WEATHER THE THE News and Observer

VOL. CIX. NO. 123.

UNCLE SAM NEEDS

UP WAR PROPERLY

Message Will Be Carried To

Every Person in U. S. To

Speed Up Loan

WORRIES THE OFFICIALS

Drive Show Less Than One-

Third Raised With Individ.

ual Subscriptions in Mearly

Every District Running Short

of Those in Previous Loans

(By the Associated Press)

government for funds to bring the war

to a successful conclusion will be car-

ried directly to every person in the

United States who can be reached, as a result of the slowness of the public in

volunteering subscriptions to the Vic-

Washington, May 2 .- The need of the

Latest Figures For Victory

SLOWNESS OF PUBLIC

RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY MORNING, MAY 3, 1919.

PRICE: FIVE CENTS

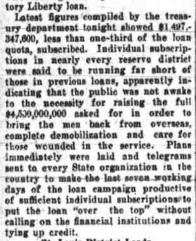
No American Troops On **German Soil After Peace** Money to Finish

Washington, May 2 .- Determination of President Wilson indicated in press advices from Paris, that no American troops shall continue on German soil for a longer period after the signing of the peace treaty than may be necessary to embark them for home, is borne out by present plans of the War Department, which contemplate the return of the entire American Expeditionary Forces by September. Because of this, General March, Chief of Staff, is making every effort to speed up the demobilization in this country.

An official announcement issued today as to the accumulation of surplus clothing for the troops stated that the estimates were based on "troop withdrawal to be completed in September." The statement also said that "if an army of occupation is maintained after September, a portion of this surplus will be needed."

This computation was taken to reflect exactly the present information of the department as to future troop movements.

The September date represents estimates by embarkation officials as to the maximum possible speed in withdrawing the entire force in Europe, including the troops holding the Coblenz Bridgehead sector on the Rhine. If anything, officers anticipate that the movement will be accelerated rather than retarded. The schedule has been exceeded recently and in increasing measure from week to week. With an indicated monthly movement of 450,000 men, the best predictions of General March and his aides bid fair, it was said, to be more than realized.



St. Louis District Leads.

The St. Louis Federal Reserve District leads the country in having subscribed 59.68 per cent of its quota and two other western districts, Chicago and Minneapolis rank second and third, respectively. The Southwest or Dallas district was at the bottom when the latest tabulation of subscriptions was made. The amounts subscribed by the Federal Reserve districts, together with the percentage of quota attained by each district, as officially reported to the

Districts.	Subscription.	Pet.
St. Louis	\$116,385,050	59.6
Chicago	320,501,700	49.1
Minneapolis	75,070,050	47.6
Boston		42.1
Kansas City		35.8
Bichmond	70,337,050	33.4
Cleveland	134,343,000	29.8
Philadelphia	97,484,900	25.9
New York	332,900,009	24.5
Atlanta		24.0
San Francisco		22.9
Dallas		19.3

CABLE LINES BACK JUDGE BOYD HOLDS LAW TO BE INVALID IN PRIVATE HANDS

Greensboro Jurist Again Doubts The Turn Back Last Midnight **Constitutionality of Child** Labor Provision

(Special to The News and Observer.)

let,

Greensboro, May 2 .-- Julge Boyd, in Federal court here today, held that the provision of the Federal revenue taxing at the rate of 10 per cent. operation at midnight tonight by direethe entire not profits received or sction of President Wilson. crued in any year by any company employing children under 14 years of age, or employing children under 16 years. or formality, the wire control beard of of age more than eight hours in a day

unconstitutional. The case was not argued at any con-considerable length, and Julge Boyd's opinion will be brief. He will reduce it to writing right away, and the case will be taken by appeal or writ of er-rer to the Circuit Court of Appeals, known its intention to relinquish con-trol of the properties. Since December, Newcomb B. Carlton, president of the Western Union Telegraph Company, bas been directing head of the cable service or the Supreme Court of the United States. The case will be continued in the Supreme Court of the United by appointment of the Postmaster General. Beginning tomorrow, however, States and heard at an early date. The law is contained in Title 12, of the Revenue act of 1918.

