

WELLS METHODS OF FUEL COMPANY

DiETING the Plough Horse

DiETING the horse that draws the plough may sometimes be carried to undesirable extremes.

A man once started to train his horse to live on sawdust—just as he was getting him educated the animal died.

Some men start to train their businesses to do without advertising.

Just as they get them nicely trained the sheriff steps in and has a nice little auction sale.

Business needs the building effect of advertising just as a draught horse needs food.

Clergyman Justifies Revolt of Colorado Strikers Against Authorities

GREAT LABOR VICTORY

Coal Operators Will Be Careful in Future; Laws For Improvement of Miners' Condition Had Been Ignored By The Fuel Company, Says the Minister

Washington, May 19.—While John D. Rockefeller, Jr., waited here again today to testify before the Industrial Relations commission in a supplementary inquiry into the recent strike against the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, the commission listened to an arraignment of that concern's methods by Rev. Eugene S. Gaddis, Methodist clergyman, formerly in charge of the company's sociological department.

Chairman Walsh, who summoned Mr. Rockefeller to testify relating to correspondence made public since the original inquiry in New York, said tonight that he surely would be called tomorrow. He will take the stand as to whether the coal operators have their ear to the ground and they will be very careful, indeed, in the future.

Rev. Mr. Gaddis said he was discharged from the sociological department of the Colorado Company last February after making a personal appeal to Mr. Rockefeller to be allowed to continue important betterment work among the miners. He justified the revolt of the strikers against military and other constitutional authority in Colorado on the ground that laws for improvement of the miner's condition had been ignored and there was no other way left to seek a remedy.

"Technically, the terrible loss of the Colorado miners was lost," said Mr. Gaddis, "but in reality it was one of the greatest labor victories ever achieved in the United States, because today the coal operators have their ear to the ground and they will be very careful, indeed, in the future."

"What would become of the republic," asked Commissioner Weistock, "if everybody revolted against constitutional authority?"

"It would break down and ought to break down if citizens were denied their rights as were the men in Colorado,"

Mr. Rockefeller, called to stand late in the day, took the commission that when he went to Sunrise, Wyo., he was informed by the Church authorities that the Colorado Company maintained the church but that the fact was not to be kept secret. He said he urged that this be made public.

CAPTAIN HERLAND FILES HIS REPORT

Says Attack On Cushing By German Aeroplane Was Dastardly Act

Philadelphia, Pa., May 19.—The American tank steamer, Cushing, was attacked April 25, in the North Sea by a German aeroplane which dropped three bombs, returned to port here today. Her captain, Lars Larson Herland, submitted a report to her owners characterizing the attack as "dastardly act, a deliberate attempt to sink an unarmed vessel and murder the members of the crew." A copy of the report was forwarded to the State Department at Washington. The German airman, said Capt. Herland, swept in narrow circles over the tanker, trying to get directly over the funnel, apparently with the idea of dropping a bomb down it and wrecking her engine room. The crew at first evaded on deck, but quickly retreated to the forecastle, and no one was hurt by the explosion of the one bomb which struck the ship.

The attack occurred while the Cushing was about twenty-five miles from Antwerp, in the North Sea, at about 7 o'clock in the evening, but there was ample light, the captain said, for the officers and crew to see details of the attack, and for the aviator to see the stars and stripes flying in as masthead and later on the words "Cushing, New York, United States of America," painted on each side of the vessel in letters eight feet high.

NEW PETITIONS MAY HAVE TO BE DRAWN

Those Who Favor Recall of Wilmington Officers May Be Required to Give Street Address

Wilmington, May 19.—It is reported that while 1,200 persons signed the petitions for a recall of the Wilmington and members of City Council, which movement was started some days ago, it is not probable that entirely new petitions will have to be drawn and circulated owing to the fact that the signers failed to state the residence and business address, as required by the charter. If indeed 1,200 persons signed the petitions this is more than twice the number of signatures necessary to order a election. There continues to be much agitation for a recall, although the present administration is just two weeks old today, and the Council, at a special meeting a few days ago, removed the chief objection when it voted to abolish the newly created office of assistant superintendent of streets and assistant chief of police, which apparently had caused the trouble.

Old newspapers are used a great deal in China for wrapping silks and for other purposes.

DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT

Mistreatment of Passenger Arrested By Order of Conductor; Construction of a Will

(WALTER CLARK, JR.) Oral argument for the spring term has been completed in the Supreme Court. Opinions were handed down as usual yesterday. The remaining opinions will probably be handed down next week.

