

LABOR DAY PARADE IN WINSTON-SALEM

Clothed in Overalls It Was a Mile Long; Accidents And Crimes

(Special to the News and Observer.) Winston-Salem, Sept. 1.—Labor Day was almost unanimously observed in Winston-Salem today, all of the manufacturing plants and most of the stores being closed. The parade this morning was more than a mile in length and most of the union men wore overalls. It was estimated that the crowd numbered six thousand or more. The other exercises were held this evening on the courthouse square with a band concert, two speakers, J. P. Pigg, of Washington, D. C., and James E. F. Barrett, of Asheville, were happily introduced by State Senator James A. Gray.

The body of Braxton McKenzie, Jr., who was killed near the Masonic Home in Greensboro last night when a big truck he was driving skidded and went over a fifteen foot embankment, was brought to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. V. McKenzie, today. The young man was sixteen years old and popular. The eight other young men in the truck with him escaped with slight injuries.

Mrs. R. J. Reynolds announces that the plan for the new school building to be erected at Reynolds as a memorial to her husband, has been completed and that work on it will begin at an early date. It is to be known as the Richard J. Reynolds school. It is not patterned after any one kind of school, but embodies the best ideas that have been advanced in school structure. Besides the English course, instruction will be given in agriculture, manual training, art, music and domestic science.

Awaiting Raleigh Officer. Chas. Wagner, a young man is in jail here waiting the arrival of an officer from Raleigh to which place he will be taken to answer the charge of stealing an automobile from his employer, C. J. Green, a dairyman. The car was found in the possession of Wagner when arrested yesterday.

The officers here are looking for a negro named Wiley Brown, who recently came here from Charlotte. Saturday night Brown shot and mortally wounded Will Stewart, colored, at a social gathering of colored people. It is alleged that the two men got into a quarrel over Mary Seals and the two men emptied their revolvers at each other.

The Strong Withstand the Heat of Summer Better Than the Weak. Old people who are feeble and young, or people who are weak, will be strengthened and enabled to go through the depressing heat of summer by taking GROVE'S TASTELESS CHILL TONIC. It purifies and enriches the blood and builds up the whole system. You can soon feel its strengthening, invigorating effect. 60c.—Adv.

FROM LOWEST TO THE TOPMOST RUNG (Continued From Page One.)

the pay of postal employees \$150 a year, told the delegates that "it was the best that we could get," at the present. He said he knew the bill would pass Congress but did not know what action the President would take when the measure came up for approval. Service betterments sought by the organization as outlined by Thomas F. Flaherty, secretary-treasurer, include a higher wage standard, a punitive rate of time and a half for work in excess of eight hours, double time for Sunday and holiday work, unnecessary night work eliminated, Saturday half-holidays, thirty days sick leave annually with full pay and indefinite sick leave on half pay, longer vacations, retirement of aged postal workers, creation of a court of appeals for employees and recognition of the postal organizations.

WOMAN SPY RETURNS BRIDE OF AMERICAN New York, Sept. 12.—Condemned to twelve years' solitary confinement as an alleged spy in Germany, Mrs. Katherine Peterson arrived here today on the transport Sierra as the bride of Capt. Edwin W. Peterson, of Boston. Mrs. Peterson served nineteen months of her sentence and escaped when the revolution threw open the jails in Germany. She said her cell was overrun by rats and that she was almost insane when the flight of the Kaiser brought her freedom.

After her escape Mrs. Peterson reached Paris, where she met Captain Peterson, to whom she had been previously engaged. She first met him at Tufts College, where she studied dentistry under him. Mrs. Peterson refused to give her maiden name but it was said that she was born in Berlin, came to this country several years ago and became an American citizen. On the outbreak of the war she returned to Germany where her arrest and conviction followed in April, 1917.

Chieftain FAST WHITE Shoe Dressing. Showing All That is New in FALL HATS for Men and Young Men. The Vogue Shoe for Men. "Vogue Suits Me"

CARRANZA IN MESSAGE TO MEXICAN CONGRESS

Says Mexico Had Not and Would Not Recognize the Monroe Doctrine

Mexico, City, Sept. 1.—(By the Associated Press.)—A defense of Mexico against foreign representations, particularly from the United States, regarding the lives of foreigners and their property, was contained in a message of President Carranza, read at the opening session of Congress tonight. Particular reference was made in the message to alleged injustices practiced against Mexicans in the United States. A long list of the alleged offenses was given under the section of the address devoted to foreign relations.