It was expected that the



caps was eating through the corks, threatening an explosion. Mans In New York.

Officers at work on the case are vir-tually convinced the informal machines were made in this city. They expressed satisfaction at their success in finding the plant which manufactured the paper Clarence H. Mackay, president of the used as a covering for the bombs. Only Commercial Cable Company, will re- a small quantity of the paper has been sume his former duties with that com- distributed and it may be possible to pany. Mr. Mackay was removed by the Postmaster General because of his re-It was said tonight there appeare

As related in this correspondence yes torday, the State Department has almarks represents virtually the total ready acceded to the request of Hon.

Likowise at Versailles, where the German delegates are awaiting the pleasure of delegates of the allied and associated governments to hand them the

now is declared to be dimetisfied with

ambassador to Italy, however, has con-ferred at length with Premier Orlan-do reparding the situation and the development of events in Paris since the Italians quit the French espital and returned to Rome.

Belgian liquid wealth assets," said a member of the "lgin" do'egation to be urope, he being Grand Master of Masonry in North Carolina. Mr. Grady dow "all. Munich, seat of the Bararian Soviet, which was known to be surrived in Paris this morning, bringing a message of protest from the Belgian is presumed that Mr. Willson will Premier Hoffman, is reported unafficial to have been constructed to the surregion of th istributed and it may be possible to senate. He conferred with " Hymans, leave on the same date. The application will retember receptured. In Humans, leave on the same date. The application of the Belgian peace equation, who tion for the passport was received today Rumania, with the monarch at their and forwarded immediately to the De. while Bela Kun, foreign minister in the Hungarian Soviet continues to make overtures for a cessation of hostilities by Runania and also the Czecho-Slovaks and Jugo-Slavs. Wireless advices from Moscow assert that the Bolshevik government in Russia has sent an ultimatum to Rumania, demanding the evacuation of Benenrabia. Forty-eight hours have been given the Rumanians to comply. The Spanish parliament has been dis solved by King Alfonso and new elections set for June 1, according to rereceived in London from Spanish capital.

the largest gain of any single day since the campaign began, increasing its subacriptions nearly \$10,000,000, taken by 17,233 persons. Maryland has subscrib-West Virginia \$3,038,900; North Caro-lina, \$8,281,050; South Carolina, \$1,-568,100; and District of Columbia, \$7,-354.000.

In the New York district, the day's gain was \$43,527,800.

New England showed an increase of \$13,000,000 for the day, total subscriptions by States being:

Massachusetts \$93,000,000; Rhode Island \$13,000,000; Vermont \$6,000,0000, New Hampshire \$5,000,000; and Maine Honor flags have been \$5,000,000. awared to 232 communities.

St. Paul Has Good News.

St. Paul was one of the few cities with a cheerful report as to the number of individual purchasers of Victory notes. The city has oversubscribed its quota by more than 10 per cent without any subscriptions from banks. Very encouraging reports came from Minneapolis district, 30 per cent of the coun-ties having subscribed their quotas. Four additional counties in the Cleve-

land district have exceeded their quotas, Lexington and Lealie counties, Ken-tucky, Hancock county, West Virginia to goods made in factories where child and Champaign county, Ohio. In the Dallas district 102 counties are

over the top. Subscriptions in Texas alone compromise \$16,000,000 of the district's total.

MILL MEN ANXIOUS TO HAVE PRINCIPLE SETTLED.

(By the Associated Press.) Charlotte, May 2 .- Winston Adams, secretary of the American Cotton Manufacturers' Association, with offices here, tonight authorized the following statement regarding the child labor case decided today by Judge Boyd:

The manufacturers are contesting this law as a matter of principle rather than merely the working of young peo-The manufacturers claim that if this law is held constitutional the precedent has been established whereby the Federal government can make and enforce any regulation covering conditions of employment, wages, hours and other kindred matters.

