

The note which Great Britain presented to Turkey on Friday last de-The note which Great Brian presences to Turkish flect in the Black Sea and the dismantling of the former German cruisers, the Gochen and the Breslau, was really an ultimatum to which Turkey was required to make a reply by Saturday evening. So far as is known here, telegraphic communi-fuction with Turkey being interrupted no answer was made and the ambassa-dors of the triple entents at the Ottoman capital, it is understood, demanded

and reveived their passports. Turkish troops, which had been on the Fgyptian border for some already are reported to have crossed the frontier, while the Turkish fleet continues to menage Russian towns and shipping in the Black Sea.

ENGLISH TROOPS IN EGYPT. +-Neither Russia nor Great Britain was unprepared for this move by Turkey and the allied powers have forces on hand to oppose a Turkish invasion. When the regular forces were with-drawn from Egypt to Turkey take part in the war, they immediately were replaced by troops from home much creater in numbers at least and much greater in numbers at least and only last week they paraded through the streets at Calro, making a splen-did impression. The problem for both England and Russia, however, is the

attitude of their Moslem subjects who, un ler ordinary circumstances, would prefer not to fight against Turkey. Another problem relater to the ac-titud of Remartia, Bulgaria, and Greece, owing her existance to Rus-sia, and heing under nuny obligations to Great Britain, besides being desigons of securing Thrace as far east as the Enos-Midia line, which she was awarded by the London con-ference after the first Balkan war but which Turkey retook, when Bulgaria was attacked by Greece and Servia-would naturally side with the entente. But the objects, political observers point out, to fighting side by side with Greece and Servia.

BULGARIA MAY BE FORCED Russia, however, is expected to ask Bulgaria definitely on which side she is ranged, as her mere neutrality un Insuf der the circomstances appears ficiant, Should she join th - Au and Germans, Russia is almost cer-tain to declare for the allies, and Greece even before this may decise to take her revenge on Turkey. In fact, it is believed, her treaty with Servia would compel her to take action should the patter be attacked

seen made. (By the Associa Cal., Nov. 1.-Lieu-British Arrest Reservists. Angeles, enant General Adna R. Chaffee, (re London, Nov. 1 .- (5:25 p. m.)tired), former chief of staff of the Unifed States Army, died at his home-here today of typhoid pneumonia. Hi-hody will be taken to Washington, he licitish official information bueau issued the following teday: "In view of the action taken by the in F um and leaving Tuesday, for burial at Arling lerman forces rance, of removing as var all persons liable for military ser-ice. His Malesty's government has After his retirement -Gen. Chaffer, ice. His Malesty's government has iven instructions that al' enemy re-ervists on neutenl vessels shall be made prisoners of war."

can Consul Sprague at Gibraltar stating that prize court, proceedings had egun in the case of the American steamship Kroonland detained by British authorities. No reply had as yet been received

from London to the formal protest he request for the release of the yesset. In the recent case of the steam-er Brindulla, however, prize court proceedings actually had begun when the British government ordered the release of the vessel. Consul Sprague reported that the

Kroonland was discharging her cargo of 1,400 tons of copper and 00 barrels of lubricating oil. The reason for this was not given. State Depart-rient officials will await a formal re-ply from London before making

further representations. as copper and oil were placed on the contraliand list after the Kroonland sailed, the American government probably will contend that the vessel has a right to deliver her cargo. It is thought in some quarters, however, that the Kroonland may have disthat the Kroonland may have dis-charged the copper and oil as a result of the offer of the British government

While the consul's dispatch made While the consul's dispatch mad-no mention of the Kroonland's 1,200 passeriaers, it is believed if the ves-sel discharges her cargo for consider-ation by the prize court she may be allowed in the meantime to proceed to italy and Greece with her neutral passerizers. German and Austrian reservists, reported on board, would be taken off as prisoners of war.