The message also defended Mexico's neutrality during the war and protested against charges that the Mexican government was incapable and unwilling to protect foreign lives and property. In the message President Carranza asserted that Mexico did not ask admission to the League of Nations because, he said, the league did not establish equality for all nations and races. He reiterated that Mexico had not and would not recognize the Monroe doctrine.

Regarding oil legislation the message said the government was willing to conciliate, but would not sacrifice its national sovereignty. Declaring that in international matters, "the honor of Mexico has been guarded with energy and prudence," the President gave four main causes of international friction: American frontier conditions; damages to foreign property in Mexico; damages resulting from injury and deaths of foreigners and the results of the application of laws developed from legislation carrying out revolutionary ideals.

Regarding the first, which has been marked by punitive expeditions, President Carranza asserted the belief that when an arrangement had been concluded for the reciprocal policing of the frontier, the causes for unpleasantness would disappear. In connection with the second and third, he stated that new laws providing for the payment of damages up to the present time, including not only cases of revolt, but existing in various parts of Mexico, both to lives and property when the damages were not caused by the fault of foreigners nor the negligence of the government would remove cause for complaint. Regarding claims filed because of loss of life or damage to property, the President asserted the efficiency with which the government has punished offenders was significant. He declared it would be well if diplomats should cause their nationals to exercise more care, and expressed his belief that with an improvement of protective measures, causes for complaint would decrease since foreigners would become sure of the sincerity and ability of the Mexican government to fulfill guarantees.

Discussing the fourth cause of the friction, the President said that this was the most serious since it involved a limitation of national sovereignty. He took up his previous declarations, expressing the refusal of Mexico to sacrifice her liberty to govern according to her own necessities and not "simply to satisfy the demands of all interests."

Statements from various government departments which were included in the message were cited by the President to show the country was in a prosperous condition. He said the army had been reorganized until the discrepancy between the number of men and the number of officers had been removed. He declared that discipline had been improved and that the few outlaw bands still in existence were in the process of being dispersed.

Optimism was apparent in every declaration of the message, even when the document discussed alleged transgressions by foreign powers against Mexican sovereignty.

When Baby is Teething GROVE'S BABY BOWEL MEDICINE will correct the Stomach and Bowel troubles. Perfectly harmless. See directions on the bottle. Price 30c.—Adv.

The Element of the Practical. "Is Higgins a student of political economy?" "No." He says that he's a practical man, and practical politics and practical economy don't mix.—Washington Star.



Showing All That is New in FALL HATS for Men and Young Men. The Vogue Shoe for Men. "Vogue Suits Me"

PERSHING PAYS TRIBUTE TO FRANCE

In Farewell Message He Feelingly Refers to the "Everlasting Bond"

(By The Associated Press.) Paris, Saturday, Aug. 30.—General Pershing, at a meeting with representatives of the French press this morning, bade farewell to the journalists. The American commander-in-chief made this statement:

"More than two years ago I arrived in Paris with a small group of officers and men, as the advance guard of our army. Since that day a vast host of Americans have come to France, lived among her people and returned to their homes. "If it is possible for different nations to understand each other, then we feel that we carry back with us an appreciation of France and its people, its art and its culture. Our soldiers found their relaxation in Paris along the rivers of the Pyrenees and in the mountains. They have shared with the wonderful peasantry of France their joys and sorrows; they have fought, suffered and died beside the poles and rejoiced with them in the final victory. Such a mingling of peoples in a common cause is unprecedented in the history of the world. In taking our departure we have one regret—that the people who have formally known us only as guests and visitors are without knowledge of the home life of the Americans.

"None of us will ever forget that period of the war when the American forces were assembled and entrained for battle under the protection of the armies of France and England, holding the enemy at bay. Nor will we ever forget that moment of the struggle when we found our opportunity to join with the world in the second battle of the Marne. "All of this is now past, but it is upon the past that the foundation of our future relations must rest. In saying good-bye to France—which we have come to love so well—I feel assured that as time goes on we shall regard those days of comradeship and struggle more and more as an everlasting bond between our peoples."

QUENCHES PERMANENT THIRST Herford's Acid Phosphate. Added to any drink makes it more satisfying—acts as a wholesome stimulant and tonic. Buy a bottle today.—(Adv.)