"The manufacturers contend that this is a matter for State regulation, rather than regulation by the Federal govern-

of the case would take considerable time, but when the matter came up this morning, Judge Boyd early indicated that he was of the opinion that Richmond Made Biggest Gain. the law is unconstitutional, and this The Richmond district today reported made unnecessary any extended argument. The case was brought by Eugene Johnson, by his father as next friend, against the Atherton Cotton Mills, of Charlotte. The plaintiff was ed \$20,001,150, Virginia \$18,951,650, represented by ex-Judge W. P. Bynum, of this city, Julius Parker, of New York and Manley, Hendren and Womble, of Winston-Salem. W. N. Wil-

> Hammer represented the government. It will be recalled that Judge Boyd held the Kenting Child Labor Law unconstitutional, and was later sustained by the Supreme Court of the United

INVASION OF RIGHTS OF

States.

STATES COURT DECLARES. (By The Associated Press.)

Greensboro, May 2 .-- Federal Judge 1919 graduates of Union Theological James E. Boyd today held as uncon-stitutional the provisions of the Revenue act, intended to prohibit the em-ployment of child labor. Judge Boyd last year held the Federal child labor law unconstitutional, and his decision was upheld by the United States Suprema Court.

The previous case was brought to test the Federal statute, which dealed labor was employed. Despite the rally-ing of well known constitutional lawyers to the defense of the statute, it was held invalid by Judge Boyd. After

the Supreme court upheld him, Con-gress wrote a provision into the recent revenue act, placing a privilege tax of 10 per cent. on products of fac years of age to any extent, or the em-ployment for longer than 8 hours a day

of children from 14 to 16 years of age. In making permanent an injunction granted temporarily stay of execution Cabell, 33 years old, in John Hopkins' of this law in the Charlotte, N. C., case here today, Judge Boyd said that of injuries sustained in an accident the Federal law tries to accomplish at Toms Creek, Va., while employed as regulation of employment by indirec-tion under the taxing privilege in this instance, as the previous law attempt-He was a brother of Royal E. Cabell, it under the interstate commerce pow-ers. Both attempts he holds to be in-vasion of states rights.

WARTINGTON OFFICIALS ARE UNACQUAINTED WITH ACTION

Washington, May 2.-Officials of the Department of Justice were without in-formation of the decision of Federal Judge Boyd at Greensboro, N. C., to-day declaring the child labor section

fusal to cooperate in government efforts ! to unify all trans-Atlantic service. Postmaster General Burleson during of explosives in a house in West 45th the day received another telegram from

or Formality

Mr. Mackay requesting the return of the Postal Company's land lines at once. Mr. Burleson replied as follows: "Replying to your telegrams of yesterday and today you are advised that my telegram to you of the first instant disposes of the matter so far as the Postmaster General is concerned."

son, of Charlotte, appeared for the SEVEN TAR HEELS FINISH. COURSES IN SEMINARY

> Five Graduates of Richmond Institution Assigned To Pastoral Fields

Bichmond, Va., May 2 .- (Special to

the News and Observer.)-Seven North Carolinians are included in the list of Seminary (Presbyterian), was an-nounced today. Five of them with their respective fields of labor are: Franklin M Bain, Wade, pastor, Accomae, Va.: Frank Fisher Baker, Salisbury, missionary to Brazil; Albert Ray Howland, Charlotte, pastor, Samuel Davies church, Hanover county, Va.; Clyde J.

an-

Walsh, Charlotte, pastor Madison Heights, Lynchburg, Va.; Douglas Me-Madison Dimonero, Manchester, pastor, Greenbank, W. Va. "Pastor fields for David Caldwell Young, of Charlotte, and William Carleton Rourk, of Wilmington, have not been selected. Stuart Roscoe Oglesby Jr., Hope, Ark., will be pastor at Oxford, N. C.

Geo. W. Watts, of Durham, president tories employing children under 14 of the board of trustees, will deliver the diplomas. Dr. James H. Taylor, pastor of President Wilson's church in at the ballast pit near here. Hammond, Washington, is scheduled to preach the baccalaureate sermon. News of the death of Somers E.

Richmond attorney, former United States commissioner of internal revenue,

and of Mrs. Charles H. Flowers, Vandermere, N. C. He will be buried in Nelson ground.

