ent is Spirited But Friendly and Each Man Is Confident of Winning

# TWO ASPIRANTS FOR PRESIDENT OF SENATE

CL No. 26

D. Max Gardner, of Cleveland, and F. P. Hobgood, of Guil-ford, Rival Candidates; L. H. Allred, of Johnston; T. C. Bowle, of Ashe; A. A. Seawell, of Lee, and Emmett R. Wooten, of Lenoir, Striving For The Highest Honor in The Gift of The House; Forecast of Legislation Likely To **Come Up For Consideration** By The Incoming Legisla ture

of the 1914 Representatives of North sh Botol last night but what ils name is is left to the conjecture of the maders of this paper.

ur of the cas ra L. H. Allred, of Jo C. Howie, of Ashe: A. A. P. G. Howie, of Ashe: A. A. P. B. of Lens. and Emmett R. of Linair were present in the all soflye, amiling and debomair, no confident that the lightning strike in his vicinity and that

each one confident that the lightning would strike in his vicinity and that tonight when the Democratic concur-meets is would set the seal of approval on his confidency and tomorrow he would be the presiding officer of that great bedy of men, bi-sumaily chosen by the poversign people of the State to help enact laws conductive to the wethere and progress of this grand old commonwealth. Friends of each men claimes that their candidate would be the winner. Tumors were fife inst night of combinations that might be made where the winner between the state the set of the state of an-other but it is made to may that all four men will go into the cauca tonight and be voted for on the first ballot. The friends of one of the candidates declared has night that his man tacked only a few votes of having enough members pledged to p it him over on the first ballot and that with the support of the members who have und as yet committed themselves, would elect his man. This view was combatted by an-other candidate, who said that his man, too, had pledges enough to en-sure his election on the second bal-lot, that he would lead on the first, and after this one of the ether candi-dates would wither was do the second bal-lot, that he would lead on the first, and after this one of the ether candi-dates would wither was do the second bal-lot that he would lead on the first.

David McKipne Acci Shot By Henry Ruffin at Louisburg

aponet to the blow and imported.) abourg, Jun. 4.- Dautid McK rold son of Mr. F. B. ally shot and is

# RIG DONATIONS IN WILL.

lun of the actude for Girls at tage for Girls at Turkey' \$25,000 to the Pre-Board of foreign missions, ame amount to the Presbyt a of Home Missions, and a di Home Missions, and the World's Student Ch the World's Student Ch

# PICKETT DOCTOR DIES

# ellor Prostell

n. D. C., Jan. Chanceller



ation Was Awful a Week Ag

SOME IMPROVEMENT NOW State Department Advices More Hopeful; Iturbide Com-mended For Protecting Forgners; Carranza Refuses To Pardon Chieftain Who **Threatens Ais Brother** 

for his efforts

It's was forn in Spotter war in because the set of the makes threat that onless dean of the medical school at the his conditions are met he will execute old Washington University, and was coused at Havre for several years.

propriation bills. This acolion of Senator Fletcher, recipitated a showing or ipposition Senators, which indications that ther ahead for the propose Charging that an effort Republican members,

- The News and Observer

The

Crow

By a

**WARD USES** 

Republicans "Agin"

Is Now Unfinished

ss; The Same Old

Raised By The Same

Who Permitted The

ration bill to create

American Flag To Disappear

the Associated Press

sefore Congress.

From Mastheads

hipping Bill, in Line th Usual Course

SDAY MORNING, JANUARY 5, 1915.

ICTICS

intors Gallinger, Lodge red notice that the meas fought to the last ditch bers of the commerc ed a report written son, Perkins, Smith

Oliver, asserting that oned would not relieve itions because it would for the government to the dampers of interna-tions arising, declaring raft set afloat by the build add one more risk

man-American Alliance delegation in-cluded a letter written by Mr. Hexa-mer to President Wilson, dated De-

the Time To Act. cember 9, "in the interest of neu-trality," saying that one of the na-tions engaged in the war, "could not get munitions from this country." "Our failure in keeping strict neuteller, who has charg it Wilson concerning masure in a length) trailing becomes thereby," the letter continued, "en unfriendly, if not inimical, act against one particular atton. He declared the war has pro-duced a "ship famine" and that the interests of all people in the United States demanded that the government take immediate action to supply ships

Consider the Germans.

