

**THE WEATHER**

For North Carolina: Cloudy Wednesday; Thursday fair; light southeast winds; temperature 45; January, 31; precipitation .5 inch.

# The News and Observer

DOUBLE THE CIRCULATION OF ANY OTHER NORTH CAROLINA DAILY.

VOL. XCVII. NO. 36.

RALEIGH, N. C., WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 29, 1913.

PRICE 5 CENTS

## THE ANTI-SALOON LEAGUE TONIGHT IS IN RALEIGH

Opening Address Will Be By Bishop John C. Kilgo  
**SESSION WILL BE TWO DAYS**  
Big Attendance Anticipated and There Will Be a Number of Speakers of Note

**PROGRAM FOR TONIGHT**  
Session in First Baptist Church, 8:00 p.m.—Devotional Exercises.  
8:15 p.m.—Address by Bishop John C. Kilgo, of Durham, N. C.  
Appointment of Committees.

Beginning a two day session the North Carolina Anti-Saloon League will tonight hold its opening meeting of the general session in the First Baptist church. A great attendance is expected, as there are matters of great importance in temperance work before the league.

The event of the opening tonight will be the address by Bishop John C. Kilgo, of Durham. His addresses are always earnest and of deep interest, and it is certain that he will be greeted by a large congregation. As the closing matter of the meeting the committee to handle the business of the session will be appointed.

Speakers of note in and out of the state will take part in the sessions, three of which are to be held on Thursday. Addresses will be delivered by prominent delegates from all parts of the state. Rev. R. L. Davis, the superintendent of the league, has received notices from all parts of North Carolina of delegations to be present to take part in the meeting.

**Wanted Temperance Speakers.**  
There will be many noted temperance workers and speakers who will have important matters to present to the meeting. Among those who are expected to attend are: A. D. Ward, of New Bern; Rev. G. T. Rowe, D. D., of Greensboro; Judge N. L. Eure, of Greensboro; R. O. Everett, D. D., of Durham; Rev. H. Weaver, of Wilmington; and Rev. J. E. Underwood, of Goldsboro. The presence of these gentlemen means that there will be talks of both interest and value.

The meeting on Thursday night will be held in the auditorium, the address to be by Judge A. Z. Blair, a jurist whose reputation is national. Judge Blair comes from Adams county, Ohio, and he is known throughout the country. His address tonight will be in the auditorium, the address to be by Judge A. Z. Blair, a jurist whose reputation is national. Judge Blair comes from Adams county, Ohio, and he is known throughout the country. His address tonight will be in the auditorium, the address to be by Judge A. Z. Blair, a jurist whose reputation is national.

**Reception Thursday Afternoon**  
One of the special events of the meeting, and one which promises to be of unusual pleasure to all, will be the informal reception given by the Raleigh branch of the W. C. T. U. to the delegates and visitors. This will be on Thursday afternoon from 5 to 7 at the Tabernacle Baptist church, and there are preparations being made to make this one of the most enjoyable features of the convention.

In honor of delegates and visitors, the Anti-Saloon League and W. C. T. U. workers an opportunity of becoming better acquainted and of talking about phases of their work. The meeting promises to be a great one throughout. There will be discussions and action taken as to the (Continued on Page Two.)

## TAFT APPOINTMENTS BATTLE ON IN EARNEST

**Republicans Demand Action, Democrats Philibuster Against, No Chance to Break Quorum**  
(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—The fight over Taft's appointments was on in earnest in the Senate today, and for six hours Republicans and Democrats battled behind closed doors, the former demanding action on the appointments and the latter filibustering to prevent it.

When adjournment came this evening it was expected that the fight would be renewed tomorrow. Democratic senators consistently refused to take up the nominations in regular order and professed themselves willing to take the blame for the delay in action on the 1,400 or more pending appointments. Opening of the Republican fight came after a success early in the day at which it was determined to force the issue against the Democrats and compel them either to yield in their opposition or to openly adopt methods of delay and obstruction.

As a result of the development of the filibuster, insisted that the fight undoubtedly will extend into President-elect Wilson's administration and be reflected in the Senate's action on many of his appointments. Republicans remained in the Senate throughout the day, sending the urgent anti-saloon after sending a message (Democrats) when the latter attempted to break a quorum. Preparations were made for a night session but early in the morning it was determined to adjourn and to meet on Monday.

## TWO LEADERS OF THE YOUNG TURKS



Col. Djedjed Bey (at the top) and Capt. Nourey Bey.



