## The News and Observer. THE WEATHER THE WEATHER

# Leads All North Carolina Dailies In News and Circulation

CHINESE PREMIER

**GIVES ULTIMATUM** 

Declares Without Qualifica-

**Republic Proposition** 

THE NEW SITUATION

tion He Will Not Accept the

of Supporting a Monarchy in China

the Name of Monarchy is Left-

**Revolutionists** Determined in Their

(By Cable ot News and Observer.)

Shi Kai today gave his answer to those

who are aiming to transform China

ment he declared without qualifica-

tion that he refused to accept a re-

) esterday Wu Ting Fang, foreign min-

ister in the revolutionary provisional cabinet, spoke stronkly in favor of a

republic, and later Tang Shao-Yi said

he was convinced that the abdication

of the Emperor and the establishment

would satisfy the people. At the same

time he expressed doubt whether it would be possible to persuade Yuan Shi Kai to abandon his plan for a

It is believed here that Yuan Shi

A new situation has arisen. Great

Kal means what he says and will up-

Britain, which has been supportin-

the Fremier's monarchical program

for several weeks, is now strengthen-

ed by Japan and is endeavoring to ob-

tain the support of the United States

tion of the dependencies, Manchuria,

Mongolia and Thibet, and the serious

disintegration of China proper would result from the establishment of a

have already obtained in a material

It is stated that the American group

if not the American State Department,

already supports the British idea, and are ready with two, if not three, of the others of the "four nation group"

this end have been proceeding for

It was on Great Britain's initiative

that the six powers urged the Shan-

way everything they desired.

money.

the name of the monarchy is left.

whereas the republicans

Only

Negotiations to

Great Britain believes the separa-

a republic was the only thing that

At the Shanghai peace conference

in an official state-

Peking, Dec. 21.-Premier Yuan

Demands for a Republic.

into a Republic.

limited monarchy.

hold the monarchy.

and other countries.

republic,

revernment

some days.

public

WHICH HAS ARISEN

VOL XUIL NO. 1. D. 2. 1. D. 2.

Motions of Meat Trust to

Throw Case Out of Court

HAS HIS BACKBONE HOUSE WOOL BILL **GUILFORD BATTLE** OF REPUBLICANS

Ala Taft Recommendation

Protection Squarely to the

(By the Amociated Press.)

WILL STACK IT AGAINST

**Committee to Frame One** \$25,000 Shaft Will be Announced at Early Date

**GROUND STATUE** 

SENATOR OVERMAN TALKS DEMOCRATIC MEASURE TO SECRETARY OF WAR

> The Senator Suggested to the Head of the War Department, That After Committee Nelects the Art Three Most Suitable Designs, the sion Named by Congress Make the Final Selection From the Three-Board Will Meet Again January 26th.

> > (By THOMAS J. PENCE.)

Washington, D. C., Dec. 21 - The selection of the design for the monument at Guilford Battle Ground, for tion of twenty-five thousand dollars,

Senator Overman was at the War thority to select the three most desirable designs from those submitted and that the commission named by Congress make the final selection from the trio of preferred designs.

This suggestion seemed to meet until January 26th. The commission that will make the final selection is composed of the Secretary of War, Steadman and President Stedman President

and the two measures, and use the strength which a merger with the Ground Association. Senator Overman has secured three Progressive leaders say they are anx-lous to revise schedule K at this ses-sion of Congress and they promise to use all the practices known to Senate

Guilford Battle Ground monuments. Painting of Virginia Dare.

tactive to do it. It seems to be agreed that the progressives will take no step in framing a measure now, but will depend upon the two which are certain to come The Senator is now working to me-cure the passage of a bill for the painting of a picture of Virginia Dare from the regular Republicans and the Democrats. Most of the progressives are away during the holidays. Sena-Most of the progressives Virginia Pare was not only State Walt shontas. tor La Follette is to speak in Ohio he first white child born in America, out she was the birst to receive the

and so will Senator Clapp. scrament of Equism. SCOTTING IN STREET

Carpenter Denies Minority of Ways and Means Selection of New Design for Gov. Aldrich Says People May Put it up to Him as a Patriotic Duty

**NUSSIVELT MAY BE** 

MADE TO TAKE IT

### HIS NAME FILED IN THE NEBRASKA PRIMARIES

Governor of Nebraska Declares Colonel Roosevelt Could Be Nominated Next Year as Easily as He Was in 1904, if He Would Give the Slightest Indication That He Would Sano tion Efforts of His Supporters-He Adds That it May Become His "Grateful Duty" to Do So, on Moral and Patriotic Grounds

(By the Associated Press.