"You cannot imagine, Mr. Presi-dent," he wrote, "with what chagrin and bitterness it fills the Americans of German descent to see the retake immediate action to supply ships to carry American products demand-ed in the markets of Europe and South America. He instanced the fact that cotton sold at 19 cents a pound in Germany when it was bringing seven cents in the United States. Germany would consume 500,000,000 pounds at and the South had fifteen times that amount to sell.

For Commercial Independence, ment enables England to cut off When the war began, Senator against our own interests, even the



CONGRESS URGED

TO SHUT OFF ARMS

Ask Embargo Power For

The President

German and Irish Americans Governor Goethals Reports

**BIG NAVAL PARADE** 

Slides May Debar Great

Dreadnoughts

(By the Associated Press.)

on, D. C., Jan. 4.-Governings on pending resolutions to restrict the export of arms and n unitions to European beiligerents began today before the House Foreign Affairs ployment of dredges to maintain the ard to finance a \$10.000. ommittee. channel. corporation and expend While this can be done to meet the needs of the present number and size of vessels that are applying for pass-

ed thirty-million dollars Delegations from New York, Phila-delphia, Chicago and Baltimore, representing German-American and a, became today the fore Irish-American organizations, peared before the committee. ap Al urged immediate action on Represen of 45 to 29, the Benat tative Bartholdt's resolution to em power the President to stop exporta-tion of war supplies. They insisted that the United States was not obhip purchase bill the un tiness, to be supplanted serving strict neutrality because the allies alone could obtain supplies. Tomorrow's sessions will conclude the hearings. Witnesses will include a delegation from St. Louis and Rep-resentatives Metz, of New York, and Lobeck, of Nebraska.

of vessels that are applying for pas-age. Col. Goethald reports that he could not guarantee that there would be a channel broad enough and deep enough for the great dradnoughts which will make up the naval parade by the date they are expected to ar-rive at Cristobal next spring. The mastery of the earth move-ments at Gold Hill is considered only a question of time, when the earth must find its equilibrium. Col. Goe-thais, however, is unable to promise that this period of stability will be attained, by the time the maval fleet attained, by the time the naval flee is scheduled to reach the canal. obeck of Nebraska. C. J. Hexamer, of Philadelphia, president of the German-American Alliance, presented memorials adopt-As the program of the fleet from the time it gathers at Hampton Roads to its arrival at San Francisco is pre-

The principal evil growing ost of the situation is the damage being done to our commerce." said he. "We should demand that our neutral trade be allowed to go on without interfer-ence and that England be not allowed to prevent us from sending articles to prevent us from sending articles decided to send the battleship Cap that are of no direct use in war to Italy, Holland, Denmark, Norway and part in the international naval parade Sweden, and Switzerland, or any other ountry that deires to buy our

NO DECISIONS ANNOUNCED.

Supreme Court Adjournin to Hono Memory of Marshal, (By the Ameriaid Pros.) Washington, D. C., Jan. 4 .--- The Su preme Court announced no decision today, and adjourned until tomorrow

today, and adjourned until tomorr in respect to the memory of J. Wright, for twenty-seven years parshal who was hirred today. The court today appointed Frank Oreen, now deputy matchal, to a ceed Mr. Wright. Green began as nation.





Best Advertising North Carolina

**PRICE 5 CENT** 

Damage Done

STEINBACH, ALSACE, CAPTURED BY FRENCH

House To House Fight of Days Ended When Germans Are Pushed Out; Russians Appear To Be Sweeping Bukowina and Pushing Austrian Galician Armies Over The Carpathians; Turkish Troops Ravage Persia; Much Interest in Next Step of Italy in The Balkans; German Submarine Reports Sinking Formidable

. (By the Associated Press.) Nairobi, British East Africa, vis sn, Jan. 4 .--- 11:17 p. m .-- The British Intleship Goliath and Ile cruiser Fox have carried out suc cruiser Fox have carried out succe ful operations against Dar-Es-Saha capital of German East Africa, ' warships bombarded the town, half ing considerable damage. All Germ vessels in the harbor were disable Fourteen Europeans and twenty tives were taken prisoner. The British loss was one killed a 12 wounded. 12 WO

Dur-Es-Salaam, the best built to on the coast of German East Afri is a military station with an em-cellent harbor, forty miles south Zauzibar, it is the terminus of important caravan route, the re-dence of a governor and has has commercial interests. The white p-ulation in 1909 was estimated 1,000; the total population at m-than 20,000.

