RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 18, 1914.

The News and Observer

# LIKE MASSING OF GIGANTIC TEMPEST CLOUDS ON HORIZON, ARMIES OF EUROPE ARE M INTO POSITION FOR THE INEVI

German Army Is Most Aggressive Having As The Objective Point The Capture Of Brussels And Antwerp With Paris As The Ultimate Goal. Meanwhile The World Is Waiting In Breathless Suspense For The Thunder Of Sea Guns Which When They Are Turned Loose Between The Rival Powers Will In All Probability Decide The Destiny Of Nations.

The Belgian Seat of Government Has Been Transferred From Brussels to Antwerp, Which Would Indicate That the Germans Which Would Indicate That the Germans Are Dangerously Near and the Fall of the City May Be Expected Soon-In the Fighting Near Namur and Dinant the Germans Inflicted Great Loss on the French-Rome Reports That in the Naval Fight in the Adriatic the French Sunk Three Austrian Warships-Emperor William and Three of His Sons Have Left Berlin for the Front-Attitude of Japan is Still Causing Concern.

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VOL C. NO. 49

Buford to Sail.

(By the American Press.) San Francisco, Cal., Aug. 17 The army transport Buford received or-ders today from the War Department to depart from Galveston, Texas, via the Panama canal as soon as she can be made ready. No explanation ac-companied the order.

The Ruby Held Up. (By the Associated Press.)

Charleston, S. C., Aug. 17. Capt. Patterson, of the Ehiladelphia and New Orleans liner Ruby, which ar-rived here today, reported his vessed had been held up of San Key Light. near Key West, Schurdny by the French cruiser Conde. The Ruby was scenarity to arbitable required to establish her nationality

Montenegrins Successful,

London, Aug. 17.-5:05 p. m.-A dispatch from Rome to the Exchange Telegraph Company, says the Monte-Boston, Aug. 17 .- "No compromiseat of the Belgian government from that city to Antwerp, tells negrin troops have crossed the Bor as the slogan with which Col. Theo-

CARRANZ Will Welcome Additions To **Elaborate Preparations Being Progressive Party But No** Made in Mexico City for Re-Amalgamation ception of New President AGAINST REACTIONARIES HAVE NATIONAL HOLIDAY

Great Lion Hunter Accuses Standpatters With Being Responsible For Payne-Aldrich Law and Also For The Tariff Measure Now On The Statute Books

(lig the Associated Pros.)

Circulation ' ally the Associated Press. 1 Mozico City, Aug. 17,-The banks

Von Interference Will Be Rule of American Government in **Far Eastern Affairs** PRESIDENT WILL NOT EXPRESS AN OPINION

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Germany Recently Tried To In- Big Lobby dicate To U. S. Government The Community of Interests That Exist Between The Two in Their Asiatic Holdings, This Taking The Form of a Suggestion That Eastern Shores and Waters Be Neutralized By Mutual Consent

(Rs the Associated Peak) Washington, D. C., Aug. 17 .--- Juan's sudden entry into the European

Memorial Services Held Over war situation as a factor which might between fi quickly increase the range of the The Graves of The Murdered of emergence great conflict to the Far East comrich-Vree Madero and Suarez; Some manded wide attention to dar, both churter 0 among officials of the Washington gov-**Difficulty Being Experienced** proved to eroment and the diplomats generand all the

Regarding Currency Now in ally, lieve any Carolina m cation for The attitude of the United States, it became clear, would be one of noninterference in the controversy be-tween Japan and Germany. This was reflected somewhat in the studied re-

Joseph ticence of both President Wilson and ington b

its own slory, that the German army is gradually throwing a net work around the Belgian capital which must soone or later fall in the hands of the Kaiser's men. The British and French armies are supposed to have reached Belgian territory, and one of the greatest battles of modern times it appears is about to be staged, the outcome of which no man can prophesy. This battle may in a measure decide the destinies of more than one nation and change the map of Europe.

WAR SUMMARY.

The onlinous dispatch from Brussels telling of the moving of the

Like the svil-looking clouds that appear on the horizon, just before the event of a western tornado, dealing death and destruction in its wake, so the armies of the embattled powers are lined up on the plains of Belgium ready for the titanic conflict, the inevitable battle, the sound of which will be heard around the world. Nations are waiting in breathless suspense for word of the great naval engagament which is bound to occur between the warring powers in a very short while. The battles fought so far have been mere skirmishes and will not be thought of when the real great battle occurs.

A report from Berlin states that Emperor William and three of his sons have gone to the front which has occasioned great outbursts of patriotism in the German capital.

The Germans have inflicted great loss on the French in the fighting near Namur and Dinant.

A report of the naval tight in the Adriatic coming from Rome, states that the French sunk three warships of the Austrian navy.

the seat of the Belgian government has been moved from Brussels to Aniwerp.

