

The Weather
Full data concerning the weather will be found today on Page Two.

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RUSSIAN'S READY TO MEET VON HINDENBURG'S ADVANCE

With the Vistula In Front, Strongly Entrenched Near Base of Supplies, Grand Duke Nicholas' Forces Defy the Teutons to Come On; German Column Thrown Across River Is Annihilated--Berlin Press Bureau Informs the People That the Russians Have by No Means Been Destroyed--Allies Gain Further In Siege--Advance

(By the Associated Press.)
London, Dec. 20.—9:35 p. m.—The Germans advancing on Warsaw over a wide front between the Vistula and the Pilica rivers, have reached the new Russian positions along the Bzura river and southward to Rawa, with the result that another big battle is in progress.

The Russians retired across the Bzura, destroying the bridges behind them. Two German detachments who followed over a partly burned bridge, now said to have been practically annihilated, fifty survivors being taken prisoners.

This is only the beginning of the great battle for Warsaw, from which the Germans now are not more than 20 miles distant. Field Marshal von Hindenburg expects stern resistance which the strongly reinforced Russian army is certain to offer. They are protected by the Vistula river, which the Germans have not been able to cross.

The Russians are continuing operations against east Prussia, as though the capital of Poland were not threatened, and by counter attacks are attempting to throw off the Austro-German attacks in Galicia. An Austrian sortie in force from Przemyśl, according to the Russian official statement, has been entirely failed.

Allies Still Gaining.
The offensive operations of the allies in the west are being carried out under conditions of steady warfare and are being stubbornly opposed by the Germans, who in their entrenchments and surrounded by wire entanglements, make an advance of even a few yards very costly for the attacking forces.

In Flanders, the allies have gained a little ground at considerable cost. Along the coast the allies' warships continually are bombarding German positions. The advance has been more marked in the Belgian border south to the river Oise, where the ground is not as wet as in the flooded regions of Flanders.

Along the Alps and in the Champagne district, the French artillery is probably stronger than the German's, has been keeping the Germans on the move, but in the Argonne region it is the Germans who are on the offensive. They claim a slight advance.

Balkan Armies Advance.
The Serbian and Montenegrin armies again have united after defeat of the Austrians who invaded Serbia, and are now making their second advance toward Sarajevo, capital of Bosnia. The two armies formed a junction near Vihegrad, which the Montenegrins have occupied. They expect to be before Sarajevo within three or four days.

Boer Leader Executed.
The first Boer rebel to pay the extreme penalty was Captain Fourie, a former officer in the Union defense force, executed at Pretoria this morning. This would seem to indicate that many of the officers of the Union defense force who joined the rebellion, especially the leaders, will be severely dealt with.

French Report More Gains.
(By the Associated Press.)
Paris, Dec. 20.—10:41 p. m.—The following official communication was issued by the French war office this afternoon:

"From the sea to the Lys we have gained a little ground before Neuport and Saint Georges.
"To the East and South of Ypres where the enemy reinforced his organizations, the defensive artillery battles occurred and there was slight progress on our part.
"From the Lys to the Oise the allied forces have seized a portion of the German trenches of the first line on the front running through Richbourg L'Avoue and Givency-Lez-La Bassée.
"To the Southeast of Albert the trench captured by us on the 17th, was recaptured and lost on the 18th, was recaptured on the 19th.
"In the region of Lihons the Germans twice attacked and very violently for the purpose of retaking the trenches won by us on the 18th. They were repulsed.
"From the Oise to the Argonne the superiority of our artillery continues to be manifested by the interruption of the enemy's fire, the destruction of machine gun shelters and observation posts and the capture of a considerable number of troops.
"In the Argonne, in the forest of La Frurie we have repulsed three attacks, two upon Fontaine, Madampe, one at Saint Hubert.
"In the region of Verdun and the Vosges there has been no salient incident to report."
The official communication today says:

"There is no modification to report along any part of the front."
Kaiser Claims Success.
Karlsruhe, via Berlin to London, Dec. 20.—Grand Duchess Louise of Baden has received the following telegram from Emperor William:

"Field Marshal von Hindenburg has just reported that the Russian army after desperate fighting retreats and is being pursued along the entire front."
"It is evident that the Lord aids our heroic troops. To Him alone is due the honors."
Emperor William also thanked, in a telegram the Fourteenth Army corps which participated prominently in the fighting on the Russian center.