Lincoin, Neb., Dec. 21.-Commentng this evening on the filing today of which Congress made an appropria- the name of Colonel Roosevelt for the Presidential preference primary elecwill be announced carly in the new Hon in April, Gov. Chester H. Aldrich anid:

"Without doubt his name could ge In partment today and suggested to on the ballot in every State in the the Secretary of War that the Art Union if Colonel Roosevelt would even Committee be empowered with au give the slightest indication that he would sanction it and he would be nominated for President at the next National Convention just as easily as he was in 1904.

"In spite of Colonel Roosevelt's declaration that he does not wish to be a camillate for office under any with the favor of the Secretary of circumstances the people of this coun-War. The board will not most again try may put him is a position that he may feel it to bp his moral and patriotic duty to accept the nomination.

"The prople elected him to the ex-aited position of the presidency when Senator Overman, Representative he wanted it and it would be his grate-Paul ful duty to become a candidate because they want him. Paul Colonel Roosevelt would carry Ne-

brasks and the West by even a greater majority than he did before, which fine nonuments for the State with the was a record-breaker. It is my opinco-operation of Representatives Webb, ion that not only here in the West, Thomas and Kitchin, who did their but over the onlire country his nomipart in the House. These are the nation would cement and harmonize Moore Creek, King's Mountain and the working force of the gntire Republican party." publican party.

bill for the placed on the primary ballor as a andidate for the Republican nominato be hung on the walls of the Capitol tion for President of the United States, as a companion picture to that of Po-was liked here today by Becretary of

correspondence with Mr. Roose

CONGRESS ADJOURNS

Both Branches Take Recess

Over the Holidays; To Meet

Again January Third

of Congress adjourned today for the holiday recess and to reassemble at mon January 3. The House adjourn-

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President Wires Sympathy to Miss

Higelow.

(By the Associated Press.) Washington, Dec. 11.-President Tafi today seni the following telegram

of sympathy to Miss Grace Bigelow, usughter of John Bigelow, who died in New York Tuesday. "I extend to

figure in his elevating influence

2 31 p. m. and the Senate at

(By the Associated Press) Washington, Dec. 21.—Both Houses

The petition is signed by Attorney John O. Geiner, Omaha and 25 - nf other voters. Mr. Geiner declined to To commemorate these historical facts Senator say whether or hol he was authorized that Concrease by Colonel Econecelt in the petimake the necessary appropriation for tion but admitted that he had

velt.

ment upon it.

2:34 %. 11: \* \*

F. McCombs, Who Maintaine Great Britain, Now Strengthened by the Accession of Japan to its Policy Hendquarters in New York, as Man ager of Gov. Woodrow Wilson's is Reported to Be Endenvoring to **Candidacy**, Talks to Washington Newspaper Men About the Outlook. the Support of the United Arranges to Meet Visitors From All States "and Other Countries"-Only **Over Country Who Attend Jackson** Day Banquet

from every section of the country

while the National Committee is in

session. Mr. McCombs will arrive in

Washington January 5th and remain

Expects to Win Nomination on First

That Woodrow Wilson will be the

choice of the Democracy for the Pres-

Ballot.

until the 9th.

(By THOMAS J. PENCE.) Washington, D. C., Dec. 21.-W. F.

McCombs, who for the past eight nonths has been at the head of the E. Myers, which of police of Tiffin, movement for the selection of Governor Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey as the Democratic nominee for the den in a barn the day after the arrest Presidency, made a flying trip to of John J. McNamara in Indianapolis Washington today, and before leaving on last April 22, was the chief witfor New York, where he maintains ness before the Federal grand jury in headquarters, announced that he the investigation of the dynamiting would return to the National Capital conspiracy today.

He was among those from whom, it was said, the investigators expected to learn facts as to who, Besides the Mc-Namaras and Ortle McManipal were implicated particularly in the explosions in Pennsylvania, Ohio of supplies.