Shuford v. Railroad, an action is brought for mistreatment of a passenger by police officers of Marion who arrested him at the request of the conductor. Justice Brown holds that if the conductor was justified in having him arrested, there is no liability on the part of the railroad. If the conductor was not justified in causing his arrest, but the conductor was acting in good faith, there the plaintiff is entitled to compensatory damages, and if the conductor was actuated by malice, gross negligence etc., the plaintiff is entitled to punitive damages.

Opinions of The Supreme Court. State v. Lysterly, Rowan, no error.

Boyd v. Richardson, Randolph, no error. Brown, J.

Boyd and Henderson v. Hagaman, Caldwell, no error. Hoke, J.

Williamson v. Jerome, Rowan, affirmed. Brown, J.

Hallway v. Hallway Co., Catawba, no error. Allen, J.

Lawrence v. Eller, Avery, affirmed. Hoke, J.

Shuford v. Brady, Catawba, affirmed. Brown, J.

Shuford v. Railroad Co., Rutherford, new trial. Brown, J.

Walker v. Parker, Wilkes, new trial. Allen, J.

Lynch v. Veneer Company, Buncombe, no error. Clark, C. J.

Shook v. Lumber Company, Buncombe, affirmed. P. C.

Raines v. Railway Company, Buncombe, new trial. Walker, J.

Phillips v. Hodgin, Guilford, affirmed. Alfred v. Longest, Guilford, affirmed.

Gains v. Lumber Company, Burke, affirmed.

Belch v. S. A. L. Railway, Robeson, affirmed.

Transportation Co. v. Lumber Co., Haywood, motion to reinstate denied.

Union, petition to re-hear dismissed.

Treatment of Person Arrested By Conductor's Orders.

Carver v. C. C. & O. Ry. Co. is an action to recover damages for mistreatment of plaintiff by police officers of Marion who arrested him by request of defendant's conductor. It appears that plaintiff was upon excursion, was drinking in the presence of ladies and that the conductor wired to Marion for police officers to meet train and arrest plaintiff. Plaintiff, who was cursing in presence of ladies, and that the conductor then left; that police officers placed handcuffs on plaintiff and moved him to smoking compartment of station and afterwards released him. Plaintiff discovered that the fifty dollar bill was gone and in its place was a two dollar bill.

Justice Brown states, that defendant excepted to the charge that if the jury should find from the evidence beyond reasonable doubt that defendant obtained possession of the fifty dollar bill, under the circumstances testified to by the prosecuting witness, with "an existing felonious intent permanently to deprive the prosecutor of his ownership in the money and to convert it to his own use, and in pursuance of such intent and in the execution of such intent" did as testified to by the prosecuting witness, they should return a verdict of guilty of larceny as charged.

Justice Brown states, "The charge of his honor is supported by the precedents. There is no pretence that the prosecutor loaned this money to the defendant. A very instructive opinion in line with this case is State v. Bryant, 74 N. C. 124. No error."

Recovery For Death of Plaintiff's Intestate.

Hardister, A. Richardson is an action to recover damages for the death of plaintiff's intestate, who was a miner. Verdict and judgment thereon for \$2500.

Justice Brown states that the first assignment of error is the refusal to grant a new trial upon the evidence of hands. The big granite quarries are under full swing and stone cutters in large numbers busy all the time. The many long trains of granite going out brings money to the "granite city" on a daily basis.

New houses, both business and residence, are being erected. The Banner Warehouse company is putting in another large granite building adjoining their new tobacco warehouse, which may be used for the Princess theatre. On South street another large granite building is nearing completion.

The outlook is very bright just now for a good crop of tobacco, wheat, corn and fruit.

The Fred N. Day meetings at the Second Baptist Church are largely attended and it is believed much good will be accomplished. Mr. Day

FOR INDIGESTION Take Herford's Acid Phosphate. Half a teaspoonful in water before meals will aid the stomach, and prevent distress after eating.

What Thin Folks Should Do To Gain Weight Physician's Advice For Thin, Underdeveloped Men and Women.

Thousands of people suffer from excessive thinness, weak nerves and feeble stomachs, having tried advertised health-makers, food-fads, physical culture stunts and rub-on creams, reduce themselves to life-long skininess and think nothing will make them fat. Let their case be not hopeless. A recently discovered remedial force makes fat grow after years of thinness and is also unequalled for relieving the worst of sickness or faulty digestion and for strengthening the nerves. This remarkable discovery is called Sargol. Its strength-giving, fat-producing elements of acknowledged merit have been combined in this peerless preparation, which is endorsed by eminent physicians and used by prominent people everywhere. It is absolutely harmless, inexpensive and efficient.

Its usual use consists of one Sargol should produce flesh and strength by correcting faults of digestion and by supplying highly concentrated fats to the blood. Increased nourishment is obtained from the food eaten and the additional fats that thin people need are provided. Leading druggists supply Sargol and say that it is a large demand for it.