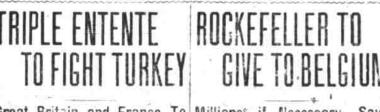
GENERAL CHAFFEE DEAD

Former Army C, lef of Staff Rose From Rank of Private,

Inasmuch

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Edison

Accompanied by his wife, Thomas A. Edison the inventor has just been visiting the little town of Milan, Ohio, his birthplace. They have also been reviving old memories at Mrs Edison's girlhood home at Ak-ron, following a trip over the old route leading out of Port Huron, Mich., where Edison did business as a "news butcher" when a boy



Great Britain and France To Millions; if Necessary, Says

Al'ants, Ga . 1 .- Chief Interde York, N ections Tuesday conters or lection in the "solid sourd" will be in arse measure but a ratification of the

for contail of the next the fact that

all successful candidates for the Senafe as well as the House will be choice by direct propriat vote. The fact that thirty-one states will elec-Senators makes the contests Tuesday the real inauguration of this new de-

A careful analysis of the situations in the different States would seem to indicate that the present small Demo-cratic majority of the five in the Senate is a safe one, as there afe seven States out ide of the South" where present Democratic South <u>Where</u> present Democratic seats are being defended. In the House 218 members are necessary for a majority. The present Demo-cratic standing in 285. Republican 122. Progressive Republican 2. Pro-gressive 19, Independent 1 and vacan-cles six. which warm were last occu-nied by Democrats. To change the olitical completion by the House on olitical complexion of the House of mition parties must maintain thei 1 win 68 ad itional sents. Governments and

Figure all orthogoal line of Gaverners are to tates and some of the campaign outdly these in New York Cal-ornia and Pennsylvania, have been ALMAN ATLAS SALLY. waged with much bitterness

Fight Over the House. Efforts of the Democrats to ramin retrol of the lower biense of Con-

written many

abinet have spent

fortnight in

Must of the

iken an interest in the Tennossee ampaign, a number of speeches In amort of \$700T10TB flyr boying been of their opponents to WIP man in materia of Prisaddant Wilson's from them have called forth th h strength of all parties. Presiden S retary of State Bryan h The fi Duniels, Secretary Line 61 made no speaking tours itten many litters of en The Transser delegation in . house-election light. The Tennessee whe part in members of min h of th remain -ministure is expected to campaigning. Th

1 - Tuesday

Pand.

the

Farts If both Highestat may

holces made at the Domocratic ori-

marks during the past conmer and

The Progressive parts has shown

hivened the campsism in Louis'ana

with several speeches in support of a Trogressive nominee for Congress, Dutside of a few states where local

sues were involved the campelen as furnished little of interest. The bemocratic managers are predicting

he usual majorities for their tickets

In Tennessee a biller fiebt has been and between the Republicans sup-or by Governet Ben W. Hooper for

well clion, and the Democrats sup-writing Thomas C. Rye for the chief recutive effice. A split in the Demo-

tatle party four years are led to the fection of Governor Hooper. He was evolveded in 1912 by a reduced plu-ality. This year the Democrate claim

her are predicting a utiled front nd are predicting a clean cut victory,

elieve they will retain control. Keen

nolitical observers are anticipating very close race

The national administration has

Readblicans on the other

setivity in a number of the Southern Stetes, while Col Theodore Boosevelt

arty autumn.

nuclpated.

14. 8 11 1 1 1 1 In addition to Tennersee, gavernors are to be elected in Abel and Georgia, thishing South Georgia and Texas in the are four suite triggin in the fails Abelians and Giabona, while the less that one carries have made battering a commission to Texas-dimension of Southern I tracteristics. for the second sate victors second to be surceded, out as to the electron of do state what bender by Charles Heuterson "it towarmer and the solution of "physical sectors of W. Univerwood or United States Senator to bit out the n-xp red term of the late Senator entis chaiming all the Concessional ats, there being only slight otposi-tion in any of the district with the Norphion of the seventh, where Thomas hi Stephens, Republican is making a part public or tall, the seat Setd by Learnaritheirs John furner.

by Bulgaria or Turkey. Italy too is brought nearer war by the entrance of Turkey, for she has large Mediterranean possessions to protect.

The fighting in the last few days in Flanders and France has been but a repetition of what has been going on for days past. The Germans have for days past. The Germans have continued to push their attack, aimed ultimately at French coast ports, but as before, it has been a dirg-dong af-fair, one side making progress only to lose the ground gained the next night or day

BATTLE THE VERY FIERCEST. From the point of view of the alles their position is satisfactory, as the Germans are no nearer their goal than a week ago. There have been tremendous losses. While the capture of a few prisoners and guns from one side or the other is a matter of one side or the other is a matter of daily occurrence, fighting has become more severe along the river Alsne, in

the Argonne forest and along the river Meuse between Verdun and Toul, but so far without making any appreciable change in the fronts of two armics.