Fighting Appears Halted,

London, Jan. 4.--10 p. m-news from the battle fronts in little activity, the juli evidenti enforced by bad wonther. He a village in upper Alasce, is of the state

house agroup, The day was marked by artill ducts, with occasional infantry due for slight gains, but the line from Oise to the sea was almost calm, German headquarters declares situation on the Eastern from mains unchanged and nothing reached London to contradict datasets

Committee Named To Investi-gate Right of Recess sent to Washington later this week It is understood here that Great Brit ain has reached such a satisfactor understanding with Italy with regar-to the transchipment of contrabus-that no cargoes destined for that country have been stopped since be cember 4. British officials declar-that the relief of the American ship ping from the present regulations de pends largely on the assurances of neutral states bordering on beliger

neutral states bordering on belliger-nt countries that they will not assist

French Win in Alsace

Paris, Jan. 4.—(19:40 p. m.)—The following official communication was issued by the war office tonight: "The only reports which have been received up to the present have refer-

ence to upper Alsace, where engagements of a very violent nature con-tinue in the region of Cernay (Sean-

"Last night our troops lost, then re

"Last night our troops lost, then re-gained the territory around the church at Steinbach. This morning they of-cupied the entire village. "The German works to the west of Cernay captured by us pesterday were lost for a brief period following a very violent counter-attack, but the

Vienna Official Report.

Vienna, via Amsterdam to Lond

ans were not able to maintain it. and this position remains in

in supplying Germany, Aust Turkey with food and war mu

heim).

very Germ

hands.

Besolutions presented by the Gerrawn into the presen

lot, that he would lead on the first, and after this one of the other candi-dates would withdraw and thus insure his election on the second ballot. Two of the candidates were seen to-cether last night in earnest consulta-tion and it is believed by some that something in the way of a combina-tion would be sprung after the first ballot. All this, however, is mere conjecture and as there are many ups and downs in the political game it need surprise no one just what will take place in the caucus tonight. Sprakership Context, Spirited Oue, The context while a spirited one, is of the friendly kind and while three of the most, excellent gentiemen in

of the most excellent gentlemen the race are bound to be disappoint at the outcome there will be no af no afte effects or heartburnings and the de

feated men will take their defeat gracefully and like men. To be Speaker of the House of Rep-resentatives of the great State of North Carolina is an honor of which North Carolina is an honor of which any man might be proud, and the ambition to serve in this capacity is a laudable one, hence the contest is not once of the "down in the mud" kind but a contest among gentlemen, A member from one of the Pied-mont counties of the State, when asked last night who he was support. asked last night who he was support-ing for the Speakership, remarked that his mind was open and this is the way quite a number of the members are situated. They have not declared themselves and may not do so, and no one will know how they are going to vote until the rol is called and the ballot is cast tonight.

Democratic Caucus Tonight The Caucus will convene tonight in the Hall of the House of Represents the Hall of the House of Representa-tives, a chairman and secretary will be selected and the business of elect-ing the Speaker and the other offi-cers will be gone into at once. For the lesser offices there is a small army of candidates for most of the posi-tions. The principal clerk is one ex-ception, T. G. Cobb of Morganton, clerk of the last House having no op-position for the place so far as anown.

For reading clerk of the House Mesers D. P. Dellinger of Gaston and John D. Berry of Wake are making

Measures D. F. Defilinger of Gaston and John D. Berry of Wake are making an active campaign. For sergeant at arms of the House there are a number of candidates among whom are J. H. Moring of Wake, O. C. McLean of Buncombe, I. J. Britain of Guilford and others. On the Senate side the context for the different officus is not so affenu-ous Linet. Gov Daughtridge, hig of brain and hig of body is here ready to call that body together. The Sen-ate too will hold a caucus tonight to select its officers. For President pro-tem there are only two candidates, Messre O. Max Gardner of Shelby, and F. P. Hobscoul of Greenebore. R. O. Self of Jackson county, chief derk of the last Senate has no oppo-sition and will be re-elected. J. H. Burnette of Troy, reading clark of the bast Senate is also a candidates for re-election and is being opposed by There are many other candidates for this place also. Sergmant at Arms of Senate The sergeant at arms of the Sen-ate serme to be more sought, after than any other position there being than any other page Three.]