Violent Fighting on Yser.
London, Dec. 20.—The Sluis, Netherlands, correspondent of the Telegraph sends the following:
"A dispatch says that violent fighting continues on the Yser. The Ser's guns were playing havoc in the German ranks. Trains filled with wounded are entering Bruges; most of these trains proceed eastward. The allies have not occupied Roulers, but the fighting is raging between them and Ypres and Dismade."
Bis Battle in Carpathians.
Vienna, Dec. 20, via London, 11:15 p. m.—The following official statement was issued today:
"In the Carpathians the enemy's ad-

ITALIANS CLAMOR AGAINST AUSTRIA

Celebration of Memory of the Would-Be Assassin of Emperor Causes Excitement.

GARIBALDI GIVES CALL
Aged Son of Famed Patriot Says Bones of His Father Are Calling to Countrymen, Police Suppress Many Meetings Over Nation to Keep Down Demonstrations.

(By the Associated Press.)
Rome, Dec. 20.—12:55 p. m.—The police of various Italian cities had difficulty today in preventing riotous demonstration in celebration of the anniversary of the execution of Oberdan for concertation of the unsuccessful plot to assassinate Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria in 1822.

During last night, in violation of orders from the authorities, the streets were placarded with posters eulogizing Oberdan. Leaflets also were distributed, some of them with mourning borders bearing the inscription "Remember the sacrifice of Oberdan."
The republican deputy, Cola Anni, was loudly applauded when he delivered a speech reciting the history of the "Tristan Martyr" and his ideals and declaring that it was necessary soon to realize them. The demonstration reached its climax when Ricotti Garibaldi, son of the famous Italian patriot, arose and leaning on his crutches, said:

"A voice still is ringing from Caprarola island, where my father is buried. It asks for facts, not words, from the community promoting the enlistment of volunteers."
As Garibaldi ceased there was a tremendous outburst of applause, and cries of "Long Live Italy," "Long Live France," and "Long Live Trieste." Several crowds of demonstrators tried to invade the center of the city, but were prevented from doing so by the police and troops.

This afternoon the republican association held a procession and later unveiled a marble tablet in the republican club, in honor of Oberdan.
Secret Meeting in Rome.
Rome, Dec. 20, 1:30 p. m.—(Delayed.) A meeting was held here privately last night to commemorate the anniversary of the death of the soldier, Oberdan. Afterwards, despite efforts of the police, those who had to depart succeeded in reaching the center of the city, shouting and scuffling with the police. Several persons were arrested and some of the demonstrators slightly injured. The police succeeded in preventing the crowd from approaching the Austrian embassy and finally dispersed it.

A courtmartial at Perm (East Russia), Dec. 19, sentenced twenty-two men to death on account of strike riots.
The British naval attaché at Rome says it is not improbable that a British transport, which was in the Mediterranean, and the equipment of an stranded vessel has been found on the Italian coast.
A German lieutenant aviator, libelous in character, by the French, states under oath that the French repeatedly fettered him and that similar treatment is meted out to other officers.

Vistula Protects Russians.
Petrograd, Dec. 20.—The following statement of the Russian General staff was issued tonight:
"On the Vistula the German army is on the front of the Bzura and Rawa rivers, a number of encounters, some of them of a very fierce description, took place on the 19th instant."
"Two German companies which had crossed the Bzura, near Dakohova, on a half burned bridge, were immediately attacked by our troops and annihilated. Of this force only fifty men remained. These were made prisoners."
"Fighting also is reported in the region of Opobno (to the east of Piotrkow)."
"In Galicia the situation is without important change. At certain points we have made counter attacks and captured some prisoners and machine guns."
"In the district of Przemyśl, the Austrians attempted a sortie in great strength. The movement failed and the outcome was that we took them on the flank and captured a great many prisoners."

DR. B. W. SPILMAN ILL.
Exposure on Trip to Baltimore Gives Severe Cold.
(Special to The News and Observer.)
Kinston, Dec. 20.—Dr. B. W. Spilman, field secretary for Sunday school work of the Southern Baptist convention, is ill at his home on North Queen street here with what is said to be a severe cold. His sickness is not expected to develop to a worse stage, it is said today. Dr. Spilman was made ill by exposure when en route home from Baltimore to attend the funeral of his mother-in-law, the late Mrs. John A. Pollock.

