MONDAY MORNING, JULY 14, 1919.

THE NEWS AND OBSERVER.

EXPECT TO LAUNCH TWO VESSELS SOON

Wilmington Shipyards Will Give Them That Says Judge Stage Notable Events For Lovett and Capital Will **State Editors**

ly witness the launching not only of a big steel ship on August 2d, but also of a concrete ship. The prospects now are that both the steel yard and the concrete yard will deliver their first tration, made public here today, in-ship to the waters of the Cape Fear cluded as a fundamental principle the on the date named, and the newspaper people will be honor guests at the launching of the first steel and the first concrete boats ever built in this

President Z. W. Whitehead of the association joins Secretary John B. Sherrill of Concord, in the expectation that the convention this year will be a record breaker in every way. Mayor Moore will welcome the scribes on behalf of Wilmington and Mayor Thos. H. Wright, of Wrightsville, will speak for the beach. Columbus Follows Brunswick.

J. T. Burton, shipyard employe, charged with throwing a switch to stop

a train of trolley cars en route to the shipyards Wednesday morning, has been given a preliminary hearing and the recorder finding probable cause, bound him over to Superior Court in the sum of \$1,000. The badly injured men, half a dozen of them, who were victims of the smash-up when the train split the switch, are getting along very

Columbus County follows Brunswick in stopping all aid, moral or financial, in the government directed tick eradication work, after \$20,000 has been spent to provide vats and facilities for dipping cattle. In both counties the charge of the advocates of the work appears to be "politics," while this is lenied, and counter-charges put up that the dipping has injured and killed catthe and that a majority of the citizenship doesn't wantany more of the eradication activities. In Columbus 66 vats were built costing \$20,000 and half a dozen experts were employed to prosceute the work.

Improved Passenger Service.

Trains Nos. 90 and 91 out of Wilmington to Norfolk, recently put Lack on between this city and Goldsboro, after having been discontinued when the war began, will run daily beginning next Sunday the 20th. Until now they have operated on the pre-war schedule, which omitted Sundays. In addition to running every day, they will carry pullmans to and from Goldsboro where the Southern will take them on to Raleigh, thus enabling travelers to Raleigh and beyond in the western part of the State, to turn a hard night trip into an easy one, the new convenience applying also to travel coming to Wilmington from western points. The chamber of commerce people are delighted with the service now offered by the Atlantic Coast Line on these trains.

Mistaken Identity.

Harnett County News. It seems that the airplane which was and adequate service, to protect exist-supposed to have "performed" in Lil- ing values and to attract the new capi-

lington on July 4 miscarried its pro- tal necessary in the public interest. gram. Instead of entertaining the immense crowds assembled at Harnett's Judge Lovett, are deserving as much countyseat, it flew over and around Lil- of encouragement, liberal lington's delightful suburban town of and appreciation as stockholders in

"BUSINESS CHANCE" ANTI-TYPHOID WORK BEGINS IN 7 COU **BEGINS IN 7 COUNTIES** Vaccinators Complete First ASKED FOR ROADS List of Counties, "Shooting" 14,000

The second series of anti-typhoid institutes, being conducted in thirty counties of North Carolinn this year, Take Business Risk

Columbus.

of China.

Wilmigton, July 13.-North Carolina editors attending the annual conven-tion of the Press Association will like-lation of the railroad problem" by Robert 8. Lovett, president of the Union Pacific Railroad System, formerly head of the Division of Capital Expenditures of the United States, Railroad Adminiscluded as a fundamental principle the necessity of legislation that will give railroad capital "a business chance." "If Congress will enact the necessary

laws giving railroad capital a business chance," declared Judge Lovett, "I believe that capital will take a business risk and the money required to provide the requisite railroad facilities for the future will be forthcoming."

The head of the Union Pacific declared that, in his opinion, the country is confronted with four contingencies: Inadequate and poor service, government ownership, a Federal guaranty of

a reasonable return upon railroad cap ital or reasonable rate-fixing by a government agency, the latter providing "consideration of the needs of the traffic and the carrier, with the rights of each carrier to keep whatever profit it can make out of rates so established, by good management, good service, economy, wise investment and success in competing for business."

