RALEIGH, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, JANUARY 10, 1918.

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IN EASTERN CHAIN He Orders Maytorena To Sign

Should She Join Battle Front Would Stretch 1,300 Miles From Sea To Sea

BULGARIA-MUST BE SATISFIED FIRST

If Macedonia Is Given Bulgars, Then Rumania Will Not Likely Hesitate To Join With Russia, Servia and Montenegro in The Longest Battle Galicia Have Become a Sea of Mud

London, Jan. 9 .- (9:35 p. m.)-Should Rumania, now that the Russians are on the border, if not actually in Transylvania, decide to join the allies, her army will provide the missing link in the chain of troops, 1,200 miles long, winding from the Baltic to the Adriatic.

This bettle line would be composed of Russians, Rumantans, Servians and Montenegrins on the one side, and thermans and Austro-Hungarians on

will take the plunge. Other developments are expected. Relations between Greece and Turkey have reached the breaking point over the alleged ill treatment of Greeks in Asia Minor. Italy is growing restless over Turkey's delay in giving satisfaction for the violation of the Italian consulate at Hondelds, from which the British neul, who sought refuge, was forcibly, removed.

Bulgaria is a Thorn.

Italy also, it is reported has agreed that Servia should be granted a port in the Adriatic. Rumana and Greece, it is thought, however, may delay taking up arms until Bulgaria, which is anxious for a part of Macedonia, is isstened, for a bestle Bulgaria on their borders would compel them to divide their screen.

While there are no reports of startling battle field developments, extremely important operations are progressing in both east and west.

New Offensive is Poland.

The Germans, simultaneously with renewal of their attacks on the left bank of the Vistula, are developing a new offensive from the direction of Mlawa on the East Prussian frontier. Some German attacks on the Russian line which runs along the Baura and

line which runs along the Baura and Itawks rivers and thence southward to Opecano, and along the Nida to Opatowiec on the lower Vistula, have lieen particularly severe, but, accord-ing to Russian report, all have been

repulsed.

The thaw which has set in in Southern Poland and Galicia has donverted the country into a sea of mud and even cleared the snew from Carpathians, so that fighting in

region is impossible.

French Advance Fronts. The French, after a heavy bom-bardment of the German positions be-tween the Oise and the western end of the Argonne, and after suffering several repulses, have advanced their fronts at several points, particularly east of Rheims, where their prog-ress has been slow but steady.

In Eastern Argonne the Germans have been advancing.
The French again report progress in the vicinity of Flirey, in the Woevre district, which is of particular importance, for should it continue they will cut the road linking St. Mihlet with Metz and may compel the Germans to exactate St. Mihlet, which they gained long ago at great cost.

The Germans have sent reinforcements to Alsade, where the French ments to Alsace, where the French to cut off savance has threatened

Muchausen from the rest of the Ger-man line, and have occupied Burnhaupt-Le-Haut.

See of Mud on East.
Vienna, Jan. 9.—(Via London 9:12
p. ip.)—The Austrian war department
today gave out the following official statement dealing with the military

continuous thaw, accompanied by torrential rains, has converted the whole theatre of the war in Poland and Galicia into a sea of mud, prevails along the whole line the lower Vistula to Uzzok Pass.

n moustains "Even the Carpathian moustains are free from snow and swollen mountain streams pour from the summits, flooding the valleys. These con-ditions, combined with the dense fogs, have completely stopped all military

Much Rain in Montenegro, Cettinje. Via London, Jan. 2-2:15 p. m.—The Montenegrin war office issued the following official statement

Torrential rains and continuous

Fight at Moghety Farm.
Petrograd, Jan. 3.—An official bul-letin issued tonight from general headquarters says:

There were no modifications on gere were no incumentations of lary 8, on any part of our fronts pt in the region of the Moghely (Rassian Poland), where a e-engagement is being developed intensity."