LEAGUE SCHEDULE READY.
(By the Associated Press.)
Chicago, Ill., Dec. 20.—Ban John W. Spilman, of the American League, who returned from French Lick, Ind., said the league schedule had been completed and that the season would open April 14.
Negotiations for the sale of the New York American club have not progressed as far as expected, Johnson said, but would be renewed here tomorrow. The deal now hinges, he declared, on obtaining of a satisfactory manager.

MAYTODEN WILL WAIT UNTIL FORCES

Carothers Telegraphs That the Villa Commander Will Remove Danger.

GEN. BLISS ALSO REPORTS
Commanding General Says the Mexican Leader Apparently Has Already Made Good His Promise; No Shots Across the Line Saturday From His Men.

(By the Associated Press.)
Washington, D. C., Dec. 20.—Consular agent Carothers telegraphed the State department today that Gov. Maytorena, commanding the Villa forces besieging Naco, Sonora, was preparing to withdraw his troops ten or twelve miles from the border to eliminate the possibility of further firing into American territory.
Brigadier General Bliss, commanding the artillery, infantry and cavalry concentrated about Naco, Ariz., to enforce the American government's demand that firing across the line cease, reported that Maytorena apparently had withdrawn. This, however, has not been verified.

In a result of these reports officials here were confident today that the troublesome border situation was about to be cleared up. It is understood that when Carothers conferred with Maytorena yesterday, the latter gave a complete outline of the Villa leader's plans for withdrawal.
Enrico Lorenate, representative here of Provisional President Gutierrez, made public today a telegram from his chief stating that the latter had received from Gov. Maytorena yesterday announcing that the force besieging Naco had been ordered withdrawn to a "convenient distance."

In obedience to instructions from the capital, Maytorena reported, his troops did not fire a shot at Naco yesterday, although several casualties in their ranks were caused by fire from the Naco garrison.

RAILROAD MAGNATE DIES.
Eugene Zimmerman Passes Suddenly at Cincinnati Club.
(By the Associated Press.)
Cincinnati, O., Dec. 20.—Eugene Zimmerman, president of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railroad and wealthy financier of this city, died suddenly at a club here late today from hemorrhage of the lungs. He was the father of the Duchess of Manchester.

When Mr. Zimmerman was seized by the fatal attack he was studying records of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railroad, preparatory, it is believed, to testifying in the Interstate Commerce Commission's investigation of the sale of that road and the Pere Marquette to J. P. Morgan & Co. Mr. Zimmerman was active in bringing the union of the two roads.

Mr. Zimmerman was a veteran of the war between the States and a 32nd degree Mason and a member of the Royal Legion. He was born in Vicksburg, Miss., in 1845, but was a resident of Cincinnati when the war broke out and he served in the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, finally reaching the rank of commander.

His fortune is estimated in millions. His only child, Helena, married the Duke of Manchester in 1906.

POU GIVES DENIAL
TO ENDORSEMENT
Hasn't Named Mr. Gatling For Postmaster or Taken Up the Matter.
(W. E. YEAVERTON.)
Washington, D. C., Dec. 20.—Representative POU denied tonight the published statement that he has indicated any intention to name Bart M. Gatling as postmaster at Raleigh. Mr. POU says he has held no conference regarding the appointment and will not take up the matter until the Post-office Department asks for his recommendation. This will be about a month before the term of Postmaster Briggs expires.

Mr. POU has already said he will confer with Senators Simmons and Overman and Secretary Daniels before making his recommendation. He has not discussed the appointment with either of them.

The Statement That Is Denied.
The statement referred to in the above telegram was published in an out-of-town newspaper yesterday morning and said that Mr. POU, having indicated his connection with the matter is as follows:
"Raleigh, Dec. 19.—The big political event of the week broke here tonight when it was rumored that Bart M. Gatling had been favored by Congressman POU's endorsement and that in the event Mr. POU is able to put his man over Mr. Gatling will be the State Capital's next postmaster, succeeding Willis Briggs, whose commission expires next month."
The information concerning Gatling's selection as postmaster at Raleigh comes from well-informed circles here and follows an alleged conference in Washington today in which Representative POU is said to have indicated his intention of naming Gatling.