(Continued on Page Three.)

Brains After Murdering Virginia Family

Luray, Va., Jan. 4 .-- A coroner's ury, investigating the murder of Mrs Charles E. Burner and her three litthe children in their mountain home five miles from here sometime on Saturday night, today returned a ver dict that they came to their death at the hands of William Nichols. The body of Nichols was found this morn-ing in the home of Westley Price, where he had blown his head off with

where he had blown his inquest that a shot gun. It developed at the inquest that when Mr. Burner left his home on Saturday evening, Nichols remained at the Burner home to look after the stock. What happened after that and bafore the murders never will be

known, Nichols, it is said, had been paying inwelcome attention to Mrs. Burner and jealousy over the return of the susband, recently released from the State convict force, is assigned as th

Cause. Gruesome details were given at the inquest. Hamilton, 5 years old, the oldest child, had been struck with an ax, the blade penetrating the brain, two fingers were cut off, and the body mutilated. Walter, 4 years old, was pulled from the bed and his face with one from ear to ear and one split open from ear to ear and one of his hands is missing. The year old baby, found in its mother's arms, had been killed by a blow on the

head. Deep gaahes cover the entire heady of Mrs. Burner. Nichols is a son of Christopher Nichols, of Rappahnnock county, and recently served three years in the Virginia penitentiary for forgery the Virginia penitentiary for forgery After the murder Nichols went to the home of Price, who was away on a visit, forced his way in with an ax found Price's shot gun and blew-hi



Rocky Mount, Jan. 4.—Mrs. N. hoperno, mother of Guisippe Loger-no, said to be a wealthy sponge ex-porter, of Tampa, Fia, either leaped or fell from as Atlantic Coast Line train near Pembroke yesterday and sustained injuries from which it is beiteved she will die. She was taken to a hospital at Florence, S. C. According to railroad officials, who brought the news of the accident here, iters, was traveling from Washington, broke, Mrs. Leperno suddenly arose from her swai, rushed to the glatform and either leaped from the train or fell headlong to the ground. The train was stopped and she was picked up and carried to Florence. Maghters could, speak English and it was not until noon today that their many recently arrived in New Tork from Italy.

\$60,000.

Customs Officer Arrested. Eagle Pass, Tex., Jan. 4—Enriue Bressda, collector of customs at Piedras Negras, the Mexican town across the border from here was ar. rested there late today. At the same time Carranza officials began an in-vestigation of alleged smuggling of corn, wheat and livestock from Mexi-

to through Piedras Negras to Tex-

# STRIKERS MAY BE EVICTED.

Crisis Seems Nearing in Ohio Minin District, District, Clevelond, O., Jan. 4.—Eastern Ohio coal operators at an adjourned meet-ing tomorrow will decide to break off all negotiations with the United Mine Workers Union, will plan to evict striking miners because they have paid no rent since the strike was called the firsto f April hast, and will decide to make overtures to the min-ers as individuals to work "open shop" under the scale rejected by the miners' organization, in the opinion

niners' organization, in the opinior today of those in touch with the situa-tion. Operators declined to make ojcial statement but it was learned authentically that sentiment express ed by operators at today's session licated this action.

There are \$5,000 miners working in Central and Southern Ohio on the ents a ton anti-screen basis, a Un Ohio operators offer 44.61 cents a tor

AMERICAN BARK LOST.

Vorwegian Steamer Rescues Crew Story Sea,

Kirkwall, Scotland, Jan. 4 .--- Via London, 8:30 p. m.—Swenteen per-sons, the entire crew of the American bark Pilgrim, with the exception of the mess boy who was drowned, were landed here today by the Norwegian steamer Tholma, from Mobile, which senced them in mid-Atlantic three weeks from weeks ago.

The Pilgrim, from Newport News for Busenos Aires, encountered h weather and was thrown on her 1 ends through the shifting of ba heavy

ends through the shifting of ballast. Her masts were cut sway, but this fulled to right her and mountainous sens swept the bark's boats away. In response to the signals of dis-tress sent up by the Pilgrim, the Thol-ma, bound to Copenhagen, steamed as close as she dured venture and the crew of the disabled vessel swam to the Norwegian boat. The Pilgrim re-cently had taken American registry, formerly being the British bark Gael

BIG FIRE AT CHARLOTTE.