Mercier Not Arrested.
The Hague Via London, Jan. 9.—
12:05 p. m.—General Von Blasing,
military governor: A Belgium, in re-

ed Press regarding the report that

The Agreement Drafted By General Scott

NACO WILL BE NEUTRAL ALL FACTIONS PRESENT

Nogales and Agaa Prelta Shall Not Be Attacked; Those Who Want To Scrap May. Get Out of Range and Help Themselves: Trouble Started Four Years Ago

(By the Associated Press.)

El Paso, Tex., Jan. 9.-Gen. Villa today gave Brigadier General Scott Line of History; Greece Far his word that he would prevent further border fighting, which, since the From Satisfied and Italy Madero revolution in 1911. has been Still Hestitates; Poland and a menace to residents of American border towns.

sign an agreement which had been drafted by Gneeral Scott at Naco. 1t would prevent a recurrence of the fighting there, which during the last two months has caused the wounding and killing of more than fifty per-sons on the American side General Hill, commander of the Carranza gar-rison defending Naco, Nonora, who

has signed the agreement. The 8,000 -Villa troop Justez on their way to Somas, on the California gulf, and not to participate in fighting alone the border.

Naco Shall Be Neutral. Naco Shall Be Neutral.
The agreement also provides that
Naco shall remain neutral territors
and closed to commerce until some
constitutional government is established in Mexico and recognized by the United States and until one of the contending factions in Sonora entirely dominates the other. Nogales, held by Maytorena, and Agua Prieta, held by Hill, shall not be attacked for any n whatsoever

Maytorena's troops shall retire to Cananca or Nogales, and shall not no-est the movement of the Hill forces

from Naco to Agua Prieta,
This last clause is opposed by the
Maytoren. faction Naco is between
Nogales and Agua Prieta.
General Villa is expected to return

with to direct personally the cam-paign against Carranza forces in the cast. General Scott will return to washington, perhaps after a brief

attack him

General Vista announced tonight he would welcome the return to Mexico of all former regular army officers, many of whom were reported in a destitute state in the United States and other countries, ite also issued a statement claiming a decisive vic-tory against Carranza troops near

Washington, D. C., Jan. 9.—The War Department today had no offi-cial report of arrangements made by General Villa and Brigadier General Scott to avoid further fighting on the border Enhique C. Lorente, Wash ing agent of the Gutierrez government, was advised by Justez officials as follows:

"In today's conference between General Villa and General Scott everything has been arranged satisfactorily. General Villa has ordered General Maytorena to sign the agreement pro-

Maytorena to sign the agreement pro-posed by General Scott. Herewith the Naco incident i calosed."

General Scott's proposal was that Naco be declared neutral and that both the Maytorana and Hill forces withdraw from its territory."

Convention Fails to Meet.

Mexico City, Jan. 9—(Via El Paso, Texas.)—The national convention, called to name a provisional president and adopt a reform program, fained to meet today. Sessions have been suspended indefinitely. Southern delegates, however, met today. Those present represented only the Zapata forces.

SENSATION FOLLOWS **NEAR RIOT CHRISTMAS** AT BLACK MOUNTAIN

Asheville Jan 9 Sensational statements made in the superior court justerday came as an aftermath to the trouble at Black Mountain on Christmas Day, Hall Johnston, of the Asheville bar, advising Judge Webb that he has been retained by Black Mountain citizens who fear that their lives are in danger and who feel that the town is being done great harm by reason of the spirit of lawlessness which has been in evidence for some time past. Mr. Johnston referred to the fact that the home of the chief of police recently was dynamited and declared that there are many respect. declared that there are many respectable citizens of the town who feel that the strong arm of the law should bring certain violators to the realization that they are not stronger than "Torrential rains and continuous bad weather have rendered all military operations most difficult, but the Montenegrin troops have firmly held all their positions, notwithstanding the fierce artillery fire of the Austrians.

"The King and Queen are visiting the troops at the front."

Wendail and Jim Teague. The trouble is said to have started with the arrest of an intoxicated man by the police and the subsequent efforts of police and the subsequent efforts of friends of the prisoner to take posses-sion of him. Judge James L. Webb declared that he intends to assure the

people of Black Mountain that the shall not be disregarded there. NEGRO KILLED BY FALL.

of Black Mountain that the

Tinner at Greensboro Conscious After Skull Crushed.

