georgia, while the balance of power was wielded by four insurgent senators, LaFollette, of Wisconsin; Bristow, of Kansas; Poindexter, of Washington, and Orin, of North Dakota, who voted for Senator Clapp, of Minnesota, a leading progressive Republican.  
Seven ballots were taken without a change in the situation, and it is now realized that the Republicans can never elect Senator Galling to the position.

It was a humiliating experience for the heretofore proud regular Republicans, who have run the Senate just as they pleased and without consultation with anybody. The Democrats seemed to enjoy the situation even more than the insurgent Republicans, who broke over the traces and prevented election of Senator Galling. The result today shows that the real insurgents and the Democrats can run the Senate and enact legislation if they desire, if they only do so in accordance with the tariff reduction measures before the Senate for action.

Votes of Both Tar Heads Counted.  
While Senator Overman was absent from the city on business his vote counted, for he had a live pair with Senator Foraker (Republican) of California, who otherwise would have voted for Senator Galling. Senator Simmons, of course, voted for Senator Bacon.  
Honored Thirtieth Anniversary of Death of Edwin Bagley.  
This was the thirtieth anniversary of the death of the late Edwin Bagley, who was killed off Cardenas, aboard the torpedo boat Bagley, named after the gallant cruiser, which is now stationed at the Naval Academy as a training boat for the midshipmen.  
An interesting incident of the trip of the Tar Head party was a visit to the gallant cruiser, which is now stationed at the Naval Academy as a training boat for the midshipmen.

Opposition to Free Wool.  
The North Carolina delegation is opposed to free wool. Although the members are not so apart as they would suppose. Representative Kithin is a strong believer in free wool as a matter of principle, and will support it for what he believes is right, but the indications are that the Democratic of the House are going to get together on the subject of wool. The chances all favor the adoption of the sliding scale which is an ultimate declaration in favor of free wool. That will be a duty of some kind on raw wool seems certain, many of the Democrats taking this view because of the revenue involved.

Pou Will Get No Sugar in His.  
Representative Pou has asked not to be made a member of the House committee to investigate the sugar trust. He assisted Representative Hardwick in drawing the resolution of investigation, and thinks that he might be subjected to the charge of having already made up his mind. More than this Mr. Pou is very busy and says he cannot give to the work of investigating the sugar trust the time to which that important undertaking is properly entitled.

Story of Fight Over Election of Temporary Presiding Officer of Senate.  
Washington, D. C., May 11.—The incapacity of the Republican party in the Senate to control a caucus edict without the aid of the progressive was demonstrated in the Senate today, when after more than two hours of effort and as a result of seven ballots the Senate failed to elect Senator Galling, of New Hampshire, as president pro tempore to succeed Senator Frye, of Maine. Mr. Frye's recent resignation was based on poor health. Today's deadlock was due to the opposition of the progressive Republicans, five of whom voted against and three of whom were paired against Mr. Galling. Finally the Senate adjourned until Monday on motion of Mr. LaFollette.

Senator Cullom, as the chairman of the Republican caucus, placed Senator Galling in nomination. Mr. Martin, chairman of the Democratic caucus, nominated Mr. Bacon, of Georgia, and Mr. LaFollette nominated Mr. Clapp. (Continued on Page Two.)

## SCENES IN AND ABOUT JUAREZ SINCE ITS SURRENDER AND MADERO'S CELEBRATED "BLUE WHISTLER" CANNON



## GEN. MADERO ANNOUNCES THE APPOINTMENT OF HIS CABINET

### Peace Predicted to Come Within the Next 24 Hours--Personnel of Cabinet-- Headquarters Established at Juarez, Which is Selected as the National Capital of the Provisional Government

#### Conditions At the New Capital of Mexico and Developments in It Peace is Not Forthcoming Now on the Initiative of the Federals

Extensio--Who the New Cabinet Officers Are and What Their Duties at the Start Are Defined to Be--Guarding Against Attack By Federals to Retake the Place--Easy Victory of Rebels Believed to Have Been Due Largely to Disloyalty of Federal Troops

#### "President" Madero's Brother Says the Insurrecto Leader Will Be Marching Through Streets of Mexico With Body of 20,000 Revolutionists--The Capture of Mexico City Now the Objective Point--Burying the Dead and Caring for the Wounded--Rebel Leader Implored All Day by Householders.