Explosions Directed From Union

when the National Convention con-by from the city where the explosion afterwards took place.

five years Speaking of the campaign that he s directing in behalf of the nomialso was before the grand jury. Ho jury. also was before the grand jury, Ho jury. by the Democracy for the Presidency, as prosecutor in conducting before the Carpenter at the opening of court dee others of the "four nation group" financiers, to lend Yuan Shi Kai's Mr. McCombs said:""Governor Wilson ounty grand jury an investigation of nied motions to eliminate counts two and three from the indictment and will not make a gum-shoe campaign. He has said repeatedly that he be-

0.01 onlinued

Evidence Secured That Explosions Destroying Plants Employing Non-Union Workmen, Were Directed From the Union's Headquarters in Indianapolis, Although the Sugrestions Came Originally From the

Before Grand Jury in Indi-

anapolis Were Important

### Towns Where the Plants Were Located-Prosecuting Attorney Bakes Fined \$50.

WILSON'S MANAGER TIFFIN'S POLICE

He Will Keep Open House on Developments at the Hearing Judge

IN WASHINGTON

the Occasion of the Jackson

WIN ON FIRST BALLOT

**Day Banquet There** 

**EXPECTS JERSEYMAN TO** 

(By the Associated Press.) Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 21.-Claude Ohios where 540 pounds of dynamite and other explosives were found hid-

for the meeting of the Democratio National Committee on January 8th. The manager of the Wilson Presiiential campaign has engaged headguarters at the New Williard Hotel,

dlana to carry on which the stores where he expects to meet many of explosives at Tiffin were used as a friends of the New Jersey Executive,

Headquarters. Information was said to have been

obtained by District Attorney havies W. Miller that the explosions were directed from McNamara's headquarters in Indianapolis, where as secretary-treasurer of the International Association of Bridge and Structural from Workers he had his stilled, altion of property erected by firms eniidential nomination on the first ballot ploying ron-union men came original-

when the National Convention connewspaper men today by Mr. Mc- In connection with Chief Myers' Combs, who spoke with enthusiasm of appearance it was learned that the he reports received by him from the district attorney's office here accumulated important data relative to local conditions in the score of cities where different States at his New York head-

structures were blown up in the last law, Attorney Geo. T. Buckingham to-County Prosecutor Frank P. Baker auts in an opening statement to the

lieves the people are entitled to know everything about him and his candi-

ATTORNEYS FOR PACKERS PLANTS WHERE NON-UNION PRESENT CASE TO JURY WORKMEN WERE HIRED The Long Delayed Trini of Individual The Senate Begulars Say They Will Members of the Chicago Meat Trust

CHIEF A WITNESS WITH HIM ALL RIGHT

to Secure Further Delay by Resort to Legal Technicalities Falls by Judge Carpenter's Prompt Negative Decision-What the Defendants to Present Separate Measure, But Claim, as Shown in Ogening Speech Will Select From the Two. of Counsel

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, Dec. 21 .- A wool bill, which was framed according to Presi-Chicago, Dec. 21 .- Denying every dent Taft's recommendation on the tanterial allegation made by the Government against the ten Chicago pack-Tariff Hoard's report on schedule K., will be prepared by the House Iteers on trial before United States Dispublicans on the Ways and Meins



the criminal sections of the Sherman

outlined the case of the defend-

trict Judge Carpenter for violation of

Act in Cencert and Put Up the Mat-Gets Under Way at Last-Attempt Senate Republican Progressives of the La Follette Faction-What the latter Say-Insurgents Not Likely

ghal Peace agreement. Now Great Britain is endeavoring to pursuade the rebels to come to terms. It is pointed out that Pritish interference is not directed gainst China's interests, but against the sentimental idea, in such cases, where the practical interests of the nation are being jeopardized. The extension of the armistice for

days to which the revolutionists have agreed has given some hope, but inless the revolutionists accept Fremier Yuan's offer the only alter-native is continuation of the conflict possible division of the country. the dependencies rallying around the northern empire.

the Twentieth division to Chin- pass an amendment to the primary Wang-Tao on the coast of Chili, with election law, providing for a Prest the object of preventing republican dent primary. troops from assembling in the north. Precautions are also being taken below Then Tsin.

### Japan and Great Britain May Make Matters Worse For Foreign Presi-

Shanghai, Dec. 21 .- The revolutionleaders here positively assert that ary leaders here positively assert that if Yuan Shi Kal persists in his re-fusal to accept a republic, the pow-ers giving him their support would be recarded as the enemies of China, and the lives of all foreigners in China

revolutionists that Great Britain is supporting the monarchy solely because of the dangerous example which (Continued on Page Two)

PASTOR RICHESON DO KEROSENE OIL LAMPS EXPLODE

### Argument of N. C. Oil Inspection Law in Supreme Court of U. S. by North Carolina Attorneys

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, Dec. 21.-Whether kerosene oil lamps explode was the question debated by attorneys today before the Supreme Court in arguments as to the constitutionality of spection of illuminating oil, R. W. act remains unbroken. Winston, of Raleigh, N. C., contended Winston, of Raleigh, N. C., contended as to the prisoner's early recovery, that neither he nor any of the jus- declaring that barring the danger of tices had ever seen an oil lam ex-plode and that the tales of such ex-would be physically able to appear in court Jan. 15, when he is to stand trial plosions were as "fictitious as the sea for the alleged murder of Aris Linserpent of Mrs. Harris of Dickens rell. fame.' Attorney General Bickett, of Mr. Morse, one of Richeson's attorfame.' Attorney General Bickett, of

North Carolina, argued that they did rensounble one.