(By the Associated Press.)
Greensboro, Jan. 2.—Alfred Blount, m. General Von Bissing, a negro timer, fell 45 fet from 'e governor' of Beiglum, in re-roof of Greensboro College for Wo-to a telegram from The Asso-men this afternoon and died an hour

* ARMED GROUPS BRITAIN HAS NOT

Gutierrez Reports Agreement Though Officials Won't Com- is Now Almost Certain at Convention

Carranza, However, May Have Started Something He Cannot Stop By Ordering All Oil Fields Closed; Hill Summoned To Vera Cruz To Render an Account

Washington, D. C., Jan. 9-An agreement of "all the armed groups" in Mexico, by which "the problem of pacification practically is solved," has been reported to the convention in Mexico City by General Gutlerrez, ac cording to State Department advices today from Consul Silliman. Details of the plan were not made public. Would order Governor Maytorena to General Gutierrez's statement to the convention was in substance as fol

"It may be considered that the problem of pacification practically is solved. As it would be inopportune solved. As it would be inopportune this time the decisions to publish at this time the decisions recently arrived at. I refain from giving their details and must limit myself to the statement that there have been in touch with the government over which I preside all of the britted groups operating in the country. Some of these units have dis patched special commissioners. The demands of these groups have been reduced by them to two propositions. These propositions, which will be

given publicity is due time, probably will be satisfied." The State Department here issued a statement declaring Gutierrez's an touncement apparently "carried with t an intimation of the strengthening

it an intimation of the strengthening of the gentral conventionalist party without the domination of any particular leader or faction."

A dispatch dated yesterday from Mexico City and the convention had decided to held daily sessions.

Carranza Stops Oil Men.

As to the recent Carranza decree regarding oil lands, the State departyment issued the following:

"The department is in receipt of a telegram dated Junuary 3 from Vera Cruz, stating that on January 7 an Cruz, stating that on January 7 an executive decree was issued by Car ranza, ordering development of all oil lands in Mexico as well as their opersuch development and operation are A Villa force will be detached to Constitutionalist government. It is provided in the decree that the work on these oil lands shall remain susended until there can be enacted new laws governing the matter.

'It is alleged by Carranga that the properties have been operated to the deteriment of the nation and to the exclusive benefit of the owners. General Carranza states that as most of the properties are operated by for-eigners the privileger they possess of appealing to their governments for protection gives occasion for danger of complications of an international character which would prove embarrassing to the government in any work garded in executive quarters as far of revising the oil laws.

"It is stated that the right to des-oy work under taken after the derée has been promulgated is assumed by the constitutionalist government, which also claims the right to charge the expenses thereof to the managers r owners. Any wells sunk or brough to operation after the issuance he decree shall be considered national

Practically all the Mexican 'oll lands are in territory which Carranza still control."

Carranza Recalls Hill. Naco, Ariz., Jan. 9.—The American State Department has granted permis-

ion to General Benjamin Hill, Carranza commander in Sonora, to pass through the United States on his way to Vera Cruz. Hill will depart to-morrow under orders to report to General Carranza on the killing and wounding of persons on the American side of line during the slege of Naco

It is said that Hill will not return and that Colonel P. Elias Calles will

LADY SHOCKED BY CURRENT Electric Hair Dryer Knocks Davidson Woman Unconscious.

Special to The Ness and Observe Davidson, Jan. 9.—Mrs. M. G. Fut-ton was the victim last hight of what looked at first to be a very serious ac-cident, in the way of a shock by an electric current. Before retiring for the night she undertook to use a new electric bair diver. For some reaelectric hair dryer. For some rea-son the apparatus did not work prop-erly and she sustained a severe shock, under which she fell to the floor. Her scream, as she fell, brought Professor Fulton quickly upstairs to see what was the trouble. He found her lying on the floor and unconscious. Giving what relief he could, he then hurried over to the residence of Dr. Lingle, and summoned a physician. It was a half-hour or more before Mrs Fulton regained consciousness. For a long while she was in danger of a nervous collapse, though no further injury was in evidence. One of her fingers was painfully burned