No reply has yet been received by Japan-to her ultimatum to Ger many and the sudden entry of the Island Kingdom into the European war situation is a factor which may increase the range of the conflict. The American government will observe a policy of non-interference as to conditions prevailing in the Far East.

The Russian army is invading Austria and herce fighting has been reported between the two armies.

between Japan and Germany. "Amerian trade with the Orient will not be WAR BULLETINS "Japan is ten times as strong in the turiout as Germany," he added

(Br the Associated Press.) Argentino Warship Arrives.

Boston, Mass., Aug. 17 .- The crew of the new Argentine battleship Rivadavia, 309 satiors, arrived from Buenos Aires today and the work of preparing the big sea fighter to go into commission will the begun at The United States couler. North

British Issue Statement.

idan, Aug. 17,-10:32 p. m.-The following statement was issued tonight by the Breish official press

buread: "Any action Japan takes against Cermany will not estend beyond the China seas except insofar as may be necessary to protect Japan shipping lines."

### Conditions in Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, Dominican Be-public, Aug. 17. The conditions of the armistics between the robuls and the armistics between the robuls and the sovernment forest in Fanto Den mingo, are being strictly observed. This blockade of thereto Plats had been raised by presidential defree.

## Will Protect Trade.

San Francisco, Cal. Aug. 17.- The Inose fleet will p Japan merchan ers," declared Y. waters. hese consul general h dussing the possibility

48

nian frontier and occupied the town dore Roosevelt opened the Progressive of Tchainiza after's fierce battle. The dispatch adds that the Monte negrins hace captured eight Austrian blockhouses in Herzefiovina between Billek and Trebinje. They have also occupied seven villages near Trebinje and have taken twelve Austrian off. ers prisoners

Treat Prisoners With Consideration,

Paris, Aug. 17.-5:55 p. m.-It was announced officially late today that Russia will treat with especial con-sideration any prisoners from the German provinces of Alsace and Lor-raine who may be captured by her force. France, on her part, will show equal consideration toward any Pelish prisoners she may take. The two countries have reached an under-standing to this effect.

William Goes to The Front.

German emperor's departure for the front has occasioned patriotic out-burst by the newspapers of eH parties.

Naval Fight in Adviatic, Rome, Via London, Aug. 17-5:15

p. m.-Confirmation of the naval fight in the Adriatic is given in a dispatch from Centtinje to the Corriere d'Itali

(Continued on Page Two.)

party's campaign in Massachusetts today. He declared there should be no ompromise with reactionaries in any form, while on the other hand, the party would welcome those of the rank and file of other organizations who refused to follow the old leaders. Accuses Republicans. The men who were exponsible for the Payne-Aldrich bill, he asserted,

also are responsible for the present tariff measure and should be opposed. Colonel Roosevelt's speech was to have been delivered at a Progressive rally and field meet, at Fenway Park, but rain drove the crowd into the arena:

Problem of Bay State. Speaking of what he tremed the permanent problem of Massachusetts, Mr. Roosevelt said. This problem must be, so far as

it concerns the great industries in which the immense majority of wageworkers are engaged, to confine of ficiency with the proper sharing of the rewards of that efficiency. There will be no rewards for anybody, no ade-

quate wage for the workingman, no proper service to the public, unless

proper service to the public, unless the business pays. "The main element in the success of any usiness must be efficiency and the wateworker must do all in his power to contribute to this efficiency. But the wage worker who by his ef-ficiency adds to this productivity must have that added efficiency recognized in increased wares."

in increased wages."

of the capital which closed last Tueslent had Hunt. been asked whether Japan's assurof Lumbe Carr. of D day probably will be open tomorrow. ance that she eventually would re-store Kiau-Chau to China in case that territory was obtained from Ger-The question of a circulating medium aubmitted is causing some uneasiness in busi-ness circles. At present four distinct many, was regarded as satisfactory here. "The President repiled that he officiala saw no reason to question Japan's make ap

ness circles. At present being passed in ordinary business transactions. The public evinces a disposition not to accept the busik notes of the issue of July 25, which are guaranteed good faith in the connection but carefully refeated from expressing any opinion on the merits of the ultion, subm on the se six per cent ten-year gold bonds, by six per cent ten-year gold bonds, of the notes issued by the Huerta retimatum or Japan's attitude. Pub Treasury lished reports to the effect that the President had expressed himself as gime through State banks then located will act the in territory controlled by the Consti-tutionalist army. The paper of the Constitutionalist army is being freely satisfied with Jagan's course were promptly denied by Secretary Tu multy today at the President's direcasked for circulated and accepted. tion.

What Is Legal Tender. A commission composed of repre-mentatives of the clearing house banks has akked General Carrance to denne the attitude of his new government as to the present legal tender. It is be-lieved a provisional ruling will be made tomorrow, thus permitting a resumption of banking operations. Wednesday has been defared a ma-

tional holiday in honor of the entry into the capital of the main body of into the capital of the main body of the Constitutionalist army and General Carranza, the new provisional president. Elaborate preparations have been made for the inauguration of the new regime. Aiready reconstruction plans

arready reconsiduction plans are under way and it is expected that through freight and passenger traffic will be resumed over the National Railway lines by way of Laredo and El Paso within a fortnight.

