

The Weather

Full data concerning the weather will be found today on Page Eight.

The News and Observer

Best Advertising Medium in North Carolina

VOL. C. NO. 121.

RALEIGH, N. C., MONDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 2, 1914.

PRICE 5 CENTS

THE BALKAN MONARCHIES MUST BECOME INVOLVED BY ACTION OF TURKEY

Russia Will Demand That Bulgaria Take Sides. Which May Decide Action of Greece and Rumania—Turkish Troops Move on Egypt, But British Await Them in Force—France Joins Russia and Great Britain Against Ottomans—No Change in European Battles.

(By The Associated Press)

London, Nov. 1.—Turkey has definitely thrown her lot with Austria and Germany, and if Portugal is counted there now are eleven powers at war with prospects of three more—Greece, Bulgaria and Rumania—being drawn in.

The note which Great Britain presented to Turkey on Friday last demanding an explanation of the actions of the Turkish fleet in the Black Sea and the dismantling of the former German cruisers, the Goeben and the Breslau, was really an ultimatum to which Turkey was required to make a reply by Saturday evening.

Turkish troops, which had been on the Egyptian border for some time, already are reported to have crossed the frontier, while the Turkish fleet continues to menace Russian towns and shipping in the Black Sea.

Neither Russia nor Great Britain was unprepared for this move by Turkey and the allied powers have forces on hand to oppose a Turkish invasion.

Another problem relates to the attitude of Rumania, Bulgaria, and Greece, owing her exigence to Russia, and being under many obligations to Great Britain, besides being desirous of securing Thrace as far east as the Enos-Midra line, which she was awarded by the London conference after the first Balkan war but which Turkey retaken, when Bulgaria was attacked by Greece and Serbia would naturally side with the entente.

Russia, however, is expected to ask Bulgaria definitely on which side she is ranged, as her mere neutrality under the circumstances appears insufficient. Should she join the Austrians and Germans, Russia is almost certain to declare for the allies, and Greece even before this may decide to take her revenge on Turkey.

Italy too is brought nearer war by the entrance of Turkey, for she has large Mediterranean possessions to protect.

The fighting in the last few days in Flanders and France has been but a repetition of what has been going on for days past. The Germans have continued to push their attack, aimed ultimately at French coast ports, but as before, it has been a dig-dog affair, one side making progress, only to lose the ground gained the next night or day.

From the point of view of the allies their position is satisfactory, as the Germans are no nearer their goal than a week ago. There have been tremendous losses. While the capture of a few prisoners and guns from one side or the other is a matter of daily occurrence, fighting has become more severe and progress has become more difficult.

KROONLAND HELD FOR PRIZE COURT

England Has Not Yet Heeded Protest and Steamer Discharges Cargo

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—Acting Secretary Lansing announced today the receipt of a message from American Consul Sprague at Gibraltar stating that prize court proceedings had begun in the case of the American steamship Kroonland detained by British authorities.

No reply had as yet been received from London to the formal protest made through Ambassador Page and the request for the release of the vessel. In the recent case of the steamer Brindilla, however, prize court proceedings actually had begun when the British government ordered the release of the vessel.

Consul Sprague reported that the Kroonland was discharging her cargo of 1,400 tons of copper and 90 barrels of lubricating oil. The reason for this was not given. State Department officials will await a formal reply from London before proceeding further representations.

While the consul's dispatch made no mention of the Kroonland's 1,200 passengers, it is believed if the vessel discharges her cargo for consideration by the prize court she may be allowed to resume business in Italy and Greece with her neutral passengers. German and Austrian reserves reported on board would be taken off as prisoners of war.

Former Army Chief of Staff Ross From Rank of Private.

Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 1.—Lieutenant General Adna R. Chaffee, retired, former chief of staff of the United States Army, died at his home here today of typhoid pneumonia. His body will be taken to Washington, leaving Tuesday, for burial at Arlington.

Belgian Minister Whom He Fired May Be Recalled to Duty.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—The Brazilian Minister at Mexico City and American Consul Silliman have intervened in behalf of Paul May, Belgian minister at Mexico, according to official dispatches.

Belgian Minister Whom He Fired May Be Recalled to Duty.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—The Carranza administration had given the Belgian envoy 24 hours to leave Mexico, but the time has been extended until Monday, during which interval it is hoped to reach an agreement of the incident.

JUDGE GOES HOME TO VOTE

Buncombe Superior Court Adjourns Until Wednesday.

Aheville, Nov. 1.—In order that Judge E. B. Cline might go to Hickory to vote, the Buncombe County Superior court for the trial of civil cases adjourned yesterday until Wednesday.

LUMBER PLANTS CLOSED

Four Hundred Men Out of Work Account European War.