TRIAL IN SECOND DEGREE. E. M. Jarrett Won't Have to Face Trial for His Life,

Asheville, Jan. 9.—Solicitor J. Ed. Swain resterday announced that E. M. Jarrett, alleged slayer of William B. Grant at a store in the depot sec-B. Grant at a store in the depot section several weeks, ago, will not be placed on trial for his life, the prosecution deciding to ask for a verdict of murder in the second degree. The case will be called in the superior court next Tuesday morning. Summonses were issues today for 80 witnesses who will take the stand during the progress of the hearing. They rethe progress of the hearing. They reed Press regarding the report that later at the hospital. He was conscious when picked up, to ugh his ing the killing, less than a half dozen ed except despondency over financial skull was crushed and a leg brokkn.

ment On Reply This Much Seems To Be Certain

NEUTRALS SYMPATHETIC

If British Fleet Should Now Disregard The Safeguards Promised, It May Call Forth Some Very Vigorous Language; Controversy May Require Much More Talk

(By the Associated Press.) Washington, D. C., Jan. 9 .no formol arrangement has bene made by neutral countries for common ac tion in respect to contraband and shipping during the maritime warfare. it became known tonigh t that the United States is receiving the sympa thetic support of virtually all neutral nations of the negotiations with Great Britain. Secretary Bryon ordered copies of

the British reply to the American tutives of neutral nations. When the first note was sent, there were many formal requests for copies and it was regarded as significant that the British note has been voluntarily send

munication falled to develop any com-ment fro madministration officials. The text will be made public simul-taneously in both Washington and ondon tomorrow.

It is known the British note does not finally dispose of the questions raised, but is in the nature of a pre-liminary argument. Just how far a along drawn out correspondence is

Another Protest Likely. In authoritative quarters it stated that another note, perhaps more vigorous than its predecessor, would be sent to Great Britain, should the safeguards which Great Britair herself has advised for American com-merce be disregarded by the British fleet, as the American government claims has occurred heretofore. While

the United States is anxious to ar range amicably points in dispute, its chief cause of complaint has been against the alleged indecision of British authorities in applying their own rules.

The controversy centers about the question of length of time required or a thorough search of a merchant cessel. The United States claims de-The entions and examinations have been entirely too long. England avers that the size of vessels necessitates convoy-ing merchant men to ports for de-

tailed search. Situation Not Settled. While the tone of the British note said to be conciliatory and conces-ions of various kinds have been made a American commerce through arrangements completed by the allies with neutral countries, which have declared embargoes on re-exportation of many products, the situation is re-

Villa Says He Whipped The Carranzistas; Villereal Says He Did Not

By the Associated Tress t Washington, D. C., Jan. 9 .- Con flicting reports were given out tonight by Carranza and Gutlerrez agencies here concerning the fighting near Saltillo

Gutlerrez's Washington representa-

ive said he received the following elegram from General Villa at Juarez. "After capture of Saltillo, General Angeles pursued the enemy, attacking them finally at Bemos, Arizpe, Coahulla, and engaging in a big battle there. The Carranzistas were commanded by Generals Antonio Villaces, and Luis Guilerrez, Monclovia and Governor Acuns Our forces com-pletely defeated them, capturing all their artillery and numerous pris-

"We regret the death of yeneral The Corrange agency issued the fol-

"Information received tonight from A. C. Villareal, collector of customs at Laredo. Mexico, states that a force of Villalstas were defeated last night between Cardenas and Colotan, and driven into Saltillo, where fighting already was under way and continued today. The Villaistas at Saltillo are seing led by Emile and Raoul Madero. rother of the late ex-President. It is reported that there, has been fur-ther ighting in the vicinity of Victoria. the Constitutionalists continuing to push the enemy back. Villareal states that recent victories in the northeast indicate prospect for the Constitu-

NEGRO COMMITS SUICIDE. Charles Hargrove Shoots Self and Falls Into Creekk.