\$ 11

RUSSIANS BEST GERMANS

RUSSIANS BEST GERMANS. The German armies are said by the Russians to have been defeated be-fore Warsaw and Ivangorod. They continue to fail back and the new Russian front now extends in a semi-circle from Plock, northwest of War-new through Lody and Displayer and new, through Lodz and Plotrhow and Ostrow o southwest of R 40.5. In Griffiant the Russians are having more difficulty in dislodging the Aus-

trians from their positions on the

Trains from their positions on the San. It is officially announced that ow-ing to Cermans making prisoners of all Belgians and Frenchmen of mili-tary age in occupied territory. Ger-man and Austrian reservists will be arrested on peutral ships. It is dea-clared, however, that the ships will be subjected to as little inconvenience as possible.

"French Repulse Attacks,

Paris. Nov. 16 .- (6:05 p m)-An official statement issued this afternon sayf:

"There is nothig new to report on the Nicuport and Dixmude front. "Continued flerce German attacks

to the north, east and south of Ypres all have been repulsed and we have made slight progress to the north of Tpres and progressed perceptibly to the eastward of this locality. "At day break hostile forces from

the Lys seized Hollebecks and Messines, but these two villages were retaken towards evening by a vigorous counter attack.

"Upon the rest of the battle front violent cannonading and several un-successful counter attacks of the enemy occurred today. "The stroggie still is very violent in the Argonne region where the Ger-

Road Open to Allies.

'nce the occupation of Ost-nd Whole

ihl'ated

mans, however, have made no pro-

gress. "According to statistics furnished

by our service in the rear. 7.683 Ger-

man prisoners were interned during the week of October 14-70. These figures do not include convalescent

wounded nor defachments ready to

Fierce Battle at Tsing Tau.

Tokio. Nov. 1.-(6:50 p m.)-Of-

ficial advices show that a desperate hattle is in progress at Tsing Tas.

for miles the sea reflects the flames rom burning ship yards, gas reser-ors and houses set a-fire by shells rom the Japanese and British war-

hips and land artillery which cover

The Germans are strongly intren

hed, having at least thirty fortified ositions, 100 guns and elaborate sys-ems of barbed wire entanglements

nd aubterranean mines. Since Oct. , there have been casualties daily. The Kaiser's fort has reulied flerce

The guns of itlis fort have done

is stated that as a tribute to the

allantry of Meyer Waldecu German overnor of Kiao Chow, no demand for the surrender of Tsing Tau has

be sent to the reaf."

fontry rushes.

damage.

few months ago. Mrs. Chaffee and her daughter. Mrs. John Hasting Howard, wife of an army officer, wer-at the bedside when the end came London, Nov. 1.—"The way to Brures now is open to the allies ow-ng to their re-capture of Roulers and be Gérmans are digging new treat thes behind Ghent with feverish thes behind Ghent with feverish the state of announce the transformer of private. He was wound-London, Nov. 1 .- "The way to hes behind Ghent with feverish nergy. To do this is to announce heir retreat." This statement is the rank of private. He was wound ed three "imes in action. beir retreat. Inis statement is nade in the Observer in a dispatch 'ated "Near The Franco-Belgian 'rontier." The message continues:

wounded

CARRANZA CALMS DOWN. "A German officer captured yestertay estimates that there have been 50,000 Germans killed of wounded

Belgian Minister Whom He Ffred May Be Allowed to Stay.

(By us amoriated From.) (By us amoriated From.) Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—The Brazilian Minister at Mexico City and American Consul Silliman have inter-ceded in behalf of Paul May, Belgian Minister to Maxico, according to offi-cial dispatches today. The Carranas administration has The Carrange administration

The Carranza administration had given the Belgian envoy 24 hours to leave Mexico, but the time has been extended until Monday, during which interval it is hoped to reach an, ad-justment of the incident. According to a statement from Foreign Minister Fabella. Mexico intends no affronta to Belgium, but is displeased with the diplomat personally because of the

diplomat personally, because of the vigorous character of his protests in connection with Belgian concessions.

JUDGE GOES HOME TO VOTE

mbe Severior Court Adjourns Until Wednesday.

(Processi in The News and Observet) Asheville, Nov. L.-In order that Judge E. B. Cline might go to Hick-ory to vote, the Buncombe County Syperior Court for the trial of civil cases adjourned yesterday until., Wednesday Cases on the calendar for the carly past of the week will not be and ustil late this week The Unit d States District court for the Arit of criminal cases will convens. Wed

of Greensboro, on account

LUMBER PLANTS CLOSED.

count European Way.