Wilson Denies the Request of Lodge For Treaty Drafts (Continued From Page One.)

Rhine, also signed at Versailles on the 28th of June. The declaration of the 16th of June was printed some time ago in the Record, from the English "White Book," the declaration having been submitted to the House of Commons of the Fourth of July, I believe. The committee asked for it merely because they thought it would be better that it should be officially before them. "As to the request of the committee for drafts or information regarding the treaties with Austria, Hungary, Bulgaria and Turkey, the committee of course were aware that negotiations are wholly in the hands of the executive

Hearing is Postponed. Preliminary hearing in the case of F.

and there was no thought of trespassing upon your jurisdiction. You noticed, of course, that the request asked merely for such information as you could give them if it was not incompatible with the public interest. The four treaties still to be made are so closely connected with the German treaty that many Senators have thought that all the peace treaties should be considered together, and the request was made merely for such information as you felt could be properly given in regard to those treaties not yet submitted; the hope that it might hasten action upon the treaty of peace with Germany. If it is not compatible with the public interest to give any information in regard to these, that is a matter upon which of course your decision is final.

Habitual Constipation Cured in 14 to 21 Days "LAX-POS WITH PEPIN" is a specially-prepared Syrup Tonic-Laxative for Habitual Constipation. It relieves promptly and should be taken regularly for 14 to 21 days to induce regular action. It Stimulates and Regulates. Very Pleasant to Take. 60c per bottle.—Adv.

PUBLIC SENTIMENT UNDERGOES CHANGE (Continued From Page One.)

tween the struggle of organized labor for recognition and the car bars tragedy. Charges of responsibility for that, organized labor, through the Charlotte labor executive board and its attorney, is endeavoring to disprove, in the meanwhile officially condemning any violation of the law.

Not Afraid of Recall. Just how this boomerang of feeling toward the stand of Mayor McNeill and his associates of the labor situation, and the effort of organized labor to place the blame for the rioting upon the police and strike breakers are getting to accommodate themselves is a matter for speculation. The Mayor has his own opinions and doesn't hesitate to express his views. "If it comes to a recall," he said today, "I will demand that the leader of the mob take the ticket against me and we will carry to the people of Charlotte the issue of law and order against lawlessness and mob rule. I have no doubt of the result."

The petitions, it was stated today, will be filed with the clerk of records of the city of Charlotte this week, when they will be checked up and the result announced.

Sympathy is Spreading. In spite of the operation of the cars without the use of union carmen and electricians it is apparent here that the movement of public sentiment is toward organized labor rather than against it. The weight of six or seven thousand organized workmen is being felt. Sympathy is spreading, and under the weight of public opinion, Z. V. Taylor, president of the Southern Public Utilities Company, may have to bend. Mr. Taylor has said that he will not yield though his franchise be revoked and the wheels of his cars crumble to dust. But in view of a similar statement on the part of C. W. Johnston, of the Highland Park Mills system in the recent textile strike, and the subsequent settlement of the strike as a victory for the organized textile workers, this statement is not taken as an insurmountable obstacle to an adjustment.

Hearing is Postponed. Preliminary hearing in the case of F.

J. Fitzgibbon, strike-breaker, charged with the murder of Caldwell Houston, Southern Railway engineer, killed in Tuesday morning's rioting at the car barn of the Southern Public Utilities Company, was confined this afternoon until 10 o'clock Tuesday morning on account of the absence of witnesses. But four attorneys for the company were on hand to defend the man and to make full use of the evidence developed by the police Sunday night to the effect that a gun was taken from the body of Houston as he lay dead after the shooting. Those four were Norman A. Cooke, Judge F. L. Osborne, E. T. Canister and Frank Shannonhouse.

John F. Newell, alone appearing against the man in the hearing started before Magistrate E. B. Alexander, explained to the court that the desire of the defense to hold the preliminary hearing at 4 o'clock was only communicated to him at noon, and that it had been impossible for the officers to summon the witnesses in time. He asked for a continuance, expressing his willingness to go into the matter at the earliest moment.

After Truth, He Says. "I am not appearing in any ordinary role of prosecutor or defender," said Mr. Newell, "but I am after the truth and I will gladly give the defense the value of the truth just as freely as I would use it myself."