(Special to The News and One reg. Wakefield, Jan. 9.—Charles grove, colored, who lived about three miles north of Wakefield, committed suicide Wednesda) by shooting himself with a shotgun. He borrowed shells from a neighbor, took his gun and swalked to the edge of Moccasin creek, a short distance from his house. the progress of the nearing. They re-side in all sections of the county and of the large number summoned the yast majority are character witnesses. But few have been summoned to tell not found until the following day. No

New Bern Officer Says Correspondent Gave Williams' Report in Part

POSTOFFICES

Captain Bradham Alleges Mr. Yelverton Did Men an Injustice: Tar Heels Claim Poor Treatment On Cruise, Yet Made Best Record in Target Practice

Special to The News and Chantre: 1 New Bern, Jan. 3%-Feeling that the have been unjustly treated, that a report that is false in its meaning and which will do them incalculable damage has been circulated and deny-ing the assertions in every detail, the officers and men of the North Carolina Naval Militia are preparing to send a written protest to Secretary
of the Navy, Josephus Daniels,
against an article appearing in Friday's issue of the Laleigh News and
Observer * * * W. E. Yelverton the Washington representa-

tive of that paper.

The report in question "rips up"
the North Carolina Naval Militia for afleged incompeniency and inability the U.S. S. Khode island during a cruise mad during the summer months. The report in question is cruise months. The report in question is from extracts of a report made by Captain C. S. Williams, commander of the Rhode Island, but only in part ia it given and the full report shows that the North Carolina men made the Best Records of any of the eight divisions on board.

Captain C. D. Bradham, command-

er of the North Carolina Naval Mills tia, gave out an interview last night which throws a different light on the subject. In the first place Captain Bradham declares that there were entirely too many on board of the Rhode Island, there being eleven hundred when there should have hundred when there should have been only eigh hundred and that it was impossible at time to find men. At times, he said, they were "as thick as flies" and there was great discom-fort. He claims that the men were not given enough water to drink, were not supplied with proper sleep-ing quartes and that the North Carolina Division, got the worst end all of the many hardships, yet the, made the best record of any of the other divisions.

In his report on the cruise and in reference to the North Carolina Di-vision Captain Williams said: This organization displayed great interest in guanery and made the best score on target practice. The commanding officer is able and energetic. The gunnery officer is a retired officer of the Navy and is highly efficient." Williams Gave Compliment,

Commander Bradham says tha Captain Williams on several occas-tions spoke to him in very compli-mentary terms of his division. He admits that the men were not thoroughly familiar with the work on a battleship but it must be remembered that this was the first time that some of them had ever seen a battleship "Mr. Yelverton in his article said that the North Carolina men looked on the cruise more as a pleasure Bradham. trip," said Mr. vision did more work on the Rhode Island than any other division. The main thing that we went on board of the Rhode Island for was the target practice and in this we excelled over every other division and it is nat-ural that both the officers and men feel that they have been placed in a light which is most unfair and one which must be corrected. Gunners Highly Praised.

Gunners Highly Praised.

In his report of the cruise, Captain W. R. Van Auken, one of the ranking officers on heard of the ship says of the North Carolina Division: "The officers, and men had a fighting spirit. The majority are accustomed spirit. The majority are accustomed to rifle shooting, and their training brought them to a high degree of shooting efficiency. Added to this, their fire control officer and spotter, Ensign Vanderhoof, United States Navy, retired, is an officer of experience, spirit and slendid judgment. He arranged his system and drilled spidiously at fire-control and farassidiously at fire-control and tar-get practice rehearsals. The combin-ed work of North Carolina in al whosen of preparation for and during cruise was most excellent and reflects great credit upon Ensign Vanderhoof as an ordinance offi Ensign

Captain Van Auken is one of the most thoroughly efficient men in the not believe that he would have ed aught but his true convictions in

Tar Heels Badly Treated.