Two Business Buildings Barned-Loss 800,000, Charlotte, Jan. 4.—Fire which orig-inated in the dry cleaning establish-ment of Ben Vonde tonight at 7:30 o'ctook, destroyed the Ben Vonde buildings and another adjointing, occu-pled by Overcash and Brothars, con-tractors, and Tomilinson-Decorating Company and Messner and Brane. The loss is estimated at 560,000.

umn near San Geronimo and the trai- Fletcher declared, England had 5 ad ost necessary supplies from the civil population of certain countries, do you not think, Mr. President, that thereby the assertions that the neu-trality of the United States is only a

merchants gave annually to foreign ship uwners \$300,000,000 in ocean freights. Charter rates here had in-creased, in some cases 400 per cent since the war began, he added, and ships under the American flag were not obtainable at any price.

The emergency bill opening Ameri-can registry to foreign built craft, Senator Fletcher asserted, had not met the needs of American agamutar-turers. He read lists of the 165 ships which transferred their fags to show that none was a first-class cargo boat, that over 50 per cent of these werv ships of companies which needed them for their own business and conse-quently added nothing to the facili-ties for the transportation of general cargoes,

# Secure Honest Manifesta

"We must see to it," he said, "that a war between other countries shall never again cripple our industries for lack of ships."

lack of ships." An amendment to the bill submit-ted by Senator Stone, designed to prevent secret shipment of contra-band to foreign ports, would author-ize the President to designate from time to time ports where customs collectors would be required to in-spect all cargoes before loading, Heavy penalties would be imposed upon shippers and vessel masters for violations of the provision. Discussion of the bill was deferred late in the day to make way for the urgency deficiency appropriation bill.

urgency deficiency appropriation bill. Other appropriation measures prob-ably will be taken up as they com-from the House. Republican leaders insist that many weeks will be con-sumed in debate on the measure.

List of "Objections,"

In the minority report, the govern-ment, ownership feature of the bill was discussed at length and objections to such a policy were enumer

tions to such a policy were enumer-ated as follows: "Subtraction from the field of per-sonal endeavor, destruction of indi-vidual initiative and motive for ef-fort, the constant tendency to maxi-mum costs, multiplication of govern-ment employees and officials, increas-ed converturity for corruntion labor ed opportunity for corruption, labo problems, administrative and execu-tive inefficiency, restriction of the mo-tive to invent and improve the facilities of service, etc., and in general it may be said that industries reach their highest perfection and greatest efficiency when allowed to develop in the free play of econsumic forces."

Gabfest Arranged.

# A group of leading Republican Sen-ators met today to discuss the legisla-tive program and plan for preventing hasty action on the ship purchase bill. Present were Senators Gallinger, Root, Lodge, Weeks, Brandegee and others. It was agreed that the appro-priation bills would reuire considera-

priation bills would return considera-ble discussion. "There will be pleaty to faik about besides ship purchase," said Senator Gallinger. "Parhaps the Democrats will put their program through, but if they see some of their supply bills in danger they may not be so anxious about new legislation."

matter of form, and does not exist, are justified?"

HELD FOR PASSING SAW.

Jatl Delivery Prevented-Gree Incinerator Nearly Ready, (Special to The News and Observer.)

Greensboro, Jan. 4.--At a hearing this morning Andrew Montgomery and Mattle isstey, negroes, were bound over to the next term of eriminal court on the charge of passing a saw to Date Shaw, a negro in the city calaboose. Shaw had been out on calaboose. Shaw had been ou bond and his bondsman was the David Stern. After the death of Stern his bondsmen turned Date

to the city authorities. Last night the saws were found in his cell and an investigation indicated that his callers were the two negroes arrested. The saws had not been used when discov-

The incinerator ordered sometim ago by the city commissioners will soon be completed and ready for use, The incinerator or crematory is guar-anteed to be odorless, no matter what is burned in it. It is located on North Buffalo creek at the rear of Green Hill cemetery. The capacity is fifte-tons of trash and refuse a day.