While this new preparation has given splendid results as a nerve-tonic and stimulant, it should not be used by nervous people unless they wish to gain at least ten pounds of flesh.

WAR NOT DESIRED IS DISCUSSION

Lake Mohonk Conference in Its Twenty-first Annual Meeting

PREPARE AGAINST WAR

In Startling Speech President Hidden Said He Favored Armed Preparedness Against War; Source of Prevention of Any Possible "World Crime" Between The Americas

Lake Mohonk, N. Y., May 19.—The first day of the twenty-first annual Lake Mohonk Conference on international arbitration developed unanimity of opinion virtually on only one thing—the undesirability of war.

Daniel Smiley, host of the conference, and John Bassett Moore, who presided, did their best to restrain the speakers from controversy that might embarrass members who were citizens of European belligerent nations or offend partisans of those countries some of the addresses reflected the bitterness of the international crisis.

Mr. Smiley tried to strike the keynote of the conference when he said in his speech of welcome:

Not a Peace Conference. "While recognizing the part that human feelings must always have in all affairs and the force with which they speak for arbitration, it is our hope that the discussions may tend wholly in the direction of constructive work. At this date one would think it unnecessary to explain that this is not, nor has it been, a peace conference, but at the same time with carefulness and prudence, to devise machinery for making its recurrence less frequent."

Theodore Marburg, of Baltimore, formerly minister to Belgium, outlined the possibility of great peace league which should not attempt to decide international disputes but should insist that such controversies should not lead to war. Such a league, he recommended, should unite to punish any power that started war.

Armed Preparedness Against War. President Hidden of Princeton started the members with a frank speech favoring armed preparedness, not "for" but "against" war.

"It is the weakest kind of sentimentalism gone mad," he said, "to imagine that the cause of peace is in the remotest degree advanced by teaching the children of the public schools to sing the doggerel rhyme beginning with the line, 'I did not raise my boy to be a soldier.'"

Pan-American Union. George H. Blakeslee, of Clark University, and Phillip M. Brown, of Princeton, discussed tonight the possibility of the Pan-American Union in developing a practical scheme of international arbitration.

"A genuine Pan-Americanism," said Dr. Blakeslee, based not on trade but on the higher, broader and better interests of the hemisphere, probably could prevent in North and South America for all time such a world crime as is being committed in Europe."

The relations between industrial and international peace was discussed by Marcus M. Marks of New York, president of the Borough of Manhattan.

Deaths and Funerals

J. EDWIN McCRAW. (Special to The News and Observer.) Henderson, May 19.—A telegram has been received here announcing the death Sunday afternoon of Mr. J. Edwin McCraw, in Richmond, Va. He was a former citizen of Henderson and was for years connected with the Seaboard Air Line Railroad here. He has many relatives in the city.

Mr. McCraw was a devoted member of the Episcopal church. He leaves a wife and married daughter, one brother, Mr. Other McCraw, of Lynchburg, Va., and three sisters, Mrs. Schamus, of Winston-Salem, and Mrs. John Cole and William Bryce, of Fredricksburg, Va.

CHARTERS GRANTED

Charters were issued from the office of the Secretary of State yesterday as follows:

Orren Williams, Waddell Corporation of Tarboro, Capital stock \$25,000. To begin business when \$5,000 is paid in. Incorporators George Howard, W. G. Clark, John A. Weddell, L. D. Hargrove.

McWhirter, Brown & Teeter Co. of Wingate, Commission merchandise. Capital stock \$25,000. To begin business when \$2,500 is paid in. Incorporators N. A. Teeter, Albemarle; H. S. McWhirter, Wingate; A. B. McWhirter, Wingate.

ST. MARY'S AND ORPHANAGE REPORT

Gratifying Showing Made Along All Lines By Episcopal Institutions

RECEPTION TO DELEGATS

Missionary Meeting Last Night and The Work of The Church in The Home Field Was Generally Discussed and Foreign Mission Work Touched On by The Speakers

(Special to The News and Observer.) Greensboro, May 19.—The principal matters before the diocese of North Carolina, in the second day's session at Holy Trinity church, were the reports of St. Mary's School and Thompson Orphanage. Both reports were very gratifying and showed progress along all lines of work of the two institutions. There were addresses in connection with the reports by Rev. Mr. Lay and others. Several committees submitted reports, which were adopted. Nomination for standing committees were made. The afternoon session was given over to miscellaneous business. Tonight a missionary meeting was held and the work of the church in the home field was discussed generally, and the foreign mission work touched upon by speakers.

This afternoon the delegates to the convention and also the delegates to the Women's Auxiliary of the Mission Society which opened its convention this morning, were entertained at a reception given at the Country Club by the parish of Holy Trinity.