He stated that he had not examined the only witness who was present, and the counsel for defense in brief order consented to a continuance until tomorrow.

In the meanwhile, efforts to get a coroner's jury investigation are apparently blocked. With the temporary appointment adjudged invalid under the law, Solicitor George W. Wilson looked into the advisability of securing a resignation of Coroner Hovis, who is ill at his home here, with a view to having the county commissioner name a successor in their session today. He found Mr. Hovis only semi-conscious and unable either to hold an inquest or to tender his resignation.

Mr. Newell today suggested to the solicitor the advisability of calling an independent investigation of his own and urged that this be done. Mr. Wilson, according to the attorney, replied that he would think it over.

Car Patronage of Minimum. Although the Southern Public Utilities Company insists that it will have a schedule of fifteen or nineteen cars in operation by the end of this week, manned almost completely by conductors and motormen from this section of the country, the patronage of the car system remains at a minimum. Thus far it has reached hardly five per cent of normal.

Many firms, including the Bell Telephone Company, have found it necessary to go to considerable expense to transport their employees to and from

work in motor vehicles. Today, Superintendent H. P. Harding in an arrangement for the convenience of about twenty teachers to their school in Villa Heights. Similar arrangements, it is understood, are being made for Belmont, Charlotte, the trading center of this section of the State, in suffering a material reduction in its trade on account of the labor situation and the recent disorders. All of this combined, it appears, is putting the city from day to day more in a desire for a settlement.

Strike Breakers Strike. In spite of denials by E. C. Marshall, treasurer of the Southern Public Utilities Company, and T. B. Druce, assistant superintendent of the street railway, information reached official circles today to the effect that the strike breakers employed by the company had them-

seven virtually struck for higher wages, and their demands were met. It was stated that the men received ten dollars per day and their receipts, but because of the deficiency in the latter source demanded fifteen dollars. This could not be afforded.

BELL-ANS Hot water Sure Relief FOR INDIGESTION

HELPS WEAK WOMEN Protects Young GIRLS

Regulates, tones up, drives away "the blues" and makes them glad they're living. The prescription of an old Southern doctor who treated and cured thousands of suffering women.

STELLA-VITAM It also good for young girls—to bring them safely through the period of adolescence which all mothers know is a time at which their daughters need the utmost care.

At all drug stores. MONEY REFUNDED if the first bottle fails to benefit. THACHER MEDICINE CO. Chatsanooga, Tenn., U. S. A.



Refinement Refinement is indicated by the kind of footwear a woman selects. This store is headquarters for the best trade in Raleigh. Our present showing of Oxfords, Slippers and Shoes is unsurpassed. Proper fitting and correct styles, always.

Bernard L. Cooke

"When My Ship Comes In" Illustration of a ship and a man on a shore.

MONEY deposited weekly in this strong bank not only builds up a reserve fund to draw upon in an emergency, but it builds up character also. Dreams of your "Ship Coming In" will never come true. Waiting, wanting, and wishing, will never turn the wheel of fortune your way. If you have no savings account open one here now! If you have one add to it regularly week by week—set aside and provide. This bank pays 4 per cent interest on savings accounts. If you wait for your "ship to come in" you will find that it will never arrive. Citizens National Bank "Service With Safety"

"Frank and Will" Announce "Just a Little Different—Just a Little Better" Fall Tailoring Display Today and Wednesday

FASTIDIOUS TAILORING FOR HIS MAJESTY The American Gentleman Mr. Healey, of New York, an expert cutter and fitter, will be here to measure you for your New Fall Suit or Overcoat, with the season's most stunning collection of the newest patterns and weaves. PRICES \$35 to \$70. King & Holding Clothiers—Haberdashers—Hatters 315 Fayetteville Street Opposite Postoffice RALEIGH, N. C. Yarbrough Hotel Bldg.

NO WORMS In A Healthy Child All children troubled with worms have an unhealthy color, which indicates poor blood, and as a rule, there is more or less stomach disturbance.

Grove's Tasteless chill Tonic contains just what the blood needs, Iron and Quinine in a form acceptable to the most delicate stomach and if given regularly for two or three weeks will enrich the blood, improve the digestion and act as a general strengthening tonic to the whole system. Nature will then throw off or dispel the worms, and the child will be in perfect health. It is pleasant to take. Price 60c.

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