# FARM SCHOOL DISCONTINUED.

Asheville, Jan. 4 .-- Notices feen sent to the students of the Ashe ville Farm School advising them that they will not be expected to rearn to the institution of resume their duties of the present term. The announce

of the present term. The announce-men carries the statement that it is necessary to discontinue the work on account of the fact that the main, building of the achool was destroyed by fire during the Christmas holidays with a loss of \$40,000 to the institu-tion. The majority of the students will go to Hot Springs where they will go to Hot Springs where they will continue their work at the school at that place which is supported by the home mission board of the Pres-byterian church, U. S. A., which main-

ward P. Childs and James Rog Held superintendent and superint Ed Roger dent respectively, are now at New York in conference with the members of the board with a view to resching a decision regarding the rebuilding of the main structure. the main structure.

GENERAL JULIAN & CARR OFFERS \$100 REWARI-

For Information Sufficient to Con vict Dynamiters of The Mitchel

Monument. The following telegram was re-ceived by the News and Observer

yesterday: "I will give one hundred dol-hars reward for informatic's suffi-cient to convict the party or parties who dynamited the Mitchell Mon-ument of Moont Mitchell. "MILLAN & CANAL" "JULIAN S. CAUD,"

gate Right of Recess Appointments

through the Panama Canal

(By the Asso dated Press.)

years its

Washington, D. C., Jan. 4 .--- Differ nces between President Wilson and some Senators over Federal appointments cuiminated today in the Sen ate Judiciary committee ordering an inquiry into the authority of the President to make a recess appoint.

ment to fill a vacancy created during session of Congress, Senators Cul-

berson, Reed, Walth, Brandegee and Borah were named to conduct the investigation. This action followed the decisio the committee to recommend rejec-tion of the appointment of Ewing C

tion of the appointment of Ewing C. Bland, of Kansas Gity, to be United States marshal for the Western Mis-souri district. Bland was given a re-cess appointment to the marshalship. After the present session began his nomination was sent in and Senator Reed has been fighting its confir-mation

mation. mation. Soon after the meeting of the Ju-diciary committee. the Senate in ex-ecutive semion unanimously rejected the nomination of Mrs. Marjorie J.

Bloom, to be postmistress at Devil's Lake, North Dakota. Three months ago the Senate refused to enfirm the same nomination, and after Congress adjourned the President made a reresearch in the president made a grain eess comination. Last month he again sent in Mrs Bloom's nomination. Here the first nomination was made after the appointment of her husband to the office had been rejected.

THE DAY IN CONGRESS

Washington, D. C., Jan. 4. SENATE:

Administration ship purchase bill was made the unfinished business on

party vote. The Judiciary committee considered without action several nomina-tions in contests between the Presi-

tent and the Senate. Lands committee began preparing

report on the water-power stie leas ing bill. Considered nominations in execu-

tive session. Adjourned at 5:55 .p. m. to Tuesday

# HOUSE:

Miscellaneous bills considered Foreign agains committee heard delegations supporting proposals to prohibit exports of war materials. Representative Gardner urged the military committee to act on his pro-

benatry posal for investigation of the national defenses. Senate bill for a new \$600,000 fire proof assay office in New Tork

beased. Passed Senate bill authorizing issu

of gold and silver coins commemor ing the Panama-Pacific exposition

Passed Moss bill to standardize grain grades and provide for inspection of grain in intrestate commerce. Adjourned at 5:58 p. m. to noon Tue

evening: "In severe battles in the district south of Goelice, fought under the worst weather conditions, our brave troops assured themselves, through getting possession of a high line i hills, a base for further operations. "In the Carpathians there is been no change. "In the upper, Ung Valley, there have been only small engagements. "During the battles in the Northern

theatre at Christmas time we cap-tured thirty-seven officers and 12,551 men.

# Submarine Sank Formidable.

Berlin, Jan. 4.--(Wireless to Say-ville).--An official announcement made public through the official press

made public through the official press bureau today mays: "A German submarine boat reports by wireless to the Admiralty in Ber-lin that it has torpedced and same in the English Channel of Plymouth the British battleship Formidable. "The submarine was pursued by British destroyers, but escaped au-demozate" damaged.

Russians Sweep Bukowina, Petrograd, Jan 4.—The offi-communication issued from genu-headquarters tonight follows: "During January I no import change took place on the laft is of the Vistula. In many sections the have been the usual artillery enan-ments and secondary action. "More desperate lighting took p

(Continued on Page Fra.)