The diocese yesterday decided to make permanent the pension fund system for its ministers, and ministers may be superannuated upon arriving at the age of 65. The pensions will not be less than \$500 and will not exceed \$2,000. This plan is recommended by the general convention of the Episcopal church in the United States. The system has been worked by the best actuarial experts in the country and is considered sound and business-like. Pensions will be paid in cases of disability, whether the minister has arrived at the age of 65 or not. The same system has been adopted in nine diocesan conventions in the United States and it is expected that every diocese will have the plan in operation at a very early time.

For Weakness and Loss of Appetite. The Old Standard general strengthening tonic, GROVE'S TASTELESS CHERRY TONIC, drives out malaria and builds up the system. A true tonic. A sure Appetizer. For adults and children. 50c.

"HILL" VOTES SCHOOL BONDS BY BIG MAJORITY

\$25,000 to be Expended on Schools of Orange County Town. Chapel Hill, May 19.—In a whirlwind campaign the citizens of Chapel Hill voted a bond issue of \$25,000 for a new building for the graded school today, the elections and building up the system. The advocates of the school building by a vote of 87 to 42. The opponents of the bonds issue bitterly fought every inch of ground but the advantages of a new school building were so forcefully presented as to override the arguments of the antis. The campaign conducted by the advocates of the issue was unique, a large poster bearing the name of the school building was distributed over the village advertising individual names and opinions as to why each voter should favor a new school building. University faculty business men and day laborer, voted for this educational triumph.

What Thin Folks Should Do To Gain Weight

Physician's Advice For Thin, Underdeveloped Men and Women.

Thousands of people suffer from excessive thinness, weak nerves and feeble stomachs, having tried advertised health-makers, food-fads, physical culture stunts and rub-on creams, reduce themselves to life-long skininess and think nothing will make them fat. Let their case be not hopeless. A recently discovered remedial force makes fat grow after years of thinness and is also unequalled for relieving the worst of sickness or faulty digestion and for strengthening the nerves. This remarkable discovery is called Sargol. Its strength-giving, fat-producing elements of acknowledged merit have been combined in this peerless preparation, which is endorsed by eminent physicians and used by prominent people everywhere. It is absolutely harmless, inexpensive and efficient.

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FISK TIRES WITH FISK SERVICE AT LOW PRICES

Complete Satisfaction. A tire should give the purchaser satisfaction. The Company behind the tire can give Service and increase the satisfaction. The personal element entering into each transaction is one part of the remarkable Fisk Service.

Table with 6 columns: Sizes, 3x30, 3 1/2 x 30, 4x33, 4x34, 4 1/2 x 36, 5x37. Rows: Plain Tread, Non-Skid. Values range from 9.00 to 33.90.

This Service, A Quality Product and Low Prices Make The Fisk An Unforgettable Combination. Fisk Tires For Sale By All Dealers.



THE FISK RUBBER COMPANY OF N. Y.

Chicopee Falls, Mass. Raleigh Branch 419 Fayetteville Street

The Weather

LOCAL OFFICE U. S. WEATHER BUREAU. FORECAST. Raleigh, N. C., May 19, 1915. For North Carolina: Showers Thursday and Friday; slightly warmer Thursday; moderate northeast to east winds.

Sunrise 5:04 a.m. | Sunset 7:17 p.m. TEMPERATURE. 8 a. m. 58 | 8 p. m. 55

Highest temperature 64. Lowest temperature 55. Mean temperature 60. Deficiency for the day 9. Average daily deficiency since January 1st 0.3

PRECIPITATION (IN INCHES). Amount for 24 hours ending P. M. Total for the month to date 2.42. Deficiency for the month 2.42. Deficiency since January 1 2.45

MT. AIRY PROGRESSING.

Factories Running Full Time and Many Houses Being Erected. (Special to The News and Observer.) Mount Airy, May 19.—Mount Airy is improving in many ways. The business of the city is growing in all lines. The factories are running every day and working large forces of hands. The big granite quarries are under full swing and stone cutters in large numbers busy all the time. The many long trains of granite going out brings money to the "granite city" on a daily basis.

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BATTERY "Exide" SERVICE

A Real Live Automobile Service. Mr. Automobile User—Our business is storage batteries. We are specialists. We will recharge, repair, care for or replace your battery. We will do the work promptly and at the right price. We are the local Distributors of the

"Exide" Starting Battery

The "Exide" is the most widely used automobile battery in the country. There are over 200,000 cars equipped with "Exide" Batteries for starting and lighting.

Remember our service is prompt, reliable and courteous. Let us serve you and serve you well. Stop around and get acquainted.

RALEIGH MOTOR CAR & MACHINE CO.

L. McA. Goodwin, Manager, Raleigh, N. C. "BETTER SERVICE"