Two prominent leaders of the young Turks who are opposed to peace with the Balkan states are Col. Djedjed Bey and Capt. Nourey Bey. They have taken an important part in the war and stand close to the Turkish crown prince.

Two prominent leaders of the young Turks who are opposed to peace with the Balkan states are Col. Djedjed Bey and Capt. Nourey Bey. They have taken an important part in the war and stand close to the Turkish crown prince.

Their presence is a strong indication of the Turkish government's intention to continue the war. They are both officers of high rank and have served with distinction in the field. Their support of the crown prince is a clear signal to the rest of the young Turk movement.

The Turkish government has been criticized for its policy of peace with the Balkan states. Many believe that this policy will lead to the complete domination of the Balkan peninsula by the Central Powers. The young Turks, however, believe that the only way to preserve the integrity of the Ottoman Empire is to continue the war.

The Turkish crown prince has been a vocal supporter of the young Turk movement. He has repeatedly called for the continuation of the war and for the restoration of the Ottoman Empire's former glory. His position has been a source of controversy within the Turkish government.

## RESERVE LACKING IN COUNTRY'S BANKS

**Can't Support Credit Demand of Business Interests**  
**HENCE DANGEROUS PANICS**

**Issue of Paper Legal Tender, Based on Bonds, Recommended—Farmers Are Heard**

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—The issue of paper legal tender, based on government, state and municipal bonds, and backed by a gold reserve of at least 20 per cent was recommended as a solution of the currency problem by W. H. Berry, former state treasurer of Pennsylvania, on the stand today before the currency committee of the House.

Mr. Berry told the committee that the evil of the present system was an insufficient supply of legal tender reserve to support the extended credit demanded by business interests of the country.

"The law allowing the accumulation of millions of money in the reserve cities is responsible. Lack of cash in reserve restricts the banks in every way and this inevitably results in a discrimination against borrowers. So long as this situation obtains there will be a money trust."

A chart produced by Mr. Berry purported to show that panics followed an expansion of credit to a point where it was beyond the support of the available cash reserve.

**Panics Threatened Now.**  
"That is the situation now," he continued. "The credits granted have been extended to a point where the outstanding obligations of the banks, unless these reserves are extended in some way, a panic inevitably will follow. That is per cent was about the breaking point of 1907, and a panic is now threatened. We have too much credit for the cash in hand and too little credit for the needs of the country."

Mr. Berry proposed making the bank notes circulation legal tender and forbade banks to surrender bonds to the government.

(Continued on Page Two.)

## ROW OVER RALEIGH POSTOFFICE PLUM

**More Than One After \$5,000 Building Rent**  
**CLAUDE BERNARD BUSY**

**B. O'Kelly, a Local Negro, Also Has Some Ideas on Subject. Not Settled Yet**

(By L. A. BROWN.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—A row is on as to who shall have the \$5,000 appropriated for temporary quarters for the Raleigh postoffice. Claude Bernard, who has not been a very frequent visitor to the capitol of his country in the past year, pulled into town today and it is stated on estimate authority that his appearance is planned to have some effect upon the bestowal of the aforesaid plum.

He is said to entertain the hope that the new Commercial National bank building will be chosen as Raleigh's postoffice for the year or more in which the new office is under construction. He is said to have come here for the purpose of impressing upon the supervising architect of the treasury department the desirability of the Merchants National bank building as a temporary headquarters for Uncle Sam in Raleigh, N. C.

B. O'Kelly, colored, owner of another building in Raleigh, is said to have ideas different from Claude Bernard's as to where the postoffice should be located. He owns the building formerly occupied by The News and Observer. It is understood to consider this building a fine location for Postmaster Willis Briggs and is perfectly willing that his property shall be turned over to Mr. Briggs and the Raleigh post office, provided the plum heretofore described should go his way.

The \$5,000 set for temporary quarters for the postoffice will be appropriated by the sundry civil bill to be approved at the present session. Some time ago the supervising architect, Oscar Wenderoth, sent to Raleigh Mr. Ellsworth, a member of his legal force, to report on the relative qualifications of the proposed buildings. Mr. Ellsworth's report was favorable to the Commercial bank. The architect of the Raleigh building in order to make it meet requirements, and that work had just begun upon it.

It is expected that Mr. Wenderoth will send another agent to Raleigh to settle the matter.