The arguments were not concluded.

dacy upon every problem. He says he wishes the fullest publicity of all his ideas and utterances.

quarters. No "Gum-Shoe" Campaign.

promised the national organization, which is promoting the New Jersey man's candidacy for l'resident on the Democratic ticket. by the Woodrow Wilson Club of lilinois at its meeting here today.

Headquarters will be opened in Chicago January 1st and the county societies will report to that office. Governor Deneen was appealed to in resolutions adopted today to The premier has sent 3,000 troops special session of the Legislature to

gent Deficiency Bill. (By the Associated Press.)

Washington, Dec. 21 - A victory for the House in the conference over the urgent deficiency appropriation bill

was contained in the report of the conferees today. Out of \$\$21,871 in appropriations attached to the bill by the Senate only \$\$23,000 remained when the conference committee reported an agreement. Applause greeted the announcement

The Mote in the Optic. It is generally believed among the House adopted the report and sent the measure to the President. It was the first big supply measure of the Con-

**UNABLE TO TALK** 

gress.

And His Strange Attempt at Bodily Injuiry Remains Unexplained--State Will Press and for Trial Jan. 15th

(By the Associated Press.) Boston, Mass., Dec. 21.-Kept under

opiates throughout the day to deaden upon bankers and buginess men to as-the pain from nis self-inflicted sist the farmers in securing sufficient shy short distance, only about aix car the pain from his self-inflicted wounds, the Rev. Clarence V. T. Richeson was unable to converse with his. counsel, Wm. A. Morse in his cell to- pledges to curtail acreage. the North Carolina statute for the in- day, so that his silence regarding his

> Physicians held out encouragement possibility, he

neys contends that the trial should be North Carolina, argued that they did postpored owing to yesterday's incl-explode and that the statute was a dent which must cause delay inasmuch as Richeson will not be phycally able

(Continued on Page Two.)



Overturned

day

duction of Acreage

### House Wins in Conference Over Ur- CUT DOWN CROP IN ALL STATES FULLY 25 PER CT.

Plan Adopted is Modification of the "Rock Hill Plan" and Provides for Securing Signed Pledges of Farmers Through State and County Organizations-Declaration Adopted Expressly States That It Is Desired Not to Do Anything in Conflict With Anti-Trust Law.

(By the Associated Press.) New Orleans, La., Dec. 21 .- The excutive committee of the Southern Cotton Cohgress adjourned tonight after deciding upon a plan to secure a reduction in the cotton acreage of the South to the extent of 25 per cent next year and taking steps to secure the uniform operation of the plan in all the cotton growing States.

The plan adopted is a modification of the so-called "Rock -Hill plan" which was proposed to the committee by J. G. Anderson, of Rock Hill, S. C. and provides for securing stemed C., and provides for securing signed pledges from farmers through State pledges from farmers through State and county organizations. In the "decigration" adopted, it is specifical-ly stated that the organization "does not wish to do anything which may

be in violation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law." at The State organizations are to call an

organization expenses. Paid canvassers are to be employed engine and three rear Pullmans, secure signatures of farmers to which did not leave the rails, came to

pledges to curtail acreage. The reports on acreage reduction from the various State superictionat-ents to be filed with E. J. Watson, president of the Congress, at Colum-bia, S. C., by March 1, 1912, and after the figures are compiled they will be published throughout the South. The committee recommended that farmers' railies, intended to aid in this move-two Pullmans. But the south the sou published throughout the South. The which left the tracks, followed by committee recommended that farmers' the diner, club and parlor cars and railies, intended to aid in this move- two Pullmans. Every coach on the ment, be held on January 25 next, at every school house in the cotton train, including the six that turned over, was crowded and it was at first

believed the extent of the injuries was he followed on January 27 by great. A call was sent to Gastonia and Charlotte for surgeons and nurses and a train left here at 9 county rallies at the various county neuts R. D. Bowen, of Paris, Texas, di-(Continued on Page Seven.)