Regarding rate making, Judge Lovett maintained that the regulation provided by Congress "should require that the rates be sufficient to enable the carriers to provide the requisite service and facilities, protect existing investments and provide the new capital necessary in the public interest," as advocated by the Committee of Railroad Executives and submitted to the

Senate Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Judge Lovett, likewise, favors five other features of the railroad committee's report as being remedial and "wise as a national railroad policy," namely: compulsory Federal incorporation, exclusive Federal regulation of securities and rates, the creation of a Department of Transportation in the President's cabinet, the head of which would have power "to act quickly and deal with emergencies," and modification of restrictions upon railroad consolidations and provision for the merg-

terest. "Our railroad transportation system," observes Judge Lovett, "which is essentially national, should be rescued from the irresponsible and conflicting State agencies, and brought under uniform control and regulation in the national interest, except as to strictly local matters.

ing of lines when in the public in-

"Without Government ownership or operation, the only reliance for railroad revenue to support railroad credit must be upon the adoption by Congress of a sound railroad policy involving absolute justice to railroad capital and requiring specifically and plainly that the rates to be fixed shall be sufficient to enable the carriers to provide safe

Railroad investors, according to treatment

dered advice to President Yuan, and France and Great Britain took the same view as Japan did, endeavoring to check the realization of Germany's designs. Referring to the famous twenty-one

demands presented to China while he was premier, the Marquis held it was wrong to attack the Chinese policy of the Okuma government without mak-ing a careful study of Chinese affairs and of the diplomatic history that obliged the conclusion of the treatics

begin Monday, with seven counties in that followed. which the increase in the number of typhoid cases this year over last, has been decidedly marked. The profes-

high as the/department expected, and

one of the reasons is the large negro

The colored people, according to the

staff workers of the board, are not as

quick to take advantage of the free

Typhoid for the month of June

jumped over that in May by nearly four

times. The total number of cases re-

vaccination as the whites.

campaign opers there Monday.

JAPAN NEVER PURPOSED

population in several of the counties.

RESOLUTION TO INVESTIGATE sional vaccinators will begin operations SHIPPING BOARD PRESENTED Monday in Rockingham, Iredell, Randolph, Stanley, Chatham, Johnston and

Washington, July 13 .- Investigation of the operations and expenditures of The squad of experts has just finished the Shipping Board and the Emergency vaccinating around 14,000 men, women Fleet Corporation by a special House and children in Warren, Bertie, Hertcommittee, was proposed in a resoluferd, Craven, Onslow, Chowan, Perquition introduced today by Representative mans, Pasquotank and Wayne. The total Walsh, Republican, Massachusetts, in number of "shots" administered during sgreement with Republican leaders. the three weeks' campaign is not as

The resolution provides for "an- investigation of contracts, leases, expendiures, receipts and any and all transactions of the said United States Shipping Board, the Emergency Fleet Corporation, and any other corporations, firms, individuals or agency in any way

associated with or controlled or regulated by the said board or Emergency Fleet Corporation." The committee would be authorized

ported to the Bureau of Epidemiology to hold hearings at any place it saw fit and to report "the result of its infor the month of June was 432, against 111 for the previous thirty days. Colum-bus is at the lead of the list in perquiry with such recommendations as it may deem advisable." centage increase and the vaccination The resolution was referred to the

Rules Committee, which will be asked to make it a special order of business after the prohibition enforcement legislation is disposed of. Chairman Campbell said the committee would hold hearings Tuesday.

Tokio, June 5.-+(By Mail.)-Defending his policy towards China during his premiership, Marquis Okuma has

CHINESE PROTECTORATE

Farm Beonomist Is Needed. made a statement that it was never his Washington, July 13 .- The United intention to try to make a protectorate States Civil Service Commission announces an open competitive examina-He declared that the movement of tion for farm economist in charge of Yuan Shi-Kai to make himself emperor cost of production studies, for men only. of China owed much to the instigation A vacancy in the office of farm manageof Germany and if Yuan's ambition had ment, department of agriculture, Washbeen attained and he had, been pro- ington, D. C., and future vacancies, re-

claimed emperor it was more than probquiring similar qualifications, at salaable that China would have been ries ranging from \$3,000 to \$4,260 a brought under the complete sway of year, will be filled from this examina-Germany. At that time Japan ten- tion.

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Fuguny. It appears that the natives terest involved." of that place enjoyed the thing; per-

haps because of the novelty in the first instance, and also on account of the fact that they were getting big town stuff on the sly.