When Collector Bailey was interviewed tonight he declared he knew nothing of Congressman POU's recommendation and that he had hardly expected it so soon.
The Senate is expected to spend some time in reconsideration of the safety at sea treaty, ratified last week after a resolution has been adopted reserving the right to impose upon American shipping and vessels trading with American ports higher standards than prescribed by the convention.
Chairman Stone of the foreign relations committee as well as executive officials declare the resolution would nullify the treaty.

RUSSIAN GENERAL TELLS OF BATTLE

First Period of the War Has Now Closed With the Line Shifted.

GERMANS ARE ADVANCED
Officer of Czar Says This is Not a Success as Teutons Can Never Budge Russian Reinforced Army From Behind Strongly Fortified Works; New Battle Begins.

(By the Associated Press.)
Petrograd, Dec. 20.—via London, 6:20 p. m.—A Russian general who recently returned from the front, views the present military situation optimistically.
"We now are at the close of the first period of the war," he said today. "It has ended, to be sure, with the battle front much shifted to the eastward, but without marked advantage for the Germans."

Position of Armistice.
"The German offensive was begun with the center extending from Posen to Kalisz. General Mackensen and General Francos advanced to the Bzura river, occupying positions in almost a straight line from Flock through Domitz and Lods to Piotrkow, where they fortified themselves. The northern division, which proceeded to Ciechanow and Makow, was forced back to the frontier. The Austro-Hungarian army attempted to cross toward Gikow, Wolbrom and Nowo Radomak, while further south the Austrians proceeded to the river, Dunajec, aiming to free Cracow."

"Southwest of Przemyśl, an Austro-Hungarian army attempted to cross the Carpathians, striving to relieve Przemyśl and free Galicia. The center of intense operations developed in the order above mentioned.
"The strategic position of the railroad lines called the Austro-Germans to maneuver both north and south and east and west. The total number of Austro-Germans opposing Russia is estimated at more than forty army corps (about 600,000 men)."

Aim of the Germans.
"The present aim of the enemy evidently is to take the Lithuanian fortresses of Kovno, Dvinsk, and Grodno, and occupy western Poland as far as Warsaw, while the Austrians are attempting to free Galicia, push north to Radom and Lublin, and occupy southern Poland. If the enemy were successful in thus freeing its own territory and fortifying thoroughly the lines mentioned, no effort would be made on the defensive so that thirty army corps might be transferred to the west."

"These aspirations cannot be realized, because the Russians are being reinforced continually and now are occupying positions which may be defended much more effectively than their previous ones. The Sochaczew offers the most excellent facilities for defense. The rainy weather also favors the Russians in their trench digging and ruins the roads used by the Germans."

"The next large battle is expected around Cracow and Przemyśl, with the probability of a Russian demonstration in force around Mlawa, Suwalki, and Wirballen."

On the Caucasian Front.
"The situation on the Caucasian front has not changed materially. The Russians there are remaining on the defensive on account of the rigorous weather. The Turks, with greatly increased forces, are attempting an invasion along a route from Irumiah, in northwestern Persia, to the shore of the Black Sea, and to Tiflis. Their efforts thus far have been unsuccessful."

"Between Kars and Erzerum, where hostilities were begun, operations now are being conducted on a very extensive scale. The Turkish fleet has been abandoned or delayed."
Meanwhile Russia is preparing a coast line defense. The Turkish fleet after its appearance at Batum again has disappeared."

CHURCHES URGE ORIENTAL POLICY

Promotion of Friendship and Labor Protection Theme of Council Plea.

ELIMINATE ALL SUSPICION
Committee of Prominent Men Set Out That the East is Waking Up and Her Relations With Western Nations Should be Put Upon More Cordial Basis by Congress.

New York, Dec. 20.—An appeal to the Federal officials to adopt an Oriental policy based upon a just and equitable regard for the interests of all the nations concerned, has been sent out by the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, through its commission on relations with Japan, it was announced today. Congress is asked to take up the entire immigration problem at an early date.