Withdraw Diplomatic Relations With Sublime Porte

Destitute RUSSIAN CONSULS HELD STEAMER LOAD OF FOOD

One of The Tasks of Italy Will Large Ship, Sails Tomorrow Be to Secure Their Release. for Belgium Jammed With United States to Care for In-Provisions For The Dying terests of England, France Population: Foundation Will and Servia in the Ottoman Send Commission to Inquire Into Needs

ent of the foundation:

The foundation will send a commis-

ertification from the British consul ere that its cargo is destined for ac of Bellian non-sombiants only The supplies will be ditributed by the Belgian relief commission. Mr. Backefeller F - been in com-

numbertion with Anitor altor I age at and on and mule patter a cablegram

which the An assister describ-ne dige not of the leigting and say i will require a not sid dollars a prick for say nor each months to

This action will be Supplement The public spirited efforts of the del-an relief committies, and Ma. tockefeller in announcing the four-

n's plan. Cargo Being Male Ready.

"Immediately upon "revising Am-

ther doundation entitled the co-op-ration of the shipping department f the Standard Oil Company of New

rk in securing the Vertel, and at the ame time static svalled itself of the oluginary services of Mr. Lloned Ingenacts, a Belsian Bow resident in lew York; and merines of the Bels

(Continued on Page Two.)

revent starsation.

at ten

(By the Associated Press.)

Washington, D. C. Nov. 1 -- Great Britain and France have placed their interests in Turkey in the hunds of he American embassy. The Turkish consul at Havre has turned over his consulate to the United States and is rephrick along with other consuls to

Empice

Turkey will not permit the Russian onsuls to leave the Ottoman Em-ire until assured of safe conduct or Turkish consuls in Russia, accordng to a cablegram from Ambassadou orgenthau today

The foundation will send a commis-ion to Europe in a few days to re-ort as to how when and where sld an be fendered most sectively. At event of \$275,000 it alrendy has char-ered a ship and loaded in with 4,000 ons of provisions for liels an reli-f. The ship is the Massaneque, the argost neutral vessel now in New York EnPhor. It will said Tagsday morning direct for facture am with a critification from the K, the cound The Turkish minister of the inter r informed Mr Morgenthau tha

The Turkish minister of the inter-or informed Mr. Morgenthau that Turkish warships with in the last three, lays had bombarded Selastopol. Servia has asked the United State-hrough Mr. Morg nilmu to look after ver diplomatic interests at Constan-tinople "in case of war with Turkey." No mention was made in Mr. Mor-matheo's dispatches of any declara-tion of war." Commonication with ion of war. Communication with constantinople was interrupted fait ast night. The last message, data 1 p. m. Ottoler list, m. nt.or.ch in identally that the capital was quiet

The only positive it was different that war has been officially distant the ween Russian and Turkey, came in a private missar front a budgest bodge in Constantino, a to Re hom office in New York transmitted "In fact. the anabas set or added, "many will starve Will before food office in New York trainsmittes irrough diplomatic effanticlis. The precomption, of officials wa that Amba, ador Morganizau ha

fled a sim ar measure to the department and it it it has been delayed.

Mar is the Eriche Entenne. War is the Triple Entenne. If was taken for granted by officials repeal's that even though no di-'arations may have been made, tate of war between Turkey an he Triple Entente shortly will be re-bentied. Sirvia course the cognized a rula request that the American government look after be interests in Turkey was regarded in forecasting the intention of the Bal kan monarchy to throw her force into, the field against, the Otioma

ag mons-Lumber Company planis at Mid-tain all Russian copuls in Turk-vesterday, throwing four hundred men out of employment. The plant at the Kenty was closed down on Septem, be ber 12th-proving conclusively that others beside cotton farmers are feel-ing the effects of the had times caused by the European war.