TOLEDO TO BE CONSIDERED AS PLACE FOR FIGHT

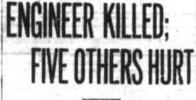
nent. "This case has been appealed and will be carried direct to the Supreme Court of the United States. An effori-is being made to accure a hearing at this cassion of the court." Airplanes For Richmond. Newport News, Va., May 2—Five army-nirplanes will leave Langley Field, near this city, early tomerrow morning to stage a great air carnival over Rich-mond in interest of the Victory Liberly-Loan. Cleveland, May 2.-Toledo, Ohio, in being considered as a possible site for the championship heavyweight boxing contest on July 4, between Jess Wil-lard and Jack Dempsey, according to Tex Bickard, promoter of the contest, who was here tonight conferring with Mat Hinkel and others regarding the selection of the Ohio city to stage the contest. Bickard, who returns to Tole-

be no connection between the bomb eil of three to make representations conspiracy and the finding of a quantity concerning the terms granted Belgium.

street raided by government agents seeking narcotics illegally held. The quarters were occupied by Charles J. Pinchel, alias "Dr. Charles Baldwin

who conducted a "medical institute." Pinchel told the police that the exolosives were stored in his living apartments by Oscar Parker, of Philadelphis, whom he met while serving in the ordnance department of the army. The explosives seized included a consider-

able quantity of trinitrotoluol of the best quality.



R. B. Hill, of Hamlet, Loses His Life in Seaboard Wreck Near Wadesboro

Wadesboro, May 2 .- Engineer R. B. Hill, of Hamlet, was killed and five Line passenger train No. 13, from Wilmington to Charlotte, was wrecked at Lulesville, five miles east of this place. The injured are Ernest Hammond, colored fireman, seriously; Oscar Bailey, colored porter; L. C. Mimms, express messenger, and two others whose injuries are slight. A spreading rail is

believed to have been the cause of the derailment. The injured were rushed to hospitals, as soon as a relief train was made up

Mimms and Bailey were taken to Hamlet, while the other two injured were brought to this eity. The engine turned over and all the

remainder of the train left the track, except the Pullman. None of the pas sengers were injured. All of them, howelectrical engineer for an iron, coal and over, assisted the injured until the arrival of physicians.

The train was running at the usual speed when, according to the fireman, Engineer Hill observed an obstacle on the track. He applied the emergency brakes at once and the sudden pressure county in the Cabell ancestral burying of the brakes, it is believed, produced spreading of the rails.

Physicians' from this place and Ham-let were called to the scene of the wreck and rendered first aid treatment

SECRETARY DANIELS IS **GUEST OF AMBASSADOR** Many Prominent Officials of

British Navy Are Present At Notable Function

London, May 2 .- Josephus Daniels American secretary of the navy, dined tonight with John W. Davis, the American ambassador. Among those invited to meet Mr. Daniels were: Walter Hume Long, first lord of the admiralty; Winston Spencer Churchill, secre-tary for war; Vice Admiral Sir David Beatty, commander of the grand fleet; Vice Admiral Sir Rosalyn Wemyss, first sea lord; Admiral Baron Beresford, of Metemmeh and Carraghmore,

the Rev. Wm. Hartley Carnegie, Canon of Westminister and their wives. Secretary Daniels tomorrow will in

spect the American naval headquarters, and then, with his staff, will lunch with Rear Admiral Harry S. Knapp, who succeeds Rear Admiral Wm. S. Sims as commander of the American naval forces in European waters. Later he will review a parade of Canadian others were injured, one seriously, at troops. In the evening he will dine pri-9:30 o'clock tonight when Seaboard Air vately and afterward attend the theavately and afterward attend the theatre.

Secretary Daniels and his three chief technical advisers who have been conferring with British, French and Italian naval officials, expects to start home within a week. Acting Secretary Roosevelt was advised today the party would sail from Brest on the transport Mount Vernon, probably May 8 or 9.

Future types of capital ships, and development of naval aircraft were the chief subjects discussed by the Ameriman officials with the leading naval authorities at Paris, London and Rome.