The appeal, sent to President Wilson, Cabinet members, Senators and Representatives, is signed by Dr. Chas. K. Brown, dean of Yale divinity school; Professor J. W. Jenks of Columbia; Hamilton Holt, editor of The Independent; Dr. James G. Thompson, representative on International Relations; Bishop Hendrix of St. Louis; Dr. Frederick Lynch, secretary of the Carnegie Church Peace Union; John R. Mott, secretary of the International Young Men's Christian Association; the Rev. Chas. R. MacFarland, secretary of the Council; William A. Haven, Chas. R. Henderson, Albert G. Lawson, Bishop Francis M. Connell, Dr. Frank Madison North, Lorenz S. Suedler, Robert E. Speer, Geo. F. Vincent and Amos P. Wilder.

The appeal reads:
"The awakening of Asia and her rapid acquisition of important elements of Occidental civilization augurs a new era in world history in which Asia is to play a new and increasingly important role. Whether that role shall be one of peace, good will, mutual co-operation, or one controlled by increasing suspicion and fear between the East and West will depend largely upon the attitude of the Western nations themselves."

"It has seemed to many of our citizens who have become familiar with the questions raised by this more intimate and ever-increasing contact with the Orient that the United States might well adopt a more adequate Oriental policy."

"Therefore, be it resolved, That the commission on relations with Japan, appointed by the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, urge upon Congress and upon the people of the United States the importance of adopting an Oriental policy based upon a just and equitable regard for the interests of all the nations concerned, and to this end suggest that the entire immigration problem be taken up at an early date, providing for comprehensive legislation covering all phases of the question (such as the limitation of immigration and the registration, distribution, employment, education and naturalization of immigrants) in such a way as to conserve American institutions, to protect American labor from dangerous economic competition and to promote an intelligent and enduring friendliness among the people of all nations."

Stroke of apoplexy which ended in the death of Dr. Willingham was his second. He was first stricken in October, 1913, and had never recovered completely, though he was able to direct the work of his department of church work in a general way. His funeral will take place Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock in Richmond.

There has been great progress in the foreign mission work of Southern Baptists during the time that Dr. Willingham was at its head, said Dr. Livingston Johnson. "When he took hold twenty-one years ago the Baptists in the South were giving about one hundred thousand dollars a year to foreign missions. The contributions have steadily advanced until now they are nearly six hundred thousand dollars a year. He was a man of great power and ability, and perhaps as no other man in the South. His last pastorate before accepting the work in Richmond was with the Central Baptist Church of Memphis, Tenn."

Did a Glorious Work.
Rev. Willingham, of Richmond, in a telegram to the Biblical Recorder gave the following tribute to Dr. Willingham:
"He was a great man and a great secretary. He did a glorious work. Under his administration more than one hundred thousand dollars a year to foreign missions increased from \$160,332 to \$587,458; number of missionaries from 94 to 300; native converts from 3,228 to 30,000."

His Son Married Raleigh Lady.
Giving local interest to the death of Dr. Willingham is the fact that his son, Rev. Calder Willingham, married the oldest daughter of Dr. and Mrs. W. H. Johnson of Richmond. Rev. Mr. Willingham and his wife are missionaries to Japan, being stationed in the city of Kokura.

THREE KINGDOMS JOIN INTERESTS

Meeting of Kings of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, Is a Success.

Stockholm, via London, Dec. 20.—King Christian of Denmark, King Gustav of Sweden, and King Haakon of Norway, who, with their foreign ministers, were in conference at Malmo Friday and Saturday, over plan to combine their respective interests during the war, have reached an agreement on the special questions raised in an official communication issued here today outlining the proceedings substantially as follows:
"The meeting was inaugurated Friday with a speech by King Gustav, who alluded to the unanimous desire of the kingdoms of the north to preserve neutrality and, in the event of desirability of limited co-operation between the kingdoms as a safeguard to their common interests. He said he was impressed with a deep sense of the responsibility which would be incurred if any measure which would contribute to the welfare of the three peoples were neglected."
"King Haakon and King Christian replied, testifying to their sincere joy at the initiative of King Gustav in calling the conference and expressing hope that it would have happy results."
"The deliberations consolidated the good relations among the three kingdoms and also enabled an agreement to be reached on the special questions raised. It finally was agreed to pursue the co-operation so happily begun and to arrange, when circumstances should occur, for fresh meetings between representatives of the three governments."