The aviator was flying over the counthan Fuquay. It is not clear why the ance and the work done. aviator didn't light when he struck Fuquay, but the machine did some pemanageable, but as soon as he reached er. "bent it."

The natives of Fuguay, as soon as they learned that they had been treated to sights intended for city folks, be- How Shivar Ale came rapturously elated and indulged in great glee and joymaking over their good fortune. A telegram was dispatched to the News and Observer, giving an elaborate account of the affair, so that the world might know that not only was there such a place as Fuquay, but that it had been actually "mistook" for a town.

Congratulations to our little suburb. We appreciate Fuquay all the more.

PORTO RICO TO ASK U. S. FOR LOAN OF \$30,000,000

San Juan, June 28 .-- (Correspondence of The Associated Press.)-The Porto Hartford, Conn., after careful analyses Rican legislature has been asked to and experimentations, has di joy. send a commission to Washington to the scientific reasons for the well-known ask Congress for a loan of \$30,000,000 medicinal effects of Shivar Ale, a South and for legislation to prevent monopoly of land in Porto Rico by large corporations. It has been proposed also that the commission should ask for a preferential tariff on coffee and for the establishment of a bank for making loans to farmers.

Advocates of the proposed want the \$30,000,000 for educational purposes, irrigation, freight steamers, to pay off the island's debt and other purposes. It is also proposed that the commission should ask Congress to grant the island complete self-government.

These suggestions have aroused some opposition. Representative Lastra, has the Ale increases the flow of the digesture has full authority to deal with the land monopoly question and that bills thus assisting weak stomachs in the diin the legislature looking to that end have been defeated.

Condemns London's Kitchens.

London, July 13. The kitchese of London's hotels and restaurants are in many cases filthy places, according to eph A. Canls, secretary of the hotel, club and restaurant section of the British Workers' Union. He says that in his twenty-five years' experience, he has never seen a sanitary inspector in

"Waiters often carry teaspoons about in their pockets, never washing them properly, but just wiping them and putting them back again," he as-cannot supply you teleptor.

Phrises with no publi

Southern Y. M. C. A. Council Meets. Asheville, July 13 .- Tomorrow marks the close of the Southern Industrial Council of the Y. W. C. A. which has been in session at Waynesville for the tyseat's premises in order to locate some past ten days. The conference has barren place to light. Lillington is so been well attended by representatives thickly settled and the territory sur- of the Y. W. C. A.'s from all over the rounding is so highly cultivated that South and the speakers have been very to landing place could be found nearer favorably impressed with the attend-

"I've gone into the business of cutentiar stunts, probably becoming un- ting suburban lawns," said the garden-"What do you charge ?" asked the near enough to terra firma to get his chiropodist. "I charge by the yard," bearings and see where he was, the replied the gardener. "What do you aviator immediately put on steam and charge ?" "Oh, I charge by the foot," replied the chiropodist.

Renews Health

New England Scientist Discovers the Secret of the Well Known Health Giving Properties of This Famous Southern Product.

AIDS DIGESTION AND NUTRITION

Dr. W. H. Morse, Consulting Scientist, eru min. " I water product, whose health-giving properties have won the favor of the medical profession, as well as the laity, throughout America.

Dr. Morse's attention was first attracted to this subject by his own personal experience in the use of the Ale.

and by his observation of its teneficial effects upon his patients, but not being contented to merely observe the results, he decided to find out the cause. His analyses and practical tests disclose the fact that Shivar Ale possesses marked beneficial effects upon the system in three relations, namely, digestion, nutrition and excretion. Dr. Morse finds that clared that the Porto Rican legisla- tive fluids, namely, saliva, gastric juice and the pancreatic and intestinal juices, gestion of all varieties of foods. . pre-

pares the food completely for absorption and nutrition, thereby improving the health, strength and nourishment of the system as a whole, including the stomac' itself, for the stomach is one of the first organs to suffer iron. the

consequences of its own failure to properly digest food. Dr. Morse further explains that in consequence of the perfs t digestion and the increase of digestive fluids, the Ale

corrects constipation, billiousness, headsche, numerous forms of auto-intoxica-

If your regular grocer or druggist cannot supply you telephone Porter Candy Co., Distributors.-Adv.

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