## CONGRESS SUMMARY

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—The day in Congress:  
**SENATE:**  
Convened at noon.  
Passed bill creating new division of western judicial district of Texas for court at Pecos.  
Went into executive session to consider confirmation of President Taft's appointments.  
7:32 p. m., adjourned until noon tomorrow.  
**HOUSE:**  
Convened at noon.  
Resumed debate on rivers and harbors appropriation bill.  
National monetary commission's plan of currency reform was opposed by W. T. Cressy, master of Pennsylvania state grade, before currency reform committee.  
Woolen schedule before ways and means committee.  
"Shipping trust" investigation committee heard testimony on the "Baltic pool."  
New York representatives before foreign affairs committee opposed bill to place Niagara Falls power under secretary of war.  
Passed rivers and harbors appropriation bill carrying \$40,000,000.  
Adjourned at 5 p. m. until noon tomorrow.

## NELSONS DEFLY HOODOO "13" AND "23" BRING LUCK

**Chicago, Jan. 28.—**One-time Nelson, fighter of renown and battling lightweight champion, is not now, and never was, a superstitious person. In fact, "13" and "23" are the very best numbers for him. And so, a few years ago, when he met a charming Denver girl on Pike's Peak on the twenty-third day of the month, he said to himself: "I cannot do a better thing than marry her."

The girl was Miss Fay King. But waited until she was twenty-three years of age. Then he invited her to walk to the altar with him. She said: "O, yes indeed, Nat," being very careful to use words which contained exactly thirteen letters. So they came to Chicago a few days ago, where Nat lives, to get married. They rolled into town on track No. 13 of the Rock Island at 8:15 o'clock in the morning.

The next day, January 23, they were married at exactly twenty-three minutes past 12, and their wedding dinner was given at 4:13 p. m. But is said to have smiled twenty-three times per minute while the wedding ceremony was being performed.

The bride is just as defiant of superstition as her husband. "Superstitious?" she echoed when approached by a reporter on the subject. "I should say not. I'd enter any old ring with that any time, because I know where he is I have nothing to fear."

The Nelsons are to enjoy only a very brief honeymoon. Hobby must get to fighting again, and the bride must return to Denver to finish her contract as a newspaper cartoonist.

## NORTH CAROLINA'S ACT OF RATIFICATION HAS A DEEP SIGNIFICANCE

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—Of deep significance, because of its bearing upon the probable fate of the proposed constitutional amendment providing for the direct election of senators by the people, is the fact reported to the state department officially today that the Legislature of North Carolina had given its approval to the proposition. It had been freely predicted that the southern states unanimously would reject the proposed amendment, because of its implied extension of federal authority over the state elections. The action of North Carolina makes a list of six states so favorably recorded on the proposition, the other five being Minnesota, Michigan, Massachusetts, New York and Arizona.

## MICHIGAN FALLS IN

Lansing, Mich., Jan. 28.—By unanimous vote the lower house of the Michigan Legislature this afternoon ratified the amendment to the Federal constitution, providing for the election of United States senators by popular vote. Similar action already had been taken by the Senate.

## SICKLES CASE NEVER TO COME TO TRIAL

shortage will be wiped out by Popular Subscription, His Supporters Say—Sulzer—Lives \$100.  
(By the Associated Press.)  
New York, Jan. 28.—Supporters of General Daniel E. Sickles, arrested and released under bail yesterday in connection with a \$25,000 shortage in funds of the State monuments commission, said today that in their opinion the case would never be tried. "So many offers of help have already been received, they said, that they believe the shortage would be wiped out by popular subscription. The general remains sequestered in his Fifth avenue home.

## EIGHT SENATORS ELECTED, SIX OF THEM DEMOCRATS

Three Already Members of the Upper House—Sheppard Has Double Duty in Texas.  
Eight United States senators were elected yesterday in eight different states of the union. Six of the number are Democrats and two Republicans. Three of the number already are members of the national upper house and were re-elected. The five new senators are: Wm. H. Thompson, Democrat, of Kansas; Wm. Hughes, Democrat, of New Jersey; Judge Wm. Kavanaugh, Democrat, of Arkansas; Representative Morris Sheppard, Democrat, of Texas; and Key Pittman, Democrat, of Nevada. Representative Sheppard, of Texas, was elected both to fill out the unexpired term of Jos. W. Bailey, ending March 4, and for the full six-year term commencing at that time. He will succeed Col. R. M. Johnston, who was appointed by Governor Coilitt at the time Senator Bailey resigned, pending action by the Texas legislature. Judge Kavanaugh, of Arkansas, will serve only until March 4, the unexpired term of the late Jeff Davis. J. K. Helms will be appointed to the place by Governor Donaghey, pending the legislature's meeting. All of the other senators were elected for full terms.