Progressive parties with the note Worthy exception of ex-Presiden Taft have been similarly engaged, may be present party has fifty of the Young Mannate Will Go to

ress and

LOOMS

Were Schators Elected. Senatorial elections will be held a Alabamit, Aritora, Arkanaus, Calico nia, Colorado, Connection, Florida Georga, Idaho, Itlinois, "indenia 'owa, Kontucky, Kansas Louisiana Maryland, Missouri Nyuada N Hampshire, New York, North Car-lina, North Dakota, Ohlo, Okiahoma December, S. Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Car-ina, South Dakota Tiah Vermon Washington, Wyoning and Wison sti Eliminating the South South. there are only seven States in which nr ads can possibly be made in the Democratic majority, so that unless that party should lose in all but on (By the Associated Press.) New York, Nov. 1 - The Rocke-feller Foundation has determined to of these Stats, it will retain con-rol-of the Senate. The States are 'colorado, Indiana, Ok'aboma Mary 'and, Mississippi, Nevada, and Oremploy its immense resources for relef of non-combatants in the counries afflicted by the war. It stands,

ann, announces will be chetted in A's Governers will be chetted in A's barna, Arizona, California, Colorado Connecticut Georgea, Idaho, Iew Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigar endy to save "millions of dollars if "cessary." This was announced to-'ay by John D. Rockefeller, Jr., presi-

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and a second statement of the second se



The Way to Help the South is to "BUY A BA'E OF COTION" and to Buy Cotton-Made Goods. Send \$50 to THE NEWS AND OBSERVER

and It Will Buy the Bale for You. . ACT TODAY

14-

Probibition Mahamar Long.

Probabilitation are the using that a babality of the removation moments for both House of the legislature, the second contained election, have dedged theorem in favor of Stateide prohibition.

The comparent in theoreth has been The commercen in theoretic has been interily devoid of interest. Charles W Netflure, a personal friend of Col. Reserveit, entered the United States Scinitistic noise at the elevanth hour security Scinitist Hoke Smith and has been making a plea for a Progressive rictory science Smith's re-election appears to re-certain, however, as is the that of Representatives: Thomas W Electric committed for the W Hardwick, summated for the meaning in the upper House of Con-rect Emission by the death of Senator 185

The Democratic senatorial and conrestinal nomines in Arkansas. Forda South Carolina, Mississippi and Texes, have practically no oppo-stion. In North Carolina and Vir-inges there is a position in siz of the ingest congressional districts. Re-cut learns are making their usual fight in three of the Tennessee districts, while in the Ffth district there are three Democratic candidates

Sugar Fight in Louis'ana.

Sugar Fight in Louis and, in Louisians a sthring fight is go-ing on in the U ind congressional dis-rich is an abs Jammers's and Pro-er stress. The Democrats any the re-duced the close and the Progressive making claims of victory. Leads Democrats, including the mave some into the district end officer: and the Progressive campairs there The third district is in the center of the sugar belt and the Progressives staim Democrats are going to vote with them because the administration took the duty off sugar. Sunday has teen the, principal working day of the speakers, 37 meetings being held on on

Beakers, St. Standay recently, Clean Sweep in Oklahoma Clean Sweep in Oklahoma Destite the strong camvaign by the Republican party for the State

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steries and battalions have been anhl'ated. 'Thousands have been rowned as the result of the opening dikes. In hand to hand fighting German leeves have far exceeded

over of the allies. "The shattered German regiments re being given no time to reform. hey are abandoning their wounded. Unless their uns and transports. set comes out to create a diversion. hey will be driven from the Belgian uast within a week."

Germans Claim Lattle.

Berlin, Nov. 1 .- (Via London 5:40 , m,)—German army headquarters oday issued this announcement: "Operations in Belgium have been

ndered difficult by imundations of he Yser and the Tpres canals. Our roops have advanced near Ypres. At east 600 prisoners and some British

The forces to the westward of Lille have progressed.

"About 1,500 prisoners were taken near Vailly. In the region of Verdun and Toul, there has been, only insig-

"In the northeast the battle against the Rugsians still 's indecisive."

RUSSIANS TAKE PRISONERS.

London, Nov. 1.-Restar's_Petro

grad Correspondent says: "It is semi-officially announced that several divisions puriticipated in the German attacks on Bekalarsewo, East

Frinsia, which began Tuesday. "Retween Gorbatkailsh and the Vistula the Russians captured, in the four days ending Gast Wedrigeday, 52 officers' and 8,999 man, belonging

chiefly to the fifth Hungarian corps. The Russians also took 24 Maxims. The Austrians are retreating be-tween the Vistula and Radom. The Germans are retreating in a more wasterite direction

westerly direction.

(Continued on Page Two.)

nerday morning. A posignaem-was authorized by Judge sames reeday Hoyd. the election.

Four Hundred Men Out of Work Ac-

he remaineens of that stell inkern + autral. The completence of threas, atton will be should by Wilcowi-tows a director second by Wilcowi-town a director second of the Int r-atomal Health Computed n.