Wilson, Nov. 1.—The Dennis Simmons Lumber Company plants at Mid-dlesex and Astoria were closed down yesterday, throwing four hundred men out of employment.

EDISON VISITS SCENES OF HIS YOUTH



Accompanied by his wife, Thomas A. Edison the inventor has just been visiting the little town of Milan, Ohio, his birthplace. They have also been revising old memories at Mrs. Edison's girlhood home at Akron, following a trip over the old route leading out of Port Huron, Mich., where Edison did business as a "news butcher" when a boy.

TRIPLE ENTENTE TO FIGHT TURKEY

Great Britain and France To Withdraw Diplomatic Relations With Sublime Porte

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—Great Britain and France have placed their interests in Turkey in the hands of the American embassy. The Turkish consul at Havre has turned over his consulate to the United States and is consulting along with other consuls to leave France.

One of the Tasks of Italy Will Be to Secure Their Release. United States to Care for Interests of England, France and Serbia in the Ottoman Empire

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—The Rockefeller Foundation has determined to employ its immense resources for relief of non-combatants in the countries afflicted by the war. It stands ready to give "millions of dollars, if necessary."

Large Ship, Sails Tomorrow for Belgium Jammed With Provisions For The Dying Population; Foundation Will Send Commission to Inquire Into Needs

New York, Nov. 1.—The Rockefeller Foundation has determined to employ its immense resources for relief of non-combatants in the countries afflicted by the war.

Belgian Minister Whom He Fired May Be Recalled to Duty.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 1.—The Carranza administration had given the Belgian envoy 24 hours to leave Mexico, but the time has been extended until Monday, during which interval it is hoped to reach an agreement of the incident.

JUDGE GOES HOME TO VOTE

Buncombe Superior Court Adjourns Until Wednesday.

LUMBER PLANTS CLOSED

THE DEMOCRATS WILL MOST LIKELY RETAIN CONGRESS

The Senate Control Hardly Could Be Lost by Any Trick of Fate

THE HOUSE MAJORITY TOO LARGE TO CHANGE

The Republicans Would Have to Capture Sixty-eight Seats Now Held by Democrats to Get a Majority There, and There is No Indication They Will Gain Any State Campaigns in Several States Most Spectacular

New York, Nov. 1.—Chief interest in the elections Tuesday centers on the struggle for control of the next Congress, heightened by the fact that all successful candidates for the Senate are well within the House will be chosen by direct popular vote.

A careful analysis of the situation in the different States would seem to indicate that the present small Democratic majority of the Senate is a safe one, as there are only seven States outside of the "Solid South" where present Democratic seats are being defended.

Efforts of the Democrats to retain control of the lower House of Congress and of their opponents to wrest it from them have called forth the full strength of all parties.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

Senatorial elections will be held in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming and Wisconsin.

SOUTH REMAINS SOLID IN FAITH OF DEMOCRACY

Outlook Shows Very Little Fickings for Opposition Anywhere

TENNESSEE GIVES WARM STATE FIGHT

Race Between Rye and Governor Hooper Almost of National Interest; Democrats Likely to Sweep Oklahoma, While Progressives Have Waged Stronous Campaign for Congressman in Sugar District of Louisiana

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 1.—Tuesday's election in the "Solid South" will be by no means a ratification of the "policy" made at the Democratic primaries during the past summer and early autumn. Few if any states are anticipated.

The Progressive party has shown activity in a number of the Southern States, while Col. Theodore Roosevelt's influence in Louisiana with several speeches in support of a Progressive nominee for Congress, outside of a few states where local issues are involved, the campaign has furnished little of interest. The Democratic managers are predicting the usual majorities for their tickets.

In Tennessee a bitter fight has been waged between the Republicans supporting Governor Hooper, and the Democrats supporting Governor Rye. The Democrats are predicting a very close race.

The national administration has taken an interest in the Tennessee campaign, a number of speeches in support of Governor Rye having been made by various members of the cabinet. Secretary of the State, William C. Rife, has also taken an interest in the campaign.

In addition to Tennessee, governors are to be elected in Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina and Texas. In Alabama and Georgia, while the Democratic party has made a very close race, the Republicans are expected to remain in control.

In Mississippi, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In South Carolina, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Texas, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Louisiana, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Oklahoma, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Missouri, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Kansas, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Nebraska, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Iowa, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Wisconsin, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Illinois, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Indiana, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Ohio, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Michigan, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Pennsylvania, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In New York, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In New Jersey, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Maryland, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In Delaware, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In Virginia, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

In North Carolina, the Democrats are expected to retain control. In South Carolina, the Democrats are expected to retain control.

Advertisement for 'I've Bought a Bale of Cotton' featuring a large image of a cotton bale and text promoting the sale of cotton goods.

(Continued on Page Two.)

(Continued on Page Two.)

(Continued on Page Two.)