MADERO APPOINTS HIS CABINET.  
(By the Associated Press.)  
Juarez, Mexico, May 11.—With Juarez and all its vast store of rifles, ammunition and machine guns in the hands of the Mexican revolutionists, the rebel leaders today turned to the task of forming their government. They gathered for the first time in the provisional capital, which tonight rapidly began to assume a peaceful aspect. The appointment of the following members of the provisional cabinet was announced:  
Minister of Foreign Relations—Dr. Vasquez Gomez.  
Finance—Gustavo A. Madero.  
War—Venustiano Carranza.  
Interior—E. Gonzalez Garza.  
Justice—Jose M. Pino Suarez.  
Private Secretary to President Madero—Juan Sanchez A. Secota.  
PRESIDENT MADERO'S HEADQUARTERS.  
Gen. Madero has established his headquarters in the one-story municipal building across the street from the big church which was the scene of the fiercest fighting, and there during the morning the Insurrecto chief met with his leaders, and Senor Obregon and Huerta, who acted as go-betweens in the talks negotiations for peace, and Dr. Vasquez Gomez, confidential agent of the revolution at Washington, and their chief peace commissioner, who were at the Madero headquarters.

PLACE BY CONFERENCE OR BY FORCE.  
San Antonio, Texas, May 11.—"Unless President Diaz resigns and peace is made at once Gen. Francisco I. Madero, my brother, chief of the revolutionary movement will be leading a force of 20,000 men through the streets of Mexico City in less than a month. This is no idle talk. It is the military plan which he has made."  
This statement was made here today by Alfonso Madero, recently a peace commissioner.  
"SAVING 10,000 MORE WILL JOIN REBEL ARMY."  
"The city of Mexico is the objective point," Alfonso said. "My brother as soon as it is definitely determined there shall be no further peace moves will start south, gathering in his soldiers as he goes. It is planned to take Torreón, install a garrison and then head for Chihuahua. There is no question that the Insurrectos can take every town as they go and after Chihuahua, it will be march South, capturing, calling in the Insurrecto commands from around Saltillo in the main camps and elsewhere. Long before he appears before the gates of Mexico City, my brother's army will be augmented to over 10,000 men."

PROTECT FOREIGN RESIDENTS.  
Diplomatic Representatives of Other Nations at Mexico City Unite in Taking Action.  
Mexico City, May 11.—A movement for the protection of foreign residents in the capital in the event that mob violence should follow in the wake of a revolutionary movement throughout the country was instituted today by the diplomatic representatives of the larger colonies.  
It is proposed that each colony shall appoint a committee, all of the committees to work together to form a plan for self defense in case of need.  
The movement was initiated by American Ambassador Wilson, Dean of the corps. At his invitation the ministers or charges d'affaires of Great Britain, Germany, Italy, Spain and Belgium met and appointed a committee, headed by Minister Cologan of Belgium, to place the plan before the Minister of Foreign Relations of Mexico. Minister De La Barra approved the plan as being possibly a wise measure.  
There are 22,000 foreigners in the capital, including 6,000 Americans.  
Minister Cologan explained that the intention of the diplomats was the protection solely of the homes of their respective countries and that there was no intention to attempt to protect other property of foreigners.  
Government officers, who early today appeared greatly depressed by the fall of Juarez, took a more hopeful view of the situation tonight. The news was based, perhaps on the reported renewal of negotiations of peace which Minister De La Barra declared were already under way this afternoon.