NOT THROWING PEOPLE

Washington, May 2 .- Shipyards will is that of an unprecedented acreage not be forced to suspend work nor will never before equalled, and a condition any men be thrown out of employment in the contemplated readjustment of parallel. It is, in fact, a monotone of the building program of the shipping perfection.

board, Chairman Hurley said today. Mr. Hurley explained that the pros-pective cancellation of 2,000,000 dead-

weight tons of shipbuilding contracts would be followed by the substitution of contracts calling for the construc-tion of more desirable types of vessels. The prospective cancellations, he

partment of State but a report has not been made as to the sanction or rejection of the request.

Wane Postmaster For Wilkesboro, The Postoffice Department today announced the holding of civil service examinations for the selection of a post-

master at Wilkeaboro to supply a vacancy. The competitive test will be conducted at North Wilkesboro on June 18. The postmaster gets a salary of \$1,000

a year. A sivil service examination will be held on June 18 for the purpose of

Duplin county, a vacancy having arises in the office. The competitive test will be conducted at Goldsboro. The postmaster draws a salary of \$1,200.

Major Phillips Coming Home General Pershing has notified Sena-tor Overman that Major Wade H. Phil-

lips, a lawyer of Lexington, has been released from the army in France and has set sail for America, where he will be honorably discharged.

Also a communication from the manding officer of the American Expeditionary Forces to Senator Overman states that Sergeant Charles E. Hutchinson, of North Carolina, is being returned to the United States for immediate discharge.

To Have Some Wheat.

A winter wheat crop which is estimated to run close to nine hundred million lushels an increase of nearly 33 per cent over the record-breaking crop of 1914 and an acreage never before GEORGIA NEGRO KILLED equalled, is forecast in a report on the condition of winter wheat issued today by the Chamber of Commerce of the United States through its committee on

statistics and standards. "About 25 per cent of the yield," the record adds, "will be south of the Mason and Dixon line, for winter wheat is being grown now in some of the Southern OUT OF JOBS, HURLEY SAYS States where it was never grown before." The story of the growing winter wheat

> ARE CORSETS UNDERWEAR? **GOVERNMENT CAN'T SAY**

Washington, May 2 .- The question of whether cornets are underwear is not one to be decided hastily, it vas mid

Will Deport Revolutionists. San Francisco, Cal., May 2.-Parties of alleged revolutionists are being made up in San Francisco, Seattle and other coast points for deportation as a result of the receipt of mailed bombs and other radical activities at these points. Edward White, commissioner of immiof cancellation. To this, it was ask was due the cancellation of 35 troop-ships of 8,000 tons each at the Hog Island yard.

choosing a postmaster for Rose Hill, START REVOLUTION IN COSTA RICA IS REPORT Exiles Said To Have Overcome Force of Frontier Guards

Near Nicaragua

San Juan Del Sur, Nicaragha, May 2.-Costa Rican exiles met and defeated a force of Costa Rican frontier guards on the Rio Frio, near the southeastern

shore of Lake Nicaragua, Thursday. The frontier guards retired after the fight. It is reported here that other revolutionists have begun an attack along the border between Costa Bies and Panama. According to the reports reaching hore, a small schooner carrying revolutionists, capsized in Lake Nicaragua after the skirmish on the Bio Frio. All on board, however, were ren-

BY MOB; BODY BURNED

cued.

Augusta, Ga., May 2 .- The body Bennie Richards, a negro, who killed his wife and then wounded two officers in defying arrest, was taken to the outskirts of Warrenton, Ga., today and burned, according to reports here to-night. He was killed early today.

The negro, after shooting Sheriff Brinkley and Robert Williford, city treasurer, who were trying to capture him, spent the night in a swamp near Warrenton. Members of a mob finally discovered him hiding in a hole in the banks of a creek. The fugitive kept up an intermittent fire, although it was discovered later that he had been se verely wounded. Gasoline was poured

in the creek and set fire, it was said, but wind kept the flames on the other side of the stream.

Bombs extemporized from dynamite sticks, it was said, were hurled toward the negro's hiding place, as no one dared to get in front of the opening

of his cave. Finally Richards surrendered about 3:30 this morning.

Sheriff Brinkley had gone to town for surgical attention and the mob tied the negro to a tree and riddled his body with oullets. Later it was taken to the