The members of the North Carolina
Division, as a matter of fact, had a "kick" coming on their treatment on board of the Rhode Island but until the time the report appeared in the News and Observer they had had not intended to make this public. The men claim that they were not in any way treated with consideration, that way treated with consideration, that they were looked upon by the ment bers of the other divisions as a lot of greenhorns and that they put up with all manner of hardships and slur-from the men of the divisions from other States
All of them, however, speak in the

highest terms of Capiain Williams and praised his ability and they are laying the blame of the adverse re-port and its unfair meaning at the door of Mr. Yelverton, and in their protest to Secretary Daniels they will ask that he make retribution.

ask that he make retribution.
According to statements made by
officers of the division they intend to
"see this matter to the bottom" and
to sift out the cause of the action of
the correspondent who is responsible for the article appearing in the News

No Harm Intended. Berlin, Jan. 9.—(By wireless)—Car-dinal Mercier, Archbishop of Malines has given the German governor-gen-

eral of Belgium verbal and written assurances, according to the official Press Bureau, that he intended in his pastoral letter to calm the population and to exhort them, without hurting their patriotic feelings, to submit to German authority. The Cardinal agreed that circulation of the letter be stopped.

JOB WILL UNITE GENERAL ASSE

National Employment Bureau Sénator McRae Introduces Bill Will Go Into Operation This . Week

POSTOFFICES WILL

Notices Posted in Every Lobby Representative From Moore Advising Where Work Can Be Had: Suggestion of President Most Timely, As Commissioner Caminetti Had Plans Ready

Washington, D. C., Jan. 9 —A na-onal employment bureau reaching to every section of the United into every section of the United States will be put in operation by the Labor Department next week. It will be operated along the lines of President Wilson's suggestion in his indianapolis speech for "a system-atic method of helping the working-men of America". men of America."

Preliminary work for the bureau has been completed, it was announced tonight by Commissioner Caminetti, of the Immigration Bureau, and instructions sent to postmasters and ru-ral mail carriers throughout the coun-try and to nearly 200,000 field agents of the agricultural department, who will co-operate with the Labor do will co-operate with the Labor dopartment in bringing the jobless man
and the manless job together.
Agents of the immigration bureau
also will ald in the huge task, and
blanks and reports for their use already have been printed and will be
favored without delay.

Postmaster Will Heip.

The seneral plan was cultimed by

The general plan was outlined by Mr. Carminetti as follows:
"Notices will be posted in all postoffices annoucing that applications
for work or workers will be received for work or workers will be received bythe postmaster, wher will be sup-piled with forms to be filled out and forwarded to the labor department agent in charge of the zone in which the office is located. The distribu-tion branch of the immigrant service will handle that part of the work and to it also will go reports of the Agri-cultural department agents as to see cultural department agents as to sec tions where laborers are needed. plicants will then be informed of the pearest point where they can obtain work of the kind they seek. Commissioner Caminetti sald the

commissioner Caminetti said the pian had been tried out in a smail way and the results had been most satisfactory. After the fire at Salem, Mass. isst June, when nearly 4,000 factory operatives were thrown out of employment, the Labor department succeeded in finding work for many of them.

B a coincidence, he said, Secretary Wilson of the Department of Labor, approved only yesterday, the date of the President's speech, the final rethe President's speech, the final re-port made to him by Mr. Caminetti, announcing completion of the plans

Unfilled Steel Tonnage

New Tork, Jan 2 The unfilled tonnage of the United State Steel corporation of December 31 totalled 3,836,643 tons, an increase of 517,651 over November.

Two Young Men Quit Progressive Leadership.



of Theodore Roosevelt, has resigned his place as chairman of the Progressive State Committee of New York, and Francis W. Bird, sout of Charles Summer Bird, of Massachusetts, the from the position of chairman of the New York County Committhe

Mr. Hobinson had held his pit for two years. Mr. Bird has gone Boston to be publisher of the vertiser" and the "Record," two newspapers owned by his father.

THE MAN AND THE NOT MUCH DOING IN

To Establish Home For Fallen Women

PAGE

Not Favorably Impressed With State Furnishing Convicts To Build Railroads Taking Stock in Payment For Their Labor

It tooks the House exactly thirty minutes yesterday to decide the question of the abolishment of the oxes placed near the Speaker's deal; was taken some two hours afterwards a good many hills had been started on their journey toward becoming incorporated into the laws of the State.