Juarez, May 11.—The Madero headquarters were besieged all day by anxious householders and store keepers, imploring the rebel leader to allow them to resume possession of their shattered property. But only in a few cases was such permission given.  
Guards at Every Building.  
Guards were stationed at nearly every building in the town to prevent looting, and all liquor supplies had been confiscated so far as possible.  
Broken and blackened walls and great blotches of blood darkened by the fire sun told the story of the bitterness of the last few days of fighting more eloquently than the tongue of the Insurrecto could utter.  
All the dead were buried today, and the wounded removed to temporary hospitals, where surgeons of the Red Cross were busy looking after them.  
Number of Dead and Wounded Not Known.  
It is difficult to estimate even approximately the number of dead and wounded during the two days fighting today saw. It probably was more than one of the prisoners, including one who had lost his left forearm at Casas Grandes and who suffered a bullet wound in the right arm yesterday, savagely expressed joy over the victory of Madero.  
"I did not want to fight with the Federals," said the little fellow with the empty sleeve. "But they forced me into the ranks. My sympathies were all with the Insurrectos."  
The Insurrectos today did honor to (Continued on Page Two.)

## LUTHERAN SYNOD AT WILMINGTON

### Church Building For City of Raleigh Is Proposed

## LAYMEN TALK MISSIONS

A Busy Day Was Pasa in During the Three Sessions of the Day—Address by Rev. C. L. Miller Fraternal Delegate From Tennessee—Interesting Program Carried Out—Several Addresses by Prominent Men of the Denomination—Lutherans of Raleigh Will Have a Church to Worship in Before Long, It is Announced.  
(Special to News and Observer.)  
Wilmington, N. C., May 11.—With a business session during the morning, when various reports were received and an address made, a meeting of the laymen in the afternoon for the purpose of discussing missions, and a night session when the topic under consideration was missions, the delegates to this Synod have put in a busy day.

Special order for the morning session was the address by Rev. C. L. Miller, of Hickory, fraternal delegate from the Tennessee Synod. It seems that in years past the North Carolina Synod and that of Tennessee occupied overlapping territory and at times there was considerable feeling between the two Synods. Rev. Mr. Miller spoke of the cooperation and sympathy which has supplanted the old antagonism.

Interesting Note.  
He held up an interesting relic, a key made by a blacksmith to secure the disputed possession of the famous old organ church when it was a bone of contention between the Synods. He said as a son of the North Carolina Synod he has grown to love that of Tennessee. His address was very interesting.

Dr. Chas. Spinks, president of the board of publication made a report of the work being done. He stated that during the year a new printing plant had been opened at Columbia, N. C. and that together with the former publication building made a property for which an offer of sixty thousand dollars had been refused. Credit for this work, he said, should go to Dr. N. H. Granger, manager and editor of the Lutheran Church Visitor.  
Report of the executive committee showed it had six churches under its care.

Church for Raleigh Proposed.  
Investigation has been made at Raleigh by the synodical secretary, Rev. J. L. Morgan, with a view to establishing a church in that city. It is proposed that the place of residence of Mr. Morgan be moved to Raleigh as that he may develop the work in that field.

Rev. A. G. Volt, dean of the Theological Seminary, spoke in behalf of the institution he represents, and said the past year had been the best of the institution. The session of the seminary will open in the new stone building now in course of construction at Columbia, S. C.

At the session tonight an interesting address was made by Rev. J. L. Morgan, of Mooreville, and one by Rev. E. C. Cronk of Columbus, N. C., president of the Board of Foreign Missions, on the subject, "Our Mission Field at Home and Our Mission Field Abroad."

Interesting Program and Incidents.  
Wilmington, N. C., May 11.—One of the most important and interesting features of the present session of the Synod was the Laymen's meeting this afternoon from 3 to 6 o'clock in the afternoon. The session of the synod will open in the new stone building now in course of construction at Columbia, S. C.  
At the session tonight an interesting address was made by Rev. J. L. Morgan, of Mooreville, and one by Rev. E. C. Cronk of Columbus, N. C., president of the Board of Foreign Missions, on the subject, "Our Mission Field at Home and Our Mission Field Abroad."

The Burlington White Ribbons.  
(Special to News and Observer.)  
Burlington, May 11.—The W. C. T. U. held its regular monthly meeting in the home of Mrs. R. M. Morrow, on Front street. The topic for discussion was "Health and Heredity."  
The main feature of the meeting was an address by Dr. W. G. Stafford of this city, on "Health and Heredity." This was very fine and was thoroughly enjoyed by all present.  
The round table discussion following the address was interesting and helpful.  
This meeting seems to have awakened general interest in this important department work of the W. C. T. U.