The Steel Coaches Also Figured in Same Direction, For They Withstood the Crash and Saved Passengers From Flying Timbers-**Circumstances** of Accident Which Ocurred at 7:30 Last Night-Delay of 10 Hours in Travel-Wrecking Crews to Scene

BY HIGH EMANKMENT

LOSS OF LIFE PREVENTED

(Special to News and Observer.) Charlotte, N. C., Dec., 21 .--- Southern rallway passenger train No. 38. northbound from Atlanta to New return from a Northern lecture tour, York, was derailed a half mile north of the station at King's Mountain. at 7:30 u'clock tonight and six coaches turned over. Providence.

steel coaches and respect for the law combined in saving the hundreds of passengers from serious injury. Providence provided high embankments, which saved the train from greater damage when the coaches Steel coaches proved turned over. turned over been counts proved strong enough to withstand the crash and thus saved the passengers from fying timbers, etc. And the engineer's obedience to the isw of the town in running through

at a speed not greater than 20 miles hour, made it possible to bring ably short distance, only about six car

(Continued on Page Two)

lengths being traversed before servatives to Harmon.

### Republican Uncertainty

Oil Inspection Appeal Argued.

The case involving the constitution-ally of the oil inspection law of North The Colonel Saws Wood. Oyster Bay, N.Y., bec. 21. Colonel Roosevelt was informed tonight of the Carolinn was argued before the Su-preme Court of the United States, tomove to enter bis name in the Nebraslay, Attorney-General Bickett preka primaries and declined to com-

ented the case of the State, while ex-budge Hobert W. Winston appeared withe Red C Oil Company Nearly all of the North Carolina

ngressmen have departed for home. They will not be back on the job until January 3rd.

NOTIFICATION RESOLUTION.

secretary of State Knox, as Only Witness, the Last Act is Performed on the Russian Treaty Abrogation

Measure, (By the Associated Press) Washington, Dec. 21.- With Secre-tary of State Knox as the only wit-ress, President Taft at 19-17 a. m. to-

iny signed the faint resolution passed is, congress ratifying his action in serving notice on Russia of the abro-cation of the treaty of 1822 with 15 t

country. The treaty automatically will continue in effect until January 1. In the meantime efforts will 1513 he made to negotiate a new treaty eliminating the causes of friction which led to the termination of the

hich led to the termination of the id one. The House late yesterday accepted is Senate resolution as a substitute to Senate resolution as a substitute Folietto Impossible and Roosevelt is the Senate resolution as a substitute for the Sulzer resolution which ini-tiated the legislation. torle

on public affairs for half a century.



### President Tentatively Acepts Winston-Salem Tobacco Plant Invitation to Address the Southern Commercial Congress There Next April

Washington, Dec. 21.-President of these gentlemen could be elected, Taft today tentatively accepted an inmercial Congress at its second annual

April. Republican Uncertainty. He found Republicans were very much split up. The great majority semed to think it absolutely impos-sible to elect President Taft, even if when Mr. Taft was the principal purchased the remaining one-third. The brands of tobacco of the retiring sible to elect President Taft, even if he were unanimously nominated. They also regard Senator La Fol-lette as unavailable and seem to be turning as their only hope, to ex-President Roosevelt. "Hundreds of leading Republicans, years ago in ferms of strife and blood-feel that all that is necessary for Mr. Roosevelt to get the nomination is to (Continued on Page Boven.)

Merge to Conform with Provisions of Decree of the U. S. Supreme Court

(Special to News and Observer.)

Winston-Salem, Dec. 21,-For the purpose of conforming with the dearec of the United States Supreme Senal r Liebeher, of Florida, Court, they R. J. Reynolds Tobacco president of the Congress and mem-bers of the Tennessee deletation ex-tended the invitation. Senator papy will amalgamate January 1st

Former Governor Glenn Has Just Returned From a Tour Willch Afford. ed Him Opportunity to Feel the Political Pulse in a Number of States and it is His Opinion That Taft is Regarded As Hopeless, La old one

Tour Through Many States

DEMOCRATIC FAVORITES

WILSON AND HARMON THE

Wanted But Couldn't Be Elected.

Winston-Balem, N. C., Dec. 21.-

in regard to the political situation in oth the Democratic and Republican parties, in the States he visited. He stated that he had met a great nany prominent politicians of all political faiths and that at present in

ernor Harmon, of Ohio, and Governor Wilson, of New Jersey; that Governor

Wilson's friends seemed to be the most enthusiastic, but that thevernor Harmon's were the best organized, that verygone seemed to think that either

especially if President Taft was re- vilation to address the Fouthern Comiominated by the Republican party.

The progressive Democrats seemed meeting in more inclined to Wilson, and the con-

(Special to News and Observer.)

Ex-Governor R. B. Glenn, on his was asked tonight to give his views

the Democratic party the two names that seemed to be foremost were Gov-