## HAS SULZER'S SYMPATHY

New York Governor Commends General's Service.  
(By the Associated Press.)  
Albany, N. Y., Jan. 28.—Governor Sulzer today commended \$100 to a fund to pay the \$25,476 unaccounted for by General Daniel E. Sickles, as chairman of the New York monuments commission. In announcing his contribution the governor said: "Very few men in this country have done more for the State, the country and the flag than General Sickles. His sympathy goes out to him in this hour of trial."

## There's No Reason Why You Can't Get This Trip

It is a free one to Washington to see the Pig Events of the INAUGURATION OF WILSON That takes place on the Fourth of March in Washington. ALL YOU HAVE TO DO is to secure \$36.00 worth of New Subscriptions to The News and Observer, daily \$6.00 a year, weekly editions \$1.00 a year. When the \$36.00 is received The News and Observer will send you the Round Trip Ticket. Get New Subscriptions for any period you desire. If there's anything more you desire to know about this, write

Inauguration Department, The News and Observer.

## "PATRIOTS" PASS ANTI-TRUST BILL TO "ARISTOCRATS"

Justice House Measure With "Handcuffs" Sent Along to the Senate

**DIVORCE BARS LET DOWN**

Senate Has Lengthy Debate on Ives' Larceny Bill—Freight Rate Resolution Today

To quote the terms adopted by Representative Fred R. Mintz, in submitting some remarks to the House, the "Patriots" yesterday passed the Justice anti-trust bill on its second and third readings and sent it over for the consideration of the "Aristocrats." The bill passed the House by almost unanimous vote, despite the vigorous and unsupported efforts of Representative T. C. Bowie to secure postponement of consideration of the bill, in order, he claimed, to give the members time to read and study the measure and examine all its provisions. Not a speech was made against the bill, nor was an amendment offered or a roll call demanded. Few voted "no" with Mr. Bowie, who voted against consideration of the bill yesterday, and against its passage on second and third readings. Messrs. Justice, Devin, Mintz, Brawley and others were of the opinion that the members of the house as well as the general public were familiar with the provisions of the bill, as they had been before the general assembly at several former sessions and "had been printed in black ink and in red ink" in The News and Observer, "in season and out of season" for the past six years. And their opinion prevailed.

The house also passed the Stuart divorce bill, as amended by committee, with no considerable amount of opposition. As passed by the house, the bill allows divorce on the sole ground of abandonment for a period of five years and places no restriction on remarriage of either party. Two years was the period named in the original bill, but the committee changed the time to five years.

The Senate indulged in lengthy debate on Senator Ives' bill to reduce all petty larcenies from a felony to a misdemeanor, after it had been reported unfavorably by the judiciary committee. The Senate voted down the committee's report and the bill passed its second reading and went over until next Monday for final action. The opponents of the measure claim that it would have the effect of abolishing the recorder's courts, which have come to be a necessity in certain cities and towns. The advocates of the measure argue that the present laws discriminate between the city thief and the country thief by making the acquisition of the ore lands the acquisition of a monopoly of the ore situation in the Lake Superior district.

## STEEL HELPS MONOPOLY BY HIGH FREIGHT RATES

This the Allegation in Government Suit to Dissolve the Corporation—Lake Superior District.  
(By the Associated Press.)  
New York, Jan. 28.—The "unreasonably high" freight rates charged by the United States Steel corporation over its ore carrying railroads in the Lake Superior region, it was asserted today in the hearing in a government suit to dissolve the corporation under the Sherman anti-trust law, give the steel corporation an unfair advantage over its competitors.

## RIVERS AND HARBORS BILL PASSES HOUSE

After Days of Spirited Debate For \$177,000,000, Project Goes Through—"Danahoe Scheme," Says Callaway.  
(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—After days of spirited debate, the House today passed the rivers and harbors appropriation bill, carrying \$40,000,000 without an independent amendment. Representative Moore made ineffective efforts to place in the bill additional appropriations for the improvement of the Delaware river from Philadelphia to the sea, and Representative Callaway fought the entire principle of the bill.

## 17 MILLION FOR YEAR

This the Net Income of United States Steel Corporation.  
(By the Associated Press.)  
New York, Jan. 28.—The financial statement of the United States Steel corporation for the fourth quarter of 1912 shows total earnings of \$5,185,537 and net income \$2,764,925, respectively. Total earnings for the last quarter of 1912 are \$5,122,045 in excess of the quarter immediately preceding, while net earnings are greater by \$4,987,467.