In Memory Madero, Memorial services were held today yer the graves of former President. Madero and former vice-irresider Suares, who were killed February 23 in the revolt which placed victoriano cluents in the prosidency. The serve lices were conducted by the Consti-tutionalist general, Obregon, members m tutionalist general, Obregon, members in elfic

President Is Neutral. "The President feels it incumbent on filmself," said Secretary Tumulty, "as the head of a neutral nation, to express no opinions whatsoever on the attitude of Japan or any other ;coun-

Diplomatic dispatches brought is alread further information as to the future national course of either Japan or Germany, but official Washington was diverted banks an Federal for the moment from the thought of heatliften in Europe to a hypotheli-cal consideration of how American possessions in the Fan East ultimately might be affected by the results of an get State lional h COME TO system

extension of the war to the Orlent. Army strategists discussed among themselves whether Japan might not nowew per cen also take the German Samoan and Carolina Islands, which are on the Carolina Islands, which are on the American line of communication to into the fer to the Philippines and how that eventem to dually might affect the interests of the American government in the PAbanker ton to

Japan's Ultimatum.

It was pointed out in Japanese cir-cles that the ultimatum to Germany applies specifically to the German ocday. cupation of territory on the Aslatic utionalist general. Obregon, memoeral mannant, insular possessions in of his staff and representatives of the the Garman insular possessions in Constitutionalist army After the Australnia, Howaver, it was explains enlogy was pronounced the graves were decorated with wreaths and the troops fired a solute of twenty-one guns. (and the solution of the solution o

everal indign lot of. the deding to Japan and to her ally, Great Britain of all of these island today. Camargo, Chibushua, Mex. Aug. 17, groups gathered in by Germany dur-An appeal to General Villa not to ing the last twenty-five years. ir up new trouble in Mexico is said. Germany recently has tried to in-

An appeal to General Villa not to ing the last twenty-five years. wir up Lew trouble in Mexico is said Germany recently has tried to in-on reliable authority to be the text of a note from the United States Gov-ment the community of interests that ernment which will be delivered to OXDO dim here. holdinge. Last wes, this took the Geo. C. Carothers, special agent for form of a suggestice that the eastern the State Department at Washington, waters and shores be neutralized by hill mutual consent.

mutual consent. The Japanese belief is that the German government will take full advan-tage of the week's time allowed in the ultimatum for reply. The intervening time, it is belived will be spent in hastening the defense of Tring-Tau, the single Gegman naval station; in planting mines in the sen and in plac-ing the German fleet in secure posi-tion under the guns of the shore ftifications.

6,00

Uncle Sam's Good O"

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the other bel rope, except f The addition with interest civil and political rights with his and no tree negotiated

Paus, Aug. 17.—Myron T. Herrick-Amercian ambassador has accepted an offer of the French government to supply free transportation on a special partment of Haute-Savole, in order to permit Americans in Switzerland to reach French sailing ports. The United States cruiser North Carolina is expected to reach Cher-

bourg Wednesday bringing gold for American refugees in France and other European countries. The French government will provide a special rain to Wring the officers of the cruiser from Cherbourg to Paris. train

Free Transportation.

### Decrease in Immigration.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 17 .--- War's Washington, immigration into the effect upon immigration into the United States was indicated today by official figures showing a decrease of more than fifty per cent in the num-

London, Aug. 17.-(5:33 p. m.) Brussels dispatch to the Exchan hange Telegraph Company mys the Frenct canualties in the fighting between Namur and Dinant were heavy as the e today in dis-been badly out up and nearly rented



CANADA SENDS HER BRAVEST SONS TO

AID MOTHER COUNTRY IN EUROPEAN WAR

# Captain Largen (hatt) and Captain Clarke.

Consulti's callifor volunteers to aid Great Britain in her war with Ges the issue answered by the finest of her young men. A division of nity-one-Canadian regiments, numbering 21,000 men, is being sent to the ther country's aid. Arong the officers of the first company of value-

Giving Jews Rights. (it) the Asia latel Press) on, Aug. 18 .- (13:25 a. m.

og confirmed corresponding militærs

that the Russian emperor will sign of treats with interest that the Russian emperor will sign of treaty rela a proclamation at an early date giv-ing the Jews in his dominions equal was denound

(By the Associated Press )

The Paris correspondent of the Ex-

and naval measures will be taken in, mediately by Greece.

Turks Entering Bulgaria. London, Aug. 17 .- 8:10, p. m .- Of-

ficial despatches say Greece has re-ceived information that Turkish troops are crossing Buigarian Lerritory and marching in the direction of Greece. The Hellchic government in

consequence of these reports has no-