THE HOBSON BILL TALK OF CONGRESS

House Leaders Say it Will Not Get Required Two-Thirds Majority.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 20.—The vote to be taken in the House Tuesday on a rule to take up the Hobson prohibition resolution is of overhanging interest in the Congressional calendar at the initiative of Mr. Atkinson, though it had been proposed to vote also before the holiday recess on a rule for consideration of a woman's suffrage amendment, leaders predicted today that that would not be reached until after Christmas, when the commission expires next month.

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Chairman Stone of the foreign relations committee as well as executive officials declare the resolution would nullify the treaty.

STILL NEAR NYE HOME.
Snow Is Clearing Away and Blockaders Get Busy.
Ashville, Dec. 20.—Returning from Fletcher last night the revenue officers with headquarters here reported the destruction of a 63 gallon distillery ten miles from Asheville and a short distance from the old home of Hill Nye. Revenue men say that as long as there is snow on the ground, little distilling is done. The operators figure that it is too easy to track them in the snow, the officers say. However, the snow in Western North Carolina has almost disappeared.

GREAT MISSION LEADER PASSES

Stricken With Apoplexy Yesterday Dr. R. J. Willingham Died Within Two Hours.

FUNERAL 3 P. M. TUESDAY
Work of Foreign Missions Among Southern Baptists Had Expanded Wonderfully Under His Leadership--A Mover of Assemblies Possibly Without an Equal in the South--Loss to Denomination.

(By the Associated Press.)
Richmond, Va., Dec. 20.—Rev. Robert J. Willingham, D. D., corresponding secretary of the Foreign Mission Board of the Southern Baptist Convention and recognized as one of the greatest missionary secretaries in the country, was stricken with apoplexy while on his way to Sunday school this morning and died two hours later in a hotel to which he was taken.

Prior to becoming secretary to the mission board in 1909 Dr. Willingham had served as pastor at churches in Tallahassee, Fla.; Charlotte, Tenn.; and Memphis, Tenn. Dr. Willingham was born in Buford District, S. C., in 1854, and was graduated from the University of Georgia, preparing for the ministry at the Southern Theological Seminary at Louisville, Ky. He is survived by his wife, five sons and four daughters.

News of the death of Dr. Willingham was received here last night by Dr. Livingston Johnson, corresponding secretary to the North Carolina Baptist Convention, Rev. Hight C. Moore, editor of the Biblical Recorder, and other prominent Baptists. They all united in expressing their sympathy for the work which has been done by Dr. Willingham and in the expression of the great loss which has come to the Baptist denomination in the South as a result of the death of the distinguished minister.

The stroke of apoplexy which ended in the death of Dr. Willingham was his second. He was first stricken in October, 1913, and had never recovered completely, though he was able to direct the work of his department of church work in a general way. His funeral will take place Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock in Richmond.

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GERMANS BITTER SAYS CHURCHILL

Risked Fast Cruisers to Kill Defenceless Because They Were English.

(By the Associated Press.)
London, Dec. 20.—8:30 p. m.—Winston Spencer Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, in a letter to the Mayor of Scarborough, expresses the sympathy of the navy at the losses sustained through the German bombardment of that place.

"We wait with patience the opportunity that will surely come," continues the letter. "But, viewed in its larger aspect, the loss of a single one of the most instructive and encouraging that has happened in the war. Nothing proves more plainly the effectiveness of the British naval pressure than the frenzied outbreak of protest against us in the breast of the enemy."

"This hatred already has passed the frontiers of reason. It clouds their vision, darkens their counsels and convulses their movements. We see a nation of military calculators throwing calculation to the winds; of strategists who have lost their sense of proportion; of the whole of the fast cruiser force of the German navy, including some great ships that are vital to their fleet and utterly irreplaceable, have been risked for the passing pleasure of killing as many English people as possible, irrespective of age, or sex, in the limited time available."

"To this act of military and political folly they were impelled by violence of feelings which could find no other vent. This should confirm us in our course. Their hate is a measure of their fear. Its senseless expression is proof of their impotence and the seal of their dishonor."
"Whatever feat the German navy may hereafter perform, the stigma of baby killers of Scarborough will brand its officers and men, while sailors sail the sea."