## Blow Received in Fight

New York, Jan. 28.—"Chief" Roosevelt, prize fighter, knocked unconscious in Brooklyn last night by a blow on the chin in the sixth round of a ten-round bout with "Red" Smith, the boxer in a hospital.

## PHILIPPINE ROW SHOWS ITS TEETH

## PHILIPPINE ROW SHOWS ITS TEETH

Division in Democratic Ranks Shows in House

ADMINISTRATION ATTACKED

Representative Jones Comes Out For Independence and Accuses Bad Management

(By the Associated Press.)  
Washington, D. C., Jan. 28.—Division that exists within Democratic ranks over granting independence to the Philippines was brought out in the House today when American administration in the islands was made the subject of a severe attack by Representative W. A. Jones, of Virginia, chairman of the House committee on insular affairs.

Representative Jones' suggestion for Philippine independence, which have been considered favorably by President-elect Wilson, were opposed by Representative Shirley, Democrat, of Kentucky, while critics of the American administration in the islands had violated at least the spirit of the laws governing the Philippines.

The fight that ensued over Representative Jones' speech brought out the fact that an investigation of Philippine affairs has recently been discussed by the House committee on insular affairs, but no action taken. Representative Murray, a member of the committee, declared that he had known Chairman Jones intended to make a speech, "charging Governor Forbes with being a grater," he would have insisted on having Governor Forbes before the committee where he could reply to the attacks.

"I have not charged Governor Forbes with being a grater," retorted Mr. Jones.

"You have been unutterably unjust to him in the speech you have made," said Mr. Murray.

Mr. Murray further declared many members of the insular committee were "wondering if it is wise to commit ourselves and the party" to the support of the Jones bill, which give the Philippines independence in eight years.

## RAEFORD WANTS \$35,000 BOND ISSUE FOR SCHOOL

Citizens in Mass Meeting Ask Legislation for Bill—Modern School Building to be Erected.  
(Special to The News and Observer.)  
Raleigh, Jan. 28.—Last night at a mass meeting of the citizens of Rutherford it was decided to ask the Legislature to authorize the issue of \$35,000 in bonds to the purchase and erection of a modern school building.

## SUFFRAGISTS NOT VERY SUCCESSFUL

Police, Shopkeepers and Crowd Against Them

DAMAGE MUCH PROPERTY

Police Protect Some Who Are Roughly Handled—Crowd Fries to Duck Four of Them

(By the Associated Press.)  
London, Jan. 28.—As a protest against the withdrawal of the franchise bill by the government, the suffragists resumed their militant tactics tonight.

While a deputation, which the chancellor of the exchequer, David Lloyd George, had refused to see until tomorrow morning, was trying to force its way into Parliament against an overwhelming force of police and women were being arrested for resisting the officers, the other bands of women went through White Hall breaking windows of the government offices and through Cockspur street, where the great plate glass windows in the establishments of shipping companies were ruthlessly smashed. The women also visited Oxford, Regent and other streets in the shopping districts, where similar damage was done. In the outgoing subway the suffragettes damaged property.

Twenty-one women were arrested in the vicinity of the arliament building, but were allowed out on bail after the House rose. Most of the police stations had one or more prisoners charged with destroying property.

**Police Protect Women.**  
A demonstration in White Hall, not as large as some of those previously held, the force of police and a drenching rain nullified against any great success. The wildest excitement prevailed, however, and besides protecting property and arresting women engaged in window smashing, or who refused to move on when ordered, the police had the greatest difficulty in protecting the women from an unruly crowd of youths who (Continued on Page Two.)

## DEMOCRAT APPOINTED COUNTY RECORD BROKEN

N. B. McDevitt, New Madison Superior Court Clerk, a Strict Party Man—Has Done Service.  
(Special to The News and Observer.)  
Asheville, Jan. 28.—N. B. McDevitt, well known in the political circles of Western North Carolina, today was notified of his appointment to the office of clerk of the Superior court of Madison county, having been named by Judge Frank Carter to succeed W. H. Henderson, who died Saturday morning in Florida.

Mr. McDevitt will be the first Democrat to hold the office in Madison county. He is a strict party man and in his race for the State Legislature last November, he reduced the Republican majority more than 1,300 votes. At present he is the chairman of the Democratic executive committee of Madison. He will assume the duties on Monday.