Representative Page Busy. Representative Page introduced five separate bills the aim of which is to prevent the hiring out of convicts to rallroads in State, taking as pay for their services, stock in said roads upon which it is claimed the State will Two of the bills never realize. troduced by Mr. Page takes away the charter of the Matanuskest Raifway and that highsounding corporation known as the South Atlantic Transconthree roads will have to pay for the

services of the convicts in cash if Mr.
Page's bill gets through, at the rate
of one dollar per day.
Mr. Page does not believe in the junketing trips heretofore made by legislative committees to Morganton, Goldsboro and other points where the State institutions are located and introduced a resolution to abolish th

trips.
Mr. Hutchinson of Mecklenburg does not see the necessity of kissing the Bible when taking the oath in court where one is liable to kiss a microbe, and for that reason has a bill before the House abolishing this

time-worn custom.
State Purchasing Agent. Another bill introduced yesterday was by Mr. Loughinghouse to create a State purchasing agent. It is under-stood that this official would buy all the supplies for the penitentlary, asyluma, hospitals and anything else needed by the State. This State I chasing agent was a dream of for Governor Glenn and he recommen some to the Legislature while he was Governor but that body did not take kindly to the suggestion, deeming it best to let each institution buy its own

supplies. Home For Fallen Wome Senator John A McRae of Mecklen-burg launched the first bill of the General Assembly yesterony looking toward the care of the fallen women of the State. Senator McRae's bill would establish a North Carolina Home of Refuge by the appropriation of \$25,000 new and the annual appropriation thereafter of \$5.00 for moinpriation thereafter of \$5,00 for moin-

While there have been other measures proposed from various parts of the State looking toward this same end, this particular bill had its origin in a sermon preached just about 13 months ago in the Second Presby-terian church of Chariotte by Dr. A. A McGheachy immediately after the sermon in which the preacher dealt with the problem of the falen woman, the leading members of the church met and determined to launch a met and determined to launch as movement having as its aim no less an object than the ostablishment of a State reformatory or refuge home for the women of the State who have been outlawed by the rigorous rules The movement was taken up by the

ministers of Charlotte, by the press of that city and other cities. Governor Craig sent a telegram of commendation to the movement, Dr. Clarence Poe, president of the Conference for Social Service, also commended it, Board of Managers, The bill as presented by Senator McRae yesterday calls for the ap-pointment of a board of managers, one of them being a physician of ac-least ten years practice, three of them

seing women and the remaining mem ers men. This board shall be appointed by the Governor and one offices shall be for not less than two years and not more than four

To this home should be sent women who are habitual drunkards, or common prostitutes, who are not insane and who have no physical disquality, cation, and they should not be sent for any definite term. The judges of the superior court, the recorder's courts, and the police courts of cities

and all courts above the magistrate's court shall have power to commit a woman to this home. On the other hand, the woman who has fallen and who without the inshall have an opportunity to enter this home. The requirement is that she put in writing a goalessian of offenses which before a court of indice would result in commitment to the institu-

The idea of the institution besides moral reformation is to teach these women, or such of them as are willing, a suitable trade and one from which they may reasonably expect a livelihood. During the time of their terms in the institution they will be paid wages, reasonable sums over and above the cost of their maintenance.

SENATE. President Pro Tem O. Max Gardner called the Senate to order at 11 o'clock. Prayer was offered by Rev. Mr. Petter, of the Epworth church, Raleigh.

The committee on counties, cities and towns reported favorably the fol-

towing bills:
No. 16, filling vacancy on board of commissioners Pasquotank county.
No. 19, increasing powers of comissioners of Hoke county.

authorizing city of Raleigh to issue bonds.

No. 20, relating to lax on dogs in Duplin county.

No. 3, ratifying certain bonds of

Winston-Salem. No. 11, placing commissioners of (Continued on Page Five.)